

THE HEBREW STANDARD

America's Leading Jewish Family Paper

Tebeth 25th, 5680

Issued every Friday at No. 87 Nassau street, New York, by William J. Solomon. Subscription price, \$3.00 per annum. Entered as second-class matter September 28, 1882, at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

VOL. LXXV. NO. 3.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 16TH, 1920.

10 CENTS PER COPY



The Servant Problem

By "EMIL ERNESTINA"



The war has had its compensations for some. If you didn't have a son, and if you did not have a son-in-law, and if your husband was two score and more, and if—as was the case with Mr. Kotler—you were a buyer and seller of leather, the outlook was not altogether black. Not that Mr. Kotler would admit it to his wife, or his friends. He never boasted to them. Only his business associates, and particularly, his prospective buyers were accustomed to his "fine! fine!" when they asked the significant "Nu?"

Prior to the war Kotler made and unmade. But war not only called for much "T.N.T.," but also for shoes; and shoes meant leather, and leather meant Mr. Kotler.

Leather meant quite a little to Mrs. Kotler, too.

"Sam" said Mrs. Kotler to her spouse one day, several years ago, "how long are you going to remain a bootmaker?"

Dirty Sam looked up from his job of soles, and stared at Sarah with a vacant expression.

"How long?" repeated Sarah.

"What else can I do?" said Sam, when he had recovered sufficiently.

"And to think that I should have married a bootmaker—I, Tevia's daughter—Tevia, who owned acres of land!"

Mrs. Kotler never forgot that she was Tevia's daughter, nor was Sam ever allowed to forget it. Sarah in Serotzk was a maiden with empty hands; Sam had merely transplanted to America the last he used in Serotzk. How the owner of acres and the maker of soles ever came to be life-mates, no one quite knew. Some whispered that, despite the acres, men flew from Sarah. Some whispered that soles or no soles, Sarah flew at Sam.

"But what else can I do?"

"Go into business—into business, like Moshkowitz, like Perlman, like Steinberg."

Sarah got the leather craze, and Sarah got Sam a-working. They saved, they bought, they lost, they bought, they lost—and so on.

Then, happily, came the war, and Sam began to thrive.

Let's not misunderstand the fellow. He hated war, and he hated all those responsible for it. So did Sarah. They both had plenty of relatives in Serotzk of whom they

now heard little. How many the Cossack had murdered, and how many the enemy, no one could tell.

But meantime, business is business. And leather and Mr. Kotler thrived.

"Bout time for my husband to suggest that a little piece of a servant . . .?"

Sam looked up—this time from a

marrying you."

"Well?" said Sam, fully realizing how useless it would be to argue.

"I'm entitled to a 'help,' ain't I?"

"And our saving plans?"

"And my hands—and my health—all—nothing."

"Allright; a servant."

When Mrs. Kotler first began en-

gaging "help," the help problem had

filled—in which direction Mary exhibited muscular movement which would otherwise be indiscernible.

"Where did the chicken go to?" yelled Mrs. Kotler, with feelings held under such pressure that they could be bottled up no longer.

"I ain't a prophet," replied Mary.

"But you are a liar!" yelled her Missus.

simply increased the fury of the infuriated bull, her mistress.

"Life had its pleasant sides when I was an improver of soles," said Sam somewhat regretfully one day.

"Of course. Did you ever have any ambition?"

"Not that you could notice it much."

"No. And when I push you and push you—"

"And pull me."

"And—and—funny, eh? 'Hoch-mas!'"

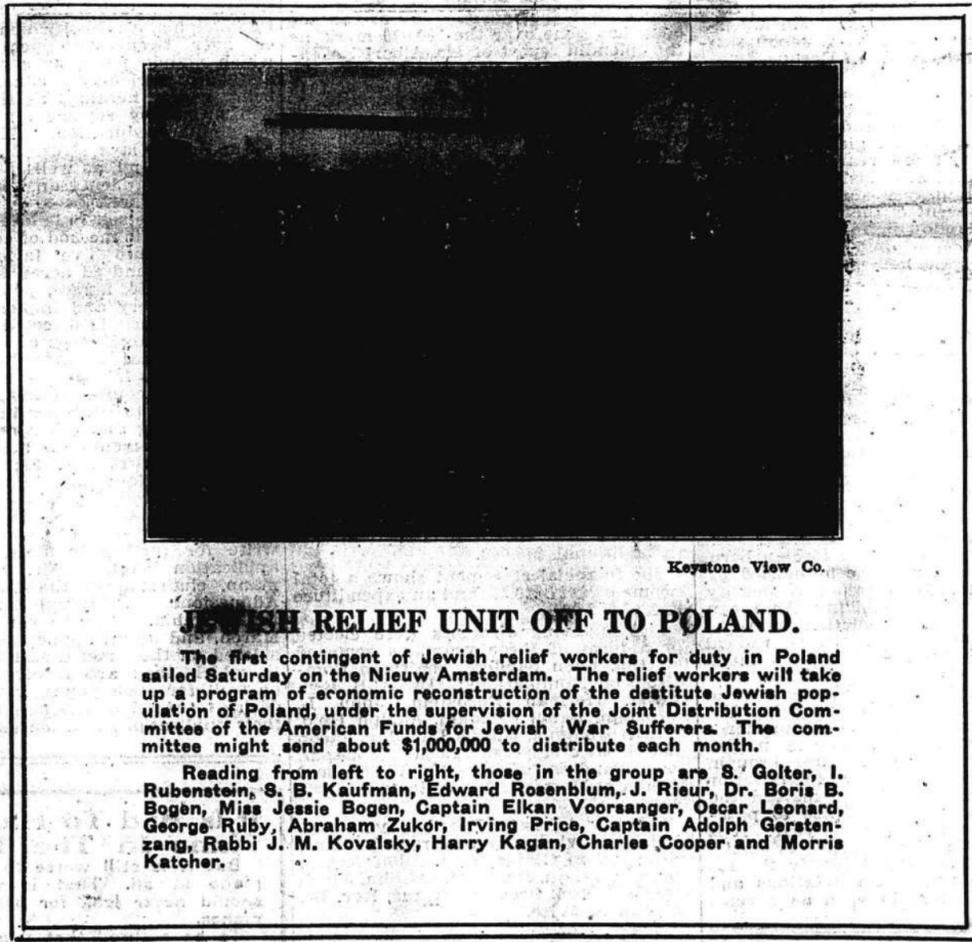
"But what's the good of it all? I have no peace. You are yelling and fighting all day long."

Sam was no diplomat, otherwise he would have hardly embarked on such a conversation at so critical a period in the history of the servant problem. Whatever was left unsaid to Grace Sam now received in double measure; which made the poor fellow curse his prosperity anew.

Grace at \$7 per gave place to Essie at \$11 per. One could almost believe that the maids were being used for cannon fodder, so scarce did they become. And the few remaining live ones began to feel like the landlords: If this woman won't have me (or my apartment) there are a hundred others that will.

Compared to Mary and Grace, Essie was a minus quantity—which can be interpreted as meaning that she almost touched the absolute zero. But Essie didn't receive a fraction of the moral talks her predecessors had been belabored with.

For this there were two good reasons. One of these—the scarcity of supply—we have already touched upon. The other could be traced to the continued, and rapidly-increasing prosperity of Sam, the sole-mender. Despite all his protests they were swimming more and more into the current of fashion. From Avenue A to Harlem, and thence to Washington Heights, was as natural a process of development as passing from infancy, through adolescence, to manhood. And now, my good people, imagine living in an "apartment" on the Heights, in an "elevator" apartment, with a colored "elevator" man to take you up and down, with all the "ladies" eyeing you up and down, with all the autos stopping in front of your house, and the proud possessors of machines surveying you as all-conquering heroes—and



Keystone View Co.

JEWISH RELIEF UNIT OFF TO POLAND.

The first contingent of Jewish relief workers for duty in Poland sailed Saturday on the Nieuw Amsterdam. The relief workers will take up a program of economic reconstruction of the destitute Jewish population of Poland, under the supervision of the Joint Distribution Committee of the American Funds for Jewish War Sufferers. The committee might send about \$1,000,000 to distribute each month.

Reading from left to right, those in the group are S. Golter, I. Rubenstein, S. B. Kaufman, Edward Rosenblum, J. Rieur, Dr. Boris B. Bogen, Miss Jessie Bogen, Captain Elkan Voorsanger, Oscar Leonard, George Ruby, Abraham Zukor, Irving Price, Captain Adolph Gerstanzang, Rabbi J. M. Kovalsky, Harry Kagan, Charles Cooper and Morris Katcher.

book full of figures.

The Missus stretched out her hands and looked at them with eyes full of pity.

"In Serotzk these same hands were admired." Sam's look conveyed the possible impression that he knew better.

"They were admired," shouted Sarah; "they never were meant for the dirty work I have had to do since

not yet become acute. She offered \$5 a week, and selected one from more than half-a-dozen that applied.

Mary, the buxom colored lassie, loved food, loved loafing, and loved no work—all of which Sam suspected as soon as he saw her, but none of which did his sagacious wife see. One is tempted to add that the icebox was emptied before it was

Mary took her hat and coat with much dignity and left "the low woman,"—not, however, before threatening to make the "dirty Jew eat her words."

The came Grace, the Speechless. She said nothing—but she did little more. Mrs. Kotler could talk and talk, and talk beyond the hearing of her six rooms; yet Grace never said "Bah" or "ah" or even "a"; which

FURS IN ALL THE PREVAILING STYLES, also Remodeling and Repairing at Moderate Prices.
SAUER & SCHAEFER, Furriers, 4 West 37th St., N. Y.
 PHONE GREENELEY 2746

how, with all this about you, could you be without a maid?
 Sam, have a little sense, how could you?

But Sam had no sense, for his grumblings grew, and his wife's temper grew, and Essie, the maid, told them to go to the devil.

"I'm living again. I'm actually breathing."

This was Sam's comment, half aloud, half to himself, when a week passed, and ads. brought no responses.

"I hope they all perish." By "they" he meant the Marys and Graces and Essies.

And he had good reason to feel happy, for, truth to tell, his darling Sarah, apart from being a cook to suit Czar Nicholas—as Sam would put it—was a chambermaid the like of which could not be matched easily.

And Sarah, ever on the watch, suspected the source from whence sprang that rejuvenated look on her husband's features.

"Sure. So long as I'm the horse and work for him, why should he worry? If I kill myself and get cholera and monia, what's that to him?"

But a maid came, and cholera and monia were staved off. And Sam's gloom reappeared. And Sarah felt "terrible" inside her because she knew the reason why. And some of this "terrible" was in due season communicated to Dora, maid No. 4.

Now it came to pass that Dora, unlike Essie, was a talkative monkey, and before seven moons had made their appearance she knew everybody and more in the house. And Mrs. Steinberg, a neighbor of "36," with a maid minus and a mind open and a code of ethics somewhat convenient, said to this same Doris, "Why work so hard at \$11 a week when . . . so much easier at \$15?"

Dora smiles the smile of the knowing, gives Mrs. Kotler curt notice, and transfers her belongings to "36."

These underhand manoeuvrings coming to the ears of Mrs. Kotler, Mrs. Kotler of "37" presses the button at "36," is ushered in, and Sam, his heart a-palpitating, after a futile pleading with Sarah—"Not to. Please, don't," awaits consequences—"36."

Some one on the outside shouted "Fire!" Policemen, firemen, crowds of all sorts gathered.

But there were no flames and there

was no smoke.
 And the policemen and the firemen came out of the house laughing until their sides ached.

Sarah, with her hair all over and scratches innumerable, was breathing heavily, while her husband tried to soothe her with honeysucked words.

"Sam," cried she of a sudden, "take me back to Avenue A."

Sam's eyes began to sparkle. "Honest?"

A week later Sam and Sarah returned from whence they came.

HEBREW SHELTERING AND IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY PURCHASES OLD ASTOR LIBRARY BUILDING.

Sunday afternoon, January 11, the members of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America assembled at the eleventh annual meeting of the organization at the Lexington Opera House, Lexington avenue and Fifty-first street, and made final plans to reunite the tens of thousands of Jewish families that had been separated by the war. Occasion was taken to bid farewell to Mr. Leon Kamalky and Mr. Jacob Massel, respectively vice-president and honorary secretary of the society, who are proceeding to Europe on the steamship Mauretania on January 23, for the purpose of inaugurating the work in connection with the reuniting of families. According to the report of Mr. John L. Bernstein, the president, over 30,000 Jews, resident in the United States, had registered with the society their desire to be reunited with their families, of whom they had lost practically all trace. Nearly 100,000 individuals are involved; most of these are the wives and children of the registrants. The Lexington Opera House was crowded to utmost capacity and the police authorities estimated that several thousand had to be turned away for lack of space.

The principal speakers were Mr. Jacob H. Schiff; Hon. William H. King, U. S. Senator for Utah; Hon. Adolph J. Sabath, member of House of Representatives for Chicago; Hon. Louis F. Post, Assistant Secretary of Labor; Hon. Leon Sanders; and Rev. H. Masliansky. Mr. Leon Kamalky and Mr. Jacob Massel outlined their work in Europe.

The proceedings opened with the "Star Spangled Banner," the singing being led by Ethel Silverman, a pupil of Public School No. 62, Hester and Essex streets, an immigrant Jewish girl who arrived in this country a few years ago.

Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein opened the meeting with prayer and Mr. John L. Bernstein presented the annual report, of which the following is an extract:

"The question of immigration to the United States was very much to the fore during the past year. The opponents of liberal immigration were very active. They predicted calamitous results if immigration was permitted. The most stringent legislation was proposed, including that of closing the gate of America to immigrants altogether. In reality there was no warrant, and there is none now, for additional legislation. The foreign born have shown their intense loyalty to their adopted country both during the war and after the war. Some foreign born, negligible in number, but excelling in vociferousness, have succeeded in attracting the attention of the press to their disloyal utterances. The overwhelming mass of the foreign born, however, were in no wise influenced by these agitators. It is unjust to identify the millions of law-abiding American citizens of foreign extraction with the few men and women whose radical theories have been exploited so much by the press of the country.

"The foreign born are appreciative of the opportunities this country has afforded to them and are ready to merge themselves with the American people. Notwithstanding the pressure brought upon Congress, no new immigration legislation was passed, but instead the war measures, with reference to passports, were extended for one year. It is to be hoped that when peace is finally declared, conditions will justify the repeal of these passport regulations and our doors will remain open as hereto-

fore to all those who come to America in search of larger freedom, with the whole-hearted desire to become an integral part of the United States.

"One of the objects for which the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society of America was founded is to facilitate the Americanization of Jewish immigrants, and during the past year this phase of the society's activities has been intensified. Five thousand immigrants were assisted in securing their naturalization papers. Many lectures on American history and citizenship were made widely known. This has not only been done through our main office in New York city, but in all our branches throughout the country.

"Jewish immigrants have been eager to avail themselves of the aid of the society in becoming citizens and in learning American history, manners and customs. All Jewish immigrants who have come to us have given evidence in many ways of their loyalty. All of them were owners of Liberty Bonds or War Savings Certificates. Nearly all of them had given some relative to the American Expeditionary Forces. The Americanization work of the society, which began on the day it was called into existence, has borne excellent fruit.

"The war has broken up thousands and thousands of Jewish families. Husbands in this country were distracted because they could obtain no information as to the whereabouts of their families on the other side. Children were heartbroken because they had no news of their parents. Many thousands of Jews in Eastern Europe could not get into communication with their people here because they did not know their exact whereabouts. The society thereupon set its machinery in motion to reunite these families. The first step was to register the men in this country who had wives and children in Eastern Europe. Up to the present 30,000 persons have registered with the society. A very large number of these registrants had been fully prepared several years ago to bring over their families, but the war broke out and all means of communication were destroyed, and their fond hopes were shattered. They had even purchased tickets and had sent money. They are now more than ever ready to send for and receive their kith and kin. They are constantly appealing to the society for help. We have therefore decided to send a commission abroad. Mr. Leon Kamalky, vice-president of the society, and Mr. Jacob Massel, its honorary secretary, are leaving for Europe within the next few days, charged with the sacred task of bringing about the reunion of these tens of thousands of families. Mr. Louis Busker will accompany the commission in the capacity of secretary. Mr. Busker has been for many years connected with the Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society and was managing editor of the Jewish Farmer.

"We are very happy to be able to record that the membership of the society has gone over the 100,000 mark, as the splendid report of Mr. Albert Rosenblatt, the chairman of our Membership Committee, shows. At the close of 1918 we had 86,114 members. At the close of 1919 we have 100,435. This has been accomplished without any special membership drive and we are justified in saying that this is striking evidence of the regard in which the society is held by American Jewry."

Announcement was made at the meeting by Mr. Harry Fischel, chairman of the Building Committee and treasurer of the society, of the purchase of the old Astor Library Building on Lafayette street by the society for its new headquarters. The present location at 229 East Broadway has become totally inadequate. With branches in Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Philadelphia, San Francisco and Seattle in the United States, and a branch in Yokohama, besides bureaus in Washington, D. C., and Ellis Island, New York, Harbin, China, and in Vladivostok and Irkutsk, Siberia, a great central building became necessary. The Astor Library has been acquired at a cost of \$325,000, and it is estimated that the remodeling will cost an additional \$75,000.

The financial statement shows a total income of \$327,820.58, and an expenditure of \$300,552.02.

The following directors were elected for a term of three years, as reported by Hon. Leon Sanders, chairman Committee on Nominations: Dr. B. B. Berkowitz, Herman Bernstein, John L. Bernstein, Israel Friedkin, Adolph Held, Nathan Kimmel, Harris Linetzky, Jacob Massel, Max Meyerson, Leon S. Moisseiff, Leon Sanders, Harry K. Wolff, and Abraham Herman for a term of two years.

The new Advisory Board is composed of the following: Hon. Abram I. Elkus, Rabbi Simon Glazer, Hon. Adolf Kraus, Louis Marshall, Dr. N. Mosessohn, Jacob H. Schiff, Hon. Oscar S. Straus, Rev. Dr. Stephen S. Wise.

A Jewish Mission to the United States.

The London Jewish Correspondence Bureau states that Mr. Meer Grossman, member of the Jewish National Secretariat, and of the board of the Central Relief Committee in Kiev, has left for the United States in order to organize there relief work on behalf of the Ukrainian Jews. He carries with him all the latest information about the Jewish situation in the Ukraine and South Russia, and a list of the pogrom victims, which amounts to several thousands of names. Mr. Grossman intends to propose the inauguration of an American Jewish organization, and the foundation of a Jewish bureau in Constantinople for the purpose of establishing better communication with the Jewish people in the Ukraine, and he also intends to lead the relief work from New York.

ALL FACES EAST, to the
CHATEAU RESTAURANT
 86th STREET, Corner LEXINGTON AVENUE
 DIFFERENT DECORATIONS. Chef's Dinner \$1.00
 FOOD AND SERVICE
 served daily from 6 to 9 P. M., Sundays and holidays, noon to 9 P. M.
 —Beefsteak Dinners and dancing. Banquet halls for weddings, receptions and dinners—for which we cater.
MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT DANCING
 CHARLES ALTER, Prop.

Grodin & Wilson, Inc. PAINTERS, DECORATORS
 GENERAL CONTRACTORS
 PAPERHANGERS and HARDWOOD FINISHERS
 568 COLUMBUS AVENUE, near 88th Street NEW YORK

Jewish Congress Will Reconvene.
 It can now be said with certainty that the second session of the Jewish Congress will be called shortly. At the most, as it is hoped, a month or so will pass, the peace treaty will be ratified, and our anti-Congress leaders will have no further excuse for putting off the Congress.

But the summoning of a Congress now takes on a new turn. It is no longer a question whether the Congress shall be convened or not, but for what purpose shall it be convened: To hear a report of the Congress delegates who were sent to the Peace Conference in Paris, and with that to close the session and the life of the Jewish Congress, or to make the Congress a living factor in all the public work of American Jewry?

At the conference held last Sunday by the New York Congress delegates that question was earnestly debated, and it was the consensus of opinion that the Congress ought to be called soon, not only to hear a report on the Peace Conference—that is not now so important, since the delegates can add nothing more to their work; at the most we can only give them praise or blame—but actually to make the Congress an effective institution in the life of American Jewry, and to see that all organized Jewish activities shall not get beyond the Jewish Congress, but that they shall secure their power and inspiration from it.

American Jewry has devoted too much energy to the creation of a representative Jewish Congress, to supinely agree now that a few individuals, who are keen on having democratic rule everywhere except in Jewish public life, shall crumble the Congress between their fingers and make its second session merely an arena for giving a report and hearing a rabbi's blessing.

Free Farming Course to Open.
 The attention of young men, desiring to take up the study of agriculture, is directed to the National Farm School in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, near Philadelphia, a school which was founded over twenty-two years ago and which stands today as a pioneer in a method of agricultural education that is being widely heralded as the type that will ultimately replace all other kinds of similar education. The National Farm School lays stress on the education of the hand, as well as of the head. It gives its students an opportunity to do things, as well as to read how they are done. The school is ideally equipped to carry on this method of education. It is divided into five farms, totalling nearly five hundred acres, stocked with herds of cattle, horses, poultry, and all farm machinery and implements, while all of the work is directed and supervised by an able corps of instructors.

The National Farm School gives to worthy lads, irrespective of creed, a three years' course of instruction, free of all charge to them for tuition, books, board, lodging and other necessities. The requirements for admission are: Age, between 16 and 21; a common school education; physical, mental, and moral health, and a sincere desire to make agriculture a life's work.

Young men who are interested may write for further information and an application blank to Mr. M. A. Kaufmann, chairman of the Committee on Admissions, 407 Mutual Life Building, Philadelphia. The term begins in March, and as all applications are considered on their merit, and in the order in which they are received, it would be well for such young men as might desire to enroll in the new term to file their applications as soon as possible.

It Is Bad To Have No Piano In The House

But it is still worse to have no piano at all. That is why you should never look for bargains in pianos.

To be assured that you get the right piano, the one that will give you real satisfaction and pleasure,

BUY ONLY A PERLMAN PIANO

or a PEARLTON PLAYER PIANO

and buy it direct of the manufacturer,

H. W. PERLMAN
 414 GRAND ST. NEW YORK

If you are about to buy a phonograph, for cash, come into 414 Grand Street and see

THE PEARLTON TALKING MACHINE
 The best of phonographs at a reasonable price.

Mac Julius The expert Corsette features a special stylish seam service for the exacting and hard to fit in Brasieres and Corsets. A full line of High Grade Underwear. Hosiery and Gloves.
 104 LENOX AVE., NR. 116th ST. SUB. STA.

J. J. NOLAN Baker
 751 COLUMBUS AVE., N. Y.
 Bet. 96th and 97th Sts.
 Telephone 10081 RIVERSIDE

Telephone 189 Columbus Established 1890
Thomas F. Carr ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR
 PRIVATE HOUSE WORK A SPECIALTY
 220-222 Columbus Ave., cor. 70th St., N. Y.

CHRIS E. ZERVAKOS FLORAL ARTIST
 1294 MADISON AVE., Corner 92nd Street
 Tel. Lenox 2327-2328 NEW YORK

McMorran Baking Co.
 BAKERS and CONFECTIONERS
 629 Columbus Ave., between 90th and 91st St., New York City
 Telephone Riverside 2957

"STORM HERO" UMBRELLA
 Look for Trade Mark
 For Men and Women
 None Better.
 Costs \$3.00 or More
 A New Frame is the Wind Breaks It.
 On Sale at Bloomingdale's, R. H. Macy's, Hearn's, Abraham & Straus, Batterman's, Adams, Flanagan's, Blumenthal's, The Bailey Co., and hundreds of smaller stores throughout Greater New York.
 Miller Bros. & Co., N. Y., Mfrs.

BUY THE MERROW OVERSEAM SEWING MACHINES
 For Finishing
In One Operation!
 SHIRTSWAISTS, KIMONOS AND POCKETS!
MERROW MACHINE CO. OF NEW YORK
 467 Broadway New York

No Theories But Facts
KREM BEREZA shows results on wrinkles commencing with first application. 2-oz. Jar \$3.50.
BEREZA ASTRINGENT is essential for flabby necks and sagging muscles. 3 1/4-oz. bottle \$1.50.
ONOMIA whitens and bleaches the skin. Good before powder. 2-oz. Jar \$1.50.
 You will be delighted to use our Products, Face powder, kerosene perfumed Hair Tonic, etc.
NATURAL FLOWER PERFUMERY CO.
 500 Fifth Ave., New York City.
 Retail at Stern Brothers, West 42d Street.

PHONE 5989 MURRAY HILL
THE CH. BROWN CO. INC.
 207 209 211 E. 37th ST.
CLEANERS OF FINE RUGS AND CARPETS
 AUTOMOBILE SERVICE

Eagle Arch Shoes
 Famed for Their Glove-like Fit
 The truly extraordinary characteristic of our shoes is the snug, accurate fit about the heels, instep and ankles, made possible by our exclusive method of fashioning the arch and attaching the uppers to the last.
 If you admire a neat, trim ankle, without creases or bulges in the leather, you will be enthusiastic over Eagle Arch Shoes.
 NEWEST MODELS MODERATE PRICES
 FAVORITE LEATHERS and MATERIALS
 Open Evenings
Eagle Boot Shops
 2443 Broadway, at 90th St.
 3499 Broadway, at 143d St.

FOR CONSTIPATION TRY
EX-LAX
 THE SWEET CHOCOLATE LAXATIVE
 AT ALL DRUG STORES
 16, 25 & 50c.

NEWS FROM ENGLAND

(Exclusive Correspondence to the HEBREW STANDARD)

Dr. Max Nordau for London—King George's Aunt Pays Tribute to Jewish Fighters—Zangwill and the Younger Poets—Jews in Current Music and Painting—Further Movement of War Memorial Scheme—Some Critics—English Zionists Meet—Eminent Jewish Architect on Synagogue Architecture.

London, Dec. 12, 1919.

Dr. Max Nordau is to visit London to meet the leaders of the British Zionist Organization, and the date is given as "shortly." He will also be present at the Zionist conference at Basle, and will make a short stay in Paris.

An interesting function took place this week when Princess Helen Victoria, an aunt of his present majesty, visited the Y. M. C. A. hut in the East End of London, which was built by Jews of that neighborhood in appreciation of the noble work done by the association and in memory of the men of the district who had fallen in the war. The visit of the princess was to invest women workers with the red triangle in recognition of work done by them for East End Jewish members of the forces.

The chief rabbi was also present and asked to say a few words concerning Jewish endeavors during the war. He based his remarks mainly on the pamphlet issued by the Rev. Michael Adler, which in this country has been found to be a complete and full reply to unkindly criticism. The figures and statements in that pamphlet—well known to the readers of the Hebrew Standard—were evidently a revelation to most of the newspapers here who, in reporting the function, reprinted the particulars of the decorations with something approaching amazement.

Israel Zangwill has broken out in a new place as the friend of the youngest of the young poets—many of them Jews—of Great Britain. These young poets, many of them writers of verse libre, have a magazine called *Voices*, which prints pay for them. Zangwill apparently is interested in this as in many other movements of young men and young women, and he was one of the first subscribers to *Voices*. At the meeting he chaffed the contributors, but kept the meeting sternly to the discussion for the best method of securing a steady circulation.

Talking of poetry leads your correspondent to music. A well-known vaudeville magnate here, Sir Oswald Stoll, has as his most magnificent and principal house of amusement the London Coliseum. Here at about half-time in the performance the splendidly appointed band plays musical selections. Hitherto these have been confined to recognized composers, but now a national call has been sent out, and any young musical composer with a little piece requiring about six or seven minutes to play is invited to send in his or her composition, publicity being guaranteed if the composition is at all worth it. The first to be played by this famous orchestra is a little piece, "Bergamask," by Jane M. Joseph, a young Jewish musical student. This has been given a fortnight's run during the above-mentioned Coliseum intermission intervals, and has provoked widespread favorable comment. Miss Joseph herself was permitted to conduct the orchestra on one occasion.

After music, painting. The autumn exhibition of the Royal Society of British Artists is now being held and looks vital and arresting. This is a society of which S. J. Solomon, of the Royal Academy, is president, and he is the only Jew exhibiting. He has a number of works hung, however, and they show a wide and charming range.

The Jewish war memorial scheme moves on week by week as perhaps is only natural, in view of the extremely diligent propaganda that is being put in for it. Robert Waley Cohen has been speaking at Bristol this week, and other meetings have been held elsewhere. He describes the scheme as one which will found a great college of Jewish learning, able to produce men capable of inspiring the minds of children growing up in this country and interpreting Judaism to them, so that it would exert the strongest influence throughout their lives.

A movement is also on foot, by the

8 A. M. ————— 6 P. M.



No. 30 Broad Street No. 26 John St.
No. 71 Nassau Street No. 33 Maiden Lane
No. 52 Vanderbilt Ave. No. 80 Wall St.
No. 21 East 40th St. No. 33 Maiden Lane
Corner Beaver and New St.

way, to organize observant traditional Jewry and to insure the provision for its needs in the proposed War Memorial scheme. The Liberal Jewish Synagogue has declined official participation in the War Memorial scheme. It declares that the scheme is torn with spiritual blindness.

At a special meeting of the English Zionist Federation, at which Dr. Schmaria Levin, Boris Goldberg, Berthold Feivel, Rabbi Dr. Samuel Daiches were present, six delegates were elected to represent the federation at the forthcoming annual convention at Basle. The seventh delegate will be allotted to the Women's Zionist Federation. At this meeting it was also agreed that all the women's Zionist societies in the English federation should be constituted into a federation of women Zionists with the same rights of representation at conventions as the E. Z. F. has over constituent bodies. Furthermore, an annual grant—for the first year \$2,800—is to be made to the women's federation to help its work along.

Now that several new synagogues are to be erected in London the question of ideal synagogue structure is being discussed. The views of Delissa Joseph, who has probably built more synagogues than any other Jewish architect in the country, have been obtained. He declares that in his opinion the whole question of establishing a synagogue is, as a rule, approached from too narrow a standpoint. In view of the experience that congregations rapidly grow around a synagogue, the synagogue should be built not only for the moment but for the future. He gave practical details of construction, both with regard to the main features and adjuncts. He was the first to introduce into this country from the Continent the placing of the *Almemar* next to the Ark.

Generally he declared that he had no hesitation in saying that a beautiful building should prove an important element in popularizing public worship. There is no reason why one should contemplate this beauty as distracting from concentration on devotion. On the contrary, beautiful surroundings should rather encourage a spirit of reverence, especially as no pictorial forms can be introduced into the synagogue design. Beauty of form, mass-grouping, color, light and chiaroscuro cannot fail to have an elevating effect on the eye and the mind: "One would like to find," said Mr. Joseph, in conclusion, "with the growth of the wealth and importance of the Anglo-Jewish community, a greater development of the aesthetic sense, a greater ambition to produce for public Jewish purposes structures which will not be only convenient inside, but noble in external form, so as openly to mark the purposes for which they have been designed, and at the same time to declare to the general community the standing which Jewry is entitled to take in the civics of the modern state."

A very interesting letter contributed to the Jewish Chronicle by a reader dealing with Hebrew words incorporated into the English language is occasioned by the issue of one of the concluding volumes of the prodigious "New English Dictionary." It is surprising how many English words have come from the Hebrew, he points out, and proceeds to give examples. He also tells us that during the war the British soldier referred to the railway train to Palestine as the "milk and honey express." His letter closes with the hope that some day a Semitic philologist will compose a real work on the subject of the Hebrew contribution to the English language.

Warsaw Branch of Joint Distribution Committee Assailed by Polish Jewish Press.

Warsaw (By I. J. P. E.)—The local Jewish paper, *Moment*, has come out with an attack upon the Warsaw branch of the Joint Distribution Committee of New York for having failed to live up to its promises or to provide in any adequate measure to meet the situation in which the Polish Jews find themselves.

Money is withheld by the committee, the paper alleges, at a time when the suffering Jews are dying of hunger and cold. The accusations are made chiefly in connection with the Jewish Community of Brest-Litovsk, which the *Moment* states was promised a half million marks by the Joint Distribution Committee for the purpose of making its destroyed Jewish homes habitable, besides 200,000 marks for wood for heating and a similar amount for loans. None of this money has been allotted, but it is still held in the office of the Warsaw branch, it is claimed.

Still, a further accusation is that owing to differences among the trustees, the greater part of the winter clothing has not yet been distributed, and as a result the needy Jewish population is forced to go about half naked in the bitterest weather.

Brest-Litovsk Jewish leaders have sent an appeal to the Warsaw office of the Joint Distribution Committee, urging the necessity of immediate assistance, and the *Moment* calls upon Isidor Hershfield, the representative of the committee, to investigate the matter.

RIGHT OF SABBATH OBSERVERS TO WORK ON SUNDAYS TO BE TESTED.

The right of Jews to observe the Sabbath to work and keep their businesses open on Sunday is to be tested, according to an announcement made by Mr. Charles H. Shapiro, president of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America.

This decision is the result of the trial of the two Jewish storekeepers in New York city who were fined for selling on Sunday, although they kept their stores closed from sunset Friday evening to sunset Saturday evening and all Jewish holidays.

The cases came before the Court of Special Sessions, New York city, on Thursday, January 8. The justices were Mr. Justice O'Keefe, Mr. Justice Kernochen and Mr. Justice Murphy. The defendants were Messrs. Greenberg and Burnstein, who have stores on the lower west side of New York city. They were prosecuted at the instance of the West Side Retail Storekeepers' Association, of which both Jews and Gentiles are members.

When the cases originally came before the police magistrate it was decided that they should be sent to the Court of Special Sessions, so that a test case might be established.

Mr. Harry G. Fromberg represented the defendants. He was assisted by Mr. Joseph G. Shapiro, district attorney of Bridgeport, Conn., who appeared on behalf of the union. Mr. G. S. Drachman appeared on behalf of the Sabbath Alliance, Rabbi M. S. Margolies, vice-president of the union, and Rabbi Drachman and Mendes were witnesses for the defendants.

The prosecution proved that Messrs. Greenberg and Burnstein both made sales on a particular Sunday, and thereby established the violation complained of in section 2146 of the penal law which prohibits all trades to do business on Sunday.

Mr. Fromberg on behalf of the defendants argued that section 2144 is a sufficient defense. This section provides that it shall be a sufficient defense to a person charged with the violation of section 2146 if he does not perform any "work" or "labor" on the Sabbath. It is silent, however, about selling or trading on the Sabbath.

Mr. Fromberg argued with the court that there is a great difference between "work" and "labor," and that a man's work may be one thing and his "labor" may mean a particular act in that particular work. That the work of these particular defendants was the businesses in which they were occupied, and that the labor was the sales which was made, and, therefore, that section 2144 was a good and sufficient defense.

The judges, however, refused to listen to Mr. Fromberg's plea and said that the words "work" or "labor" do not include the selling or trafficking in various trades or businesses, and therefore, decided against the defendants, finding the defendants guilty of the crime charged against them and fining them each in the sum of \$5 as a nominal sum which was paid under protest.

Mr. Fromberg took his exception to the ruling of the court, and immediately informed the court that the entire question would be brought up on appeal and reviewed before the Appellate Division of the State of New York.

In spite of the fact that this law has been a thorn in the side of the orthodox business Jews, who have been endeavoring to observe the Sabbath, that thousands of convictions have been brought about and tens of thousands of dollars paid as a result, and that hundreds have suffered jail sentences, the law has never been decided in the Appellate Court.

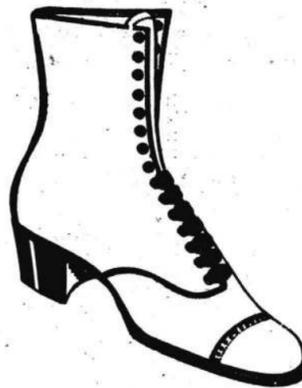
In order to bring this matter before the public, the union will hold a series of mass-meetings in New York city, to the first of which Governor Smith is to be invited, for the purpose of impressing upon him the necessity of legislation which would make it possible for observing Jews to keep the Sabbath.

The Sabbath bill, which in the last session of the New York State Legislature was defeated in the Senate last year by a few votes, will be reintroduced this session and a very strong campaign will be waged to assure its adoption.

Joint Distribution Committee Unit of 23 Relief Workers Sails for Poland.

Twenty-three Jewish relief workers, comprising the first relief unit, sailed from New York city on January 10 on the *Nieuw Amsterdam* for Poland to take up a program of economic reconstruction of the destitute Jewish population of that country. Dr. Boris D. Bogen, director general of the Joint Distribution Committee, headed the unit, which included Rabbi Bernard Canter, associate rabbi of the Free Synagogue of New York; Charles I. Cooper, Pittsburgh social worker and lecturer at Duquesne University; I. Field, of New York; Capt. Adolph Gerstenzang, of the U. S. Army Sanitary Corps; S. Golter, of Chicago, member of Labor Adjustment Board; Harry Kagan, of Chicago; Mr. Katcher, New York newspaperman; S. E. Kaufman, superintendent of the Jewish Federation of Indianapolis; Rabbi J.

Sensitive Bunions



If you have a bunion that is sensitive (and most all bunions are sensitive), and the shoes you wear chafe and irritate it, you need the Coward "Bunion" Shoe.

This shoe has a hollow SHAPED in the leather which fits over the bunion, shielding it from friction and giving complete comfort and satisfaction.

The Coward Bunion Shoe is made in practically every size and width for men and women and may be had in either lace or button style.

Sold Nowhere Else

James S. Coward
262-274 Greenwich St., N. Y. C.
(Near Warren St.)

The Coward Shoe

M. Kovalsky, of Springfield, Mass.; Oscar Leonard, superintendent of Jewish organization of St. Louis; Simon Peiser, superintendent of Jewish Orphan Asylum of Cleveland; Irving Price, New York newspaperman and social worker; Meyer Raskin, of New York; George Rooby, of Chicago, formerly director of Jewish Welfare Board work in the Le Mans area, France; Edward Rosenblum, of Washington, D. C.; I. Rubinstein, superintendent of the United Hebrew Charities of Philadelphia; Julius Cavitsky, executive secretary of the Chicago Joint Relief Committee; Samuel E. Schmidt, sanitary expert for the Zionist Medical Unit in Palestine; Abraham Shohan, of Boston; Jacques Rieur, superintendent of the Federation of Jewish Charities of Syracuse, N. Y.; Captain Elkin C. Voorsanger, former chaplain of the Seventy-seventh Division and over-

seas director of the Jewish Welfare Board, and Abraham Zukor, national secretary of the Jewish People's Relief Committee and manager of the Naturalization Aid League. Miss Jessie Bogen, who has had extensive experience as a social worker and social organizer in New York and Cincinnati, is the only woman member of the unit.

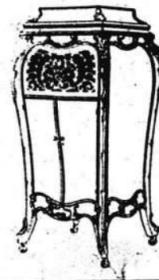
Yorkville Beth Din Established.
The Yorkville branch of the Kehillah has established a Beth Din, which holds sessions every Monday and Thursday afternoon at the Central Jewish Institute under the direction of Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson. The Beth Din decides ritual questions and deals with religious matters generally. Under the same auspices a court of arbitration meets every Wednesday at 8 p. m. to adjust all civil disputes.

SLAMA'S BAKERS & CONFECTIONERS
Under Supervision of Rev. M. S. MARGOLIES
MADISON AVE. and 86th STREET, NEW YORK Telephone Lenox 1992

Service — Sanitation — Satisfaction
Hanscom Bakeries, INC. Phone 7322 Audubon
MAIN OFFICE 3794 Broadway
BRANCHES: 3520 Broadway, 124th St. 1407 St. Nicholas Ave. 181st St. 2921 Broadway, 164th

Capital and Surplus, \$1,250,000.00
The Bank of United States
Fifth Avenue at 32nd Street
77-79 Delancey Street, Madison Ave. at 116th St.
NEW YORK

Have Real Music in Your Home



Experience the joy and pleasure you can give your family and friends. Buy a
SONORA OR A COLUMBIA GRAFONOLA
at the largest store in Harlem. Come to our salesroom and find out how easy it is to purchase one of these wonderful instruments. Terms of payment arranged.

PALACE TALKING MACHINE SHOPS
88 Lenox Avenue New York
ONE BLOCK FROM 116th ST. SUBWAY STATION

FREE!

WE WILL BE PLEASED TO SEND AUCTION BRIDGE TALLIES TO ANY OF OUR FRIENDS



SPAGHETTI MACARONI
PURE EGG GRA. NU-DO
PURE EGG FLAKES
PURE EGG A B C
BERLINER TEA MATZOSES

A. GOODMAN & SONS, Inc. 636 EAST 17th ST.
NEW YORK

All Makes Typewriters

Bought, Sold, Rented, Exchanged
REPAIRING OUR SPECIALTY
COHEN TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE
10 West 28th St.
TWO TELEPHONES:
MADISON SQUARE 1871-5871

ITEMS OF INTEREST IN THE JEWISH WORLD

Zionists of Connecticut will hold a State convention at Hartford, beginning Sunday next.

The San Francisco (Cal.) Hebrew Free Burial Society laid the cornerstone of its new building on the 4th inst.

The Kansas City (Mo.) Council of Jewish Women celebrated their twenty-fifth anniversary on the 12th inst.

A conference of Temple Sisterhoods of Indiana and Teachers of Jewish Religious Schools was held at Indianapolis on the 28th ult.

The Secretary of State at Albany, N. Y., has received incorporation papers for the United Home for Aged Hebrews, to be located in Manhattan.

The Federation of Ukrainian Jews of New York has announced a conference of all Ukrainian organizations in America for January 25 in Philadelphia.

Lester Hoffman has been appointed private secretary to Supreme Court Judge Philip J. McCook of this city, at an annual salary of \$4,000.

The Federated Jewish Charities of Portland, Ore., have a \$50,000 budget for the current year and have inaugurated a campaign to raise that amount.

The earnest efforts are being put forth by the Jewish people of Phoenix, Ariz., to secure a place of worship. They have a flourishing religious school of 40 children.

An anonymous donor has presented a scholarship at Gallaudet College to a deserving student to be named by the Society for the Welfare of the Jewish Deaf of New York City.

Dr. Henry Barnstein celebrated his twentieth anniversary as rabbi of Temple Beth Israel, Houston, Texas, this evening, and special services will mark the event.

Mr. Herbert M. Woolf, of Kansas City, Mo., has been named chairman of a committee on finance to collect money for the Democratic National Convention Committee.

Under the will of the late Simon Kuhn, of Cincinnati, Ohio, \$5,000 is left to his widow to distribute among such charities or educational institutions as she may see fit.

The members of the Providence (R. I.) Young Men's Hebrew Association are at present engaged in an intensive drive to augment their membership, which numbers 120.

Rabbi Isidore Myers has accepted an invitation from the First Congregational Church of Los Angeles, Cal., to give a lecture on "Who Crucified Jesus" at that church on February 5.

The edifice of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa., is going to be considerably improved, according to plans which have been filed with the building department.

A Sisterhood has recently been organized at Waco, Texas, with a charter membership of forty. In addition to monthly programs there will be a study circle and the reading of current events.

Another publication has been added to the list of Anglo-Jewish weeklies issued in America. The latest is the Kansas City Jewish Chronicle, issued at Kansas City, Mo.

Mr. Cecil Hermann Kisch, C. B., of London, Eng., has been appointed assistant secretary, with the status of Deputy Secretary in the Financial Department of the India Office.

The Board of Governors of the United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati, Ohio, is considering the advisability of changing the name of the organization to "The United Jewish Social Agencies."

Mrs. David Silberstein, of Terre Haute, Ind., who has attracted wide attention as a singer and musician, has been appointed State music chairman of the Indiana Federation of Women's Clubs.

The members of the Congregation Sons of Israel, of Derby, Conn., have awarded a contract for their new synagogue edifice. Work is to begin immediately and the estimated cost is \$30,000.

A ship has arrived at Ifu, Palestine, bringing 700 Jewish immigrants from Odessa. The group included the well-known Zionist leaders and writers, Dr. Joseph Klauzner and Dr. Glicksohn and the poet, L. Jaffa.

Replying to accusations brought against him in the Warsaw papers, Moment and Tag, Sir Stuart Samuel, head of the English Commission to Poland, has said emphatically that he never expressed himself as opposed to separate Jewish schools in Poland.

The Sisterhood of Richmond, Ind., has affiliated with the National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods. There are now 212 organizations allied with the National body.

Alma Gluck has sent a check of \$2,770.77 for the \$10,000,000 Palestine Restoration Fund of the Zionist Organization of America. This sum represents her first year's royalties received for her phonograph record of "Hatkvah."

The chemist, Fritz Haber, to whom the Nobel Prize for Chemistry has been awarded, is a Jew. He began his successful career at Stuttgart, and has specialized in electro-chemistry and in gases.

It is reported from Damascus that an English missionary school for girls has been opened in the Jewish quarter of that city. The pupils are provided with meals. The "Vaad Hair" is organizing a protest.

A reception was given on January 6 by Congregation B'rith Shalom of Louisville, Ky., in honor of Dr. Ignatius Mueller on the occasion of his twenty-fifth year's anniversary as rabbi of the congregation.

In three days Dayton, Ohio, reached its quota of \$48,000 for the Jewish War Sufferers, and over \$75,000 was subscribed by the end of the week. The campaign was non-sectarian and the responses from the non-Jewish public very liberal.

Mayor George R. Lunn of Schenectady, N. Y., has appointed Rabbi Solomon Hinden of Congregation Adath Israel, a civil service commissioner for a term of two years. Rabbi Hinden held the same position in Dr. Lunn's first administration.

The outstanding operatic feature of the current Italian season is the success of "Pamperos," the work of Aldo Ottolenghi. The composer was born in Mantova in 1888, and is a nephew of the famous General Ottolenghi, at one time Italian Minister of War.

The members of the Congregation Anshe Sfard of Memphis, Tenn., held a celebration last week to commemorate their freedom from mortgage indebtedness. The last dollar upon the building, which was erected fifteen years ago, has now been paid.

At the annual convention of Pi Tau Pi, a national Jewish fraternity, held in New Orleans on the 30th ult., Arthur Friedman, of Stratton, Cal., was elected president. It was decided to hold the next annual conclave at Cincinnati, Ohio, in December, 1920.

Announcement has been made of a \$50,000 gift to the Mt. Sinai Training School of this city by William D. and Frederick Scholle, in memory of their father, Albert W. Scholle, once president of the school. The fund will be used for the welfare of the student nurses.

In selecting his assistants Matthew Brady, the recently-elected district-attorney of San Francisco, has appointed five well-known members of the Jewish community—namely, Isador N. Golden, Arthur W. Jonas, Milton L. Choyinski, Leo L. Friedman and Henry Goldman.

A merger has been effected between two local papers, the Warsaw Tag and Dos Yiddishe Folk. The consolidated paper, which will be the official organ of the Zionists in Poland, will be known as News of Today. It will be edited by Deputy Greenbaum, assisted by the former Tag staff.

Jews domiciled in Denmark last Monday began a week of mourning for victims of pogroms at a mass meeting at which speeches were made in protest against alleged massacres by the forces of General Denikine and Admiral Kolchak. All the Jewish shops and offices were closed.

The Polish Government has come to the conclusion that Jewish pupils should be released from writing and drawing lessons in the State schools on Saturdays. All suggestions that the concessions should be embedded in an act of Parliament were rejected by the government.

In celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of his election to the presidency of the Congregation of Temple B'nai Israel, Albany, Ga., and in appreciation of his long and splendid service, the members of the congregation have presented a very handsome silver loving cup to Mr. Sam B. Brown.

Steps are being taken by the English Government to prevent Hungary from driving out of the country or placing in internment camps the Austrian Jewish refugees now in that country. There are over 30,000 Austrian Jews now in Hungary who will benefit by England's intercession in the matter.

Among those who appeared in the naturalization department of the Superior Court at Chicago, Ill., last week seeking American citizenship was Miss Raisa Burchstein, perhaps better known as Rosa Raisa, the famous soprano. She gave her age as 26 and her birthplace as Bialystock, Russian Poland.

After a long series of protests on the part of the legal profession of Lodz, Adolph Kohn, a Jew who was recently appointed Judge of the Circuit Court there, has practically been compelled to resign his office. Polish judges, lawyers and law clerks, feeling it beneath their dignity to serve under a Jew as president of a higher court, have kept up a continuous agitation for Kohn's dismissal. The government refused to accede to their request for Kohn's recall, but the latter has finally settled the matter by tendering his resignation.

Huntsville, Ala., congregation has secured the services of Rabbi Abraham Holtzberg, of Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn., who is arranging to organize a religious school and conduct services there bi-monthly. Huntsville has a beautiful synagogue but has been without a resident rabbi for some time.

Captain Wright, a member of the English Investigating Commission to Poland, who remained at Warsaw when Sir Stuart Samuel left for England, has now also left for London, where he will join Sir Samuel and help him in preparing the report on the Polish-Jewish situation which is to be submitted to the English Government.

A rumor is current in Warsaw that the Polish Government has decided not to proceed for the time being with the carrying out of the Sunday closing bill on account of the economic position of the country. According to other sources it is believed that the idea of postponing the enforcement of the bill emanated from Sir Stuart Samuel.

Professor Gorbunov-Pasadoff recently delivered a series of lectures at Moscow, in which he proved, to the satisfaction of the audience that the alleged monopolization of Bolshevism by Jews was a myth. He denied the accusation that Jews were strongly represented in the Bolshevik ranks. His lectures created a great impression.

The Jewish students at the University of Indiana, Bloomington, Ind., have organized themselves into a congregation in accordance with a plan outlined by Rabbi Louis Egelson, assistant director of the Department of Synagogue and School Extension, while he was visiting colleges in the Middle West and in the East to establish religious activities.

While in Washington, D. C., last week, Messrs. Reuben Brainin and Abraham Goldberg were invited by Mr. Emilie Berliner, the eminent inventor, to his home, where Mr. Berliner expressed to them his enthusiasm for the newly inaugurated Hebraic movement in this country by joining its ranks and promising his generous support.

Erich Korngold, the youthful Viennese composer, who was heard of so frequently before the war, is now 22 years of age, and has just been appointed conductor of the Hamburg Municipal Orchestra. Korngold wrote a symphonic poem at 14 and an opera at 15, both of which were produced with success. His father for years was music critic of the Vienna New Free Press.

The death has taken place of the Chief Rabbi of Teplitz-Schoenau and district, Prof. Dr. Adolf Kurrein. He was a preacher of deep fervor, great eloquence and convincing power. He studied under the renowned Talmudist Rabbi Chayim Trebitsch, and was a favorite disciple of Dr. Jellinek at Vienna. Dr. Kurrein ministered at St. Polten, Linz, Bielitz and Teplitz—in the last-named congregation for thirty-two years. He was the author of many pamphlets and collections of sermons, most of which are described in the Jewish Encyclopedia, and editor of the Juedische Chronik.

A group of Polish soldiers on its way to Brest-Litovsk assaulted many Jews in the train. On arrival at Brest-Litovsk the soldiers attacked the Jews at the station and in the streets in its vicinity. Many shops were plundered and a number of coreligionists were beaten. Subsequently the authorities restored order.

According to the Dalnevostotchnoo Obozrenie, the anti-Semitic agitation has now found another outlet for the incitement against the Jews: The population of Omsk has ornamented the treasury notes of 25 roubles with small slips of paper bearing the following inscriptions: "God save the Czar" on the one side and "Kill the Jews, let us save Russia," on the other.

The Educational Council at Lodz has decided to ban Hebrew as a subject from the curriculum of the public schools in view of the fact that it is regarded as a dead language, taught by bad teachers in circumstances likely to cultivate ill-feeling between Jew and non-Jew. A public meeting of Jews adopted a resolution protesting against the decision of the Educational Council.

Abraham Samuels, 61 years old, prominent merchant, is dead at Allentown, Pa. He was a native of Baltimore and before going to Allentown lived in Philadelphia and York, Pa. He was head of A. Samuels & Son, a prominent local mercantile firm, a director of the Merchants' National Bank, secretary of the Allentown Hospital, and trustee of the Keneseth Israel Congregation.

Mainly through the efforts of enterprising members of Histaruth Ivrit, a Hebrew free school has been established at Washington, D. C., with Rabbi J. T. Loeb, superintendent of the new institution. The school already has an enrollment of 170 pupils. Night classes will be in charge of the Educational Committee of the Washington chapter of the Council of Jewish Women.

Dr. Hanau W. Loeb, dean of the St. Louis (Mo.) University Medical College and an authority on diseases of the ear, nose and throat, has been chosen to succeed Dr. Herman Tuholske as chief of staff of the Jewish Hospital. Dr. Loeb is also head of the Medical College of St. Louis University. He succeeded Dr. Elias P. Lyon as dean about seven years ago. He was a major in the Army Medical Corps during the war.

Victor Abraham, one of the best known of the Jewish citizens of Cincinnati, passed away after a brief illness on Sunday, January 4, in his seventy-fourth year. Mr. Abraham was all his life very active in Jewish affairs. He was the president and for many years a member of the Board of Trustees of the Rockdale Avenue Temple, positions which he also occupied in connection with the United Jewish Charities and the Hebrew Relief Society. He was a past president of district No. 2, B'nai B'rith, and for many years and at the time of his death he was the secretary of District Grand Lodge No. 2. He served for many years on the Court of Appeals of the Order. He was a lawyer by profession.

Have You Tried PILLSBURY'S BEST XXXX FLOUR For Your Sabbath Chollah

If you have not, make it a point to try it this week and you can assure yourself of successful Chollah for your Sabbath.

Pillsbury flour is uniform in quality and you will find that your homebakings, whether it be noodles, pies, cookies, strudels or cakes, will turn out successful. To use Pillsbury's means economy for it is a dry flour and absorbs more water than any other flour.

THE FLOUR OF ALL GOOD QUALITIES.

THE FLOUR THAT ABSORBS A LOT OF WATER.

GET IT AT YOUR GROCER NOW.



Telephone 417 Morningside

SOLDIERS and SAILORS

Keep your Government Insurance. Do not let your policies lapse.

Information given cheerfully by

RALPH WAYSS

INSURANCE

217 West 125th Street New York

ENGAGEMENTS.

BLOOM—LOWENTHAL.—Mr. and Mrs. David Lowenthal, of 220 West Twentieth street, announce the engagement of their daughter Clara Jeanette to Mr. Jacob E. Bloom, of Philadelphia, Pa.

GELDZAELE—COHEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cohen, of 657 West 161st street, announce the engagement of their daughter Hortense to Mr. Ben Geldzailer, of Toronto, Canada.

GOLUB—GREENBLATT.—Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Greenblatt, of 21 West 106th street, announce the engagement of their daughter Belle to Mr. Bernard Golub.

GORDON—ENGEL.—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel M. Engel, of 524 Forty-fourth street, Brooklyn, announce the engagement of their daughter Harriet to Dr. Murray Burnes Gordon, of Brooklyn.

HERTZ—WERNER.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Werner, of No. 52 West 119th street announce the engagement of their daughter Miriam to Mr. Joseph Hertz.

HERZBERG—MOSHEIM.—Mr. Gustave Mosheim announces the engagement of his daughter May to Mr. Edwin S. Herzberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Herzberg. Reception at Hotel McAlpin Sunday, January 18, from 3 to 6.

JACOBY—DAVIS.—Mr. and Mrs. M. Davis, of 1070 Second street, announce the betrothal of their daughter Estelle E. to Leo J. Jacoby.

LEVY—ROBINSON.—Mr. and Mrs. Edward Robinson, of 645 West 111th street, announce the betrothal of their daughter Florence Olive to Mr. Harold Julian Levy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jules Levy, of 106 Morningside Drive.

MEYER—MORRES.—Mr. and Mrs. P. Morres, of 850 East 161st street, announce the engagement of their daughter Anna to Mr. Lew Meyer. Reception Sunday, January 18, at the Wallace, 448 West 152d street, from 2 to 6.

MILLER—ADLER.—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H. Adler, of No. 814 West End avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Estelle to Louis H. Miller.

MOSKOWITZ—SOLOMON.—Mr. and Mrs. Harris Solomon, of 137 W. 117th street, announce the engagement of their daughter Annette to Mr. Irving Moskowitz, of Brooklyn.

OXMAN—WEISSBERGER.—Mr. and Mrs. P. Weissberger, of Lakewood, N. J., announce the engagement of their daughter Natalie to Dr. Herman H. Oxman, of New York.

RATHHEIM—GREENBAUM.—Mr. and Mrs. I. Greenbaum, of 672 St. Nicholas avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Babette to Mr. Rudolph A. Rathheim, of Rockville Centre. Reception Hotel Astor, Sunday, January 18, after 8 p. m.

SAFFIAN—SELINGER.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Selinger, of 1326 Madison avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Rosalind to Mr. Frederick N. Saffian. At home Sunday, January 25, after 3 p. m.

SCHEFF—LIEBERMAN.—Mr. Louis B. Lieberman, of 1845 Seventh avenue, announces the engagement of his daughter Leah to Mr. Abraham L. Scheff.

SLIFKA—WARBURG.—Mr. and Mrs. I. Warburg, of No. 2023 Seventh avenue,

announce the engagement of their daughter Birdie to Herman Jerry Slifka.

STERLING—SCHMIDT.—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schmidt, of 66 Fort Washington avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Irene to Mr. Jacob E. Sterling.

STRAUSS—MENIN.—Mr. and Mrs. David Menin, of 6 West 103d street, announce the engagement of their daughter Kate to Mr. Arthur Strauss.

SUSSMAN—WOLFF.—Mr. and Mrs. William Wolf, of 512 West 179th street, announce the betrothal of their daughter Hattie to Mr. Albert Sussman.

VORHAUS—MEYER.—Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Meyer, 314 West 100th street, announce the engagement of their daughter Estelle S. to Mr. William G. Vorhaus, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Vorhaus, of 385 Central Park West.

WORTMANN—HURTIG.—Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Hurtig, of 520 West 151st street, wish to announce the engagement of their daughter Harriet to Edgar M. Wortmann. Reception at the Wallace, 448 West 152d street, Sunday, January 18, at 8.30 p. m.

MARRIAGES.

BERKOWITZ—BARUCH.—Mrs. Fannie Baruch of 100 Simpson street, Bronx, announces the marriage of her daughter Stella to Sam Berkowitz on Thursday, January 8, 1920, at the home of the officiating minister, Rabbi Aaron Elseman.

BRIL—KLEIN.—Miss Bessie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Klein of 968 Trinity avenue, was married to Mr. Julius Brill on Sunday noon, January 11, 1920, at the McAlpin Hotel, Rabbi Max Reichler officiating.

COHEN—UNGER.—Miss Florence, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ungar of 41 West 37th street, was married to Mr. Jerome Cohen on Sunday evening, January 11, 1920, at the home of the bride's parents. Rabbi Max Reichler performed the ceremony.

FIDLER—BACH.—Miss Sophia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lew Bach of 667 East 164th street, was married to Mr. Frank Fidler on Saturday evening, January 3, 1920, at the home of the bride's parents. Rev. Dr. Max Reichler performed the ceremony.

FISHMAN—WAGENHEIM.—On December 28, 1919, Ida Jessie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob L. Wagenheim, of Amsterdam, N. Y., to Mr. Nathaniel Fishman of New York City, Dr. Stephen S. Wise officiating.

FRANK—FINKELSTEIN.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Finkelstein, of 233 West 112th street, announce the marriage of their daughter Pauline M. to Mr. Jack A. Frank, of Boston, Mass., on January 4, 1920. Upon return from their honeymoon trip Mr. and Mrs. Frank will make their home in Boston.

HERMAN—BERCHANSKY.—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Berchansky of 435 Ft. Washington avenue announce the marriage of their daughter Esther to Alec Jacob Herman on Sunday, December 28, 1919 at the Mt. Neboh Temple. Rabbi Aaron Elseman and Rev. Isidore Frank performed the ceremony.

KRAMER—COLAS.—On Wednesday, January 7, 1920, at the home of the officiating minister, Rabbi Aaron Elseman, Miss Marguerite Ruth Colas to Maxwell Hyman Kramer.

LAMBERT—MEYEROWITZ.—Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Tolleras of 610 West 141st street announce the marriage of their sister, Pauline Meyerowitz, to Morton Lambert on Sunday, January 11, 1920, at the Hotel McAlpin. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

LOVE—SCHWARTZ.—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Schwartz announce the marriage of their daughter Jean to Mr. Samuel Love on Sunday, January 11, 1920. Rev. S. Seidman performed the ceremony.

LOWY—GERSON.—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gerson of 600 West 150th street announce the marriage of their daughter Madeline to Louis Lowy on Monday, January 5, 1920, at the Hotel Gotham. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

MOSELLE—LEVY.—Mr. and Mrs. A. Levy, of 414 Central Park West, N. Y., wish to announce the marriage of their daughter Judith, December 28, 1919, to Mr. Charles M. Moselle by Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman.

NEWMAN—ABRAMS.—Mr. and Mrs. Abrams of 920 Avenue St. John, Bronx, announce the marriage of their daughter, Susanna Sophie, to Ralph M. Newman of Cleveland, O., on Wednesday, January 7, 1920, at their home. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

SCHORR—SATAH.—Mrs. Johanna Satah of 939 East 179th street announces the marriage of her daughter Hulda to Herbert Schorr of Brooklyn on Sunday, January 11, 1920, at the Mt. Neboh Temple. Rabbi Aaron Elseman and Rev. Isidore Frank performed the ceremony.

STERN—KLEIN.—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Klein of 790 Riverside Drive announce the marriage of their daughter Lillian to Pe. er Stern on Tuesday, January 6, 1920, at the Hotel Astor. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

STRASSNER—EMANUEL.—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Emanuel, of 285 Central Park West, announce the marriage of their daughter Virginia Adelaide to Mr. Conrad Rodney Strassner, on Saturday evening, January 10, 1920.

STURMER—VISAFSKY.—Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Visafsky announce the marriage of their daughter Anna to Mr. Charles Sturmer on Saturday, January 10, 1920. Rev. S. Siedman performed the ceremony.

UNGER—COHEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Cohen of 600 West 140th street announce the marriage of their daughter Ruth to Alvin Unger on Saturday, January 10, 1920, at their home. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

VOGEL—MENDELSON.—Mr. and Mrs.

Charles Mendelson of 115 Hamilton place announce the marriage of their daughter Sadie to Louis Leo Vogel on Thursday, January 8, 1920, at noon, at their home. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

WORMS—STERLING.—Mr. Louis Sterling announces the marriage of his daughter Carolyn to Emaruel H. Worms of Paterson, N. J., at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Reuben Newman, 275 Central Park West, on Sunday, January 11, 1920. Rabbi Aaron Elseman performed the ceremony.

WORONOFF—GREENSPAN.—Miss Clara, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Greenspan of 790 East 152d street, was married to Abraham Woronoff of Washington, D. C., on Sunday evening, January 4, 1920, at the home of the bride's parents, by Rabbi Max Reichler.

BAR MITZVAH.

GLASSHEIM.—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Glassheim of 3657 Broadway announce the bar mitzvah of their son Raymond on Saturday morning, January 17, at the Mt. Neboh Temple, 150th street and Broadway, at 10 o'clock.

BIRTHS.

COHEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Irving Cohen (nee Grample) of No. 1616 52d street, Brooklyn, announce the birth of a baby boy on January 11, 1920, at their home.

COHN.—Mr. and Mrs. Milton Cohn (nee Anna Levin), of 229 West 110th street, announce the birth of a son, on January 3, 1920, at Woman's Hospital.

KLEIN.—Mr. and Mrs. Jack M. Klein (nee Regina Friedman), 270 Convent avenue, New York city, announce the birth of a son on Sunday, January 11, 1920.

LURIE.—To Mr. and Mrs. Lester Lurie (nee Elsie Levitus), a daughter, January 7, 1920. 515 West 143d street.

OBITUARY.

GARFINKEL.—After an illness of three weeks, Dora Garfinkel, beloved wife of Morris Garfinkel and mother of Bessie, Hannah, Mrs. Sadie Grossman, Nat., Stanley and Rose Garfinkel and the late Mrs. Anna Bob, passed away on Tuesday, January 6. The funeral took place on the following day from her late residence, No. 57 West 113th street, and interment was at Mt. Lebanon Cemetery, Rabbis Kaplan, Gushchik and London officiating.



Mrs. Garfinkel was 59 years of age and was a native of Poland. She married Mr. Garfinkel in Warsaw in 1882 and three years later came to America.

Mrs. Garfinkel was a living example of the true Esheth Chayil. She was strictly orthodox in her beliefs and it is a matter of record that no call from the poor made upon her remained unanswered. Almost every charity found her enrolled as a member and she was particularly active in the work of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, Harlem Home of the Daughters of Israel, the Noshim Rachmonos Society, the Talmudical Institute of Harlem, the Uptown Talmud Torah, the Montefiore Home, the Hebrew Orphan Asylum and many others.

HURWITZ.—After a lingering illness, Dr. Solomon T. H. Hurwitz died at Beth Israel Hospital on Monday last. Dr. Hurwitz, who was only 32 years of age, was a son of Rabbi Nathan Hurwitz, associated with the Zichron Ephraim Congregation. The funeral was held at the Zichron Ephraim Synagogue on Tuesday at 12 o'clock and interment was at Mt. Judah Cemetery.

Dr. Hurwitz was lecturer on Semitic languages at Columbia University, founder and editor of the Jewish Forum and professor of Hebrew and Aramaic Philology at the Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary. He was an industrious student and among the many positions he held during his brief career were principal of the Orach Chaim Sisterhood free school, librarian of the Department of Jewish Literature at the Public Library and founder and principal of the first Jewish High School in America. He is survived by his parents and a sister.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER HALL.

"THE VIENNA"

131-133 East 58th St.

B. TURKEL, Proprietor

Also Proprietor Klamm's Inn, Klamm's, N. Y.

ENTIRELY RENOVATED FOR THIS SEASON 'ACCOMMODATIONS FOR SMALL AND LARGE AFFAIRS. CUISINE STRICTLY KOSSER. UNDER SUPERVISION OF RABBI DR. PH. KLEIN. ESTIMATES UPON APPLICATION.

COHAN, GOLDSTEIN & CO.

113-113 1/2 BOWERY, NEW YORK

Phone Orchard 453-5522. Established 1848

FINE FURNITURE and RUGS

Our low rent is your saving. The most complete and largest line of FURNITURE and RUGS to suit everybody and for every purpose. Furniture such as is only shown in high-class furniture shops, in high-rent districts, can be selected at our spacious showrooms at a saving of 50 per cent. Be your own salesman; goods marked in plain figures. We invite your inspection before purchasing elsewhere.

For Good FURNITURE go to

FRANK E. ROSEN & CO.

315-317 Grand Street :: New York

SAVE HALF THE PRICE FINISHING A JOY.

LOWER RENTS MAKE OUR PRICES LESS

You are cordially invited to inspect our seven-story building stocked with high grade and Grand Rapids dining, bedroom and library furniture.

GOOD FURNITURE OF QUALITY AT A PRICE

BARNET CHREIN

439 GRAND STREET NEW YORK CITY

CLASSIC DESIGNS SUPERIOR FINISH

SELLING DEPENDABLE FURNITURE FOR 30 YEARS CLOSED ON THE SABBATH

NEW KNIGHTS of PYTHIAS HALL

149th Street and Mott Avenue

Newly built. Elegant ballrooms, large or small, with banquet hall for weddings, receptions, dances, afternoon parties and all social functions. Large stage with complete modern lighting equipment. Catering a specialty. Now open for bookings. Subway station for all New York and Brooklyn subways at the door.

Finest lodge rooms in the city for rent. For terms inquire of superintendent. Telephone Melrose 4771.

Pythian Temple Catering Co., Inc.

SITUATED IN THE NEW KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS TEMPLE

149th STREET and MOTT AVE., BRONX, N. Y.

Catering in all its branches. Best accommodations for Balls, Weddings, Banquets, Private Parties, etc., at moderate prices. ESTIMATES CHEERFULLY FURNISHED. Catering for outside parties accepted. First-class musicians, entertainers, waiters and cooks furnished.

CHINA GLASS SILVERWARE TABLES AND CHAIRS LOANED AT REASONABLE PRICES.

NOW OPEN FOR BOOKINGS. TELEPHONE: MELROSE 4771

Rabbi Freres de Paris

"The Artistic Florists"

Telephone 1063 New Rochelle, N. Y.

P.P.C.

PROVIDENT PURCHASING CO.

Created for the Purchase of

DIAMONDS PAWN TICKETS

Pearls, Gold, Silverware, Platinum, Precious Stones.

Our finely erected offices offer absolute privacy, or our representative will call. Our enormous outlet assures you of obtaining full value. Estates appraised, purchased.

166 West 46th St. At Broadway. Telephone Bryant 6586.

Idle Hour Art Galleries

High class Paintings Objects d'Art Antiques

360 Columbus Ave. at 77th Street New York

EXPERT PICTURE FRAMING Phone: SCHUYLER 2684

French Art Novelties

DRAPERIES LAMPS SLIP COVERS

MAISON LOIS, Inc. 2466 BROADWAY, at 91st St. Phone 9825 Riverside

Established 1887.

D. JONES

62 ORCHARD STREET Near Grand St., New York City

Calls attention to his

HIGH GRADE AND ARTISTIC LINE OF FINEST MADE FURNITURE

at reduced prices.

SPECIAL OFFER TO NEWLYWEDS

Prices to suit all, even the most economically inclined.

Phone Orchard 6671.

Tel. Morningside 4518 Open Day & Night

THE LENOX

Russian and Turkish Baths

Sleeping Accommodations Free

Largest Swimming Pool in the City

135-137 W. 115th ST. NEAR LENOX AVE. NEW YORK

Phone Spring 2615, 2616 Always Open

The Lafayette Baths

AND HOTEL

HOTEL ROOMS by Day, Week or Month

405 LAFAYETTE STREET Near Astor Place Subway NEW YORK

A Real Necessity GOOD BEDDING

THE KIND THAT PUTS MEANING INTO "A Good Night's Rest"

That's the Kind We Make. Call Up Gramercy 1511

SOMELASTIQUE BEDDING CO.

Factory: 301 to 307 East 22d St., N. Y. C. Showrooms: 21 West 46th St., N. Y.

ESTABLISHED THIRTY-SEVEN YEARS

ALEXANDER BROS.

Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Etc.

107-109 & 111 Bowery, N. Y.

Call attention to their entirely NEW LINE OF ARTISTIC, WELL-MADE FURNITURE OFFERED TO NEWLY MARRIED COUPLES IN FURNISHING THEIR HOMES

The 125th Street Baths

Largest and Best

Russian-Turkish BATHS in the World

149 WEST 125TH STREET Near 7th Avenue (formerly Hollander's)

Now Under Management of

WOLPIN'S

The originator of Russian and Turkish baths in this country. WOLPIN'S take pleasure in announcing to their many friends, patrons, and the public in general, the opening of the

Newly Built Russian and Turkish Ladies' Bath, Exclusively for Ladies

Separate entrance, 160 WEST 126TH ST.

This modern and best equipped bath for the comfort of our lady patrons is the last word in perfection. Every detail is attended to. Competent attendants and best service guaranteed. The aim of the management will be directed towards giving full satisfaction.

OPEN DAILY 9 A. M. TO 11 P. M. EXCEPT SUNDAY

Leaders in Their Respective Lines

Who have always catered to and valued most highly the patronage of the readers of this publication
TO OUR READERS IN BEHALF OF OUR ADVERTISERS

JOHN DALEY PAYS CASH

GOLD, SILVER, PLATINUM, PRECIOUS AND SEMI-PRECIOUS STONES, ANTIQUES, FURNITURE, VASES, PAINTINGS, BRIC-A-BRAC

FAMILY JEWELS Both Antique and Modern
DIAMONDS, PEARLS, SAPPHIRES, EMERALDS, RUBIES, PEARL NECKLACES
654 SIXTH AVENUE, Tel. Goochey 3945 NEW YORK

ESTABLISHED 1863

Phone Murray Hill 1762

H. HICKS & SON, THE FRUIT SHOP

A BASKET OF FRUIT FOR AN OCEAN VOYAGE
557 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK

Columbia Grafonola Shop Musical Instruments

MADISON GRAFONOLA SHOP

646 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK
NEAR 59th STREET TEL PLAZA 1244

TABLES, CHAIRS, AWNINGS
CHINA, GLASS, SILVER

FIRST-CLASS COOKS
AND WAITERS

WALTER DAHLQVIST CATERER

Formerly of the Norwood Golf Club

PARTIES FURNISHED WITH EVERY REQUISITE
ESTIMATES FURNISHED

Tel. Rhineland 1130 951 Lexington Ave., N. Y. Bot. 69th and 70th Sts.

SOHMER

A Standard for piano quality—no premium charged for reputation

Booklet on "Piano Construction" Fifth Avenue at Thirty-Second Street
may be had for the asking.

ARTISTIC LEATHER WORK

of Spanish, Flemish, Moresque and Early Italian Origin
Makers of Leather Screens and Wall Hangings. Still Life Painting.
Desk Sets in Gold tooling. Various other small articles suitable for gifts, etc.
Table Mats, Bookshelf Borders, Waste Paper Boxes, Cushions, etc., etc.

CHARLES R. YANDELL & CO.

7 WEST 45th STREET Established 1871 Telephone Bryant 1905 NEW YORK

CIGARETTES, CIGARS HUMIDORS
and Smokers' Articles de Luxe

Benson & Hedges

435 FIFTH AVENUE
London NEW YORK Montreal



L. H. BAGLEY Victrolas and Records

Open Evenings 2110 BROADWAY
Tel. Columbus 99. Near 73rd St., New York City

Detroit Cadillac Motor Car Company

INGLIS MOORE UPPERCU, President

1881 Broadway, New York.

BRANCHES

WHITE PLAINS
NEW ROCHELLE

BROOKLYN
NEWARK

BRIDGEPORT
POUGHKEEPSIE

THE HEBREW STANDARD unhesitatingly endorses every advertisement appearing under this heading. Every advertisement is thoroughly investigated and accepted only when found to be unquestionable in every manner, shape and form.

CORRESPONDENCE.

The National Federation Temple Sisterhoods Meeting.

Editor Hebrew Standard:
In reply to yours of the 16th, and my final word:

This matter has been dignified by too much attention for an anonymous communication from one of small vision. I shall not try to debate with you the respective merits of orthodoxy and reform, except to say in passing that you ought to know, as a student of Jewish conditions, that orthodox Judaism in this city is not thriving on its own account, but chiefly, if not exclusively, as the result of being fed by immigration from the old world. (A)

Neither shall I endeavor to defend the various reform congregations you criticized. I do not feel qualified to do so, not being affiliated with them. I leave this for their own rabbis and lay officers, in case they care to reply. An impulse of simple justice actuated my reply in the first case. (B)

The only thing I wish to do is to correct misstatements of facts having to do with the recent meeting of Sisterhoods. The only grain of truth about the "statue of the Madonna holding the infant Jesus in her arms" alleged by your anonymous correspondent to have been in the vestibule of our house of worship is this: There is a bas relief of a conventional Madonna on the wall of the parlor of the church amidst a lot of other plaques, some copies of Assyrian and Egyptian monuments. We do not use this parlor ordinarily, but had it thrown open that evening for the reception only. So unobtrusive is it that our minister, Rabbi Frisch, tells me that he never noticed it during the two years he has been coming to this building. Neither have I, though I attend services every Saturday morning. It remained

for your mischief-making correspondent, who has not the courage to reveal her identity, to discover this obscure religious symbol. We take good care that during our hours of service there are no inscriptions or other symbolisms offensive to Jewish sensibilities in those parts of the building that we use. (C)

As for the other facts, I shall answer them briefly one by one. There was a representation of the National Board of the Federation of Sisterhoods. The following national members were present and made talks that night:

Mrs. Wiesenfeld, president of the National Federation; Mrs. Abrahams, Mrs. Brandenburger and Mrs. Otto Kempner of Brooklyn; Mrs. I. H. Meyer and Mrs. Nathan Glauber (who presided) of Manhattan; M. H. Thorner and M. N. Foster; Mrs. Abraham Simon of Washington was to have been present but was ill, sent a Uniongram. (D)

Rabbi Zepin was not signaled to stop, but politely reminded that he was approaching the end of the time allotted to him. (E)

When discussion from the floor was invited by the chairman, Mrs. Glauber, that was the time to speak by any one who had anything to say; that was an opportunity afforded to this "Jewess" whose right to involve the "Council of Jewish Women" I question, either to protest then and there not afterward, or to offer something constructive, which would have been welcomed and would have shown a higher Judaism a finer type of a daughter in Israel. (F)

In conclusion, I wish to say that the meeting was one of the finest from the standpoint of real religious fervor and idealism that has taken place in this city in recent years. We heard on all sides during the meeting and for many days thereafter how the people present were really uplifted. Now I ask you in all fairness, why should not your orthodox correspondent respect our religious convictions and our earnest attempts to live them, just as we respect hers? (G)

Since you have seen fit to publish your answer to my first letter, I am sure you will in all fairness publish this one also.

PHILIP S. ROMAN.

New York, January 8, 1920.

[We gladly print Mr. Roman's letter, which, in our opinion, is more of a series of explanations rather than denials of the alleged charges.]

(A) For refutation of this statement, Mr. Roman is invited to scan the membership lists and learn of the activities of the Congregation Orach Chaim, Lexington avenue and Ninety-fifth street; Kehilath Jeshurun, 119 East Eighty-ninth street; and many others which will

be supplied him if he so desires. He will find that many members are second and third generation Americans, and that these active and virile congregations are not depending in any way upon immigration.

(B) Dr. Harris, of Temple Israel, and the rabbi of another congregation (name withheld at his request) have replied, and beyond correcting slight errors in figures, do not contradict the main point of our indictment that in the past forty years reform Judaism has stood still in New York city.

(C) Our correspondent simply stated that "It was rather a shock to attend a so-called 'Jewish' meeting and to be greeted on the left with a statue of Mary holding the infant Jesus in her arms" and in this she is sustained by Mr. Roman's admission.

(D) Our correspondent did not claim that the women enumerated were not present. She stated that "a presentation of members of the N. F. T. S. failed to materialize" as scheduled in the program. We are informed that she is correct.

(E) If "politely reminding Dr. Zepin that he was approaching the end of time allotted to him" is not signaling him to stop," we are willing to be further enlightened.

(F) (G) These are Mr. Roman's individual opinions, to which he is justly and fully entitled; likewise our correspondent is entitled to hers.—Editor Hebrew Standard.

Jews and Bolshevism—the Mosaic Law in Politics—Racial Temperament.

Editor Hebrew Standard:

The French have a saying, "Entre nos ennemis, les plus a craindre sont souvent les plus petits." My anxiety is not to reply to the correspondent "Verax," whose long epistle under the above elaborate heading appeared in the London Times of November 27, but to protect the unwary and enlighten the perplexed.

First of all, "Verax" introduces himself "as an old student of Jewish history, Jewish literature and of the Jewish people themselves." To show his erudite authenticity in all and everything pertaining to Jews and Judaism, he brings a paltry evidence that the Jews are a race, not a religious denomination; Trotsky he puts down as the incarnation and true type of Bolshevism and Judaism, and the actor, Moscovitch, he calls to witness that the Jewish temperament as illustrated in Shylock is true to life. "Verax," as a student par excellence—as he considers himself—of Jewish character, asserts that the Jew lacks the "quality of mercy," that he is not forgiving, and "pursues his vengeance without ever dreaming that reaction against his conduct may recoil disastrously upon himself." As a truly learned man and a lover of peace and good will toward all men, "Verax," with a self-sacrificing spirit, overlooks the faults of his own kith and kin, he does not go out of his way to warn his brethren-in-faith, the Poles or the Ukrainians against their dastardly deeds perpetrated on innocent Jewish women and children, nor does he warn Irish leaders against the Sinn Feiners, or the Italians against the "Black Hand" gang, whose crimes have just been revealed by the Chicago police after the arrest of sixteen Italians who have confessed to five murders, 12 acts of homicide, 250 burglaries, 150 robberies and scores of shooting affrays. "Verax" does not

(Continued on page 4)

ENGLANDER
PRODUCTIONS FOR SLEEP AND REST

Are You Satisfied
with the spring on your bed? Does your mattress slip or lose its shape by spreading? You can prevent this by using the famous ENGLANDER WIT-EDGESPRING the only spring equipped with the turned up sides.

Sold Everywhere by Furniture Dealers and Department Stores.

Write for Illustrated Booklet of the Englander Productions for Sleep and Rest.

ENGLANDER SPRING BED CO. New York Brooklyn Chicago
"Productions for Sleep and Rest"

ENGLANDER
PRODUCTIONS FOR SLEEP AND REST

Grossman's Auto Trimming Co.

AUTO UPHOLSTERING TOPS VICTORIA TOPS CURTAIN LIGHTS RENEWED
Telephone New Rochelle GENERAL REPAIRS 197 Huguenot Street, New Rochelle

CLEVELAND SIX

Sales Agents for Mt. Vernon, Pelham, Pelham Manor, Bronxville & Tuckahoe

For durability, style and comfort. Stop in and see it

We will be glad to have you drive it and be convinced. Service and Parts Phone 550 \$1395 f.o.b.

W. G. PHILIPS & SON, No. 6 Prospect Avenue, Mt. Vernon

For Good Furniture
COME TO

Leslie Mark FURNITURE & CARPETS

89 BOWERY, N. Y.
Phone Orchard 8076-8077

Special Inducements for Newbyeds

Bon Voyage

It's easy to decide
on a steamer-gift

Because the one gift is a steamer-basket—so entirely acceptable—so thoroughly enjoyable. It is rightfully the most appreciated of all steamer presents.

And it's so easy to phone any Park and Tilford store and leave your order.

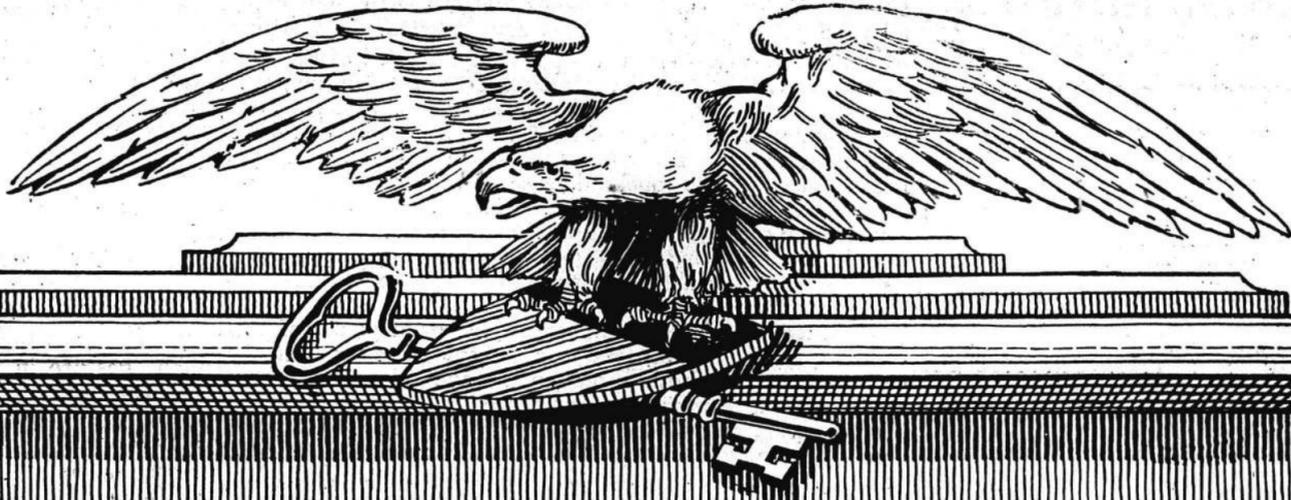
Park & Tilford

Fifth Ave., and 26th St.
Madison Ave., and 58th St.
Madison Ave., and 78th St.
Broadway and 41st St.
Broadway and 57th St.
Broadway and 101st St.
Broadway and 112th St.
Broadway and 148th St.
Columbus Ave., and 73d St.
Lenox Ave., and 126th St.

TEMPLAR * SAXON

SALES and SERVICE

E. L. MONTGOMERY, 449 Main Street, New Rochelle



The Bank of United States

JOSEPH S. MARCUS
President

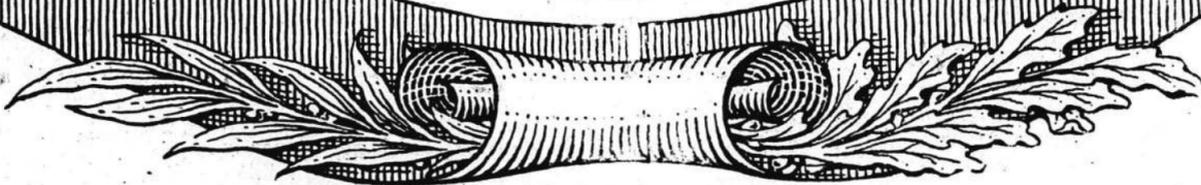
Member Federal Reserve System

**Resources over
\$30,000,000.**

Fifth Avenue at 32d Street

BRANCHES

77-79 Delancey St. Madison Ave., at 116th St.



THE HEBREW STANDARD

America's Leading Jewish Family Paper

Edited by J. F. Solomon, 1882-1906.
הג'נרל נג'ים ו'ש'י'ס ו'מ'א' ד'נ'.

"Declare ye among the nations, publish and set up a standard."

Subscription \$3.00 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY PAYABLE IN ADVANCE
Issued Every Friday at 87 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK

By WILLIAM J. SOLOMON
Telephone 890 Cortlandt

Entered as second class matter September 28, 1882 at the post office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Friday, January 16th, 1920 : : Tebeth 25th, 5680

Sabbath begins at 4.58 p. m. Parashath Vaera: Exodus 6:2-9:35. Haftarah, Ezek., 28:25-29:25. Rosh Chodesh Shebat Benschen.

By the latest statistics Palestine has a population of some 650,000 souls. Of these about 65,300 are Jews, 62,500 Christians, and the rest Mohammedans. In view of this state of affairs the aims of the Zionists for the establishment of a Jewish state in the Holy Land—as Jewish there as England is English—have necessarily had to undergo considerable revision.

We think a very valuable service in the cause of humanity will be performed if the British and the American governments issue in blue-book form the findings of the Samuel and the Morgenthau Commissions to Poland. Each of these bodies, headed by Sir Stuart Samuel, the president of the Jewish Board of Deputies of London, and Henry Morgenthau, ex-Ambassador of the United States to Turkey, respectively, went over the same ground. The testimony each adduced on the subject of the Polish pogroms should, of necessity, be published in full.

In every section of the Jewish world the cry of the moment is for communal workers—for men and women who will assume the burdens of our communal organization and devotedly carry on our splendid communal traditions. This appeal lacks novelty but, by no means, force and insistence. In the past whenever a call of this nature was sounded the response to it was both loud and clear. Now, the appeal should receive the same adequate answer. Jewry has, of late, passed through very serious and strenuous times, and the need for a rejuvenation of our communal forces is apparent.

Karl K. Kitchen, whose diatribe against our people has attracted much more attention than it inherently deserves, is a man. This startling announcement is necessary in view of the doubts as to his actual identity which have been expressed. His defense to the charge of prejudice and unfairness thus brought against him is the usual one. He claims to venerate good Jews, and has many a worthy Jewish friend. But he is "on the warpath" against such "Jews" as do not meet his high and exacting standards of right. All these pleas we have heard of and read often before. The arsenals of all anti-Semites are replete with them.

Recently we were in receipt of an advertisement in which the advertiser desired to engage the services of a cook in a kosher household, but specified "no colored help need apply." Now, the housewife who maintains a kosher table in her home is worthy of all praise. But why she should refuse to employ a colored girl to assist passes our understanding. If a negress is suitable for her purpose, other things being equal, there is no good reason for the exercise of discrimination against her. We Jews are subjected to so much petty and unreasoning prejudice from others that it does not lie within us to exhibit this degrading sentiment ourselves.

Throughout the lands which constituted the late Austro-Hungarian Empire an engulfing wave of anti-Semitism has swept over the entire population, with consequent evil results for our co-religionists therein domiciled. Vienna has been the scene of anti-Semitic manifestations, and these have been exceeded in intensity only by such as occurred at Buda-Pest and throughout Galicia. From the latest newspaper reports it appears that these countries, but especially Hungary, have only been able measurably to weather the storms impending about them through the forces of law and order. So far are the Jews of this part of the world, as elsewhere universally, opposed to Bolshevism, that it now becomes plain that only by Jewish aid was the crisis partially rendered nugatory. Great Jewish bankers came to the rescue of the *de facto* government and held up its hands, so that a semblance of orderly rule was maintained. These points are easily lost sight of; in fact, servile propagandists completely overlook them for purposes of their own. Yet the fact is as we have stated it, and only now is the truth infiltrating between the tissue of false rumors and mendacious reports with which the world has latterly been fed up by the purveyors of news from the former Austro-Hungarian monarchy. It were time, indeed, that this obnoxious practice ceased.

Correspondents and subscribers are notified that matter intended for the current issue of the HEBREW STANDARD must reach our office not later than Tuesday, 10 A. M. This rule will be strictly adhered to.

CHILLUL HASHEM.

THE recent disturbances in the internal order of Congregation Shaari Zedek of Brooklyn constitute a veritable *chillul Hashem*. They are literally a stench in the nostrils of all good Jews. The proceedings culminated in the absolute barring and dismissal from his pulpit of the rabbi of the synagogue, Rev. Maxwell Silver, in the course of which the president of the trustees of the congregation, Max Reiss, a merchant, figures as the leader of the forces opposed to the rabbi's stated radicalism. The contest, for such it has literally become, hinges on the rabbi's defense of radical views and on his attacks on profiteers and malefactors of great wealth. On the one side we see the rabbi castigating such persons as use their money improperly; on the other there is presented the spectacle of anti-Bolshevism with all the concomitants of this propaganda.

We have thus briefly summarized the main points of this controversy, but we confess to a sickening feeling over the entire spectacle. Criminations on the one side are only exceeded by the recriminations on the other, and the Brooklyn community is offered long articles in the non-Jewish press describing the stages of the struggle. What effect this has on Jewry it is easy to surmise. How much sanctity and dignity are left to the rabbinical office under such conditions is a matter too plain for detail.

At this time we have no desire to take sides in this unpleasant and disgraceful incident. We prefer to suspend our judgment as to whether the rabbi was illegally interfered with and dismissed by his president and the latter's supporters, or whether the president acted within his rights, until a thorough investigation has been had of the entire affair. Whether the rabbi was met at the gate of his synagogue by two hired "huskies" and ejected from the sacred edifice on a memorable evening; whether the president, together with his supporters, has arrogated powers to himself which he does not possess, and whether the rabbi has been obnoxiously radical in his pulpit utterances are subjects for complete investigation.

The community should know the true inwardness of this affair in all its details, and an organization like the New York Board of Jewish Ministers, or a similar representative body, is under the bounden duty to undertake this task. Then we shall know whom to blame and whom to hold responsible for this dastardly *chillul Hashem*.

KASHRUTH AND A NEAR-TRAGEDY.

AN old saying runs, "A man is very much like a crocodile—his most vulnerable spot is his stomach," and it has remained for the great Spanish novelist Vicente Blanco Ibanez to demonstrate that he is only human in this respect. According to that pillar of Reform Judaism, Rabbi Louis Kopald, of Buffalo, N. Y.:

Ibanez came to Buffalo. He saw for the first time a typical Reform Jewish American home. He ate a meal, to his great surprise not prepared according to the Orthodox dietary law, in a loyal Liberal Jewish household. And now Ibanez has received an inspiration for a new novel which he may call "The Jew." He has a deep understanding and sympathy for the Jewish cause.

And to think that if through some misfortune Ibanez had been treated to a Kosher meal he might have missed his inspiration and his great novel on "The Jew" might never have been written! What countless thousands of dollars he might have lost in prospective royalties and for the eventual sale of the moving picture rights. How narrowly a financial tragedy has been averted.

The following news item appeared in the *New York Times* last week:

CHICAGO, Jan. 7.—Judge Harry M. Fisher, of Chicago, and a committee of the Jewish War Relief Fund of America, will leave New York January 10 for Kiev, bearing a gift of \$35,000,000 for the starving Jews of Poland and the Ukraine.

Judge Fisher is now in New York, where he will be joined by two New York men, members of the committee.

In this era nothing is impossible and perhaps the item may be correct. We hope it is for the sake of the starving Ukrainian Jews, but alas, we have our doubts.

It is easy to understand why some of the delegates to the American Jewish Congress are disgruntled over the failure of the congress representatives to the Peace Conference at Paris to present their report. Their protest, Louis Marshall to the contrary notwithstanding, is neither childish nor absurd. The American Jewish delegation at Paris was the accredited representative of the congress; *derech erez* prescribes an account of their stewardship to those who gave them the power and the right to speak in the name and on behalf of American Jewry. The congress is a democratic organization; to maintain itself as such this report should be presented forthwith. If it is not made reasonably soon, it should be compulsorily required.

The current month saw the introduction to the New York public of the *Jewish Tribune*, formerly published on the Pacific coast, and we rejoice that the venerable and scholarly Dr. M. Mossessohn continues to sit on the editorial tripod. We congratulate the publisher and wish him material prosperity in his new field.

Incidentally *The Jewish Tribune*, in announcing its policy, states: "The *Jewish Tribune* is the only Jewish newspaper in America printed in the English language. It is not a lukewarm, half-hearted 'defender' of Judaism, but a live, interesting American newspaper for American Jews." And now, after we have been plugging along for the past thirty-seven years, we discover that *The Jewish Tribune* is monopolizing the field of Jewish papers printed in the English language. *Nebbich!*

THE FIRST LABOR MOVEMENT

"I am the Lord, and I will bring you out from under the burdens of Egypt." (Ex. vi, 6)

THE exodus from Egypt was nothing more nor less than a labor movement. It was the first labor movement on record. For sheer numbers alone it was remarkable, representing an uprising in mass of six-hundred thousand serfs of the cruel Pharaoh. Six-hundred thousand workers in revolt against the hard conditions, the forced labor, the unrequited toil, the merciless exploitation, imposed upon them by the greatest tyrant of the ancient world: such was the gist of this great historic strike which led to the liberation of Israel. At this distance it is impossible to tell all the details involved; but the Bible narrative re-echoes much of the psychology of the workers of those days: their despair; their dehumanized state of mind; their stolid inertia; and, finally, their triumphant gesture in shaking off the unbearable yoke of the then task-masters and jobbers. History repeats itself.

And what shall we say of Moses and Aaron? Do they not appear to us in a new light, when we depict them as the first labor leaders, "agitators" if you please, though, to be sure, glorified agitators, who came to rouse the oppressed masses from their stupor, to awaken them to a sense of their human dignity, and to paint before them the fine possibilities of a life of economic freedom and independence, which would enable them to use their liberated creative energies in self-determined circumstances toward self-chosen ends? Why build tombs for the Pharaohs, and thereby dig your own graves—was the substance of their appeal to the slave people—when you can strike for freedom, be your own masters, enjoy the fruit of your own sweat, and build for yourselves a new life in a new land? The strange thing was that they had to plead with the people at all that the latter should grasp their opportunities and make use of the tremendous mass force represented by the brawn and brain of six-hundred thousand workers. But ever and anon it came to be the story of all movements of liberation that the people had to be roused to the consciousness of their own dormant power; for while slavery is degrading it is also protective; it benumbs like an anesthetic, and removes all troublesome sense of responsibility, all desire for moral autonomy and independent thinking. These glorified agitators, therefore, these God-appointed "walking-delegates," understood their mission to be twofold: first, to appeal to the people; second, to present their righteous demands to Pharaoh. And if theirs was the voice of appeal and sympathetic pleading in dealing with the oppressed workers, the tone they employed in speaking to Pharaoh was, on the contrary, one of stern demand, one of righteous indignation, one of unyielding challenge. These first labor leaders spoke in the name of eternal right; and they sounded the death-knell of all tyrants and exploiters.

Lastly, does not Judaism itself appear in a rarely understood aspect by the light of this interpretation? Judaism began distinctly as a labor movement. When Moses and Aaron struck for freedom, Judaism was born as the mightiest factor in the progressive emancipation of the soul of man from the bane and blight of presumptuous domination. The moment the people of Israel departed from Egypt, a tremendous impetus was imparted to the forward movement of world freedom, still in progress today, and whose end is not yet, nor will be until the last tyranny is crushed out and made to disappear. And this wonderful onward sweeping push to freedom is marvelously and supremely represented in Judaism, in all its laws and statutes, in its spirit as a whole. All historic movements of liberation derived their inspiration and sustaining strength from Judaism and Judaism's Bible; they all attained to victory in the same way as our forefathers did—by speaking and battling in the name and in the behalf of eternal right, and not from any mean motive of gain and self-interest. It is not by fighting for a better living that freedom can be won; only by striving for a better life: economic freedom is probably the basis and prerequisite of all other liberties; but the freedom that begins with economics does not end there. Men are to be given economic freedom in order to release their energy for higher purposes. They are to be made more comfortable materially, in order to be rendered more fit spiritually. The body is liberated in order that soul may be set free. The freedom that begins in Egypt must reach its goal in Palestine.

This is the spirit that characterizes all the legislation of the Bible, all the admonitions of the Prophets. The Bible protested against the oppression of man by master; severely restricted the privileges of private ownership; corrected the abuses of the powerful and the rich. Judaism, in fact, was ever a poor man's religion. There is nothing in Judaism to lay flattering unction to the soul of capitalist and profiteer. The Prophets particularly were scathing in their denunciations of those who used their accumulated wealth for selfish ends and not in the promotion of the welfare of mankind. They cried out against those who "joined house unto house" and "sold the poor for a pair of shoes." The Prophets carried on nobly the work of their early prototypes—Moses and Aaron.

In Judaism, then, we find the high expression of the soul of a nation that by dint of immediate experience felt the impact of the forces of evil, and, therefore, was flamed to indignation against flagrant wrongdoing, was moved to pity for the poor and persecuted, and was stirred to a passionate advocacy of the rights of the disinherited of the earth. Having tasted the bitterness of bondage, it condemned slavery; having known the sting of strangerhood, it pleaded the cause of the outcast. Consistently it lived up to the spirit of that first labor movement initiated by the six-hundred thousand downtrodden workers in ancient Egypt.

JOEL BLAU.

(Continued from page 6)

even take the trouble to warn his fellow-countrymen, the leaders of the railway strike, whose conferees reach the number of about half a million, and who have thrown about 45,000,000 of British citizens into a chaotic state and caused untold suffering and loss to the government and people of this country. But "Verax," with a heart overflowing with the milk of human kindness, tells us that he sees peril hanging over Jewry in Eastern Europe, and warns their representative leaders to dissociate themselves wholeheartedly and publicly from Bolshevism. As a profound scholar in everything Jewish, "Verax," although in the whole of his argument he brings forward only one Jewish Bolshevik, Trotsky, brazenly assures us that "the fact remains that the warp and the woof of the Bolshevik organization has been Jewish, and Bolshevism and Jewry are regarded as practically synonymous."

What about the 190,000,000 Russians? Are they merely dummies? As an old student of Jewish history, etc., "Verax" has also discovered a new trait in the Jewish character, vengefulness! and asks quite blandly, "Have they (the Jews) not worked and plotted against Russia for generations? Vengeance, foreshoot! What would Verax's feelings be toward Russia had a daughter or sister of his to go to a Petrograd or Moscow university and the only permit she could get to stay in those places were a Yellow Ticket the badge of a prostitute? Vengeance! What nation on the face of the earth, great or small, has been a greater martyr to incessant vengeance for the last two thousand years than the Jewish nation? And throughout history who has had so much to forgive and who has forgiven so much as the Jew? The very creation of the Zionist movement was a cry of Jewry's despair, and until the Balfour declaration, Zionism stood as a damning reproach to, and a bitter disappointment in the twentieth century civilization!

The war has evidently unchained the brutal side of human nature in men like "Verax." Have these people already forgotten that the Jews put into the field of battle over 800,000 soldiers, and that there are yet thousands of Jewish widows, orphans, fathers, mothers, brothers and sisters whose hearts are broken at the loss of their dear ones? And how many crippled and maimed Jewish soldiers are there? Is it then human, I ask, to pour senseless, vitriolic anti-Semitism over their open wounds? The times we are living in now are harsh, and the agony of the world is infinite. But man must endeavor to bring out his more noble qualities and open his heart to the miseries and

sufferings which the terrible conflict between the nations has brought about. Let us discover our rights and become not only better Jews and Christians, but men and women. The might of a united brotherhood must be hurled into the conflict against the pestilent anti-Semitism which consumes both the haer and the hated. We must have a just Democracy, and the peace we have been fighting for and which has cost us so much in blood and treasure we must make a blessing, not a curse, to mankind irrespective of race, nationality or religion. Then, and only then, shall we be able, in accordance with Mosaic Law in Politics, to "proclaim liberty throughout the land, to all the inhabitants thereof." (Levit. xxv.) N. S. BURSTEIN. Cardiff Wales, Dec. 26, 1919.

The Ukrainian Massacres—Statement of U. S. National Ukrainian Committee.

Appended herewith is copy of statement the Ukrainian National Committee of the United States has just filed with the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives. This statement will be considered in connection with the resolution introduced by Congressman Newton to investigate the massacres of Jews in Ukraine. I believe your paper will find our statement interesting, as an expression of the attitude of the Ukrainian people.

Yours very truly,
MILTON WRIGHT,
Director Information Bureau.

It is a fact, deeply to be regretted, that Jews have been massacred in Ukraine. All true Ukrainians deeply regret these atrocities and desire that steps be taken immediately to disclose the identity of the perpetrators and punish them, and inaugurate such measures as will make impossible a recurrence of the outrages.

For the pogroms which have occurred in Ukraine the Ukrainian people and the Ukrainian Government cannot be held responsible. The Ukrainian Government has consistently condemned and tried to prevent them. The Ukrainian people have not committed pogroms. They have not even created the conditions under which the pogroms took place. In so far as responsibility can be fixed for the massacre of Jews in Ukraine it can be laid directly at the doors of the invaders of that territory—Russian, Bolshevik and Russian reactionaries.

Properly to understand how pogroms could occur in Ukraine, a country inhabited by a peaceable, industrious, gentle peasantry it is necessary that some conception be formed of the chaotic political conditions prevailing. Ukraine is in the throes of war—not a civil war but a war of defense against invasion and to establish order. Roughly speaking, the contenders may be classified as follows:

1. The Russian Bolsheviks, who have invaded Ukraine from the north.
 2. The Russian reactionaries under the autocratic General Denikine, who have invaded Ukraine from the south.
 3. The Ukrainian army, under General Simon Petlura, president of the Ukrainian Republic.
 4. Independent roving bands not subject to any central authority.
- There is little need of discussing the atrocities committed by the Russian Bolsheviks. It might be pointed out, however, that both the Bolsheviks and their victims include many Jews, and the Jews who have been slain by the Bolsheviks in Ukraine have been killed not as a result of a race war, but of a class war. The Jewish population of Ukraine is largely confined to the cities and towns, and is made up of traders and shop

keepers—"the bourgeoisie," against whom the Bolsheviks feel so bitter. Ukrainians declare that the Russian reactionaries under General Denikine are far more brutal in their treatment of the Ukrainian Jews and Christians than are the Bolsheviks, and the greatest pogroms in the Ukraine have occurred within the sphere of Denikine's power. The manner in which he conducted his occupancy of the city of Kiev, the capital, is typical of his methods in all parts of Ukraine. In Kiev his soldiers killed hundreds of men and women inhabitants, regardless of whether they were Ukrainians or Jews. The one test which Denikine's soldiers applied in deciding the right to live was whether the people were for Denikine or not for Denikine.

It is significant that practically all the leading Jews in Ukraine are supporting General Petlura, the president of the Ukrainian Republic. This is true because Petlura alone, of all the powers in Ukraine, is doing everything possible to bring peace and justice to the stricken country. He has meted out capital punishment to the persons guilty of pogroms. He has paid more than 20,000,000 karbovanetz to the families of pogrom victims. His Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Tennitzky, has invited a commission of eminent Jews to find out the instigators of the pogroms.

Petlura's Cabinet contains a number of Jews, among whom are the Ministers of Labor, Goldmann, a Zionist, and Breitmann, a member of the Jewish League, and Minister of Jewish Affairs Krany, a Jewish Democrat. Jewish volunteer formations are fighting under Petlura's command. When his army was revised last November more than 500 Jews enrolled at the town of Berdichef alone on the first day of revision.

The Israelite Workers' party at Kamienetz, belonging to the Council of the Jewish Community, recently drew up a declaration which was adopted by the General Israelite Union of the town of Komenetz. It is as follows:

"The history of the laborious Israelite people in Ukraine is closely related to the history of the Ukrainian people. Every square yard of Ukrainian territory is besprinkled with the sweat and the blood of the Israelite people. The oppression and the exploitation of Ukraine by the different imperialisms affected the laboring masses of the Jewish population as much as it did the Ukrainians. The deprivation of civilian rights from which the Ukrainian people suffered under the Czarist regime was the same for the Israelite working people gives the Israelite workers the certainty of equal rights with the Ukrainians in Ukrainian territory, the assurance of not being regarded as intruders, as wandering hosts in the farmsteads of Ukraine.

"All the laboring elements are interested in the political and economic enfranchisement of Ukraine to the same degree. It is for this reason that at the moment of the political and economic emancipation of Ukraine, thanks to the great revolution, the Israelite people ought not to stand by as mere neutral onlookers and take no interest in the movement. On the contrary, it will fight side by side with the Ukrainian people to insure the triumph of the cause of the popular independent Ukrainian Republic. "We have the conviction that the end of our secular sufferings can only be reached by the existence of a free Ukraine, free from all imperialist exploitation, and which must be constructed in such a way that the Jewish democracy can take its part in the responsibilities. It ought to have the certain possibility of lending its aid and taking part in the administration of the state in all its public institutions.

"The right of peoples freely to dispose of themselves, finally won in the twentieth century, must be the corner stone, the keystone, of the political and economic edifice which the Ukrainian people is called upon to build up; it must determine the relations between the various nationalities which populate Ukraine.

"It is for this reason that we ask that the national autonomy, in which the popular Israelite masses are the most keenly interested, should be realized in all its possible extensions by the Minister of Jewish Affairs and by the central and local organs of the national autonomy. That is the reason why we support the Minister of Jewish Affairs of the popular Ukrainian Republic, and aid him actively to realize completely the national autonomy acquired by the Israelite democracy.

"The Socialist government of free Ukraine gives us reason to think that the young state will be organized on the basis of the defense of the laboring classes. We, the workers, will energetically sustain this government to the end in this struggle against the dangerous and crooked elements who are taking such an active and direct part in the bloody pogroms that are being waged against the Israelites in Ukraine.

"The massacre of thousands of Jews, the loss of millions of roubles by the Israelite people, the excesses committed in the Jewish towns and villages, as well as the arbitrary taxes which have been imposed upon them at all times, provoke the most legitimate and the strongest protests by the Israelite working classes. "The ruin of the towns and villages of Ukraine, where the Jews are centered, is a cause of ruin for the whole country, because in Ukraine, where industry is little practiced by the Ukrainian population, which is essentially agricultural, the Jewish workers represent an important factor in the economic development of the country.

George Fennell's Three Furniture Stores

People of discriminating taste who are interested in fine furniture, rugs, carpets and linoleums, at very moderate prices, will find it well worth their while to go a little out of the beaten path to examine our attractive offerings.

You may buy cheap furniture, or furniture of poor quality, but if you really want a home instead of a furnished house, you must buy good furniture.

We are glad to be an assistant to any home-maker, and we place our experience and knowledge at their disposal.

110-112-114 SOUTH FOURTH AVE. MOUNT VERNON, N. Y. 2929-2931-2933 THIRD AVE. BRONX 2209 THIRD AVE. 120 121ST STREET HARLEM

GEORGE FENNEL & CO.

OPEN A CHARGE ACCOUNT WITH US

THE HIGHEST CHOICE

Do not let it be merely a question of initial cost when you make your choice of pianos. The matchless music of the Steinway has lifted it above the "price" atmosphere for all time.

It is true, the Steinway does cost a little more. But no one who owns a Steinway has ever a shadow of regret for the price paid. It is but little higher than the cost of other pianos, and the Steinway carries within its perfect mechanism the guarantee of a satisfaction beyond all price.

For more than three score years it has been the ideal of the greatest music masters of their day. So the Steinway must command your respectful attention before your choice is made.

STEINWAY & SONS, STEINWAY HALL 107-109 East 14th Street New York Subway Express Station at the Door

"The Chief of the Israelite Workers, "Group of Kamienetz," "Israel Zangwill."

These facts lead inevitably to the conclusion that there is but one solution to the problem of making life safe for the Jewish and Christian people residing in Ukraine. That solution lies in the firm establishment of the Ukrainian Republic. Only in such a way can peace and security be brought to suffering Ukraine and freedom and happiness accorded to all its inhabitants, regardless of race or creed. THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Federation of Bukowinian Jews. Since Galician, Polish, Ukrainian and other Jews have their federations, Bukowinian Jewry cannot remain a "back number." In fact, representatives of the Buko-

winian Jews have now held a conference and founded a federation, whose chief object will be to help in the rehabilitation of the Jews in Bukowina.

New York alone has, as many as 500 Bukowinian organizations, and much can be done in the line of relief work in Bukowina. One of the plans of the Bukowinian Federation is the establishment of a bank in Cernowitz, which shall supply credit to the lesser Jewish merchants and traders of Cernowitz and the surrounding country.

At the head of the Federation stands Herman Berg, a prominent Jewish social worker among the Bukowinian "Landmannschaften."

On the 18th of January the Bukowinian Federation will hold its first great mass meeting, which will be at the same time the organization meeting of the association. Permanent officers and a permanent executive committee will be elected then.

GARFEIN'S KOSHER RESTAURANT

GARFEIN'S KOSHER FAMILY RESTAURANT is now open and respectfully solicits your patronage.

GARFEIN'S is the restaurant which warrants you 100 per cent. Kashruth. A Competent Mashgiach under the direct supervision of Rabbi Guth of the Clinton St. Synagogue assures that.

Jewish culinary experts provide savory meals—either table d'hote or a la carte. When you dine at Garfein's you dine amid surroundings the equal of those of any palatial restaurant in the Times Square district.

Reasonable rates, faultless service, wholesome food and real Kashruth are the foundations on which we are rearing our business.

Special Friday night dinner. Closed all day Sabbath. Drop in and enjoy the Social Evening on Saturday night.

GARFEIN'S KOSHER RESTAURANT

No. 10 AVENUE A NEAR FIRST STREET

—apartment hunting

in the past few months has become an odious and arduous duty for many people. Any number, however, have solved this problem by making their winter home at the HOTEL SHELBURNE. Within 35 minutes of Times Square or Wall Street, it offers you all the benefits of bracing sea air, sumptuous glass-enclosed sun parlors, perfect hotel service and escape from all housekeeping worries. There are still available for your selection, several cosy steam-heated rooms and suites for one or more persons, ranging in prices from \$10 to \$25 per week. Transient guests accommodated.

HOTEL SHELBURNE

Phone 800 Coney Island At the Sea-end of Ocean Parkway, Brighton Beach

I Treat Stomach and Intestinal Trouble with Food instead of Drugs I GET RESULTS because I remove causes Then Nature does the curing You are invited to call and see me EUGENE CHRISTIAN, F.S.D. THE DORLTON - BROADWAY AT 71 St. New York PHONE 1777 COLUMBUS

GREENPOINT
The "Tip of the Toe" Releases the TRIPLOCK Under the Crib GREENPOINT TRIP-LOCK CRIB Safety for Baby Easiest for Mother Write for FREE Booklet No. 1
Solely at Furniture and Department Stores
GREENPOINT TRIP-LOCK CRIB
GREENPOINT METALS CO. BROOKLYN, N.Y. APLANT, GA.

HOTEL SHELBOURNE

(FORMERLY HOTEL ELISBERG)

MADISON AVE. & EIGHTH ST., LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Mr. FRANK SEIDEN takes pleasure in informing the public that he has acquired the magnificent hotel property formerly known as the Hotel Elisberg, and that it is now known as THE HOTEL SHELBOURNE and will be conducted as a first class family hotel in every particular. Jewish Dietary Laws Strictly Observed. No expense has been spared in redecorating and re-furnishing. Daily concerts. All out-door sports. Ideal service. Rooms single or en suite, with or without bath.

FRANK SEIDEN, Prop.

ATKINS

Hulburt Building, Second St., Clifton Aves. LAKEWOOD, N. J.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Mr. Philip Atkins, formerly of Hunter, N. Y., takes pleasure in informing his friends, patrons and the public that for the coming season he will occupy the recently completed building especially erected for him on Second street, where he will open

A FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT

With all the attractions and features of the high-class restaurants in the 42d street district of New York. Dancing to exquisite jazz music a feature. Superior a la carte or table d'hote cuisine.

In opening this establishment I feel I am providing the guests of the various hotels and boarding houses with what has been a long felt want in this famous resort.

PH. ATKINS, Prop.

THE MANHATTAN

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Rooms en suite with or without bath. Hot and cold running water in every room. A prominent feature is the theatre and elegant ballroom arranged for the entertainment of guests. The Ideal Family Hotel. CHAS. HECHT, Prop. NOW OPEN Phone: 135 Lakewood

BIEBER'S MAJESTIC HOTEL

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

The latest and most up-to-date hotel in Lakewood, every room equipped with telephone, hot and cold water, etc. Rooms single or en suite. All rooms face the front and have Southern exposure. The MAJESTIC HOTEL combines the best features of hotel and home life. Large ballroom and beautiful sun parlors. Dietary laws strictly observed. Write for rates. Summer season, Tannersville. BIEBER & FELDSTEIN, Props. Phone: 77.

The Fairmont Lodge

LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY

New Addition Just Built. Rooms Single and En Suite with or without bath. Now Open for the Season. Also Proprietor of the Fairmont Hotel, Tannersville, N. Y. S. JACOBSON.

The Irvington

Formerly the Rudolph. Clifton Ave. Lakewood, N. J.

Ideal location, home comforts, strict observance of the Jewish dietary regulations. Running hot and cold water in every room. Rooms single or en suite, with or without bath. Open all year. MRS. LOUIS SOLOMON, Prop.

NOW OPEN—THE NEW

HOTEL MONMOUTH

COR. MONMOUTH AVE. AND 7TH ST. LAKEWOOD, N. J. J. NEWMAN, Prop. (Formerly of the Newman Villa.)

The newest and most modern hotel in Lakewood. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Hot and cold running water in all rooms. Telephones. Rooms with bath attached or en suite. Booklet on request.

Announcement

HOTEL CLARENDON

Cor. Madison Ave. and 7th St., Lakewood, N. J.

I beg to apprise my many friends and patrons, and the public in general, that the Hotel Clarendon has been rebuilt and enlarged, and all the latest improvements installed. Electric light, telephone and running water in every room. Magnificent furnishings and everything up to the minute. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed.

Summer Season, Clarendon Hotel, Asbury Park, N. J. M. LEVIN, Prop.

THE PINWOOD

Cor. Fifth & Monmouth Ave. LAKEWOOD, N. J.

First class family hotel equipped with every modern improvement. Rooms single or en suite with or without bath. Homelike surroundings. Dietary laws strictly observed. Under same management as Mountain Summit House, Tannersville, N. Y., and Hillcrest, Fleischmanns, and the high standard at these resorts during the summer, will be maintained in their Lakewood. Winter resort. Phone Connection. Write for rates.

H. LEVINSON & SON.

CARMEL HOTEL

502 Princeton Avenue LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Tel. 269, 517 J.

MR. K. B. MOHEL takes pleasure in informing his many friends and patrons that the CARMEL HOTEL has been entirely rebuilt, enlarged and refurnished. All latest improvements, such as electric lights, steam heat, hot and cold running water in rooms and private baths, have been installed. DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY ENFORCED UNDER OUR PERSONAL SUPERVISION. Complete satisfaction assured.

K. B. MOHEL.

THE BABCHIN HOUSE

315-317 Clifton Ave. LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY

NOW OPEN FOR SEASON 1919-1920.

All modern improvements. Rooms single and en suite, with or without bath. Cold and hot running water in every room. Dietary laws strictly observed. Rates moderate. F. BABCHIN, Prop.

SAFRAN HOUSE

518 MONMOUTH AVENUE, LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Summer Season, Kiamesha House, Kiamesha Lake, N. Y.

Ideal location, large, airy rooms, very fine, new sun parlor. The house is entirely rebuilt, refurnished and redecorated. Strict observance of the Jewish dietary laws. Reasonable rates. Home comforts. MRS. J. SAFRAN, Proprietor.

THE HILLSIDE

312 SEVENTH ST., LAKEWOOD, N. J.

IDEAL LOCATION—KOSHER CUISINE—HOME COMFORTS. REASONABLE RATES.

NOW UNDER MANAGEMENT OF B. WELLES, ABERNE, L. I.

The I. Z. A. National Conference.

The I. Z. A. National Conference was held at Harvard University, December 31-January 4. Resolutions for strengthening the organization, as well as for extending Intercollegiate Zionist work abroad, were adopted. Training for personal tasks in Palestine became the slogan at the conference. The delegates pledged themselves to form "Palestine Groups" for the study of political, economic and social foundations of Palestine. The plans to send every year an American student on an I. Z. A. Fellowship to Palestine was adopted.

The results of the last Brandeis Prize Essay Contest was announced. The winner of the contest was Arthur W. Marget, of Harvard, whose essay, "Socialization of Palestine" will be printed.

A formal dinner was tendered to Miss Henrietta Szold. She gave an address on "A Program for Educational Activities," in which she emphasized the need for making the diaspora equal to the great task of restoring the Jewish center in Palestine.

A noteworthy event of the annual conference was the Hebrew session, at which Dr. N. Turoff spoke on the Hebrew culture in Palestine, stressing the development of a great educational democracy in Palestine.

The newly elected officers are Mr. Benjamin Rosen, of Harvard; Miss Sarah C. Pitkowsky, Miss Jennie Jellin, treasurer, and eleven members of the governing council.

THE REST HAVEN

Private cottage, unexcelled table, \$35.00 up per week. Write for particulars. MRS. J. I. MILNER.

W. H. HOLMAN

TELEPHONE: LAKEWOOD 187 GREEN 8-CYLINDER CADILLAC SEVEN PASSENGER CAR TO HIRE. LAKEWOOD AND NEW YORK 6 or 7 PEOPLE, \$5.00 EACH FROM HOTEL TO HOUSE.

THE BARNETT COTTAGE

104 Lexington Ave., Lakewood, N. J. Large, newly furnished rooms at reasonable rates. First-class strictly Kosher board. Reasonable rates. BARNETT KATZ, Prop.

THE MIDWOOD

403 CLIFTON AVE., LAKEWOOD Now open for the winter season. Thoroughly renovated. Kitchen under the personal supervision of Mrs. Byck. Maximum conveniences and moderate charges. Mrs. G. Byck, Prop.

Thompson's SERVICE

TAXI, STAGE and BAGGAGE Tel 166 Lakewood

The ARDMORE

116 Fourth Ave., LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Rebuilt and newly furnished. Large comfortable rooms. Hot and cold running water in every room. Home comforts. S. SCHOEN, Prop. Summer resort, Terwilliger House, Luzon, N. Y.

Shapiro's Britain Lodge

509 Madison Ave., Cor. Fifth Street LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY

ANNOUNCE THAT THEY HAVE ADDED A NEW EXTENSION CONSISTING OF NEW DINING ROOM, ROOMS EN SUITE AND GRILL ROOM. DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED.

SUMMER SEASON EDGEMERE, L. I.

Shapiro's HOTEL BRITAIN

TELEPHONE: ATLANTIC CITY 92. We are now in our new building, formerly the HOTEL MERION, S. Vermont and Oriental Aves ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS. STRICTLY KOSHER OPEN ALL YEAR

THE BLYTHEWOOD LAKEWOOD, N. J.

The "BLYTHEWOOD," with all modern improvements, hot and cold running water in every room, and spacious sun parlors, is now open for the reception of guests for the current season. Additional baths have been installed. The same efficient staff (including chef, etc.), which made the BLYTHEWOOD so popular under the management of the late MRS. LENA FRANK, is retained intact. The famous BLYTHEWOOD table is provided, and the homelike atmosphere which made a stay here so enjoyable, still pervades. For rates, address the BLYTHEWOOD HOTEL, Lakewood, N. J. MARION BARRON, Mgr

H. B. Grossman The Lenox Hotel

of New York and Sharon Springs, Prop. LAKEWOOD - NEW JERSEY

The LENOX HOTEL has been completely renovated, refurnished and redecorated. Equipped with all latest improvements; running water in every room. Suites with bath. Strictly Kosher cuisine. Home comforts. Write for information.

The ROSE VILLA 501 Monmouth Ave. LAKEWOOD, N. J.

NOW OPEN FOR THE SEASON 1919-1920.

All modern conveniences for the comfort of guests. During the past season the Rose Villa has been remodeled and considerably enlarged. Hot and cold running water in every room. Rooms single and en suite, with or without bath. The superior cuisine is in strict conformance with the Jewish dietary regulations, under the personal supervision of Mrs. J. Prown.

J. PROWN, Prop.

Oak Court LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Harry Tannenbaum, Prop.

Ideal winter resort. Every modern convenience installed for the comfort of our guests. Rooms single or en suite, with or without bath. Hot and cold running water in every room. Excellent cuisine. Summer season. Hollywood Lodge, Highmount, N. Y.

The ATLANTIC

310 Forest Ave., Lakewood, N. J. Phone 426

Is in Lakewood's choicest section. Beautiful surroundings and home comforts. Rooms single or en suite, with or without bath. Strictly Kosher cuisine. Summer season The Atlantic, Long Branch, N. J. MRS. S. GLASSER, Prop.

The Irene Court

510 Monmouth Ave. Tel. 498 LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Ideal location. Well equipped with all the latest improvements. Unsurpassed Cuisine. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Homelike. Good service. GINSBERG, Proprietor.

The Marquette

706 Madison Ave. Lakewood, N. J.

Finest location. Newly renovated and refurnished. Equipped with every convenience. Home comforts. Dietary laws observed. I. MARKOWITZ, Prop. Formerly of Mapleton Lodge, 323 Fifth St. Phone 134 Lakewood.

Weingarten Villa

324 7th Street, Lakewood, N. J. Summer Season, Hotel Weingarten, S. Fallsburgh.

Finest location, large and airy rooms. Home comforts. Dietary laws strictly observed. Reasonable rates. Phone Lakewood 495. J. WEINGARTEN, Prop.

Fair View Lodge

311 Forest Ave., Lakewood, N. J.

I will open the above hotel on November 1, 1919, for the winter season. Most beautiful location, near lake. All modern improvements, electric lights, telephone, etc. All rooms large and light, with or without private bath, single or en suite. Dietary laws observed. D. TAMOR, Proprietor. Summer season Fair View Hotel, Tannersville, N. Y.

Lakewood, New Jersey

WINTER RESORTS

Lakewood, New Jersey

Telephone: Lakewood 270 J. Gasher and J. Cohen, Props.

The Lexington Hotel

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

AN EXCLUSIVE HOTEL FOR DISCRIMINATING PEOPLE

The Lexington Hotel is only a few blocks from the famous Lake Carasajlo. The equipment is excellent. Running hot and cold water and open fireplaces. Large and airy suites of rooms, many with connecting baths. Cuisine unexcelled—Dietary laws strictly observed. Terms reasonable—Inquiries are earnestly solicited.

OPEN ALL YEAR

HOTEL GROSS

316-318 SEVENTH STREET LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Located in the finest section of this renowned Winter Resort, the HOTEL GROSS has been entirely renovated, redecorated and furnished and equipped with every modern improvement. Running water in all rooms. Dietary laws strictly observed under supervision of Rev. Dr. Philip Klein and Rabbi S. D. Posner of Jersey City, N. J. Summer Season, Saratoga Springs, N. Y. GROSS & BAUM, Props.

THE PINE AIR HOUSE

290 RIVER AVENUE LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Directly in the pines and near the lake. Large grounds. Large rooms, every improvement. Jewish Dietary laws strictly adhered to. Schochet N. Fradin, of Parkville, on the premises. Kitchen under personal supervision of Mrs. Kaplan.

J. KAPLAN and N. FRADIN, Props.

Telephone 105-R. Summer resort Laurel Hill House, Parkville, N. Y.

HOLLYWOOD LODGE

214 Third Street, Between Clifton and Lexington Avenue, Lakewood, N. J.

This first class family hotel is newly renovated, redecorated and enlarged, and has all the modern improvements. Rooms single and en suite. Hot and cold running water in every room. Dietary laws strictly observed. Home comforts. Reasonable rates. Telephone 263 Lakewood. H. MARCUS, Prop.

Summer resort Elka View Hotel, Tannersville, N. Y.

THE PINEHURST

25 LEXINGTON AVE. Corner First St. LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Located in the most exclusive section of Lakewood. All latest improvements installed. Hungarian cuisine. Dietary laws strictly observed. Reasonable rates. Summer Season. Fleischmanns, N. Y. MRS. H. FISHER, Prop.

The Mansion

Cor. Clifton Ave., and Seventh St., Lakewood, N. J.

MRS. D. GREENBAUM, Prop. B. MILBERT, Mgr.

Thoroughly modern in every detail. Strictly Kosher. Select patronage. Tel. Lakewood 428. Summer season, Breezy Hill Hotel, Fleischmann's N. Y.

IDLE HOUR INN

437 Ocean Avenue, LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Mr. A. Shulman, of the BURLINGTON HOTEL, Asbury Park, N. J., announces that he has opened the IDLE HOUR HOTEL, equipped with all modern improvements. Jewish Dietary laws strictly enforced. Home comforts. Reasonable rates. A. SHULMAN, Prop.



LONG BRANCH and LAKEWOOD Telephone 341 J

THE VENDOME

MADISON AVENUE, corner Third Street LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Exclusive location. Large rooms. All modern improvements. Dietary laws observed. Home comforts. MRS. H. SCHNEIDER & SON.

HARRY BERGER Proprietors LEO RUBEN

BERGER VILLA

620 MADISON AVE., Corner 7th St., LAKEWOOD, N. J. Telephone 196 Lakewood

Brendtford Lodge

Madison Avenue and 6th Street, LAKEWOOD, N. J.

An Ideal Resort in the Heart of the Pines. Finest location. First class service. Unexcelled cuisine. Home comforts. Reasonable rates. Reinitz and Hulsberg, Props.

Schneider's Fairview Lodge

617 Monmouth Ave. Lakewood, N. J.

Finest location right in the Pines. Newly renovated and redecorated. All improvements. Dietary laws strictly observed. Home comforts. Summer Season. The Aberdeen, Asbury Park, N. J. H. J. SCHNEIDER.

RESMORE VILLA

603 Monmouth Ave., Lakewood, N. J.

Ideal location. Large comfortable rooms. Modern improvements. Excellent service. Unsurpassed American cuisine. Homelike surroundings. Reasonable rates. Phone: 202 Lakewood. B. LEPKOFF, Prop.

Woodward-Hall-In-The-Pines

321 FIRST STREET, Lakewood, N. J.

Ideal location. First-class service. All modern conveniences. Best cuisine under observation of Dietary Laws. Moderate rates. Summer season, Hotel Laurent, 408 7th Ave., Asbury Park, N. J. S. SHINER, Prop.

IN PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Dine at the

WILNA RESTAURANT

151 Washington Street

W. PALM BEACH, FLA.

"Lake Shore Hotel" with the first and only KOSHER KITCHEN. On the lake front facing the leading hotels. E. VERSCHLEISER, Mgr.

Mr. Schiff Offers to Buy Back Haifa Technicum at Haifa—Zionist Workers Pledge a Million Dollars.

Five hundred Zionist workers of Greater New York subscribed the sum of \$1,090,000, or nearly one-third of New York's quota of \$3,500,000 of the \$10,000,000 Palestine Restoration Fund at a remarkable banquet at the Hotel Astor, Monday evening, January 5. Among the largest pledges were \$50,000 by Nathan Straus; \$40,000 by Mrs. Mary Fels and \$25,000 by Mr. and Mrs. Peter Schweitzer. The million dollar result, the largest sum ever subscribed at a Zionist function in this city, was only one of the stirring incidents at this gathering. The first thrill came when the president of the organization, Judge Mack, as toastmaster, announced that Jacob H. Schiff had offered to buy back from the German Hilfsverein the buildings and ground in Haifa, Palestine, of the Hebrew Polytechnicum, which the German organization had acquired at a forced sale just before the outbreak of the war. The Technicum had been the pride of the Zionists—a school with Hebrew the language of instruction, where engineers and artisans and mechanics were to be trained and prepared for the work of restoring Jewish Palestine. Because the Jews of Palestine had refused to permit their schools to be Teutonized, and teachers and pupils had struck against the substitution of German for Hebrew, a mortgage had been foreclosed. And now the Technicum is to revert to the Zionists—thanks to the generosity of Mr. Schiff—at a time when Great Britain is in military possession of Palestine and, preparing to assume a mandate over the land specifically for the establishment there of a Jewish national homeland, eventually to become an autonomous commonwealth.

Perhaps the greatest enthusiasm of the evening was created by the address of Rabbi Abba Hillel Silver, of Cleveland, Ohio, who, in spite of his youth, is one of the commanding figures of the Reform Jewish pulpit in this country. He was in Palestine for several months last year. Many who heard him last Monday night—themselves veterans of the pulpit, rostrum and propaganda-platform—pronounced him as one of the greatest orators the Jews possess.

Here are some of the things he said: "Zionism today has become the passionate prayer, the hope, the longing of millions of our brothers who look to the end of the war as one who watches for the break of dawn, but the dawn never came. It is night again for them. Tens and tens of thousands of their brothers who hoped for the new day we proclaimed so cheerfully during the wonderful days of the war, the days that would spell freedom, self-determination for the oppressed and submerged minorities of the world, that the new day never came for them, and today they are facing not petty persecution, not petty discrimination and ostracisms, not economic boycott alone, but gruesome, tragic extermination of communities. A race is being exterminated. Those who walk in darkness are turning toward the East, waiting for the sun of Zion to break over their dark and troubled lives. I have been privileged by God to see the wonderful rejuvenation that has come to Palestine. Jews actually live today as Jews in Palestine. The life there has nothing of that weakness, that cringing, fawning, hideous gesture of the Ghetto.

"We must obtain by our freedom, by our efforts, by our sacrifices and our tears, so that it will become dear to us because it will become saturated with the realities and the sacrificial devotion of our lives. Israel is capable of achieving this ideal.

"We have received the favor of God, we have received the favor of nations; the world has recognized our claim, the world has finally acknowledged the historic injustice. The world is ready to give to us our own, and at this sacred moment we are not going to fail." Dr. Stephen S. Wise also spoke.

Tel.: ASBURY 1389

HOT SALT BATHS OPEN ALL WINTER

To gratify the desire of the many who are eager to spend their winter vacation at

ASBURY PARK, N. J.

a house with all modern conveniences has been opened. Dietary laws observed. MRS. E. BRODER, Prop., 611 Lake Av.

Summer Season, The Nordau, Asbury Park, N. J.

PERL HOUSE

415 CLIFTON AVE., LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Newly renovated, redecorated and refurnished, enlarged and rebuilt. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Rates reasonable. Telephones 175-479 Lakewood. Summer resort, Parkville, N. Y.

GOLDBERG HOUSE

218 Sixth Street, Lakewood, N. J.

Very fine location. Large rooms with modern improvements. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Reasonable rates. S. GOLDBERG, Prop.

Lakewood Trust Company

Capital Stock and Surplus over \$200,000.00

Established 1888 LAKEWOOD, N. J.

THE BANK OF PERSONAL SERVICE

Lakewood Transportation Co.

140 SECOND STREET TELEPHONE 400 LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Taxi service. Baggage called for and delivered. Taxis, sedans and touring cars to hire. All night service.

W. E. TIBBITS D. P. WHITE D. D. COOK C. W. JOHNSON

BYE'S PHARMACY

Clifton Ave., Corner Second Street, LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Pure drugs and chemicals. Soda, ice cream and delicious confections. Toilet articles, druggists' sundries, etc. Prescriptions carefully compounded.

WOLPIN'S FURNITURE HOUSE

FOR HOTELS AND HOUSES

Prices are the lowest. Quality of the best. Baby carriages for rent

315-17 FOURTH ST., Phone 407 J LAKEWOOD, N. J.

TAYLOR'S PHARMACY

"The Drug Store of Best Service"

100 CLIFTON AVENUE Branch, 155 E. 4th St. LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Lakewood Auto Supply Co.

TIRES TUBES AUTO ACCESSORIES AT RIGHT PRICES

204 Main Street Lakewood, N. J.

Get it at Brown's

CREAMS CANDY The Best Made

Corner Main Street and Clifton Avenue Lakewood, N. J.

TEL. LAKEWOOD 153



The Fourth St. Garage

Is the place to store your car when you motor to Lakewood. It is fireproof and most modern.

PITNEY C. HAVENS, Prop. 314 4TH ST., LAKEWOOD, N. J. Authorized dealer for the Ford Universal car.

THE UNIVERSAL CAR.

The Lakewood Pharmacy

DRUGS . CANDY SODA . CIGARS

ESTATE OF S. J. GITOW 318 CLIFTON AVE., cor. 4th St. LAKEWOOD, N. J. Telephone 43

J. J. DWYER & SONS

Riding Instructors LAKEWOOD, N. J. Tel. 165-W SAFETY FIRST

SCHWARTZ'S

Saddle Horses & Driving TO HIRE COR. CLIFTON AVENUE and 6th STREET Special Attention Given to Children. Reasonable Rates Tel. 36 R. LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY

HOTEL ABSECON

Virginia Ave. (Near Beach). Atlantic City, N. J.

Modern, fireproof building. Running water and private baths. Elevator service. Capacity 250. Strictly Kosher.

OWNERSHIP MANAGEMENT OF J. MANDEL (Formerly of Hotel Oceanic)

HOTEL PLAZA

ST. CHARLES PL., and PACIFIC AVE. ATLANTIC-CITY, N. J.

Open all year. American and European plan. Rooms single and en suite, with private baths. Running water and telephone in every room. A. C. McCLELLAN, Prop.

R. F. IRWIN Telephone 451-JV M. J. HOBIN

NEW BON TON GARAGE

2714-2718 Atlantic Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J. ACCESSORIES FIRST-CLASS SERVICE

ATLANTIC CITY, NEW JERSEY

ROYAL PALACE HOTEL and COTTAGES

ON THE BEACH ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 EVERY CONVENIENCE FOR COMFORT AND PLEASURE
 NEAR ALL PIERS AND AMUSEMENTS. DIET KITCHEN
 SPECIAL WINTER RATES. CAPACITY 600
 OPEN ALL YEAR SAMUEL HANSTEIN, Prop.

Gerstel's Lelande Hotel Mass. Ave. and Beach St.
 ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

FAMED FOR GOOD FOOD AND HOME COOKING.
 Open all year. Installation of steam heat, spacious sun parlor, and extensive improvements have made the "LELANDE" an ideal place for fall and winter patronage. Special low Fall and Winter rates. American plan.

GROSSMAN'S HOTEL

New Jersey Ave., Near Beach, Atlantic City, N. J.
STRICTLY KOSHER

Located in the centre of amusements. Open surroundings, modern equipment, courteous service, spacious sun parlor, dancing.
 The oldest established Kosher hotel in Atlantic City and the only one supplying SEA WATER in all bathrooms. Always open. Booklet.
 Bus meets patrons at station. For terms communicate with Josef Grossman.



The Breakers

ATLANTIC CITY'S NEWEST FIRE-PROOF HOTEL
 Ocean Front. Unusually Attractive
 During All Seasons of the Year.
 AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN
 PLANS
 Luxurious lobbies, spacious verandas
 and sun parlors overlooking the
 ocean. Charming afternoon musicals
 and evening concerts. A palatial
 residence for those seeking
 rest and recreation. Sea water
 baths. Fireproof garage. Illustrated
 booklet sent on request.

HAUSDORFF'S HOTEL

St. Charles Place and Beach, Atlantic City, N. J.

KASHRUTH GUARANTEED BY LEADING ORTHODOX RABBIS.
 POSITIVELY NO COOKING DONE ON SABBATH.

Berman's

STRATMORE HOTEL

S. MARYLAND AVE. AT THE BEACH
 ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Open all year. Newly renovated and redecorated. Elevator service.
 Equipped with all modern improvements. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed under personal supervision of Mrs. Berman. Home comforts. Reasonable rates.

HELFENSTEIN'S HOTEL VIRGINIA

S. VIRGINIA AVE., and BEACH. ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 Finest location. Newly decorated and refurbished. All modern improvements. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Excellent cuisine. Reasonable rates. Open all year.
 I. HELFENSTEIN, Prop.

Bell Phone 3605-W **STRICTLY KOSHER**
THE NEW SEABRIGHT Mrs. G. DAVIS,
 109-11 S. RHODE ISLAND AVE. Near the Beach ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 Electric Lights in Every Room. Open All Year. Steam Heat, Newly Furnished.

STEIN'S ROYAL PALMS HOTEL

124 S. MARYLAND AVE., (Near Beach). ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 Most modern hotel, newly renovated, redecorated and improved. Running water and heat in all rooms. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Home comforts. Reasonable rates. Open all year. Bell phone 939-7.
 H. STEIN, Prop.

Bell Phone. Hot and Cold Water. Private Baths.
SIDKOFF'S HOTEL

Strictly Kosher. Centrally located. Large rooms. Modern improvements. Homelike surroundings. Reasonable rates. Open all year.
 J. B. SIDKOFF, Prop.
 165 S. VIRGINIA AVE. ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

THE NEW BELVIDERE

25 STATES AVENUE ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 "Just Like Home." Comfortable rooms with modern improvements. Strictly kosher cooking. Open all year. Reasonable.
 SAMUEL HERZBERG, Prop.

THE BERMONT 208 S. Rhode Island Ave.,
 ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Select location. Hot water. Heat, large rooms with or without bath. Modern improvements. Jewish dietary laws observed. Unexcelled table. Home comforts. Near the beach and Hygeia pool. Special Winter rates. Phone 2246.
 M. F. BERMAN, Owner.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

Victory Catering Co.

BOARDWALK,
 (Opposite Steel Pier)
RESTAURANT
 OF DISTINCTION
 Table d'hote—A La Carte—Club Service
OUR SPECIALTY
SEA FOOD
STEAKS CHOPS
 Finest Eating Place on the Atlantic Coast
FRENCH PASTRY PAR EXCELLENCE
 The management looks after every detail to satisfy all patrons who visit this eating place from all over the globe.
BEST AND QUICKEST SERVICE.
OPEN ALL YEAR



J. ADAMS, Pres.
 CARLETON E. ADAMS, Vice-Pres.
 LUCIUS I. WRIGHT, Treasurer
 FRED HICKMAN, Secretary

C. J. ADAMS CO.

Real Estate and Insurance
 Real Estate and Law Building,
 ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
 Hotels, Cottages and Vacant Land
 For Sale, Rent or Exchange. Correspondence Solicited.

Cornerstone Laid for New Washington Heights Synagogue.

Last Sunday morning the members of the Congregation B'nai Israel of Washington Heights laid the cornerstone of the new edifice which they plan to erect at 149th street near Broadway.

The officers and members of the congregation, the Ladies' Auxiliary and the pupils of the religious school assembled at the present place of worship, No. 535 West 148th street, and, headed by the Hebrew Orphan Asylum Band, marched to the place where the exercises were held. Rabbi Nathan Blechman, the rabbi of the congregation, spoke, but, owing to the inclement weather, the exercises were brief.

In addition to the synagogue proper the new building when completed will contain a large assembly hall for entertainments, lectures, moving pictures, etc., five schoolrooms for the Talmud Torah, a complete gymnasium for boys and girls, a swimming pool and a small hall for the Ladies' Auxiliary. This hall will be equipped with kitchen and other accessories for meetings, small entertainments and weddings.

M. Neboh Notes.

The Mt. Neboh Sisterhood announces a domestic science afternoon and evening to take place in the vestry rooms of the temple on Wednesday afternoon, January 23. The proceeds will be devoted to charity.

The second congregational sociable will be held on Saturday evening, January 17, at 2.30 o'clock, in the vestry rooms. There will be card parties, dancing and refreshments. These sociables have been a splendid means of bringing the member seat holders and friends of the congregation together socially.

The Young Folks' League held its regular business meeting on Thursday evening January 8, and the nomination of officers took place. A social evening with dancing took place on Thursday, January 15. The next meeting will be a special meeting to elect the officers so that they will be able to take office beginning with the February term.

It is planned to dedicate on Decoration Day the memorial window and bronze tablet in honor of the boys who served in the recent war.

Rev. Dr. Alexander Lyons of Brooklyn will exchange pulpits with Rabbi Eiseman on Friday evening, January 23.

ROSENBERG'S COTTAGE

109 BEACH 63d STREET
 ARVERNE, L. I.

Open all year. All improvements. Comfortably heated throughout. Suites with bath and single rooms. Dietary laws observed. A delightful country home. Mrs. P. Rosenberg, Prop.

SULLIVAN COUNTY WINTER RESORTS

OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND

THE FLAGLER HOUSE

SOUTH FALLSBURGH, Sullivan County, N. Y.

Beautifully situated hotel with all modern improvements. Hot and cold running water in each room. Electric lights. Private baths, etc. Dietary laws strictly observed. A synagogue is provided on the premises. Make your reservations now.
 Phone 38 Fallsburgh FLEISHER & MORGENSTERN, Props.

HOTEL GLASS

Fallsburg, Sull. Co., N. Y.
 Open All Year

Choicest location in the Mountains. Newly built with all modern improvements. Large, airy rooms. Home comforts. Unsurpassed cuisine, in accordance with the Jewish dietary laws. Write for information and terms to the office of Dr. J. Glass, Hotel Bonta, 94th street and Broadway. (Phone Riverside 1411), or 67 Second avenue. Phone Orchard 2028.

HEIDEN HOUSE

OPEN ALL YEAR
 Telephone Connection
 D. HEIDEN, Proprietor

SOUTH FALLSBURGH, SULLIVAN COUNTY, NEW YORK

NEWLY BUILT HOUSE. ALL IMPROVEMENTS. ELECTRIC LIGHTING. DANCING CASINO. BEAUTIFUL GROUNDS. EXCELLENT CUISINE. STRICTLY KOSHER. HOME COMFORTS. RATES REASONABLE. RUNNING WATER IN EVERY ROOM. OPEN ALL YEAR.

Mr. Malumet Acquires the Biltmore.

In seeking a vacation the average tourist to Atlantic City instinctively seeks out two things, namely, comfort and cuisine, and both of these are fully supplied by Mr. William Malumet, who has recently acquired the Hotel Biltmore. This hotel, which is ideally located at Rhode Island avenue near the Boardwalk, in an exclusive section, can accommodate 300 guests comfortably and is provided with every known convenience and appliance to make the stay of the prospective guest comfortable.

The rooms are handsomely furnished, electrically lighted and supplied with running water and may be had en suite and with or without bath.

Mr. Malumet has had many years experience as a boniface, and his constantly growing clientele is proof that his efforts to please his patrons have met with success. Particular attention is paid to the table, which is supplied with all the delicacies of the season as well as staples, all cooked appetizingly and with a zest which will arouse the appetite of the most jaded.

ATLANTIC CITY

HERMAN FISHER

Leading Jewish caterer of Philadelphia for a quarter of a century, begs to announce that at the request of his many friends, he has purchased the **PIERREPONT HOTEL** ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

which he will conduct as a modern, first-class hotel.
 The opening date will be announced shortly in this publication.
 HERMAN FISHER, Owner.

LONG ISLAND

THE OCEAN CREST

Beach 62nd Street on the Ocean, Arverne, L. I.

the most beautiful and best equipped hotel in Arverne, L. I., will remain open THE ENTIRE WINTER. The same excellent service and cuisine which made this hotel so popular during the summer season will be maintained.
 Hebrew dietary laws are strictly observed. The Hotel is steam heated throughout. Hot salt water baths will be installed. J. LIFSCHITZ, Prop.

THE FRONTENAC

Dickerson Ave. and
 Lewmay Road
 Edgemere, L. I.

MR. S. GOLDSTEIN, formerly of the OCEAN CREST, takes pleasure in informing his friends and patrons that he has purchased THE FRONTENAC, located directly on the Ocean. The FRONTENAC is equipped with all latest improvements, steam heated throughout, and will remain open all winter. Dietary laws observed.

Telephone, Far Rockaway 2280.

S. GOLDSTEIN, Proprietor.

FAR ROCKAWAY CLUB

Greenwood Ave.
 Far Rockaway

UNDER PERSONAL MANAGEMENT OF MRS. JACOB L. ANDRON
 OPEN ALL WINTER

Most exclusively located. Equipped with all the latest improvements. Home comforts. Jewish dietary laws strictly observed. Specially prepared food for DIABETICS. Tel. Hammels 234 MRS. E. ALEXANDER, Prop.

THE ALEXANDRIA

32 Stern Ave.
 ARVERNE, L. I.

Will remain open for the coming holidays. Sabbath and dietary laws strictly observed. Specially prepared food for DIABETICS. Tel. Hammels 234 MRS. E. ALEXANDER, Prop.

CHILDREN'S PAGE

THE LORD'S ATTRIBUTES

Dear Children:

The Holy One, blessed be He, in the abundance of his mercy, now showed that Israel's sin was forgiven, by telling Moses to make new tables of the ten commandments. He said to him as follows, "Pesal lechah (hew thyself) two tables of stone like unto the first; and I will write upon these tables the words which were on the first tables, which thou didst break." "Pesal lechah," Rashi says, he showed him a quarry of precious sapphire stone in the midst of his tent and told him that the "pesoeth" or waste (that which would be left after hewing the two tables) should be "lechah" for thyself, and thought that Moses became very rich. "Pesal lechah (hew thyself), thou hast broken the first tables, now hew thyself others." It may be compared to a king who traveled over the sea to a distant country, and left his betrothed with the maids; through the immoral conduct of the maids, the name of the bride was besmirched; thereupon the groomsman tore up her marriage certificate, thinking, if the king will wish to punish her with death, I will tell him she is not your wife as yet. The king made an investigation and found that the maids alone were guilty of immorality, and became reconciled to his bride. The groomsman then said to him, "Write her a new marriage certificate, as the first one is torn." The king answered, "As you have torn it you ought to buy a new paper, and I will write it out myself." Thus it is here. The king is the Holy One, blessed be He; the maids are the mixed multitude, the groomsman is Moses, and the betrothed of the Holy One, blessed be He, is Israel. Therefore it is said, "Pesal lechah" ("Hew the stones thyself"). "And be ready in the morning, and come up in the morning unto Mount Sinai, and present thyself there to me on the top of the mount. And no man shall come up with thee." The first tables, because they were given midst shouts and thunders, and a great assemblage, were blighted by the evil eye; there is nothing better than privacy. "And the Lord descended in a cloud, and stood with him there (on the mountain where Moses went up with the two tables of stone which he had hewn as he was commanded) and proclaimed by name, the Lord."

"And the Lord passed by before him, and proclaimed 'The Lord, the Lord'" (this name is the attribute of mercy of the Holy One). It is repeated in order to indicate that the Lord is merciful to man before he sins, also after he sins and repents. "Omnipotent," as rendered in Hebrew, is also an attribute of mercy, "long-suffering," controlling his anger against the sinner for a long time, and not hastening to punish him, perhaps he will repent; "and abundant in beneficence" to those who require his beneficence, as their own merit is not sufficient to obtain it; "and truth," true to repay with a good reward those who do his will; "keeping mercy," keeping a record of the pious deeds that a man does before him in order to repay a reward for same to his descendants for two thousand generations; "forgiving iniquity (sins committed willfully) and transgression (sins committed rebelliously, in order to provoke the Lord's anger), but who will by no means clear the guilty" (he does not entirely forgive the sin but punishes the sinner for it little by little). This is the literal meaning, but our Rabbis have expounded it thus, "Vnakeh lo yenakeh"—"he will clear, he will not clear." He will clear those who repent but will not clear those who do not repent. "Visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children" if they commit the same sins as their fathers, "to the fourth generation." Thus we find that the Lord's measure of reward is five hundred times greater than the measure of his punishment, as his reward extends to the two thousandth generation. "And Moses made haste." When he saw the Schechina pass by and heard the Divine voice proclaiming his attributes, he instantly prostrated himself. "And he said, 'Let the Lord, I pray thee, go among us, just as thou hast promised, inasmuch as thou forgivest iniquity, and if they are a stiffnecked people and will rebel against thee, and thou hast said in this case 'lest I consume them on the way,' pardon thou our iniquity 'and take us for thy heritage.'" This is a repetition of the request, "So shall we be distinguished, I, and thy people, do not let thy Schechina rest upon the idol-worshippers. And he said, 'Behold, I make a covenant' concerning this matter. 'Before all thy people (eresch niflaoth) will I perform wonders.'" "Niflaoth" sounds the same as "venifliu," which means "so shall we be distinguished," and indicates the Lord's promise, "Ye will be separated from

all other nations of idol-worshippers, inasmuch as my Schechina will not rest upon thee."

לחן

The Pogrom in Kieff.

"La Cause Commune," in Paris, publishes some particulars about the anti-Jewish excesses in Kieff. It especially mentions the propaganda of the paper, "Votohorne Oghni," the organ of the Black Band, which is edited by a certain Tokobyne in collaboration with another named Solonavitch, which have, in common with the other well-known anti-Semitic journal "Kivlianin," inspired by their articles the pogroms which have taken place in Kieff. From the moment of the entrance of the voluntary army into the town, both these papers, and especially the former, began their anti-Semitic campaign. The "Vetserne Oghni" told its readers that the Jews had systematically fired on the volunteer soldiers and thrown boiling water upon the troops from the windows of the houses. The "Kivlianin" publishes the same calumnies, so that as a result the Jews dared not show themselves in the streets. Every day that passed they felt themselves more seriously threatened.

The inhabitants of Kieff have decided to organize a consensus of opinion and also a league for fighting anti-Semitism has been started. Members of all the great social and political organizations of Kieff have associated themselves with this league, including the Society of the Union of the Town-Zemstves, the National Central party, the Society for a Russian Renaissance, the Society of Professors of Medicine, Merchants, Engineers, the International Red Cross, etc.

A special commission was nominated to verify the statement of the "Vetserne Oghni." It was proved that all the cases, without exception, were purely the invention of the editor of this journal. Further than this, all the papers in Kieff have received numerous letters from the occupiers of the houses mentioned by the "Vetserne Oghni," stating that the reports are absolutely slanderous. In a particular case where the paper actually gave the number of the house, it was proved by the special investigation that no Jews whatever lived in the house indicated.

Paper Shortage Delays New Publication.
The new daily paper, Die Zeit, which the Poale-Zionists are preparing to issue, has already secured an editor in the person of the well-known Jewish writer, David Pinski. It is not altogether clear whether Pinski alone will edit the paper, or whether it will be in the hands of an editorial board of three. If this latter plan should be adopted, probably Dr. H. Zhitlowski and B. Zuckerman will be the two colleagues to serve with David Pinski.

Unless the shortage of newsprint paper intervenes, the Poale-Zionists hope to issue their first number on February 29. For the present, the lack of paper is the only obstacle.

I Never Knew the Dearness of a Word.
I never knew the dearness of a word
Till mother's last farewell with tears I heard.

When on her final bed of pain she lay,
We knew that every word she strove to say,
Cost her a piece of heart, a day of light
And life, and yet she summoned all her might,
And staked it all, again her love to tell,
What price we'd pay if life such words would sell.

To us today from mother's lips again!
What joy is in a word, what pain,
I know since mother speaks no more,
Though angels hear her on a heavenlier shore!
ALTER ABELSON.

BIRD'S BUSINESS INSTITUTE

391 E. 194th St., A-Re-Co. Building. Also Webster Ave. and Fordham Road.

Schools & Camps

Isadora Boarding School

FOR JEWISH CHILDREN

22 BUCKINGHAM ROAD, BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Dancing, elocution and music taught. Situated in the most beautiful part of Flatbush; beautiful grounds surrounding house—Prospect Park and ballgrounds at corner of house. Dietary laws observed. House newly renovated up to date. Rates \$900, up, per year.

Summer season June 1st-October 1st. Children taken to the country. For further information, address, MRS. I. BERNSTEIN, Principal, 22 Buckingham Road, Brooklyn, N. Y.

French Summer School and Camp for Girls

KAATERSKILL JUNCTION PARK, CATSKILL MTS., GREENE CO., N.Y. EUROPEAN PENSIONAT SYSTEM. OPEN ALL YEAR

Kaaterskill Junction Park, with its vast open space of 85 acres of natural and scenic woodland, and its private lake is situated at one of the highest points of the Catskill Mountains.

All outdoor sports such as horseback riding, swimming, golf, tennis, basket ball, etc. We observe Jewish dietary laws. Educational and parental attention. Write for booklets. New York address, C. Fischel, 226 West 110th St., Tel.: Cath. 9542. CAMP MONT BLANC—A Separate Camp for Young Boys East of Park Lake.

34th Season
WEINGART SUMMER SCHOOL FOR BOYS

Highmount, Catskill Mts., New York
For Full Information, Address
MRS. S. WEINGART
141 Cathedral Parkway, New York City.
Telephone: Cathedral 8522.

—"Conserve the Jewish Ideal for Your Son."
MURONDAC ACADEMY

SYLVAN LAKE, HOPEWELL JUNCTION, N. Y.

Dedicated to the training of American boys under auspices distinctly Jewish in spirit and observance.

Standard Elementary and High School Courses.

JOSEPH C. HYMAN, A. M., L. L. M.
ABRAHAM D. KAPLAN, B. S.
Principals

DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED

PIERCE BUSINESS SCHOOL

656 WEST 181st STREET
4250 BROADWAY
SHORTHAND — BUSINESS — SECRETARIAL
Individual Instruction.
Graduates Placed in Good Positions

MRS. BECKWITH'S OUT OF DOOR SCHOOL and KINDERGARTEN

85 Seckles Avenue,
New Rochelle, N. Y.
Telephon 1805.

Why not take advantage of nature's gift to your children?
HEALTH, HAPPINESS, OUT OF DOORS.

MOELLER'S BOARDING SCHOOL

5000 FIFTEENTH AVENUE
Phone 495 Boro Park BROOKLYN, N. Y.
The home of refinement and genuine parental attention. Separate School and Play House; finest grounds; tennis, basket ball and hand ball courts; occupational training; accommodations to satisfy the most exacting. (European Pensionat System.)

Camp Delaware

MARGARETVILLE, N. Y.
Conducted by Moeller's Boarding School
No finer equipped camp in the whole range of the Catskill Mountains

Pine Forest, Wingham, N.Y.
ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL COURSE
Beautiful location. Land and Water Sports. Individual Supervision. High Standard of Scholarship. Scientific Physical Training. Religious Instruction. New School Building with up-to-date equipment.
JOSEPH D. WEIL, Head Master

Pine Forest Military Academy

Telephone Plaza 7198

We call for and deliver your goods promptly

ARTHUR CHEGNAY

EXPERT FRENCH CLEANER and DYER

Our workmanship and materials are the very best, which means—satisfaction. When you send your things to us you may feel assured that they will be thoroughly cleaned.

Gown Spots cleaned while you wait. Laces dyed to match gowns

121 EAST 57th STREET. near Park Avenue

The highest class of work at the most reasonable prices

SOCIAL NOTES.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis H. Markowitz and son are enjoying a two weeks' sojourn at the Hotel Traymore, Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. David Herman will celebrate the twenty-fifth anniversary of their marriage on Saturday night, January 17, at their residence, No. 957 Hoe avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bonis, of 905 West End avenue, are engaging on a pleasure trip for the Far East. They left New York on January 11 for San Francisco, and will sail from there on January 23 on the steamer Tenyo Maru.

The Ohab Zedek Sisterhood has engaged the ballroom of the Commodore

Hotel for the evening of Sunday, February 8th. This will be the first social event given by the Sisterhood since the outbreak of the war, all of its activities in the past five years having been confined solely to war relief work.

IN THE SYNAGOGUES.

ADATH ISRAEL (551 E. 159th St.)—Dr. Norman Salit lectures this evening on "Achad Ha'am: Who Is He?" Sabbath morning Rabbi Salit preaches on the Sedrah.

AHAVATH ISRAEL (502 W. 157th St.)—Rev. Dr. Gustav N. Hausmann preaches Sabbath morning on "The Name of God."

BAITH ISRAEL ANSHEI EMES (Harrison and Court Sts., Brooklyn)—Rabbi Israel Goldfarb lectures this evening at 8.15.

BETH-EL (Fifth Ave. and 76th St.)—Dr. Samuel Schulman preaches Sabbath morning, Sunday at 11 a. m., Dr. Schulman's discourse, "Seeking the Dead on Behalf of the Living."

B'NAI ISRAEL (Bedford Ave. and Hewes St., Brooklyn)—Friday at 8 p. m. Mr. Harry G. Fromberg, president of Young Israel, speaks on "American Judaism." Sabbath morning Rabbi Jacob A. Dolgenes speaks on the weekly portion.

B'NAI ISRAEL OF WASHINGTON HEIGHTS (535 W. 148th St.)—Rabbi Nathan Blechman preaches this evening and on Sabbath morning.

B'NAI JESHURUN (257 West 88th St.)—Rev. Dr. Maurice H. Harris lectures this evening on "The Message of the Prophe.s." Sabbath morning Rabbi Israel Goldstein preaches on the weekly portion.

CENTRAL SYNAGOGUE (Lexington Ave. and 55th St.)—Rabbi Marius A. Ranson of Tremont Temple preaches Sabbath morning on "The Seventh Plague." Sunday at 11 Dr. Krass lectures.

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Carnegie Hall, W. 57th St.)—Sunday morning, at 10.45, Dr. Wise lectures on "Is Freedom Free in America?"

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Bronx Branch, Southern Boul. and 163d St.)—Dr. Sidney E. Goldstein lectures this evening on "Maeterlinck's Conception of Death and Immortality."

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Washington Heights Branch, Broadway and 157th s.reet).—This evening Rabbi I. Mortimer Bloom will preach on "The Serpent in Eden, Humanity's First Benefactor and His Successors Throughout the Ages."

INSTITUTIONAL SYNAGOGUE (112 W. 116th St.)—This evening Rabbi Henry S. Morais will speak at 8.30 o'clock. Sabbath morning Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein preaches. Sunday morning Commissioner Murry Hurlbert will speak at the Grant Theatre, 11 West 116th street, on "The Port of New York."

KEHILATH JESHURUN (117 E. 85th St.)—Rev. Dr. Elias L. Solomon preaches Sabbath morning.

MT. NEBOH (150th St., near Broadway).—Rabbi Aaron Elseman will speak this evening on "Mistaken Ideas About Religion." Sabbath morning on "Show Us a Miracle."

MT. SINAI (305 State St., Brooklyn).—Rabbi Morris Silverman will lecture this evening.

MONTEFIORE CONGREGATION (Hewitt and Macy places, Bronx)—Rev. Dr. Alexander Basel preaches Sabbath morning.

ORACH CHAIM (Lexington Ave. and 95th St.)—Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson preaches Sabbath morning.

PENI-EL (W. 147th St.)—Rabbi Joel Blau preaches this evening on "Is Universal Religion Possible and Desirable?" Sabbath morning, "The Weakness of Strength."

PETACH TIKVAH (Rochester Ave. and Lincoln place, Brooklyn).—Rev. Dr. Raphael H. Melamed speaks this evening on "Religious Neutrality. Sabbath morning on the weekly portion.

RODEPH SHOLOM (Lexington Ave. and 63d St.)—Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman preaches Sabbath morning.

SHAAREY TEFILO (Orange, N. J.)—Rabbi Alter Abelson will preach this evening on "Success."

SHEARITH ISRAEL (70th St. and Central Park West).—Rabbi H. Pereira Mendes will preach Sabbath morning.

SINAI (Stebbins Ave. and E. 161st St.)—This (Friday) evening Rabbi Max Reichler will deliver his third lecture in the series "Results of the World War," the subject being "The New Wave of Jew-Baiting in Eastern Europe." Saturday morning he will preach on the portion of the week.

TEMPLE ISRAEL (Jamaica, L. I.)—Rabbi G. Lipkind will preach this evening.

TREMONT TEMPLE (Burnside Ave. and Grand Concourse).—This evening Rabbi Marius Ranson speaks on "The Hardened Pharaoh's Heart."

WASHINGTON HEIGHTS CONGREGATION (510 W. 161st St.)—Rabbi Max Drob preaches Sabbath morning on the Scriptural portion.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (Lexington Avenue and Ninety-second Street).—This evening Dr. I. Edwin Goldwasser lectures on "Problems of the Jewish Community."

MUSIC AND DRAMA

Arthur Bodanzky will include the Wagner Siegfried Idyll in his program for the next pair of regular New Symphony Orchestra concerts at Carnegie Hall Tuesday afternoon, January 27, and Wednesday evening, January 28.

The New Symphony Orchestra, Kurt Schindler conducting, will be one of the stellar attractions at the Schola Cantorum concert at Carnegie Hall, Wednesday evening, January 21.

John Aubert, a Swiss pianist, now in the United States, will play his debut concert at Aeolian Hall on Thursday afternoon February 5.

Harriet Scholder, pianist, will give a recital at Aeolian Hall Friday evening, January 23. The Liszt B Minor Sonata will be included in her program.

Maurice Dumesnil, the French pianist, will play his second recital at Aeolian Hall on Friday evening, February 6.

Music lovers of a former generation were pained to read of the death last week of Fannie Hirsch, for many years soprano soloist at Temple Emanu-El. In the current number of Musical America William S. Brady pays an eloquent tribute to her memory, and says among other things:

"Fannie Hirsch was a soprano who had a more than ordinary career. Her lovely voice and her excellent musicianship made her always in demand. In addition, her musical temperament made her an ideal exponent of German songs in a day when a public singer sang German songs or was not heard. Her last public appearance was at her own song recital at the old Mendelssohn Hall, when her reception by the audience and by the critics was of the most cordial character.

"She sang as a protegee of old Theodore Steinway in the early Wagner concerts under Thomas, at which Niemann and Materna were the stars. She took part in the first public performances in New York of the Meistersinger Quintet and of the Rheinmaidens Trio.

"I knew Miss Hirsch for twenty years. Hearing that she was very ill, I requested permission to call upon her. Her devoted niece, Mrs. Ware, asked me to come and to bring Dorothy Jardon. I did so, and we found Miss Hirsch, weakened in body by her severe illness, on a chaise longue in her music room. She asked Miss Jardon to sing for her, and she sang excerpts of "Tosca" and "Mignon." Then Miss Hirsch wished to sing for us. She asked me to play her great favorite, Schumann's "Widmung." For the last time I heard my friend's lovely, warm soprano. It was her swan song. A few days later she was taken to a private hospital and died.

"I can never forget the musical evenings at her hospitable house. For many years she was the best of hostesses to young musicians. She had a kind word for and of every one. Her sunny, childlike nature, her talent and her goodness alike endeared her to those who knew her. Her going leaves us all the poorer."

This past week has provided new evidence of the great popularity of Charles Dillingham's new current pageant, "Happy Days," at the New York Hippodrome, which began its sixth month and twentieth week with the crowds as large as ever at its entrance and long lines of prospective patrons at its six box office windows. The automobile exhibitors gave many large parties this week; as the Hippodrome is always the headquarters during this industrial mobilization here, and this coming week many of the returned soldiers who are enjoying anniversary festivities to celebrate the date upon which they returned from France, are planning large parties at the big playhouse. The new changes arranged by R. H. Burnside for this week include a novelty at the end of the "Chinese Cabaret" scene when Belle Story, assisted by Henry Taylor, Lalla Selbini and the entire company will introduce a new song, "My Sing Song Girl." Other new features for 1920 will be introduced by "Poodles" Hanneford and the Hanneford family, Clyde Cook, Bert Levy and Claudius and Scarlet. Matinees are given daily.

An engagement of unusual interest to local playgoers will be the return of Louis Mann in "Friendly Enemies" to the Bronx Opera House, beginning Monday, January 19. For nearly two years this delightful comedy by Samuel Shipman and Aaron Hoffman has been smashing house records in every theatre where it has played, and no less successful than the play has been the artistic achievement of Mr. Mann, whose triumph in the role of Karl Pfeifer has been the outstanding event of the Broadway stage for more than a year. Mr. Mann and "Friendly Enemies" established last season's record for long engagements in New York. For 66 weeks this player and play stirred Broadway audiences as no play has done in years. That "Friendly Enemies" carries a worthy message is gleaned from the fact that both Mr. Mann and the play have had the unqualified public indorsement of President Wilson. Mr. Mann is surrounded by a company of distinguished players, including Jess Dandy, Marie Reichardt, Pam Browning, Alan Hale, Robert Williams and Marcelle Nelken.

"The Better 'Ole," couldn't be much better," said the Globe. There's a reason—it's human. "The Better 'Ole" comes to the Bronx Opera House the week of January 26, with Mr. and Mrs. Coburn and the entire original cast.

The Next Council Meeting.

The next regular monthly meeting of the New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, will be held on Tuesday, January 20, at 2.15 p. m., at Temple Emanu-El, Fifth avenue and 43d street. The feature of the afternoon will be a symposium on "The Status of the Jew, Socially, Economically and Politically," which will be described in the various countries as follows:

Russia, Mr. Robert Rosenbluth, ex-assistant director, Institute for Public Service; Palestine, Mr. Robert Szold; Ukraine, Dr. Albert Coralnek, Russian journalist; Poland, Mr. Herman Bernstein, editor The Present, contributor to leading American newspapers; China, Japan, South Africa, Mr. George Ochs-Oakes, editor Current History Magazine, New York Times; Russia (another phase), Mr. Jerome Landfield, journalist and his orian; America, Mrs. Frederick Nathan, honorary president Consumers' League of the City of New York, vice president National Institute of Social and Political Science.

Orphan House Takes Title to German Odd Fellows Home.

The directors of the Hebrew National Orphan House held their first meeting of the term on the 5th inst. in the auditorium of the institution, 52 St. Mark's place, at which the following new officers were elected: Leo Lerner, president; Sol Rosenfeld, first vice-president; Abe Millman, second vice-president; Max Abrahams, third vice-president; Samuel Bakal, chairman Executive Committee; Aaron Branner treasurer; Morris Cooper treasurer Emergency Fund; Harry B. Rosen, New Building Fund; Max Blanck, honorary recording secretary, and J. Hirsch, honorary financial secretary.

The president announced that title had been taken to the German Odd Fellows Home at Tuckahoe Road, which is surrounded by twenty acres of land, for which the sum of \$300,000 was paid. There will be room in the building for about 500 children and cottages can be erected for 500 more.

Ninety-second St. Y. M. H. A.

This Friday evening, January 16, Dr. I. Edwin Goldwasser will deliver the second of his two talks on "Problems of the Jewish Community." His lecture last week was of such interest that a large number of the community is expected this week.

On Sunday evening, January 18, at 8 o'clock, the Dramatic Society of the Y. M. H. A. will present Mr. David Pinski, the foremost Jewish dramatist, in readings in English and in Yiddish of his own plays. There will also be a production of his one-act play, "Little Heroes," by the Junior players.

The Y. M. H. A. is organizing a class in etching under the direction of Mr. Green of the High School of Commerce. This class is open to those who expect to follow this course as a profession or who feel that they will be greatly benefited in similar work. Mr. Max Wilkes of the Metropolitan League will supervise this course, and registration is invited now. All requests for information should be directed to the Y. M. H. A. at 92d street and Lexington avenue.

Mr. Bildersee at Columbia University.

Isaac Bildersee, secretary of the West End Synagogue, is giving a course in Americanization at the Columbia House, Columbia University, in association with Miss Kate Claghorn, of the Carnegie Study; Miss Edith Dietz, of Teachers' College; Miss Esther E. Lape, of the New York State League of Women Voters; Mrs. V. Simkovitch, head of the Greenwich Settlement House, and Dr. Edwin E. Slosson, literary editor of the Independent.

Mr. Bildersee is a director of Americanization in the New York State Department of Education.

B'nei Am Chai Society.

The B'nei Am Chai Society recently celebrated in the Mercas Ivri, 201 East Broadway, the Hebrew Revival Week, with Rabbi S. L. Hurwitz as orator, while a large meeting was held on Saturday evening, January 3, in the auditorium of the Morris High School, Bronx, for a similar purpose, with Prof. M. Kaplan of the Jewish Theological Seminary and Mr. Abraham Goldberg, executive secretary of the Histadruth, as orators. The well-known poet, P. M. Raskin, presided. Mr. Abe Rosenbloom, the well-known violinist, rendered a number of solos. At the end of the meeting there were added a large number of members to the Histadruth Ivri.

Banquet to Max Scott Indefinitely Postponed.

The banquet which it was proposed to tender Mr. Max Scott by the directors and members of the King Solomon Hospital Association has been indefinitely postponed at Mr. Scott's request. Mr. Scott states that he wishes a longer period of time to show even more concretely than he has in the past how much he wishes to do for the King Solomon Hospital Association before he is thus honored.

Ladies' Auxiliary I. O. B. B. Home.

The annual meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Home for Aged and Infirm, maintained at Yonkers, N. Y., by District Grand Lodge, No. 1, I. O. B. B., will be held on Sunday, January 18, at 10:30 a. m., at the B'nei B'rith rooms, 2307 Broadway.

Mrs. Edward Loeb will read her presidential report and an election of officers for the ensuing year will follow.

The Institutional Synagogue.

Jewish courses for the second term, given under the auspices of the Institutional Synagogue, will begin Tuesday, January 20. Courses have been arranged for beginners, intermediate and advanced Hebrew and Jewish history, under the leadership of Rabbi Goldstein, Dr. Zuckerbram and Mr. Goodman.

Rabbi Ranson in Other Pulpits.

Last Sunday morning Rabbi Marius Ranson of Tremont Temple, Bronx, occupied the pulpit of Temple Emanu-El, the subject of his lecture being "Moses, the Jewish Hero." This is the second time this season Rabbi Ranson has lectured at Temple Emanu-El. Next Saturday morning Rabbi Ranson will occupy Dr. Nathan Krass's pulpit at the Central Synagogue, the subject of his sermon being "The Seventh Plague."

The establishment of Mr. Philip Dinkel, at No. 271 Main street, New Rochelle, N. Y., is not a butcher shop in the ordinary sense of the word, for the proprietor is an expert in his line and in the selection of his meats, he sees to it that he is supplied with only the best. Mr. Dinkel also carries a full line of poultry in season, and while his quality of meats is of the best his prices are no higher, and in many instances are lower than those of his competitors. For convenience sake orders may be telephoned to 4151 New Rochelle, with the assurance that they will be honestly and expeditiously filled.

Those women who employ their leisure time in knitting, crocheting and doing beaded work, etc., are recommended to the French Art Novelty Shop at No. 12 Lawton street, New Rochelle, where they will find on hand all the essentials for this work and free instruction will be given to any person so desiring. Electric light domes, lamp shades, beaded bags, etc., may be found in profusion at moderate prices.

Automobiles Wanted of All Description

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR HIGH GRADE CARS
EASTERN MOTOR SALES CO.
120 East 149th St., Near Mett Ave.
Tel. 4771 Melrose

Want Column

For Sale in Leonia, N. J.—Handsome residence, 12 rooms, every improvement, with garage and large corner plot, 100 by 150; excellent transportation; will sacrifice for \$20,000. For further particulars address Aaron Winkler, care The Hebrew Standard.

WANTED.—Young lady of refinement and education, experienced as governess, to take up duties with three children, ages three to six, at Mount Vernon, N. Y. Comfortable home and good salary to the right person. Character must be unimpeachable. Write full details to "W. L.," Box 368, care of this office.

WANTED—An educated and refined woman, age between 30 and 40 years, as social companion. Kindly state salary expected and give references. Address Companion, Hebrew Standard.

For Sale

A NEW MAUSOLEUM CONTAINING 14 CRYPTS AT MT. CARMEL CEMETERY. THIS BUILDING IS MADE OF THE BEST MATERIALS OBTAINABLE AND HAS NEVER BEEN USED. WILL BE SHOWN BY APPOINTMENT WITH OWNER. Address Box 3, Hebrew Standard.

ALDINE PRESS

Job Printing
39 DIVISION STREET
Phone 2748 New Rochelle, N. Y.
All Orders Will Be Given Careful Attention
Satisfaction Guaranteed
Commercial Work Our Specialty
Punctuality Low Prices
Prompt Service Good Work

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR CLOTHING

New or Second Hand
Write or phone and will call.
A. GOLDFEDER, 61 West 114th St.
Phone Harlem 1137

The Hoffman House

22-24 West 120th St.
Comfortable, large and small rooms with strictly kosher board. Telephone supplied with best market affords.
JUDAH FULLER, Prop.

JEWISH ART THEATRE

Emanuel Reicher,
Art Director

27th STREET
and
Madison Avenue
Tel. Madison Square 679

Thursday and Friday evening, Saturday and Sunday matinee and evenings.

"BRONX EXPRESS"
By OSSIP DYMOV

THE PLAYERS:
Jachiel Goldsmith Binah Abramowitz
Sonia Gurakala Cella Adler
Hymna Mysell Anna Appel
Gershon Rubin Jacob Ben-Ami
Emanuel Reicher Lazar Freed
Henrietta Schmitzer Ida Feldman
LOUIS SCHNITZER, General Manager.

LIBERTY

West 42d St. Eves.
2:15. Mat. Wed. and
Saturday, 2:15.

BILLIE BURKE
in W. SOMERSET MAUGHAM'S PLAY,
"CEASAR'S WIFE"

New Amsterdam THEATRE

GILBERT MILLER'S London Production of
ANDRE MESSENGER'S Romantic Opera
"MONSIEUR BEUCAIRE"
Founded on BOOTH TARKINGTON'S Famous Story.
Presented under the management of A. L. ERLANGER

BRONX OPERA HOUSE

149th ST., E. of 3rd AVE.
Mats. Wed. & Sat.—Popular Prices

Beginning MONDAY, JAN. 19th.
FOR ONE WEEK ONLY
RETURN ENGAGEMENT
A. H. WOODS Presents
LOUIS MANN
—IN—
"FRIENDLY ENEMIES"
by SAMUEL SHIPMAN and AARON HOFFMAN
The Comedy That Enchanted the World.

WEEK JANUARY 25TH.
"The Better 'Ole"
With MR. & MRS. COBURN

WEEK OF FEBRUARY 2D.
"Good Morning, Judge"

WEEK FEBRUARY 9TH.
"Listen Lester"

AFTER THE SHOW VISIT THE TRIANGLE FRENCH PASTRY SHOP

30 Westchester Avenue, Opp. Mett's Royal Theatre

SALVINI

THE ART OF SINGING
206 W. 71st St., N.Y. Phone Columbus 2202

RUFF, AUGUST.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against August Ruff, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Getzner, Simon & Asher, their attorneys, at No. 299 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 8th day of July, 1920, next.

Dated, New York, the 18th day of December, 1919.
JULIUS RUFF, OTILLA DOLL, EMILIE SCHUSTER, Executors.

GETZNER, SIMON & ASHER, Attorneys for Executors, Office and F. O. address, 299 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

Temple Beth-El

5th Avenue and 76th Street
Sabbath Morning—Services begin at 10:15
Dr. SAMUEL SCHULMAN Will Preach—
Sunday Morning—Services begin at 11.
Dr. Schulman's Discourse
"SEEKING THE DEAD ON BEHALF OF THE LIVING"
ALL ARE CORDIALLY WELCOMED
Bible Class Tuesdays at 11 a. m.

Where Your Patronage Is Solicited and Appreciated

WHERE EPICURES FEAST
JACK'S FAMOUS for SEA FOOD, Etc.
JOHN DUNSTON & SON, Proprietors
759-761-763 Sixth Ave. New York City

Telephone 3214 Orchard
CARTWRIGHT & CO.
198 South Street
SEALEX SEA FOOD FROM ROBBINS ISLAND, L. I.

Archambault's
Broadway at 102d St. N. Y.
The Up-Town Restaurant De Luxe Where Your Patronage Has Always Been Appreciated.

RED LION INN, Inc.
Chicken Waffle Dinner a Specialty. All the Vegetables, Eggs, Milk, Chickens, from our own Farm. Open All Year. Best Colored Jazz Music. On the Boston Road
STEPHEN BADOLOTO, President LARCHMONT, N. Y.

THE GARDEN RESTAURANT 73-75 MADISON AVENUE, at 28th Street, New York.
Features—A BLUE PLATE DINNER complete in every detail at \$1.10. Meals a la carte all day. Open evenings. Closed Sundays. Phone: Mad. Sq. 2221.
MAX ENGELMAN, Prop.

WASSER & RICHARDS RESTAURANT
4252 Broadway, at 181st St.
SPECIAL LUNCH, 11 to 3, 50 cts. Ala carte all hours
FAMILY DINNER, 3 to 9, Week Days, 70 cts. Sundays and Holidays, 75 cts.

A. F. KOLB'S Bakery & Lunch Room
3658 BROADWAY, Cor. 151st St.
We serve only the best food a la carte. Excellent Cooking. Pure butter used in all our products

BURNHAM RESTAURANT
WHO SEEKS Home Comfort, Excellent Food, Good Service and Quality at reasonable rates—VISIT US.
2555 BROADWAY, corner 96th Street

OPEN ALL NIGHT
THE ALPINE
Broadway at 39th Street. Music and entertainments every evening, 6 P. M. to 1 A. M.
West 34th Street, one door East of Hotel McAlpin. The finest French and Danish pastry. Gothic and Dutch Dining Rooms. Positively the Best and Tastiest Food in Greater New York. Special Table d'Hote Dinner, 6 to 9 P. M. A la Carte All Day.

The Rendez-Vous
107 WEST 43rd STREET, NEW YORK
Greater New York's Greatest Eating and Meeting Place
Restaurant Exclusivement Français
TABLE D'HOTE DE LUXE LUNCHEON 75c. DINNER \$1.50
Service a la Carte, at most moderate prices. Dinner and Supper Dances from 6:30 until closing. Symphony Orchestra. Under personal supervision of MR. GUSTAVE KAUFMANN, formerly proprietor of Hotel St. Andrew, New York. MR. ALFRED B. BINZ, Restaurateur.

DINE AT THE AUDUBON
High Quality of Food at Reasonable Prices
TABLE D'HOTE and A LA CARTE
3958 BROADWAY, Audubon Theatre Bldg
JOHN ROSSO, Manager and Proprietor

THE ANNEX RESTAURANT
18 WEST 33rd STREET
An Eating Place for Connoisseurs
Ladies' Grill
Telephone Gent's Rest. Madison Square 2892

L. HOBERG'S WINTER GARDEN
119 3rd Ave., nr. 14th St.
TABLE D'HOTE DINNER 40c
11:30 A. M. to 8:30 P. M.

World Conference on Zionism Called Off.
The Fe Zionist Organization of America announces the receipt of a cablegram from the office of the congregation in London, stating that with the assured possibility of immediate negotiations of the mandate over Palestine, the world conference of Zionists, scheduled to be held in Basle beginning January 18, has been postponed.

At the same time the Jewish Morning Journal published a special cable from its London correspondent, stating that the peace treaty with Turkey will be taken up early in January and that the British delegates will be Premier Lloyd George, Lord Curzon, British Foreign Secretary, and the Right Hon. Arthur J. Balfour, his predecessor, all champions of the Zionist cause, the latter author of the famous Balfour declaration of November 3, 1917, pledging the British government to use its best endeavors to facilitate the Zionist purpose to establish a National Jewish homeland in Palestine.

The cable announcing the postponement of the world Zionist conference read: "Probability mandate negotiations keeping leaders in London and Paris in January postpone Basle conference. Summon meeting Greater Actions' Committee quickest possible in London."
The Basle conference would have been the first world meeting of Zionists since 1913. Its major work would have been the formulation of plans for the reconstruction of Palestine to provide for the mass-migration of hundreds of thousands of Jews throughout the world, ready to emigrate as soon as permission was granted them.

The Cadets, as Pogromists.

"Pour la Russie," a paper published in Paris, writes: The Russian paper, "Svebodnaia Rjetch," the organ of the Cadet party (Constitutional Democrats), which is now being published in the territory occupied by Denikin, is organizing an anti-Semitic campaign and publishes abusive insults of the most exaggerated character against the Jews. This paper writes, inter alia:—"Every Russian patriot feels himself full of hatred toward the cynical insults put upon them by the Jews, by the active part which they are taking in the destruction of Russia, and of everything which has been national to Russia; as first witnessed by the ominous assassination of the Czar and his family. Statesmen are of the opinion that no other course is possible save to consider all Jews as foreign subjects."

"Pour la Russie" comments on this: "What are we to think of those representatives of the Cadet party in foreign countries, some of them of Jewish nationality, whose names and money are being used as collaborators in this paper?"

Those of our readers who require sheet metal work or repairing of any kind are referred to the advertisement of the Davis & Schegg Co., No. 2124 Broadway. They will clean or repair your furnace, range, flues, etc., as well as roofs, gutters, leaders and skylights, at reasonable rates and with promptness and dispatch.

Table D'Hote DINNER \$1.00
Good Food at Moderate Prices
NICHOLAS
178th St. & St. Nicholas Ave.
SHORE DINNER \$1.25

Only Original J. PECK RESTAURANT No Branches
TELEPHONE Cortlandt 4722
D BERN & P. DUME.
FRENCH TABLE D'HOTE, BANQUET HALL From 15 to 150
Served from 11 a. m. to 9 p. m.
140 FULTON STREET

CORBIN'S NEW—UP-TO-DATE. ALA CARTE
42nd St. Restaurant Between Broadway and Sixth Avenue
"The BEST of everything, properly and appetizingly cooked," is our bid for your patronage.
Fresh Killed Poultry and New Laid Eggs from our own farm a Specialty.
French Pastry and Ice Cream for Shoppers and Theatre Parties.
Extra Dining Room upstairs. Reasonable Prices.
Adjoining Hotel Knickerbocker.

GERSTEN'S CHOP HOUSE
1222 ST. NICHOLAS AVENUE, N. E. Cor. 171st St.
Sea Food a Specialty

A la Carte All Day and Evening
GANSEMAYERS RESTAURANT
58 EAST 13th STREET, West of Broadway, NEW YORK.
PHONE 1783 STUYVESANT
A. GOLDMANN Proprietor Established 1852.

GRUNER'S WE SELL and SERVE THE BEST OF EVERYTHING
BAKERY & LUNCH ROOM
3554 BROADWAY, CORNER 148th STREET
Pure Butter used in all baking. OPEN ALL NIGHT

THE PEKIN 47th STREET and BROADWAY
Try THE PEKIN famous table de d'hote luncheon 50c. Dinner \$1.00. The famous Chas. Strickland and his singing musicians in an impromptu act.

ST. GOTHARD, 251 W. 125th St near 8th Ave. The LENOX 71 & 73 W. 125th St. near Lenox Ave.

Rottisirie and Restaurants
Pavola and Spaghetti a Specialty Italian Table de hote Dinners and a la carte

The St. George UPPER BROADWAY'S FAMILY RESTAURANT
N. E. Corner 102nd Street and Broadway
Catering to a class of people who appreciate good HOME COOKING
LUNCHEON 55c. S. HUSING, Prop. DINNER 80c. and Up

Stuyvesant Restaurant
Special attention to after-theatre parties
160 E. 23rd Street Tel Gramercy 1157 New York

"Deliciously Cooked Food at Popular Prices"
Lakewood Restaurant
Broadway, at 51st Street
Jacobs Restaurant, Inc.
CATERERS TO PRIVATE AND THEATRE PARTIES
Lakewood Hotel, Lakewood, N. J.

The Quality Restaurant L. SHOEN Prop.
Sea Food Steaks Chops
3801 BROADWAY, Corner 158th STREET

1446 BROADWAY "ORIGINATOR OF FAMOUS DANISH PASTRY"
When Tired of Cabaret and Tango, Eat Here. A la Carte all hours. Day and Night.
1830 BROADWAY (near 88th St.)
Special Ladies' Lunch & After'n Tea—Pastry — Prices Reasonable.

LION D'OR Established 1885 'Phone Farragut 9515.
59-61 W. 24th ST.
Near Sixth Avenue, New York City
FRENCH TABLE D'HOTE MUSIC EVENING. J. GILLIO, Prop.

Try the finest place in the neighborhood. If you try us once you will bring your friends
CRYSTAL RESTAURANT NOW OPEN
607 COULMBUS AVE., near 89th St.
The World's best food. Clean, quick and polite service. Popular prices. Delicious steaks & chops

A. Siletti, Prop. A la Carte Service only
GREENWICH VILLAGE MILL Telephone Spring—5928.
Greenwich Village's newest, most novel and up-to-date Restaurant and Hotel.
DANCING. 47 West 64 St., Bet. Wooster & W. 6'way. ENTERTAINMENT.

CHARLES TABLE D'HOTE
Summer Garden
110 to 114 West 45th St. TELEPHONE BRYANT 911-583
Honest Whole Wheat Bread. Whole Wheat Raisin Bread

HILL-WARE CO., Inc. Pure Food Bakery and Restaurant.
310 Lenox Ave., 2724 Eighth Ave. 550 Bergen Ave. Near 149th St. & 3rd Ave., N. Y.

LORBER'S BROADWAY, Between Thirty-ninth & Fortieth Sts.
Opposite Metropolitan Opera House

LUIGI'S RESTAURANT 133 W. Houston St. L. Caridi and J. Di Witta, Props.
SPECIAL ITALIAN COOKING A LA CARTE
Lunch from 12 to 2 p.m., 75c. Regular Dinner, 6 to 9 p.m., \$1.50
We serve the best Italian meals in Town. Be sure of No. 136. Telephone Spring 737

The Best in Town Lunch 50c
MARSULLO'S MUSIC Formerly 24th Street
131-133-135 WEST 49th STREET Private Dining Rooms
Where Your Patronage Has Always Been Appreciated

LUNCH 65 Cents DINNER \$1.00
BEST TABLE D'HOTE IN NEW YORK
BOUSQUET Saturday and Sunday SPECIAL DINNER \$1.25
157-159 WEST 44th ST., near B'way. Tel. Bryant 1632

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

Peoples Bank for Savings
Corner HUGUENOT and LAWTON STREETS, NEW ROCHELLE
A Mutual Savings Bank under the supervision of the State Banking Department.

INGRAM & BRADY REAL ESTATE and INSURANCE
Properties of all Descriptions - All Prices
.252 Main Street Phone 705 New Rochelle, N. Y.

WILLYS-OVERLAND Tunney Motor Co. SALES AND SERVICE
37 NORTH AVENUE, New Rochelle, N. Y. Telephone 4314

Lexington Automobiles
BENJAMIN F. F. NEEDHAM, Sales Manager
327 MAIN STREET, NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.
Distributor for MT. VERNON THE PELHAMS NEW ROCHELLE LARCHMONT - MAMARONECK - TUCKAHOE and BRONXVILLE

COUTANT PHARMACY QUALITY Established 1839 SERVICE
280 Main St., New Rochelle, N. Y.
H. W. MILLER, Prop. In medicine, quality is of the first importance. Coutant Quality is not hidden. It is apparent at the very first test.

B. M. Auto Service GUARANTEED
214 HUGUENOT STREET Telephone 2701 NEW ROCHELLE

BOULLE GARAGE CO. INC. 449-453 MAIN ST. NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.
Peerless Touring Cars. International Harvester Co. Trucks. Service on all cars a specialty.

The Rennicks Realty Co. REAL ESTATE
82 NORTH AVENUE "Interested in Homes" Telephone 3746

F. S. Fisher Coal & Supply Co.
WORKING TO MAKE NEW ROCHELLE A GO D PLACE TO BUY IN. BEST COAL AT BOTTOM PRICES. Telephone 3836

Stevens & Silverman PRESCRIPTIONISTS
309 North Ave., New Rochelle
TELEPHONES 1131 - 2051 Delivers Anywhere

Dr. Ernest MacDonald SURGEON DENTIST
Office Hours: Daily 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. Sunday by appointment.
Phone 2829 College of Dental and Oral Surgery of New York 241 HUGUENOT STREET

Theatrical and Masquerade Costumes
WIGS BEARDS MASKS Everything to hire at ABRAHAM'S, 273 Main St. opp. Wares

The Orchids FLORISTS DELUXE
Decorations and Floral Designs
82 North Avenue New Rochelle, N. Y. Phone 3746
William Rodde, Prop.

Philip Dinkel CHOICE MEATS and POULTRY
271 MAIN STREET, between Centre Avenue and Division St., NEW ROCHELLE
Telephone Orders promptly attended to. Phone 4145

Freyer & Cella AUTOMOBILE REPAIRING and USED CARS
334 HUGUENOT STREET, New Rochelle, N. Y. Phone 2610

Morris Tire Repair & Vulcanizing Shop
83 NORTH AVE. New Rochelle, N. Y. Tel. 2314
Tires Rebuilt by the Dry Kure Process ALL WORK GUARANTEED

Mrs. Hetty Platt
General Massage Facial Massage Scalp Treatment Shampooing Manicuring Violet Ray Treatment
320 FIFTH AVENUE, Phone 4161 NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

Max Vogel FINE GROCERIES & DELICATESSEN
ICE CREAM
308 5th Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y. Phone 3128-W.

TRUCK TIRES PRESSED ON DAY OR NIGHT
Woodside Tire Exchange
493 MAIN STREET Telephone 3704

Huguenot Auto Supply
A. TARSHEs, Prop. R. W. EMERSON, Gen. Mgr
Auto Supplies, Tires, Tubes, Vulcanizing and Repairing, Paints and Hardware
256 HUGUENOT STREET

THE FAIR The Economy Store of New Rochelle
Cloaks and Suits and General Merchandise
90 Mechanic St. B. Papier, Prop. New Rochelle

Pogrom Propaganda in Roumania.
In the middle of November placards were posted in Bucharest showing caricatures of Jews under the headline, "The Bestial Reds," and inciting the masses to Jewish massacres under the mask of anti-Bolshevik propaganda. The Roumanian paper, Dimineata, states that these proclamations have been edited by General Vajouyano, whilst L'Orient reports that there is no doubt at all that the government is organizing this campaign, and the posters were affixed to the walls by police agents and under the surveillance of military patrols in full public view. Many persons who tried to remove the placards were arrested.
The Union of Native Jews sent a delegation to the Prime Minister, who refused to allow these placards to be removed. The following day new placards in even greater numbers were posted on the walls.
The Jewish population is living in great anxiety and fears the outbreak of pogroms.

What Ails Liberal Judaism?
Liberal Judaism does not seem to have made much headway in England, if we are to judge by an appeal for funds, made on behalf of the Jewish Religious Union for the Advancement of Liberal Judaism and signed by its president, Claude G. Montefiore. The appeal asks for contributions of from two to twenty shillings a year, sums which seem absolutely pitiful. There seems to be something in the charge often made that our rich co-religionists in England only become generous when they contribute to public institutions patronized by the high nobility or royalty, who have honors and titles to bestow. This may be doing them an injustice, but it is the general impression.—American Israelite.

Westchester Auto Radiator Co.
Manufacturers and Repairers of Automobile Street Metal Parts, etc.
173 Huguenot Street New Rochelle
Phone New Rochelle 4368

POLISHING, PLATING, ENAMELING
IN ALL ITS BRANCHES
BRASS BEDS, BATHROOM FIXTURES, MOTOR-CYCLE PARTS, CHANDELIERS, AUTO PARTS, BICYCLE PARTS, Etc.
ADOLF VOGEL
6 Bridge Street, New Rochelle, New York
Phone: 3801 Estimates Cheerfully Given All Work Guaranteed

French Art Novelty Shop
INSTRUCTIONS FREE
Electric Light Shades Lamp Shades Knitting Crocheting
12 Lawton Street Phone 2433

Harry Smulker MEAT and POULTRY MARKET
42 Mechanic St. Phone 3567 New Rochelle

Murphy's Motor Express
41 Warren St. Phone 3438 New Rochelle
Baggage, Moving and General Express
Trunks called for and delivered to all trains. Daily trips to New York

Sol. Kahan STATIONERY AND SPORTING GOODS
Successor to Jacob Cook. If you want a Smoke Phone 2223-J
CIGARS - Box trade a Specialty
305 NORTH AVE., near 5th Ave., New Rochelle

Photo and Music Supplies Stationery and Printing
250 North Avenue New Rochelle
B. CANTOR Phone 4067 New Rochelle

RAUH'S PHARMACY
PHONE 3653

Terminal Restaurant
All kinds of food. Sea food our specialty
57 Mechanic Street New Rochelle

Joseph Goodman ICE CREAM AND CONFECTIONERY
98 UNION AVENUE, NEW ROCHELLE.
American and French Ice Creams. High grade Chocolates and Bon-bons. Orders promptly delivered. Phone 2724-2521.

NORTH AVE. THEATRE
2192 North Ave., New Rochelle
Change of bill daily. All the stars and favorites. Each bill includes a five-reel feature film, comedy and pictograph.

Gold Lake Dairy Butter, Cheese and Eggs
Sour Cream, Pot Cheese and Butter Milk
BOTTLE MILK AND CREAM
13 Mechanic Street, New Rochelle. Phone 2345

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y.

GENUNG'S DEPARTMENT STORES
MOUNT VERNON WHITE PLAINS BRONXVILLE PLEASANTVILLE

Authorized Dealer for Mt. Vernon
Complete Line of Genuine Ford Parts Sales and Service
Phone 994 Mt. Vernon
MOUNT VERNON AUTO SALES CO

Charles H. Lohr FLORIST
ARTISTIC DECORATIONS FOR ALL OCCASIONS
56 South Fourth Avenue Phone Mt. Vernon 929 Mt. Vernon

Auto Tires & Tubes D. B. NALLY
13 and 14 Depot Place Phone 3430 Mt. Vernon

BURR DAVIS & SON UNDERTAKERS
ESTABLISHED 1863 Tel. phone 27 Mt. Vernon
AUTOMOBILE EQUIPMENT
Home for Mental Convalescents Soon to Open.

Plans have matured for the early opening of the first buildings of the Home and Farm Institution for Mental Convalescents, Inc. which is to be located on a large site in Sullivan county, instead of Long Island, as originally planned. Mr. Joseph B. Oldort is the president of the institution, whose object is "to arrest disintegration in men and women suffering from mental breakdown; to rehabilitate their minds and bodies while yet in the power of medical science; good food and good air to do it; to arrest insanity."
A large hotel has already been taken over and as soon as it is adapted to its new purpose, patients will be received. The main building of this institution is to serve as a memorial to the late Louis P. Oldort.
As the institution progresses, the cottage system is to be installed. The adjoining farm land will also play a part in the period of convalescence, as those patients who are able to enter upon farm work may benefit thereby.
The officials of the institution include Joseph B. Oldort president; the Rev. Dr. Abraham Blum and Justice Samson Friedlander, vice-president; Justice Aaron J. Levy, chairman Board of Directors; Dr. Jacob Glass, physician in charge; Dr. Samuel A. Levene, admitting physician.
The Medical Board includes Dr. I. W. Held, chairman; Dr. John J. McGrath, consulting surgeon; Dr. H. Climenlo, consulting neurologist and Dr. Milton R. Walker.

Kushner & Rosenberg PAINTERS and DECORATORS
Estimates Cheerfully Furnished "WE KNOW HOW"
4 W. 3rd St., cor. 4th Ave. Tel. Mt. Vernon 1470

BEN'S MARKET HIGH GRADE MEATS, PROVISIONS & VEGETABLES
Tel. 6 & 1787 103 So. 4th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Emil Matthes 116 Prospect Ave. Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Expert Permanent Wave

VULCANIZING & RETREADING TIRES
Sold and Repaired
E. A. PARTCH 12 E. 3rd STREET Mount Vernon, N.Y.

L. D. Manchester Practical PLUMBER and GASFITTER
Tin and Sheet Iron Worker. Steam and Hot Water Heating
40 North 3rd Avenue Tel. 1745 Mt. Vernon

Manhattan Tailoring Co.
112 PROSPECT AVE., MT. VERNON, N. Y.
Ladies and Gents Tailoring Establishment. Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing and Repairing. Orders called for and delivered by our automobile. W. SHEFF, Prop.

Charles B. Bayles Formerly H. W. Brown Co.
Manufacturers of Gas & Electric Fixtures
150 S. 4th Ave. Telephone 986 Mt. Vernon

European Tailoring
G. PIRONE, Prop.
60 SOUTH 5th AVE. MT. VERNON, N. Y.

THE UNITED BOOT BLACK & HAT CLEANING PARLOR
159 South 4th Avenue Telephone 2951 Mt. Vernon
SHOE REPAIRING
Hats cleaned and re-shaped. Hat bands bindings and Leathers put on by experienced trimmers while you wait

F. C. HITCHCOCK, Florist
204 South Fourth Avenue Mount Vernon
Flower Design Plants and Cut Flowers Seeds and Bulbs
At Moderate Prices Phone 2590

F.B. Auto Radiator Works
Manufacturers and Repairers of Radiators, Mud-guards, Hood Lamps, Gasoline Oil Tanks and all kinds of Bodies.
95 N. 4th AVE., cor. Sidney Ave., MT. VERNON
Phone 1838 Mt. Vernon

P. Hecker's STRICTLY KOSHER Meat and Poultry Market
125 S. 4th Ave. Tel. Mt. Vernon 2330 Prompt delivery

Announcement
DR. FRANK J. CULLEN wishes to announce that he has opened Dental Offices at 78 North Avenue.

We recommend the following Tradesmen who have always valued and appreciated your patronage.

M. Cybener Pharmacist and Chemist 1273 MADISON AV Cor. 91st St., New York Telephone Lenox 2296

F. M. SWEENEY ESTABLISHED 1890 Telephone 4/78 Riverside DEALER BUTTER, CHEESE & EGGS 147 COLUMBUS AVENUE IN 17th St. bet. 96-97th Sts. 2212 9th Ave. bet 119-120th Sts

Mme. GERTRUDE CO. Creators of Corsets to the individual needs. Stout women, maternity and surgical a specialty. 113 W. 57th St., N. Y. C. Tel. Circle 4599

ENOCH'S TABLE LUXURIES Sole and Fancy Groceries and Delicacies 230 Madison Ave., New York 229 Columbus Ave., New York West End, New Jersey

Davis & Schegg Co. 2184 Broadway SHEET METAL WORK OF ALL KINDS Furnaces, Ranges and Flues Cleaned and Repaired. Roofs, Gutters, Ladders and Skylight Repaired and Painted. Telephone 4750 Columbus

S. J. Allison PHARMACIST Phone: 5360 - 10391 Audubon 3559 Broadway, Cor. 146th Street, New York

Wright Laundry HAND SERVICE 424 COLUMBUS AVENUE Between 80th and 81st Sts. New York BRANCH: 2782 Broadway, Near 107th Street.

METCHIK'S RESTAURANT 24 WEST 31st ST. Tel. Madison Square 3498.

The only STRICTLY KOSHER RESTAURANT in the neighborhood recommended by Rabbi M. S. Margolis, Rabbi S. H. Gillick and Rabbi J. Lutz.

United EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES Inc. Main Office: 305 E. 72nd St. Tel. 4264-2644 Rhineclander Branch Offices: 230 East Fourth Street, N. Y. Tel. 194-195 Orchard 603 Boulevard, Rockaway Beach, L. I. Tel. 738 Hammels R. WAHRBUNG, Pres. H. LEFKOVITS, Mgr. PH. BRUMER, V.-Pres. Help of all kinds for HOTEL and BOARDING HOUSES always on hand.

DIAMOND PALAIS 15 WEST 120th STREET, NEW YORK For Weddings, Banquets, Receptions, and all Social Functions. Phone Harlem 5634 R. & E. DIAMOND

MRS. L. SHARLOT DINING ROOM 26 West Houston St., New York OPEN SUNDAYS

POLLACK, MAX.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max Pollack, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Leventritt, Cook, Nathan & Lehman, their attorneys, No. 111 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the thirtieth day of April next. Dated, New York, the 18th day of October, 1919. BERTHA POLLACK, JOSEF POLLACK, Executors. LEVENTRITT, COOK, NATHAN & LEHMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 111 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

LEHMAN, BABBETTE.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Babbette Lehman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Hawkins, DeLafayette & Longfellow, their attorneys, No. 20 Exchange Place, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 30th day of April next. Dated, New York, the 18th day of October, 1919. HERBERT H. LEHMAN, ARTHUR LEHMAN and SIGMUND M. LEHMAN, Executors. HAWKINS, DELAFLAYE & LONGFELLOW, Attorneys for Executors, 20 Exchange Place, New York City.

SIMONS, BARNETT.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barnett Simons, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at place of transacting business, No. 309 Broadway, care of Reit & Kaminsky, attorneys, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of July, next. Dated, New York, the 30th day of December, 1919. DAVID SIMONS, IKE SABLE, LAZARUS REIT, Executors. HYMAN J. REIT and ALEXANDER H. KAMINSKY, Attorneys for Executors, 309 Broadway, New York City.

Halls, Catering Establishments and Restaurants

The Leslie H. LIFTIN, Manager Catering for Weddings, Banquets and Receptions. 83d STREET and BROADWAY Strictly Kosher Catering under Supervision of Rabbi Wolf Margolis a specialty. Estimates cheerfully furnished. Phone.

Beethoven Hall J. GROSS, Prop. Strictly Kosher Catering for Weddings, Banquets, Balls, etc., under the supervision of Rev. Dr. Ph. Klein, and my Special Maschloch, Rev. H. Klassner, a specialty. 210-214 Fifth Street New York Telephone 2566 Orchard

IN THE FIELD OF JEWISH LABOR.

Co-operation Among Jewish Workers—The Movement in Favor of Week-Work Among the Ladies Garment Workers—The Chicago Cutters Obtain an Increase Through Their Union.

By ELIAS LIEBERMAN (Copyright by I. J. P. B.)

The spirit of co-operation is spreading among the Jewish workers. For some time now here and there the Jewish worker has taken up the idea of co-operation. In scattered instances they have adopted this or that co-operative scheme. Not all of these, however, have been successful. Many of them have collapsed immediately—still that fact has not served to weaken the underlying spirit, and the courage of others, and gradually more and more workers are being drawn into the movement. The Jewish workers have learned that in order to be successful in their business undertakings they must conduct their business in a business-like manner. They must establish it on a sound basis.

This spirit is gradually, though slowly, growing in the towns of our America. In many places it starts with the first necessity—bread. Perhaps this is because bread is the staff of life; at any rate, it seems quite characteristic that the first co-operative undertakings in Jewish circles were the bakeries.

So now we find co-operative bakeries in Brownsville, Newark, New Britain, Conn.; Worcester, Mass.; Lawrence, Mass., and so on.

The Newark bakery has been in existence now for a year. It is most popular among the Jewish workers. It consumes about 122 barrels of flour a week. It appears to be making a profit of about \$200 a week recently. Ten persons are employed there, and the business is brisk and satisfactory. Soon it is expected to extend the business and to open a larger bakery.

The New Britain bakery has been running for more than a year and a half. It employs nine persons, and although the volume of trade is not great, it does a moderately good business.

The bakery at Worcester is in a thriving state. Sanitary conditions have been insured by the erection of a specially planned building for the purpose. The business here, too, is entirely satisfactory.

The co-operative movement is spreading in other directions also, but of that another time.

The agitation for week-work has been felt now for several years among the ladies' garment workers. A few years ago the matter was under discussion at a convention of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union, and it was then approved. The rank and file of the public received the decision coldly. Evidently the workers preferred the system of piece work. And so it continued until the last season, when the Cloak-makers' Union of New York resolved once for all to institute week-work. At that time the union had to renew its agreement with the Manufacturers' Association, and therefore the time was opportune for considering this broader, more radical change in the trade.

The employers were not favorably disposed to the change, yet both sides came to an understanding and the system of week-work was established in New York. This first experimental season has passed, and the new system appears to be successful. Now the union is endeavoring to introduce the same system into the other centers of the cloak and suit trade. A campaign is being conducted in Philadelphia, Cleveland, Toledo, Cincinnati and St. Louis.

From present indications the movement toward week-work in the Middle West will be successful beyond a doubt. Cincinnati and Toledo have already agreed to the change in the system. The manufacturers have also granted an

Royal Palace

16-18 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn Beautiful hall for weddings, banquets, receptions and all functions. Strictly Kosher catering under supervision of Rabbi Resnikoff. Catering at your homes. Everything supplied. Tel. Stage 4531. S. NIMARK, Caterer.

increase in wages, and Abraham Baroff, the general secretary of the international, announces that Philadelphia will soon settle the question also. So it is to be expected that very shortly the system of week-work will have entirely superseded that of piece-work in the cloak and suit industry.

This movement is especially important in that it shows that the Jewish worker is becoming more a worker in spirit and less the business man. The production of piece-work was in line with the business spirit, while week-work shows the workmen-spirit.

In the recent demands for an increase in the wages of its workers which the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union set before the employers, the New York Manufacturers' Association was the first to agree to a settlement. The matter was not so easily adjusted in Chicago, where after a long series of negotiations arriving nowhere, the question was turned over to a board of arbitration of which Professor Taft was chairman.

After long and careful deliberation, the arbitration board has issued a statement which is significant, not alone for workers in the trade involved, but in all other trades as well. The decision grants a considerable raise, amounting in most cases to five or six dollars a week, to the clothing workers in Chicago. The provisions are as follows:

"A raise of twenty per cent. shall be given to the sections where the average wage for a forty-four hour week is \$30 or less, and five per cent. for those whose average earnings are \$50 a week or more. A raise of \$6 a week shall be given to those who earn between \$30 and \$50 a week. These increases shall be given to both piece and week workers."

Interesting, also, is the statement of Sydney Hillman, the president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, in which he expresses his satisfaction with the decision in general. While declaring that the workers are entitled to an increase to enable them to keep up with the higher standards of living, he also recognizes that the workers carry certain responsibilities for the industry, and hopes that in the future the members of his organization will continue to meet this responsibility.

It is to be hoped that this is now the spirit of all labor leaders in Jewish trades. Such a spirit would prevent the exaggerated acuteness of many of the wage disputes in the Jewish labor world, which have characterized it in many instances in the past.

PALESTINE FROM DAY TO DAY

Jerusalem New Zionist Headquarters—A Health Office Established—Jewish Lawyers—Giving Course of Lectures—Developing Trades and Finding New Means of Employment—"H. C. L." Once More—Reception to Weizmann.

It is expected that Jerusalem will be the headquarters of most organizations and institutions of Palestine, since the headquarters of the Zionist Administrative Commission have been moved there from Jaffa. Hitherto, Jaffa held that place in the New Yishub.

A new medical journal is about to be issued in Jerusalem, as a result of the physicians' conference held there recently. Mr. Ussishkin has announced that a health office will be established there under the control of the Zionist Commission with three doctors and an advisory council whose members will be appointed by the Zionist Commission, the doctors' societies and the Yishub.

The Sanitary Committee which has been formed by the Vaad Ha-Ir of Jerusalem, has made a thorough examination of the hygienic conditions of the schools under the supervision of the Vaad Hachinuch. The Vaad Ha-Ir decided that this sanitary committee under the direction of Dr. Boruchof should undertake regular medical inspection of all schools, for which a budget of £20 monthly was assigned.

JEWISH CALENDAR.

Table with 3 columns: Year (5680, 1920, 1919), Date, and Event (Rosh Chodesh Shebat, Purim, etc.)

We recommend the following Garages and Dealers in Automobile Accessories who have always valued and appreciated your patronage.

The demobilized Jewish soldiers in Palestine have formed a branch of their organization in Jerusalem with Mr. S. Calmy as president.

With the steady mounting of the cost of living in Jaffa, Mr. S. Hooften proposes that the Zionist Commission and its institutions, the American Zionist Medical Unit and the Vaad Hachinuch should combine in the purchase of supplies for their employes.

A bureau of information for prospective immigrants to Palestine has been opened in Constantinople under the auspices of the Zionist Organization there. In a message sent out by the committee in charge, its object is declared to be to furnish intending immigrants to Palestine with correct information of the country and its conditions, and to provide Palestine with correct information concerning those who are prepared to go there.

A course of lectures on various legal systems, laws relating to national minority rights and the proclamations of O. E. T. A., has been opened by a group of Jewish lawyers in Jerusalem.

One of the chief shareholders of "Haboneh," Mr. Greenberg, has arrived in Jerusalem, which he will make his permanent residence. Mr. Greenberg is an expert on railway construction.

A labor committee to investigate conditions in various trades with a view to ascertaining possibilities of development and to draw up plans for new work to provide new means of livelihood for the local population, has been organized in Jerusalem by the Zionist mission. It is composed of Mr. R. D. Kesselman of this country, Mr. Sieff and Mr. Ashby.

Forty-five girls are employed in the sewing work-rooms of the Agudat Nashim of Jerusalem, founded several months ago.

Owing to the difficulties of transportation, costs are abnormally great this year. Petach Tikvah has been particularly hard hit in its exportation of oranges. The packing of oranges has eased the labor situation tremendously. An agricultural committee has been elected to handle the problem.

The general increase in the cost of living has caused a loss on almonds, which had been sold before they were gathered. They have risen in price from four to six P. T. (piastre tariff, equivalent to about five cents.)

Taking advantage of the enforced idleness of the horses, because the farming this year was not very successful, farmers of Hedera plowed up fresh land on which they intend to plant olives, almonds and vines. At the time of the crisis in the wine selling trade thirteen years ago many vines were uprooted there, but since Hedera has become a station on the Egyptian railway, it is expected that its table grapes will find a place on the market.

Some of the Jewish workmen, including the Yemenites, who left Hedera for the cities when the English entered, to seek more lucrative employment, have now returned to Hedera to take up their former agricultural work in the colony.

Hedera's Mishpat Hashalom has been placed on a firm basis and has proved of great value in settling disputes.

Dr. Weizmann was given a most cordial reception at Rosh Pinah when he visited there recently. He was met by a very large assembly and welcomed by songs and cries of "Long live Weizmann!" An elder of the colony spoke of Dr. Weizmann's great work and a memorandum was submitted to him reporting on the condition of the colonies in upper Galilee. Dr. Weizmann explained the existing political situation and declared that the work of building up the colonies would be taken up immediately. Dr. Weizmann's cordial attitude produced an excellent impression on the gathering.

An indemnity of £1,446 has been awarded to the Jewish colony "Gevath Saul" of Palestine by the British military governor of Jerusalem. The in-

Manor Garage Telephone 650 Peter Zygmunt, Prop. STORAGE, REPAIRING SUPPLIES

Werners' Rye Beach Hotel SHORE DINNERS for OUTINGS and CLUBS RICHARD F. WERNER, Proprietor TELEPHONE 442 RYE On the Sound, Rye, N. Y. OPEN EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR

ASA LAWRENCE Established 1887 SHORE DINNERS A SPECIALTY Service a la Carte LAWRENCE INN Mamaroneck, N. Y. On Botson Post Road, 20 miles from Colum. Circle

PELHAM GARAGE Storage, Repairs, Supplies GEO. E. PEKER, Prop. Phone Pelham 1066 PELHAM, N. Y.

PACIFIC Motor Car Exchange Co. New and Used MOTOR TRUCKS, Parts and Accessories 221-223 West 53rd St. and 210 West 54th St.

Zaager & Chazen All Standard TIRES and TUBES New and Used 902 8th Ave., bet. 53rd and 54th St. New York

BROADWAY TAXI CAB CO. Limousines, Touring Cars and Taxi Cabs to hire at all hours 209 WEST 96th STREET Tel. Miver 284, 285 and 286

Meade & Buckley Auto Supplies, Tires, Tubes, Vulcanizing 1126 Park Ave. Phone 5567 Lenox Always Open

The Park Avenue Auto Supply Arthur Wagner. Open Evenings. Tel. Lenox 5166 Standard and Reliable AUTO SUPPLIES Tires and Tubes Ford Accessories Steam Vulcanizing 1123 PARK AVENUE, at 90th Street

Pelham & No. Pelham, N. Y.

WILLIAM EDINGER Plumbing, Heating, Tinning Furnaces, Stoves, Fixtures, Roof Painting, etc. Tel. 1595 Mt. Vernon. North Pelham, N. Y.

Louis Kurtze HIGHEST GRADE DELICATESSEN and GROCERIES 226 FIFTH AVENUE, near FOURTH ST. Phone Conn. 1670. NORTH PELHAM, N. Y.

GEO. F. MEINECKE—Grocer High class Groceries, Teas & Coffees a specialty 311 Fifth Ave., cor. Fourth St., No. Pelham, N. Y. Telephone 2935.

EUGENE L. LYON CARPENTER and BUILDER JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO Phone 1652 Pelham. PELHAM, N. Y.

C. TAMKE TAXI SERVICE DAY & NIGHT Baggage and Express Hauling. We hold exclusive baggage and carriage privilege at New Haven Main Line Station 6 Third Ave., North Pelham, N. Y. Pelham 1076

Portchester, N. Y.

WM. FISCHER Sea Food Successor to FITZSIMMONS & CO. YACHTS SUPPLIED LARCHMONT, N. Y. Phone Larchmont 2

demnity, which was secured through the Zionist Commission, is to pay for the damage which that colony suffered at the hands of the English army during the battle of Jerusalem.

Professor Boris Schatz, director of the Bezalel School of Arts and Crafts in Palestine, has recently added a number of remarkable antiques to the museum connected with that school, and he intends to extend the museum still more this coming year. This museum is under the supervision of a committee of seven prominent men.

W. BRYANT, Mgr Boston Post Road LARCHMONT, N. Y. Winter Storage Rates Steam Heat

SHORE DINNERS for OUTINGS and CLUBS OPEN EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR

ASA LAWRENCE Established 1887 SHORE DINNERS A SPECIALTY Service a la Carte LAWRENCE INN Mamaroneck, N. Y. On Botson Post Road, 20 miles from Colum. Circle

PELHAM GARAGE Storage, Repairs, Supplies GEO. E. PEKER, Prop. Phone Pelham 1066 PELHAM, N. Y.

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y.

F. SCHMIDT FLORIST So. Fulton Ave. & Jackson St. PHONE 1550-J Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

Dependable Footwear at reasonable prices A. J. Rice & Co. Shoe Store Phone 1747. 50 So. 4th Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

STANDARD GUARANTEE TIRE CO. Opposite Proctor's Theatre. 13 NORTH 4th AVENUE. Telephone Mt. Vernon 2213

CIRCLE TIRE & REPAIR CO. TIRES, TUBES SUPPLIES R. J. RENNIE 230 No. 4th Ave., Mt. Vernon. STEAM VULCANIZING ALL KINDS OF REPAIRING

PLUMBING E. E. Guion & Son 19 So. 6th Ave. Phone 2844 MOUNT VERNON, N. Y.

The Mount Vernon Trust Company Complete Banking Service, Including Special Department for Women INTEREST PAID ON AN AGREED BALANCE

U-S-L Service Station CHARGING OVERHAULING STORAGE BATTERIES G. H. KATZ, Phone 1840 134 North Fourth Avenue, Mt. Vernon

Astor Restaurant GUSS E. DROSSOS, Proprietor 14 East First Street Mt. Vernon The only family restaurant in town that gives you a good meal at a reasonable price

Maxwell & Chalmers DISTRIBUTORS Immediate Delivery on All Models PARTS AND SERVICE 40 South 3rd Avenue, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

WILLIAM A. ROSE Pharmacist 160 So. Fourth Ave., near 3rd St. Mt. Vernon

Chris. W. Carl ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR LIGHTING FIXTURES AND APPLIANCES 30-32 East First St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Tel. 1431

Herman C. Weiss Manufacturer of DOORS, SASH, BLINDS, Mouldings, Brackets, etc. Window and Picture Glass. Storm Sash and Piazza Enclosures. Window Screens and Screen Doors a Specialty THIRD AVE., bet. 1st & 2nd Sts. MT. VERNON

Victory Beef Co. Meats, Fish, Fruits & Vegetables B. POLACK & C. REICH, Props. Prompt Delivery 52 FIRST ST., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Tel. 2148

LENOX LAUNDRY CO. 23-25 N. 3rd Ave. Mt. Vernon, N. Y. 211 Main St., New Rochelle 22 Fallsdale Ave., Yonkers

KING & STERNER 28 SOUTH FIFTH AVE. MT. VERNON Mt. Vernon leading Automobile Insurance Agents and Brokers. 20 per cent. saving

EXPRESS MOVING H. G. MEYERS, Inc. Local and Long Distance Daily Deliveries between New York and Mount Vernon. 217 So. 3d Ave., Mt. Vernon—63 Gold St., New York. Phone: Office, 1818-W; Residence, 3038-W, Mt. Vernon. Bookman 201, New York.

Westchester Hardware & Supply Co. KLEIN & ROSEN 61-63 S. FOURTH AVE., MT. VERNON, N. Y. House Furnishing, Electrical Supplies, Builders Hardware, Cutlery & Silverware, Mechanic's Tools, Plumbing Supplies, Paints and Brushes, Auto Accessories, etc. PHONE MT. VERNON 3286

ST. CHARLES No. 1 FIFTH AVENUE Harvey Building FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT Regular Luncheon and Dinners. TABLE d'HOTE—A LA CARTE Homelike surroundings. Excellent food. Reasonable prices. Inspection of kitchen invited. Tel. 2254 Mt. Vernon.

Stationery, Toys & Sporting Goods J. LIEBERMAN 60 S. FOURTH AVENUE Phone 1598 Mt. Vernon

John H. Cordes Real Estate & Insurance 38 W. FIRST ST., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Phone 1490

PH. SAXNER'S Cake and Bread BAKERY Eye and Kimmel Bread a Specialty. Orders taken for Weddings, Parties 110 West 1st St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Phone 219

ODELL & WATT MEN'S FURNISHINGS 230 Main Street New Rochelle, N. Y. 22 So. 4th Avenue Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

THE NEW YORK RESTAURANT G. Montselos, Prop. Phone 3715-J LADIES' DINING ROOM, upstairs BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCHEON, Downstairs 251 Huguenot Street, Near Mechanic NEW ROCHELLE

The Little Folks' Shop EVERYTHING FOR THE BABY MISSES' AND SMALL WOMEN'S WEAR 70 South Fourth Avenue Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

ALBERT F. GESCHEIDT & SON Real Estate, Insurance and Conveyancing Money to Loan on Bond and Mortgage ALBERT F. GESCHEIDT JEREMIAH D. TOOMEY 6 South Fourth Ave. Mt. Vernon, N. Y. Counsellors at Law

A. C. Tire & Rubber Co. Reconstruction and Repairing of TIRES and TUBES 68 West First St. Mt. Vernon, N. Y.

PHOTOGRAPHY Home Portraiture Commercial Subjects Arthur Hillemeier 150 So. Fourth Avenue Tel. Mount Vernon 2823

OUR MOTTO: "Quality and Cleanliness" "O.X.O." BAKERY & LUNCH ROOM O. ENDRICH, Prop. 126 West 1st St., Tel. 3043 26 So. 4th Avenue Tel. 1584

BROOKLYN NOTES.

Tenth Joint Annual Meeting of Federated Charities.

The tenth joint annual meeting of the Brooklyn Federation of Jewish Charities and the various affiliated societies will take place on Sunday morning, January 18, at 10 o'clock, at the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 373 Ralph Avenue. The program will include the election of officers and directors of the various societies, a review of the work of federation by Judge Alexander H. Geismar, the president; three-minute talks by presidents of the affiliated societies, and a musical program by the Hebrew Orphan Asylum Band.

The presidents of the affiliated societies are: Louis L. Firuski, Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Edward C. Blum, The Jewish Hospital of Brooklyn; Rudolph Seldner, United Jewish Aid Societies; Dr. Oswald Schlockow, Hebrew Educational Society; Hugo Hirsh, Training School for Nurses; Moses Ginsberg, East New York Dispensary; Grover M. Moscovitz, Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn; Herman Neaderland, Young Men's Hebrew Association of Bath Beach; William Sugarman, Young Men's Hebrew Association of Borough Park; Abraham Kaplan, Hebrew Free School of Brownsville; Myer Aronson, Glory of Israel Hebrew Institute; Jacob Neinken, Machzike Talmud Torah of Borough Park; Abraham Price, Hebrew National School; Joshua Goldman, New Hebrew School of Brooklyn; Mrs. Otto Kempner, Women's Auxiliary Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum; Mrs. Nathaniel H. Levi, Women's Auxiliary, the Jewish Hospital; Mrs. Abraham H. Arons, Council of Jewish Women and Council Home for Jewish Girls (Amale Seldner Memorial); Mrs. Leo Weil, First Hebrew Day Nursery and Kindergarten; Albert D. Schanzer, Young Men's and Women's Social Service Auxiliary; Samuel Stark, Brooklyn Jewish Big Brother and Big Sister Committee.

Temple Petach Tikvah.

Thursday evening the Sisterhood of Petach Tikvah held a very successful meeting and also held its annual installation of officers. The newly elected officers are: President, Mrs. L. D. Abrams; first vice president, Mrs. S. H. Kugel; second vice president, Mrs. N. Halperin; treasurer, Mrs. H. Aaron; financial secretary, Mrs. S. Selderman; recording secretary, Mrs. J. J. Schwartz.

On Thursday evening the Senior Congregation held its annual installation. The following officers were installed: President, William B. Roth; first vice president, Abraham Belanowsky; second vice president, Israel Halperin; treasurer, Louis Halperin; financial secretary, Henry Seinfeld; recording secretary, Frank Wasserman.

The delegates to the conference of the United Synagogue of America on Sunday, January 11, were: Mrs. Melamed, Mrs. Aaron, Mrs. W. B. Roth, Mrs. A. Lawrence, Mrs. L. D. Abrams, Mrs. I. Halperin, Dr. R. H. Melamed, Mr. W. B. Roth and Mr. H. Seinfeld. Mrs. Melamed was one of the speakers.

Supt. of Schools Reynolds Advocates Hebrew Schools.

District Superintendent of Schools James J. Reynolds, in an address last week before the Monday Night Forum of the Brooklyn Synagogue at the synagogue house, 933 Eastern Parkway, urged those present to make the Hebrew schools an institution of the children's lives. He declared that every locality should have its Hebrew school where children of the Jewish faith would learn the history of their people and study the language of their race.

The superintendent gave a short outline of the workings of the school system and dwelt especially on the vocational extensions of school work. Touching on each section of the city, he explained the conditions that exist in them.

Mincha Services at C. J. I.

A mincha service is held every Sabbath afternoon at the Central Jewish Institute, No. 125 East 85th street, participated in by young men and women of the neighborhood and to which all interested are invited. At the conclusion of the services discussion is held on some selected religious topic and all present may participate. The services are largely attended.

With the intolerable housing situation these days, it is not necessary to dwell upon the advisability of owning your own home in the suburbs, and one of the most attractive places adjacent to New York is New Rochelle, with its admirable accommodations, wonderful accessibility, schools, etc., offering every advantage of suburban life with every urban convenience and comfort. If you want a home in New Rochelle it might be to your advantage to consult the Rennicks Realty Co., 82 North Avenue, New Rochelle, N. Y., which has the largest listing of homes for New Rochelle, and consequently is in a position to render ideal service to its clients. The Rennicks Realty Company is backed by its motto, "Interested in Homes," and how well it is doing so is attested by its large list of satisfied customers.

The Rennicks Realty Company consists of Messrs. Robert S. Rennicks and Roger D. Acker, both of whom were lieutenants during the recent war, the former with the infantry and the latter with the air forces overseas. Mr. Rennicks was formerly connected with the Boy Scouts of America as scout executive for New Rochelle.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

You want the best, of course; hence you should do your banking with THE NATIONAL CITY BANK MAIN AND LAWTON STREETS, NEW ROCHELLE Capital, \$200,000. Surplus and Profits, \$100,000. Deposits, over \$5,000,000. Total Assets, over \$6,000,000. Member of the Federal Reserve System and the largest bank in the City. CONSERVATIVE, OBLIGING AND PROGRESSIVE.

LESLIE P. HARRIS Real Estate & Insurance 9 NORTH AVENUE Office 1187 NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y. Phone Res. 2811-W

Odin Studio of Photographic Portraiture Portraits at your home or at Studio. All work absolutely guaranteed to satisfy. PRICES RIGHT. 64 NORTH AVENUE

Mt. Vernon Vulcanizing Co. Specialists in Tire RETREADING and REPAIRS 50-52 EAST THIRD STREET, MOUNT VERNON, N. Y. Telephone 1418

AUTO AERO SUPPLY CO. 221 MAIN STREET, NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y. Telephone 4493 S. S. SELTZER, Manager

LIBERTY HALL AN EXCELLENT DINING ROOM. Prices Reasonable. A La Carte. 18-20 Mechanic St. Service at All Hours. Sea Food of All Kinds. Excellent Cuisine. 1/2 Block from Main St. NEW ROCHELLE

JEWELERS WOODIN & HAWKINS SILVERSMITHS STATIONERS WATCHMAKERS ENGRAVERS 6 DIVISION ST., NEW ROCHELLE and OPTICIANS

New Rochelle Machine & Repair Co., Inc. PHONE 4024 ROCHELLE AUTOMOBILE AND MOTOR BOAT REPAIRING 64 DRAKE AVE. GARAGE

Have your car repaired or overhauled and GUARANTEED at HARRIS GARAGE & MACHINE SHOP 214 EAST MAIN ST. Tel. 3616. E. HARRIS, Prop. Formerly of Bells Boyce Factory, Englan

J. F. JENNE TAXI SERVICE 4 ANDERSON ST. 89 NORTH AVENUE Telephone 2732 New Rochelle, N. Y. USED CARS FOR SALE Packard Cars for Hire by Hour, Day or Week. Theatre Parties and Trips a Specialty

WILLARD BATTERY SERVICE STA. 19 CENTRE AVENUE (What's best for you is best for Willard) Telephone: 4171 NEW ROCHELLE And best for us

G. W. SYMONDS BUILDER Phone 884 230 Huguenot St., New Rochelle

S. BLUMENTHAL LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S CUSTOM TAILORING Cleaning, Pressing, Dyeing and Repairing WEBSTER AVENUE, N. Y. W. & Boston R. Station. Tel. 2669. NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

C. H. PAUL Chandler Cars White Plains, N. Y.—Tel. 3000 New Rochelle, N. Y.—Tel. 3323 SALEROOM

Economy Tire Exchange Pennsylvania Vacuum Cup Tires 49 Lawton St., Telephone 2224 19 John St., N. Y. Telephone Cortland 3132

HOME REALTY COMPANY Sole Agents for All Kinds of Properties Room 33, New Rochelle Trust Co. Building, Phone 337, NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

George Ferguson Company MAIN STREET Telephone 1099 Established 1856 CENTRE AVENUE GROCERIES HOUSE FURNISHINGS HARDWARE

La Rochelle At North Ave. Station, N. Y. W. & B. R. R. Telephone New Rochelle 1 Florist FRESH CUT FLOWERS DAILY WEDDING DECORATIONS A SPECIALTY

Charles J. Perry REFINISHER OF ANTIQUE Also MODERN FURNITURE Staining & Enameling All kinds Chair Seating Upholstering & Furniture Repairs 3 BLANK STREET NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

LOUIS SCHULMAN, Residence Phone 4501 DAVID GOLDMAN GENERAL REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE 268 Huguenot Street Telephone 1328 New Rochelle, N. Y.

Sandy Hook Sea Food and Chop House We show you the food before cooking THE PLACE FOR YOU TO EAT Everything good, fresh, clean, sanitary 246 HUGUENOT STREET, cor. Mechanic St. Tel. New Rochelle 1165 NEW ROCHELLE

KUSCHE'S IDEAL MARKET 222 to 226 Main Street NEW ROCHELLE Choice City Dressed Meat High Grade Philadelphia Poultry Fruits, Vegetables, Groceries, Butter and Eggs Phone 1140-1141-1146-1148

COHEN, ISRAEL B.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Israel B. Cohen, late of the City of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Messrs. Kagan, Weis and Kagan, No. 330 Broadway, New York City, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 1st day of February next.

SCHELANG, HARRY.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Harry Schlang, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Julius Miller, No. 51 Chambers Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 30th day of January, 1920.

KLAW, AARON M.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Aaron M. Klaw, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 20 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 12th day of June, 1920, next.

BAUMANN, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Baumann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Koenig, Sittenfeld and Aranow, 27 Cedar Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 29th day of June, 1920.

LOEB, SIMON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Simon Loeb, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Arnein & Levy, her attorneys, No. 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of July, next.

ERSTEIN, LEOPOLD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Leopold Erstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Rose & Paskus, No. 128 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of July, 1920, next.

ROSENBERG, LOUIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis Rosenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Jules H. Baer, her attorney, No. 299 Broadway, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 6th day of July, next.

MAAS, SARAH.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Sarah Maas, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Wise & Seligberg, their attorneys, No. 15 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of July next.

EISENBERG, IDA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Ida Eisenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 49 Wall Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 7th day of June, 1920, next.

KLEIN, MORRIS B.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris B. Klein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Underhill & Rubinger, No. 160 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 17th day of July next.

STAHN, RICHARD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Richard Stahn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Mandelbaum Bros., 25 Wall Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 8th day of May, 1920.

STRAUSS, ROSA.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rosa Strauss, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Jacob Landy, their attorney, No. 42 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 10th day of March, 1920, next.

GREENBERG, HENRY M.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry M. Greenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, 127 Delancey Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June next.

FATMAN, SOLOMON L.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Solomon L. Fatman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Mayer M. Friend, his attorney, No. 111 Broadway, Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of June, next.

GOTTHELF, HERMAN.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Herman Gotthelf, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of American Flag Co., at No. 73 Mercer Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 13th day of June, next.

NEWBURGH, ALBERT M.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Albert M. Newburgh, late of the County of New York, State of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Sydney W. Stern, No. 1400 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 23d day of April next.

ANDERSON, JOSEPH.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Joseph Anderson, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Prince & Nathan, No. 19 Cedar Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of February next.

WOOD, BERTHA.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Bertha Wood, also known as Bertha Woods, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Samuel Wasserman, her attorney, No. 51 Chambers Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of April, next.

WEINGARTEN, DAVID.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against David Weingarten, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of their attorneys, Arnstein & Levy, No. 128 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of June, next.

MENDELSON, LEWIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Lewis Mendelson, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Emanuel Vandenberg, their attorney, at No. 51 Chambers Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 1st day of July, 1920, next.

Sonnenberg, Louis M.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis M. Sonnenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Charles H. Studin, No. 55 Liberty Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of July, next.

Mayer, Gerson.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Gerson Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Crawford & Tuska, No. 20 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 19th day of May, next.

Mayer, Gerson.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Gerson Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Crawford & Tuska, No. 20 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 19th day of May, next.

GELBER, MINNIE.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Minnie Gelber, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber at his place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, Messrs. Bandler & Haas, No. 2 Rector Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of February next.

FRY, ISAAC.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isaac Fry, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Horwitz & Rosston, his attorneys, at No. 115 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 14th day of March, 1920, next.

BACHRACH, JULIA.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julia Bachrach, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of his attorneys, Messrs. Guggenheimer, Strauser & Meyer, No. 27 William Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 19th day of March, next.

SWILLER, PHILIP.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Philip Swiller, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Samuel Mandelbaum, his attorney, at No. 277 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 1st day of April, 1920, next.

LEVY, LAZARUS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Lazarus Levy, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Kendall & Herzog, their attorneys, at No. 120 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 22d day of April, 1920, next.

WERNER, ADOLPH.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Adolph Werner, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Lachman & Goldsmith, their attorneys, No. 35 Nassau Street, City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 30th day of June, next.

BLOCK, JULIA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julia Block, also known as Julia Block, late of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Ralph K. Jacobs, their attorney, No. 100 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 25th day of May, 1920, next.

LEOPOLD, AMALIE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Amalie Leopold, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Adam Wiener, No. 51 Chambers Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 14th day of February next.

FRANK, LEO.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Leo Frank, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Bernard Bernbaum, No. 320 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of June, next.

STRAUSS, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Strauss, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Arnstein & Levy, No. 128 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 30th day of July, 1920, next.

BACHRACH, SAMUEL L.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Samuel L. Bachrach, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Bachrach Company, at No. 251 Fifth Avenue, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of August, 1920, next.

COHEN, MORES.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Mores Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Messrs. Bandler & Haas, No. 2 Rector Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of February next.

KLEIN, ISAAC H.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isaac H. Klein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber at her place of transacting business at the office of her attorneys, Messrs. Bandler & Haas, No. 2 Rector Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of March next.

STICH, JOHN.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against John Stich, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business at the office of H. I. & L. Cohen, her attorneys, at No. 220 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 5th day of March, 1920, next.

NEUBURGER, HOLDA.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Holda Neuburger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at No. 725 Riverside Drive, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 5th day of March, 1920, next.

SONDHEIM, LEWIS HERMAN.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Lewis Herman Sondheim, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Max Altmayer, her attorney, at No. 290 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 23rd day of March, 1920, next.

LEVY, EVA HEINE.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Eva Heine Levy, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, Messrs. Bandler & Haas, No. 2 Rector Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of March next.

LOEWY, BENNO.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Benno Loewy, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Moss, Marcus and Wells, his attorneys, at No. 233 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 1st day of April, 1920, next.

COHEN, ALBERTA S.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Alberta S. Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of their attorneys, Gilbert & Gilbert, No. 43 Exchange Place, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of May next.

LEIPZIGER, ABRAHAM.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Leipziger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Cohn & Cohn, their attorneys, at No. 2 Rector Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of May next.

SCHRIEFER, GESINA MARGARETHA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Gesina Margaretha Schriever, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Emanuel van Dernoort, his attorney, No. 51 Chambers Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 5th day of April, 1920, next.

HAAS, HENRIETTA K.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henrietta K. Haas, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Messrs. Bandler & Haas, No. 2 Rector Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of February next.

ROTTENBERG, SAMUEL (Deceased).—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Samuel Rottenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Simon Rasch, No. 233 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 21st day of June next.

ROSENFELD, GEORGE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against George Rosenfeld, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business at the office of Harris and Towne, their attorneys, No. 258 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 28th day of May, next.

CUNARD ANCHOR Passenger and Freight Services New York—Liverpool—Southampton New York—Bristol New York—Glasgow New York—Mediterranean New York—Plymouth—Havre—London New York—Antwerp New York—Rotterdam America—Levant Boston—Liverpool Boston—London Philadelphia—Bristol Montreal—London 21-24 STATE STREET, NEW YORK

JOHN J. CLARK'S BEST 6 CORD SPOOL COTTON It makes the strongest seam IT'S WORTH INSPECTING. It's the Strongest, Smoothest and Guaranteed Full Measure BE SURE AND ASK YOUR DEALER FOR JOHN J. CLARK'S BEST SIX CORD

KAHN, SOLOMON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Solomon Kahn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Bertram Sommer, their attorney, at No. 320 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 13th day of February, 1920.

HIRSCHBERG, ABRAHAM A.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham A. Hirschberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of his attorneys, Foster & Cutler, No. 233 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of April next.

HAAS, SOL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Sol Haas, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Henry Hetz, her attorney, No. 41 Park Row, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of April, 1920.

OPPENHEIMER, HENRY S.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry S. Oppenheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Everett B. Heymann, No. 35 Nassau Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 5th day of April, 1920.

SCHLUSSLER, JACOB S.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cahalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob S. Schlusser, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber at his place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Goldsmith, Cohen, Cole & Weiss, No. 61 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 7th day of May next.

SOBOTKA, GUSTAV.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Gustav Sobotka, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Myers & Goldsmith, their attorneys, at No. 100 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 30th day of April, next.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

Paige Passenger Cars

McCONNELL AUTOMOBILE CO., Telephone 2255 678 Main Street, New Rochelle

FERN CROFT INN 45 Minutes from Broadway on the Boston Post Rd. Phone New Rochelle, 1075-3843 FAMOUS FOR DINNERS. Fine a la Carte Service. Highly Improved. DANCING B. J. HOLMES, Prop.

The J. A. MAHLSTEDT LUMBER & COAL CO. GUARANTEED PRODUCTS - Phone 55

JAMES L. HAINES Carriage & Automobile Painting FIRST CLASS WORKMANSHIP. DEAD STORAGE Telephone 2374 22-24 HARRISON STREET, NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y. Residence 2801-R

North Avenue Garage 365 NORTH AVENUE NEW ROCHELLE Telephone 3405 OVERHAULING, REPAIRING and STORAGE Westchester Distributor for ELGIN MOTOR CAR

REAL ESTATE-INSURANCE NEW ROCHELLE James D. McCann McCann Building Phone 780 & 781 11-13 NORTH AVE. New Rochelle, N. Y.

W. H. LeCount COAL WOOD 50 ROSE STREET New Rochelle, N. Y.

John Farrell Electrical Contractor and LOCKSMITH 19 Lawton Street Telephone 1006 NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

W. B. Kershaw AUTOMOBILES and CARRIAGES All kinds of Iron Works. Special attention given to Repairing and Painting. ESTABLISHED 1858 2931 LAWTON ST., New Rochelle. Tel. 2543

Paris Art Picture Co. Picture Framing. Importers of European Novelties 37 Division Street New Rochelle

FRANKLING DELIVERY SERVICE 2 TRIPS DAILY to Mt. Vernon - NEW ROCHELLE - NEW YORK CITY RECEIVING STATIONS 115 W. 31st St., N. Y. C. 4 Mt. Etna Pl. New Rochelle

David Maxcy FUNERAL DIRECTOR Established 1873 Lloyd Maxcy, Mgr. 606 MAIN STREET Telephone 3759

T. J. CONLON 15 DIVISION STREET Tel. 2424 New Rochelle Sewing Machines All makes - all prices. Repairing of all makes a specialty - guaranteed - Hemstitching on premises. Customers get benefit of agent's large commission.

Best PAINTS, HARDWARE, Locksmith SERVICE A. LIBRETT, 54 North Avenue

A. DeCANE "THE BUTCHER" Choice Beef, Lamb, Veal, Poultry, Etc. Phone 2388. 236 North Ave., New Rochelle

LESSER RESTAURANT 14 Mechanic St. Established 1893 Opposite City Hall OTTO W. LAMPE CARL ALEXI Telephone 37 Regular Dinner 40c. A la carte at reasonable prices

George M. Ambrose DECORATOR 110 Clove Road Telephone 2078 New Rochelle, N. Y.

J. B. Thill & Mrs. Edmund W. Bodine REAL ESTATE 192 MAIN STREET New Rochelle, N. Y. Telephone 848 51 E. 42nd STREET New York Tel. 6364 Murray Hill

The Bradley Supply & Repair Co. EXPERT MECHANICS. Supplies, Tires and Tubes of all Makes All Work Guaranteed Everything for the Auto WM. BRADLEY & SON 85 NORTH AVENUE New Rochelle, N. Y. Phone 3155

Lang Auto Repair Co. CAREFUL OVERHAULING and REPAIRING 22 Harrison Street Tel. 4305 New Rochelle

Benjamin Sheiman DELICATESSEN 27 Mechanic St. Roast Turkey and all kinds of cold cuts served as ordered

Kollman's Park Pharmacy 80 NORTH AVENUE Corner Burling Lane Dispensers of Pure Drugs Telephone 382 Established 1847 Henry Keefer FISH and all kind of SEA FOOD etc 57 PELHAM ROAD, Cor. Leland Ave., NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.

PLUMBING and HEATING ARCHIBALD & LIPPOTH 10-12 Bridge St., New Rochelle, N. Y. Phone 693

H. SCHACHAT DELICATESSEN 169 Main St., New Rochelle. Tel. 335

WEST NEW ROCHELLE MEAT MARKET MARTIGNETTI & CATALDO, Proprietors MEATS; PROVISIONS & VEGETABLES 87 Union Avenue, New Rochelle. Phone 2392

Herbert Gedney Tin & Sheet Iron Workers FURNACES and RANGES 8-10 Union Ave., New Rochelle, N. Y. Tel. Con. 57

Liberty Produce Market Choice Fruits & Vegetables 289 MAIN STREET, New Rochelle. Phone 3846

Charles Karl Meats & Fresh Killed Poultry Successor to Thomas E. Eccleston. Telephone 559 Cor. North and Fifth Aves., New Rochelle

Taxi Service and 7 PASSENGER TOURING CAR For Hire by the Hour HENRY HOFFMANN 53 WARREN STREET Phone 2943 New Rochelle

A. POLAK, UPHOLSTERER and DECORATOR 81 Walnut St. Phone 3533 New Rochelle

HAVE YOU A PANE OF BROKEN GLASS? If so, call up TALBOT, 2207 NEW ROCHELLE 57 Division Street

George Watson CARPENTER & BUILDER Telephone 1016 P. O. Box 112 230 Huguenot St.

I. STEIN Fish Market Always a fresh supply of fish on hand. Prompt delivery 17 Mechanic Street New Rochelle

L. EISENSTADT GROCERIES & DELICATESSEN Fruits, Vegetables and Household Goods. Telephone 2211 234 North Avenue New Rochelle, N. Y.

FRENCH AUTO-RADIATOR WORKS Lamps, Fenders, Wind-Shields Repaired. Nickel and Silver Plating. All kinds of Radiators Repaired. Special Jobs Promptly Attended to. Phone New Rochelle 3107 181 HUGUENOT STREET, New Rochelle, N. Y.

CHARLES H. LAVIS PLUMBING TIN SHEET, IRON, COPPER WORKER FURNACES AND RANGES Tel. 1035 N. R. 11 Banks Street, New Rochelle

Gleason's Taxi Service Day and Night Calls - Cars Meet All Trains OFFICE: 5 NORTH AVE., NEW ROCHELLE 06 West 3442 J. GLEASON Residence Phone 3717-J



EXCLUSIVE AGENCY for GREATER NEW YORK AND NEWARK. Red Cross Shoe Women's Red Cross Arch Support Shoes of fine vicid flexible soles and Orthopedic heels. J. Blyn & Sons ELEVEN MC BEST STORES EAST SIDE STORES: 3d Av. and 125th St. 3d Av., 24th & 27th Sts. 3d Av., 150th & 151st Sts. Bowery near Broome St. WEST SIDE STORES: 222-224 W. 125th St. 6th Av. & 27th St. 8th Av., near 40th St. Mail Order Dept., 2240 Third Ave. Brooklyn 442-444 Fulton St., Opp. Bridge, near Hoyt St. Stores Broadway, bet. Park and Eddy Sts. Broadway, near Greene Ave. NEWARK STORE 689 BROAD ST., OPPOSITE MILITARY PARK

UNION EXCHANGE THE PROGRESSIVE BANK In the New Wholesale District Deposits over \$21,000,000 President SYDNEY H. HERMAN Vice-Presidents LOUIS J. WEIL FRANK E. WHEELER ARTHUR D. WOLF Cashier GEORGE E. CONNLEY Asst. Cashiers WILLIAM MINTON MORTON FREDERICK

LUST'S Genuine GLUTEN BREAD AND DIABETIC FOODS. Gluten flour, Gluten grits, breakfast food, noodles, zwieback, saccharine, fully in accord with professional prescriptions. Sold in all hospitals and sanitariums FOR SALE AT 150 AGENCIES IN NEW YORK CITY. DOWNTOWN: C. W. Parks 11 Hudson Terminal Concourse 129 Eldridge St. Rosenberg's Dairy Wm. Neubert 137 1st Avenue Mr. Krasnow 242 Broome Street Guber's Bakery 407 8th Avenue Messrs. Charles & Co. 13d Street and Madison Ave. Lust's Pure Food Store, 110 E. 41st Street. UPTOWN: Groh's Delicatessen 134 Lenox Avenue (116th Street.) Nauss Bros. 124th-125th Sts. and 3d Ave. Kullmann's Bakery 59th Street and 1d Avenue. Glibelhaus Bakery 1520 1st Avenue. Lust's Bakery 100 E. 195th Street. 2113 3d Avenue (116th Street). BRONX: 1051 Westchester Avenue. 868 Tremont Avenue. 502 Tremont Avenue. 854 and 924 Longwood Avenue. 3511-34 Avenue. 159 St. Ann's Avenue. Klug Bros. 2927 3d Avenue. 3495 3d Avenue. LUST'S HEALTH FOOD BAKERY. 100 EAST 105TH ST., N. Y. CITY

Mountain Valley Water Used in the Treatment of BRIGHT'S DISEASE, DIABETIS, CYSTITIS, GOUT and RHEUMATISM We know it will cure, because it HAS cured MOUNTAIN VALLEY WATER CO., 247 WEST 36th ST., NEW YORK For sale by Park & Tilford, Acker, Merrill & Condit Company. Send for valuable booklet.

WRIGLEYS SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM LASTS THE FLAVOR

Telephone 5022 Harlem SAM GORDON MANUFACTURER OF STRICTLY MEAT PRODUCTS KOSHER 62 and 64 EAST 110th ST., NEW YORK, U. S. A. Under supervision of Rabbi Benjamin Thomashoff and the approval of Rabbi M. S. Margolies and U. S. Government inspection PARCEL POST ORDERS OUR SPECIALTY MAIN RETAIL DEPARTMENT, 1594 MADISON AVENUE

GUCKENHEIMER-HESS, INC. FINE PROVISIONS 83 Third Ave., New York All Goods Manufactured Under Government Inspection

SEEING IS BELIEVING If you are interested in saving considerable money furnishing your home with QUALITY FURNITURE of the latest artistic designs, your greatest expectations will be realized if you purchase from 254 WEST 116th STREET JULIUS HORN Between 7th and 8th Ave. GRAND RAPIDS FURNITURE A SPECIALTY My new stock of furniture was bought before the advance in prices, that's why I undersell the market.

THE GUARANTEED ROOFING CO. Jos. Bauman & Son, Inc. Orchard 1236

Mount Carmel Cemetery Borough of Brooklyn Cypress Hills The most beautiful, attractive and desirable Jewish Cemetery in the country. We have space no expense to develop our cemetery—such as roads, paths, receiving vaults, chapel and two entrances. PRIVATE PLOTS for sale at reasonable prices—situated in an exclusive and select location. Terms to suit. BENJ. BLUMENTHAL, President, 35 Nassau Street, New York City. Telephone at N. Y. Office, 8928 Buxton. Telephone at cemetery, 181 Cypress.

CARPETS BY STEAM CLEANED BY HAND CARPET CLEANING CO. 102 & 104th St.

Dr. H. W. GULSHAN DENTIST 271 West 125th Street NEW YORK Phone 1484 Morningside

MEYERS & CO. FUNERAL DIRECTORS 228 Lenox Avenue NEW YORK CHAS. ROSENTHAL Sexton West End Synagogue West 82nd St. Phone Harlem 849-4088

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL JEWISH CEMETERY Ideally located, only 45 minutes by trolley or 35 minutes by machine from 130th Street Ferry. CHOICE FAMILY PLOTS of 10 graves or more, \$100.00 and up. Call, write or phone. Office, 1400 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Telephone Harlem 5261. RIVERSIDE CEMETERY

Buy the Best FURNITURE, RUGS & BEDDING AT J. D. FLATTAU 2264 8th AVENUE, N. Y. You can save half the price furnishing your home.

LOBB, LOUIS I.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis I. Lobb, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 2 Rector Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of March, next. Dated, New York, the 8th day of September, 1918. CORNELL F. LOBB, Executor. HARRY W. NYFWURGER, Attorney for Executor, No. 2 Rector Street, New York.

BROWN, MARYE.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Marye Brown, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of William Arramonte, Esq., in the City of New York, State of New York, on or before the 1st day of April, next. Dated, New York, the 11th day of September, 1918. WILLIAM ARRAMONTE, Attorney for Administrator, Office and P. O. Address, 1183 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

LEVOR, BARETTA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cobelan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barett Levor, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Alexander Strassburger, Attorney for the Executor, No. 14 Murray Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 23d day of August, next. Dated, New York, the 15th day of August, 1918. MAX L. SCHWARTZ, Executor.