

THE HEBREW STANDARD

America's Leading Jewish Family Paper

Tebeth 11th, 5677

VOL. LXVIII. No. 24.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 5TH, 1917.

NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
840
ASTOR LENOX
TILDEN FOUNDATION

10 CENTS PER COPY.



SOME JEWS I KNOW

"A FATHER IN ISRAEL"

Being the Second in a Series of Pen Pictures by E. C. EHRLICH.



Joe Grossberg had a desk just opposite mine in the office and I got to see a good deal of him; he was a pleasant chap, fresh colored and vigorous, with a laugh that did one's heart good to hear. In fact, we became quite "chummy," and, as time went on, there were few Friday nights that found me absent from the Grossberg home.

I am glad to remember now that the first time I saw old Mr. Grossberg he sat at the head of his own table in the dingy, old-fashioned dining room of the flat above the store. In the heavy brass candlesticks brought from Russia gleamed the Sabbath lights; the cloth was snowy and a bit of embroidered linen covered the Sabbath loaves, while a quaintly wrought silver Kiddush cup stood near by. I did not notice these things at first, for my eyes were fastened on Solomon Grossberg's wrinkled face. And as he began the ancient blessing over the bread and wine he smiled with a sort of childish joy; it seemed that he had lit a Sabbath light within his heart and that for him there was no sorrow nor fear, only the calm of the Sabbath.

He was almost seventy, but still strong and vigorous, with broad shoulders still unbent, his white beard flowing to his waist; his eyes were keen and black beneath the arched brows, his forehead calm and benevolent. Not that these details mean much as I set them down, perhaps I can best give you the impression that he made upon me by saying that my first impulse was to murmur the old blessing to be repeated when one comes into the presence of a learned man in Israel.

Although no one would have been greater surprised than old Solomon Grossberg at such a distinction. For he considered himself a veritable *Am-haaretz*, a mere ignoramus in both Jewish and secular knowledge. More than once has he lamented to me that he found it impossible to continue his studies, but was obliged to lay aside his books at fourteen in order to support his widowed mother

and sisters. Many a time has he slipped into his beloved Yiddish lest he put his children to shame before their college friends. As though the

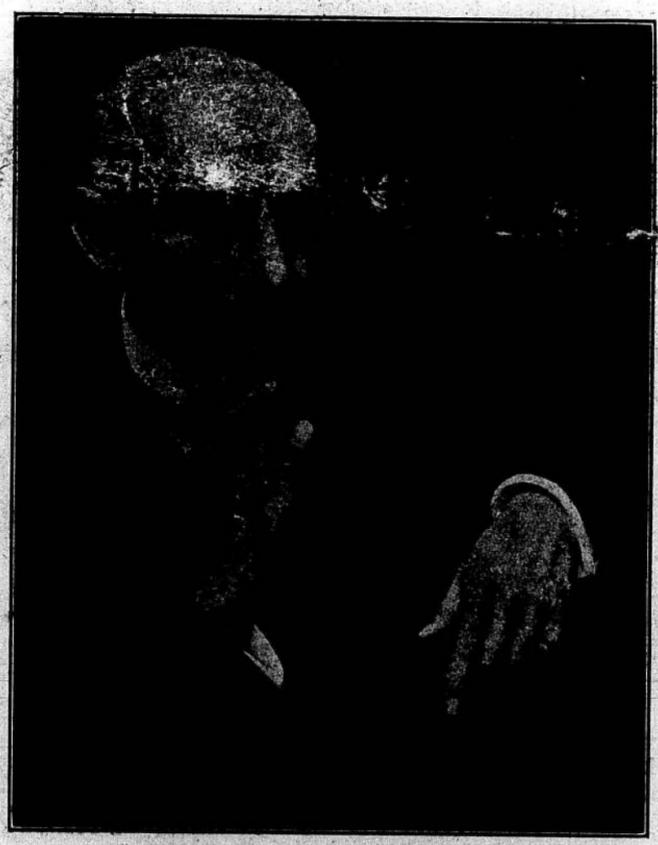
They loved him as they loved their mother with the seemingly indifferent affection of the American school child who is afraid of appearing too

loving respect that made one think of the old patriarchal days when the father was priest in his own household.

cynicism, though never in his father's presence, to ten-year-old Max, who joined in the singing after the grace with such good will that his father had to silence him with a "Nu, softer, not so loud," lest he should drown the others' voices entirely. It was delightful to see how the family festival was prolonged with "Just one more song," how at last when the chairs were pushed back no one thought of leaving the house, but all gathered about old Mr. Grossberg in the sitting room for "our Friday night read," as Joe explained, pulling me down on the sofa beside him.

Tonight it was Peretz, and it touched my heart to see how these boys and girls bred in free America laughed and almost cried over the whimsies and heartbreaks of their Jewish brothers in a land that they had never known. "Yes, we all know Yiddish," Joe told me afterwards. "Father insists upon mother speaking it to us when we are alone; it makes her feel more 'easy,' as she says, and it's a fine thing for all of us to know, too. I don't know what Rachel would do without it down in the Settlement, and, of course, it's mighty good to be able to understand a Yiddish play or lecture or a Jewish book—like Peretz's stories. Father began to read him and *Sholem Aleichem* and the others to us when Meyer and I were just kids, and we're not tired of them yet. Funny, when we're all so interested in outside things that we can't get away from some of the stuff father gave us when we weren't any older than Max! Funny, isn't it?"

But I think I understood, especially after a long talk with Mr. Grossberg one Sabbath afternoon in the little flat above the store. "I have tried to do what I could," he told me, "but sometimes I am discouraged. First, it was my pushcart; then I saved enough to open my store. I married, and when the children came I sent them to school. They had a chance to learn—it is good to live in America where everyone has a chance." His eyes swept over the table littered with papers. "As soon



GUSTAV MEYRINK

The literary sensation of the day in Germany and Austria is "The Golem," a romance of the Prague Ghetto. It is one of the "best sellers" of the year. Its author, Gustav Meyrink, a native of Vienna, born in 1868, lived in Prague for a number of years. His short stories in their weird flights of imagination have been compared to the masterpieces of Edgar Allen Poe. Herr Meyrink is a writer of unusual versatility; an authority on aquatic sports; he has also written a number of plays, the latter in co-operation with Rhoda Dhoda, the Austrian wit. His translations of Dickens are said to be masterly.

Grossberg boys and girls would have blushed for his accent or his occasional lapse from idomatic English!

affectionate; but in their attitude toward the old man there was more than that, a feeling of reverence, of

It was good to see them clustered about the table, all of the children from Meyer, somewhat given to

Established 1898
M. Cruminsky & Son **FINE FURNITURE**
 258 GRAND ST., NEW YORK
 Before purchasing elsewhere inspect our New Seven Story Building FINE FURNITURE. We guarantee a saving of 25%. Special inducements to newlyweds.

QUALITY VARIETY PRICES SERVICE
 Are of the Best in **Park & Tilford's** Stores
 Ten Locality Branches
 Let Us Send You Catalog
 Established 1840
 New York

Arno R. Domeyer Phone 7652 Schuyler
Domeyer Auto Company
 Tops, Slip Covers, Trimming, Painting
 Machinists, Blacksmithing, Body Work
GENERAL REPAIRING
 346 Amsterdam Ave., Bet. 76th & 77th Sts. New York

O-NEED-O
 CLEANSSES BETTER THAN NAPHTHA
 CLEANS BETTER THAN CLEANSERS
 LAUNDERS BETTER THAN SOAP



BEWARE OF Imitation Malted Milk

Many dealers are furnishing a cheap, worthless skimmed MALTED MILK to their customers because they can make more profit on it than on

BORDEN'S

Be careful and do not give your children or yourself this worthless Malted Milk, for being made from skimmed milk and chemicals, it is dangerous to the health of you and your children.

Give Them Only

Borden's Malted Milk

which is the best, most delicious of all MALTED MILKS, and which, on account of its quality, won for itself the Grand Prize at the Panama Pacific Exposition at San Francisco.

Malted Milk Department
Borden's Condensed Milk Co
 108 Hudson St.
 New York City

as I could spare the time I learned to read and write English in the night schools. Now I read the English papers every day and when my children talk about what is going on in the world I am not ashamed before them. And were my grandfather *ohav shalom* alive, he would not be ashamed of my children! You know my Joseph! He is not one of your modern Jewish young men who is so busy with his French and his Greek he learned at college that he has no time to open a Yiddish book."

"Joseph graduated with honors, didn't he?"

"Yes; and so did the two girls. And the three others are doing good work in the high school." He smiled whimsically. "Almost I would be afraid of my children, they have so much learning. Not only in their English books! When Meyer was away last summer and they wanted to have *Shabbas* services, he read the prayers for them—he's been doing fine with his law, but he knows as much Hebrew as a rabbi. And you said yourself that Joe was one of the best Hebrew teachers in your 'Sunday School.'"

His eyes twinkled, but not maliciously over the phrase. Old Mr. Grossberg has never been convinced that Jewish children should receive their sole religious instruction on the day set aside for Christian worship. "No, I did not send my boys to a *Cheder*," in answer to a question. "At first I paid a teacher to come to the house I wanted they should have an American young man more like their teachers in regular school. How could I afford it? I could not—but if the teacher had to be paid, or we had to eat less—why we could eat less. Then I heard of a good *Talmud Torah*—run like American schools, where the boys would be interested in their work. And when they opened a room for girls, I sent them, too. Rachel didn't want to go at first; she said all the girls in her room at school took piano lessons and she didn't have time for both. But I made her keep up with her Jewish lessons—and now she's got a class in Hebrew at the Settlement and she thanks me for it. But it was hard sometimes to keep them good Jews and make them care for Jewish things here in America, where it is so easy to forget."

"How did you do it?" I marveled. "My children love me," he answered simply, "so they learned to love what I love. And I never forget that we give the little child honey to make him know the 'sweetness of the Torah.' We had little parties for them on the Jewish holidays—their mother did more for them with her *Homon-taschen* than I could ever do! And I did what little I could—but it was not much. I only tried to be a good Jew myself. It would have helped if I would have had more learning; but we cannot all be great rabbis like my grandfather *ohav shalom*; else the Messiah would come too quickly. Now all I can hope is that my children know that they are Jews—that they will never forget it."

"Not with a father like you," I amended warmly.

Again the old deprecating smile. "I do my best," he said a little wistfully, "but I should like to have been as learned as my grandfather *ohav shalom*."

German Treatment of Jewry.

Pogrom policy made efficient. That's how, if the reports are correct, German treatment of Jewry in the occupied territories looks. American Jewry has suffered a terrible disillusionment. In the beginning of the war Germany held out a promise of national recognition to the Jews in Poland. Faithful though their relatives were to Russia, many of the Russian Jews in America regarded the German invasion of Poland as an earnest of a new and more hopeful era for their fellow Jews that have suffered so long from Russian and Polish persecution. Instead, they have come to see that the Russian persecution was less cruel because it was cruder.

According to reports that reach us from neutral correspondents, Germany's way of dealing with Jews in Lithuania and Poland surely makes as imposing an array of atrocities as her alleged conduct toward the conquered populations on the western war front. We must, of course, wait until the facts are more fully and more accurately presented, yet it is imperative that American Jews should know what the changes are. The reports allege that the German military authorities have ruined Lithuanian Jewry through a system of systematic enormous fine and exactions for so-called violations of ordinance that were printed in German and in Lithuanian, languages which are a sealed book to the native Jewish population. When the Jews fail to pay the fine their property is sold at auction, and when that doesn't yield enough the authorities impose fines upon the Kehillahs. The recognition of the Kehillahs seems to work, directly or indirectly, as a source of exploitation, of making the Jews bear the heavy cost of the occupation.

Long before Germany started to deport the Belgians it tried to get the Lithuanian Jews to serve in Germany's economic army. But the Jews, realizing the dire consequences that might follow for their people from the acceptance of such employment in the German munitions factories, did not volunteer. Then thousands of them were arrested as suspects, and, under the pretext that they were civilian prisoners, the authorities disclaimed all responsibility for feeding them. The thousands that were deported after a taste of alleged inquisitorial cruelties work over twelve hours a day and live in sort of prison barracks. They were promised wages that would enable them to keep alive their families, but instead of permitting these Jews to send money to their wives and children the authorities undertake to send it through the newly recognized Kehillahs, which are independently fined amounts to an extent more than enough to counterbalance the terribly hard-earned wages of the Jewish workmen. In these ways Lithuanian Jewry has been almost dispossessed. More than that. Last month the military municipal administration levied on the city of Vilna—a which is almost entirely a Jewish city—a tax of one million rubles, which was to have been paid by the middle of this month. In addition to being called on to furnish the million rubles, Jews from the ages of seventeen to sixty are practically conscripted for heavy economic service in the factories in Courland and Germany.

In Poland the situation is equally dark. The Jewish assimilationists, that almost numerically negligible group of Jews who describe themselves as Poles of the Mosaic persuasion, received great power and prestige from the support given them by the German Jewish assimilationists, whose power and prestige are, in turn, derived to large extent from having been made the intermediary of the American Jewish relief funds. The Jewish masses in this country are as yet shrinking from a conclusion to which they feel driven, on the face of the facts, that by allowing assimilationists to control relief they are responsible at the second or third remove for the tragic plight of Polish Jewry under the German occupation and under the emerging Polish independence. For here, as has been the case with Gallician Jewry, national rights are an essential Jewish need. Without it their civil and religious recognition is easily nullified by the economic boycott. The Poles seem to have made up their minds upon a progressive elimination of the Jews from any effective share in the economic life, and the German administration is helping them, and giving the Jews no recourse against the tightening grip of economic and cultural discrimination.

But even the German promise that it would give the Jews religious and civil freedom is, with or without German consent, prevented from being fulfilled by the dominant force of Polish anti-Semitism. For the first time in the 800 years that the Jews have been living in Poland they were not allowed to put up Succos. The organization of the school system of Poland, in which, according to the call issued by the authorities, the Jews were to have elective representation, is carried on with much discrimination against the Jews. The organization meeting was called for Rosh Hashonah, when, of course, the nationalist Jews could not be present, and in that way the authorities could appoint a Jew who would be amenable to anti-Semitic influences. Though the Jews constitute half of the population of Warsaw and pay two-thirds of the school taxes, they get only about 15 per cent. of the available classes for schools. One of the first acts of the Warsaw Municipal Council was to refuse to allow the Jews to rebuild their former market place. The clouds are gathering, and American Jewry asks—

"Captives, what of the night?"

"It rains outside overhead—Always a rain that is red."

And in the wreck of the storm national-minded, patriotic Jews are pointing toward the Chanukah light of hope in Zion.—*The Jewish Advocate*.

Ideal Bakery

2652 BROADWAY
 DELICIOUS FRENCH PASTRY and TEA ROOM
 PARTIES and WEDDINGS CATERED TO.
 Free and Prompt Deliveries to Residences
 Telephone 5752 Riverside

Telephone Connection.
CARL H. SCHULTZ
 (Incorporated)

430-444 First Avenue
 From 25th to 26th Streets
 NEW YORK
 ARTIFICIAL MINERAL WATERS
 Prepared from PURE DISTILLED WATER

Also—
CLUB SODA AND GINGER ALE
 SUPERIOR TO IMPORTED

The Restriction Bill.

The perennial immigration bill, literacy test and all, has passed the Senate by an overwhelming majority. Senator Reed, of Missouri, made a futile effort to liberalize the bill, but his colleague were in no mood to second his effort. As it is, by the provision exempting persons who leave their native lands because of religious or political persecution to come to this country are relieved from the operation of the literacy test. For this and other reasons the number of intending Jewish immigrants who will be affected by the bill, if it becomes a law, will be comparatively small. It is generally believed that President Wilson will veto the bill. Its fate in that event is uncertain. The cogent and unanswerable reasons set forth in his last veto still prevail; and in addition to these there is the fact that he demand for unskilled labor at the present time is greatly in excess of the supply. In fact a large number of negroes from the South have gone to the Northern States to accept attractive offers of employment. That may be one reason why some statesmen so generally favor restriction. They will find, however, that they are making a mistake, since a constant migration of negroes would result in the depletion of the supply of labor in their section. The speeches made by Senator Gallinger and other restrictionists were about as narrow and liberal as possible.—*Jewish Exponent*.

"Storm Hero"
 Look for Label Umbrella



For Men and Women
 A New Frame if the Wind Breaks It
\$1.50 and Upward
 Better Quality Than Ever Before
 Bloomingdale's, R. H. Macy's, Greenhut & Co., Blumenstein's, Adams-Franigan Co., Abraham & Straus and Batterman's, besides hundreds of other stores in Greater New York and throughout the country.
 Miller Bros. & Co., Mfrs., New York

MASSAGE TREATMENTS \$1.00

scientifically applied for Nervous Troubles, Rheumatism, Poor Circulation, Constipation and other chronic disorders.

Dr. Geo. N. Amarandos
 Mechano-Therapist
 OFFICE HOURS:
 9-11 A. M. 5-8 P. M.
 Telephone Audubon 3710
 548 West 163d Street

FOR CONSTIPATION TRY
EX-LAX
 THE SWEET CHOCOLATE LAXATIVE
 AT ALL DRUG STORES
 10, 25 & 50c.

BUY THE MERROW OVERSEAS SEWING MACHINES

For Finishing
 In One Operation
 SHIRTWAISTS, KIMONAS AND POCKETS
MERROW MACHINE CO. OF NEW YORK
 467 Broadway New York

SCHEUER & BLAUMAN
 Funeral Directors
 and EMBALMERS
 CHAPEL
 Telephone 195 Lenox Ave. N.Y.
 978 Morningside

BERTHE MAY'S CORSETS
 For MATERNITY and Ordinary Wear
 Worn at any time, comfort, abdominal support, normal appearance, protection for child.
 Ordinary Corsets on same lines for Stout Women, Invalids, Singers, Dancers and Young Girls.
 Call at my parlors or write for booklet No. 35. 5 cent free under plain sealed envelope.
BERTHE MAY, 10 E. 46th Street, New York
 Opposite the Ritz-Carlton

Melrose FireProof Storage and Warehouse Co.
 646 BERGEN AVE., NEAR 152D ST.
 AUTO VANS FOR MOVING, PACKING, ALSO SHIPPING.
 CARTAGE FREE TO WAREHOUSE.
 Oscar A. Olsen, Mgr. T. Melrose 6592.

EXPERT MASSAGING
 Modern Way of Retaining Youth and Beauty
 Call, Write or Phone for Particulars
GRUPP'S GYMNASIUM
 252 WEST 16th STREET
 Phone Morningside 2733.
 Open 9 a. m. to 8 p. m.

Select Patronage Popular Prices
EDWARD'S
 Billiard Academies
 NEW YORK
 388 SIXTH AVE. 450-52 SIXTH AVE.
 Bet. 23rd & 24th Sts. Bet. 27th & 28th Sts.
 14 NEW TABLES 15 NEW TABLES

BUY from FLATTAU
 THE BEST FURNITURE
 And Most Reasonable Cash House **UPTOWN**
 YOU CAN SAVE HALF THE PRICE FURNISHING YOUR HOME AT
J. D. FLATTAU
 2264 8th Avenue
 between 121st and 122d Sts.

Trip-O-Lee Cleanser
 5c KNOCKS DIRT SILLY 5c
 At Grocers and Dept. Stores

Telephone 7309 Morningside.
The Boston Bedding Co.
 Manufacturers of all kinds of
MATTRESSES and BEDDING
 Hair Mattresses Re-Made Equal to New
 FEATHERS RENOVATED
 307 West 125th Street
 Near Eighth Avenue NEW YORK CITY

NEWS FROM ENGLAND

(Exclusive Correspondence to the HEBREW STANDARD)

Why No Jews in Lloyd George's Cabinet—New Premier Not a Jew Hater, But a Friend—Honorable Lily Montagu and Colonel Sir F. L. Nathan to Assist in Novel Juvenile Offenders' Experiment—All Aliens to Register—Russian Jews and the Army—A Leeds Illustration of British Jewish Feeling—Two Deaths of Good Communal Workers.

London, Dec. 15, 1916.

Lloyd George's new ministry, startling and epoch-making as it is, has no Jewish member. A few words of explanation may not be out of the way. The cabinet which fell when Asquith resigned numbered twenty-three and all these gentlemen were of cabinet rank and had their say in every matter concerned with the war and everything else. For a long time discontent was expressed in the country at this unwieldy body for a central organization at a time like this. With the fall of this ministry a big change has taken place. Lloyd George's cabinet numbers five members only—Lloyd George himself, the head of the war office, the head of the admiralty, a labor member and one other gentleman. All the other ministers, and there are more now than before, have no cabinet rank. The cabinet of five will practically have dictatorial powers in the country as it has a big following in Parliament and its behests will be promptly acted upon.

Briefly, the new arrangement is a triumph for David Lloyd George. Born fifty-six years ago, his father a schoolmaster and his mother the daughter of a Baptist minister, he was bred in a remote village of wild Wales and learned the Welsh language probably contemporaneously with English. He is the first Welsh-speaking Premier we have ever had. It is not too much to say that he is the most popular man in the country at the present time, despite a certain body of adverse opinion mainly among the pacifists and their hangers-on. He went into law as a young man, rose to be partner in a legal firm, entered Parliament, and has held office continuously longer than any other member now. He has been Chancellor of the Exchequer, Minister for War and Minister for Munitions, besides having held many less important posts. He is comparatively young for the Premiership.

Knowing the value of Montagu and Samuel I was rather surprised to find them not included in the new ministry at first, but the truth appears to be that they are such red-hot Asquithians that they would not consent to serve under Lloyd George until some of the feeling has worn down—for the feeling at one time ran very high and threatened to produce a great crisis. The desire to help the country generally, however, kept men's mouths shut and Lloyd George's magnetic personality did the rest.

There is one Jew, it is true, in the new government, Sir Alfred Mond, but in the words of the *Jewish Word*, he is a somewhat detached Jew.

Lloyd George should not by any means be taken as a Jew hater. He is quite the reverse. He has manifested the greatest sympathy with and understanding of the Jewish cause. Besides being a man of great intellect and transcendent organizing power he is a kindly man. One glance at the eyes in his photograph is sufficient to convince anyone of that and to meet the man personally is to make the feeling still more pronounced. I should be inclined to say that the taking up of the Premiership by Lloyd George is a great pro-Jew factor and should peace come any time within the life of this ministry the negotiations would be largely influenced by David Lloyd George. Should Jewish questions arise there is now more hope than ever of their proper settlement.

The Hon. Lily Montagu, representing the National Organization of Girls' Clubs, and Colonel Sir F. L. Nathan, representing the Jewish Lads' Brigade, have joined the New Aid Committee for saving young offenders and criminals. In consequence of the serious increase in the number of children and young persons charged with offenses, the Home Secretary has been in consultation with representatives of the leading organizations of boys' and girls' clubs and brigades, in the hope of providing a scheme for special cooperation and organization at the present time, which might materially help solve a difficult problem. The unemployment which accounts for many offenses is one of the results of Fathers are absent from the streets are dark; there is a general scarcity of social general opinion has been that a committee, which from time to time at the would be able to do use- existing the various brig-

ades and clubs in their valuable labor, and thus enable them to extend their work of providing healthy employment and recreation for young people. Herbert Samuel, before his successor came into office, accordingly appointed a Standing Committee, on which the two above-mentioned philanthropists have taken seats, with C. E. B. Russell, who has had great experience of boys' clubs as chairman. The committee will, among other things, consider: (1) What steps can be taken to attract boys and girls to become members of brigades or clubs; (2) the possibility of transferring a boy or girl from one organization to another when this seems desirable; (3) the steps to be taken to prevent overlapping of work; (4) the strengthening of weaker units; (5) the difficulty in obtaining officers, and (6) difficulties in securing the use of school premises as club rooms or play centers.

By an order of the Secretary of State, dated December 1, all male aliens aged eighteen years and upward and resident in the Metropolitan police district, who have not already registered themselves with the Metropolitan police, will now be required to do so. Registrations will begin daily at the registration stations, of which particulars can be obtained at any police station or from any police officer. Each alien, when attending for registration, will, unless provided with an identity book, be required to supply three recent unmounted photographs of himself. Those who are in possession of identity books need only bring one photograph. The identity book should be produced, also national registration card, and any available evidence of age and nationality. The registration of Rumanians, Montenegrins, Portuguese and Japanese must be completed by December 23, and that of all other nationalities by January 6, 1917. The penalty for failure to register is a fine of \$500, or imprisonment for six months.

Large numbers of people in this country are still in favor of young, able-bodied Russian Jews joining the British army or being deported. To show how strong the feeling is, I notice that at the monthly meeting of the Trades Council of the city of Leeds (Yorkshire) last week a member moved that the decision of the council in this direction should be rescinded. The secretary of the Leeds Jewish Tailors' Trade Union supported this. A lengthy discussion followed. Upon a vote being taken the resolution was lost by an overwhelming majority.

A week or so ago the government, with the intention of lessening the strain upon the railways this Christmas—a strain that was almost insupportable last year—issued an appeal to the people of this country to do as little traveling on and about Christmas as possible—to cut out all unnecessary train journeys, in fact. Along with this there was an order that soldiers training in camps here should be deprived of Christmas leave and stay in their camps over the holiday, also to save congestion. Soldiers on Christmas leave from the front were, of course, to be given precedence on all railways. When all this Christmas leave matter was arranged and cut and dried the government found that for some reason it was unworkable, and now certain numbers of soldiers in camps are to be allowed, to have Christmas leave and visit their homes for a few days.

While all this was transpiring, however, and because of the army order restricting Christmas leave, and also because of the fact that Chanukah Sunday falls during that period, it was decided not to hold the annual Chanukah military service at the Central Synagogue this year. Now I suppose that order will be changed.

Two deaths have to be recorded this week as interesting members of the community. Solomon Ben-Elihu Rubenstein has died after an illness of only a few days. He was forty-nine years of age, and came from Lithuania as a youth to England. Thirty-two years ago he took up Choveve Zionist work and helped to further the wider movement. He took an active part in communal work, and was much liked.

The other demise is that of B. S. Marks, the well-known painter. Born in Cardiff, Wales, in 1827, the son of Mark Marks, a well-known auctioneer and founder of the Cardiff Hebrew Congregation, he was ninety years old when he died. Winning renown as a painter quite early in life, he

BE A SUCCESS!
Learn Mechanical Dentistry

As taught in this school. It is a high-paying professional trade that offers to men of all ages EXCEPTIONAL opportunities for success. Mechanical Dentists are in big demand. The demand keeps growing. We teach you INDIVIDUALLY in your spare time, day or evening. No book study. Short course. Convenient payments. Our FREE Booklet "G" gives all details. Write for it TODAY.

The Dentists' Laboratories, Inc.
25 West 45th St., New York
First School of its kind licensed by Regents.

came to London when he was forty. Among people who sat for him may be mentioned the late King Edward when Prince of Wales, the Earl of Shaftesbury (seventh of that title and eminent philanthropist), the Maharajah of Kucū Behar, Lord Aberdare, Lord Rothschild, Baroness Charlotte de Rothschild, Dr. Lloyd (Bishop of Bangor), Dr. Farrar (Dean of Canterbury), Dr. Nathan Marcus Adler and Dr. Hermann Adler, Field Marshal Sir John Burgoyne, Lieutenant-Colonel Crichton Stuart, M. P., Lord Launceston, the Dean of Worcester, Sir Benjamin and Lady Phillips, Sir Ben-jamin and Mrs. Harris, Sir John and Lady Monckton, Sir Morgan and Lady Morgan, Sir E. M. Nelson, K. C. M. G.; Sir T. Marchant Williams, Sir Philip Magnus, M. P.; Sir Horace Brooks Marshall and Colonel Goldsmid. He also executed a number of Masonic portraits. The Grand Temple of Freemasons' Hall contains several canvases from his studios. His portraits of Lord Rothschild and Dr. N. M. Adler hang in the council chamber of the United Synagogue, for which body they were painted.

Rome Kehillah Has Grand Celebration—Noted Italians Participate.
By DR. G. LEONARDI.

Rome.—The housewarming of the Asilo Infantili Israelitico (Home for Jewish Children), at Rome, proved an occasion for celebration and rejoicing, in which the entire Jewish people of Italy shared.

The Italian asilo infantile is the local kindergarten, where the foundation is laid for the education to follow. Through play, interspersed with stories and song, an effort is made to impress on the child the significance of surrounding life.

The Jewish kindergarten in Italy is already infected with the disease of assimilation. There the first germs for a perverted meaning of religion and nationalism are implanted, and so well fostered that the child retains it to its last day. Patriotism for one's country is dwelt upon to such an extent that Italian Jews grow up to be greater patriots than the Italians themselves.

The asilo infantile of Rome, which fired the opening of a new building with much pomp and grandeur, is the largest Jewish institution of its kind, and the extent to which it is given recognition by the Italian people at large can be judged from the fact that the most prominent men of Rome participated in its celebrations. Among the many other visitors were Prince Prospero Colonna, Prefect of Rome; Taustina Aphel, Deputy and ex-Minister; Salvatore Barzilai, the Marquis Luigi Medici del Vasorollo, and a number of others equally as prominent.

The celebrations were opened by Cavalier Daniele Sonino, president of the institution, who made very modest references to his own work as compared with the work of the noted Jewish leaders, Giacomo Alatri, Angelo Taglia Cozzo and Samuel Ottolenghi, who were previously at the head of the institution. Speaking of the material progress of the institution, the president pointed out that the property of the institution was valued at over \$288,000, while its last budget amounted to \$34,000. The conclusion of his speech was an expression of patriotic sentiment. The other speakers included Advocate Angelo Sereni, president of the Jewish Kehillah at Rome and head of all other Kehillahs in Italy, and Advocate Francesco di Benedetto, Inspector of Education for Rome.

From the fact that none of the speakers had made the slightest reference to the spiritual significance of the institution's work any outsider would have rightly concluded that the asilo infantile has no spiritual side to it. The Jewish education of our children is a source of the greatest concern to us. Only one out of every five Jewish children attends a Jewish school. And while even those attending a distinctly Jewish institution learn very little, their condition is not as deplorable as that of the remainder, who, brought up without any Jewish influence from the beginning, remain immune against any possible appeal later. Zionists are fighting hard for the improvement of educational conditions, insisting on Hebrew as a medium of instruction, but the spirit of assimilation is far gone, and the fight is a hard one.

Russian Anti-Semitic Journalists Organize.

Petrograd.—Journalists and publicists of the anti-Semitic (pogrom) press recently organized into a body with the improvement of their material condition as their main object. The organizers were: the editor of the *Kolokol* (Kloitchkop) and the associate editor of the *Zemstchin* (Zlotnikoff). Both periodicals are infamous for their agitation in behalf of massacres of Jews. In their invitation the organizers made it very plain that they were prepared to have Jewish journalists join them. None, however, came forward, since all Jews in the profession are already members of the general Russian press organization. The press members who attended the meeting made unanimous complaint about the unsatisfactory material condition in which they find themselves. It was shown that while the publishers are heavily subsidized by the government they pay their employees very poorly. At the meeting the following facts also became known: The anti-Semitic publisher, Prince Andronikoff, invited the well-known publicist Ef to accept the position of chief editor at a small remuneration, undertaking, however, in addition to get him in a position to contract with the military and to enable his friends to help themselves in a similar manner. Zlotnikoff closed this very characteristic meeting with a warm appeal that the fight against the Jews be carried on with unrelaxed vigor.

Established 1879
Best & Co.
Fifth Avenue at Thirty-fifth Street.

Annual January Sale—Now

New merchandise purchased by our buyer when abroad last summer, but delayed in shipping because of unsettled conditions. Latest styles, selected materials and of superior workmanship—at remarkably low prices.

- French Gowns Special 1.49, 2.49, 3.95, 5.00, 7.50
- French Combinations " 1.49, 2.49, 3.95, 5.00
- French Petticoats " 1.95, 3.95, 5.00, 7.50
- French Envelope Chemises " 1.95, 2.95, 3.95
- French Chemises " 1.00, 1.95, 2.95

Sale of Paris Hand-Made Blouses

Hand-made, of imported voile and batiste. Some embroidered and lace trimmed. 5.95, 9.75, 15.00

Daily Motor Delivery to Suburban Points.

"You Never Pay More at Best's"

UNITED FURNITURE CO.

Parlor Dining Library Chamber

FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

All cars pass our establishment. Third Ave. E., station at our door. Convenient to all transportation lines. It will pay you to inspect our large up-to-date stock before purchasing elsewhere.

240 GRAND STREET Tel. Orchard 5114
151 & 157 ESSEX STREET Tel. Orchard 3330.

Edward Louis Mix
HOME PORTRAITS
2291 BROADWAY - NEW YORK
Telephone 4772 Schuyler
SUMMER STUDIO - BELMAR, N. J.

Aid Us Build
These figures indicate our growth for the past ten years.
HOSPITAL FOR DEFORMITIES AND JOINT DISEASES.

Year.	New cases.	Gain.	Treatments.	Gain.
1st, 1907.....	1,212	..	9,471	..
2d, 1908.....	1,423	17%	15,963	68%
3d, 1909.....	1,609	13%	16,979	6%
4th, 1910.....	2,079	29%	25,290	48%
5th, 1911.....	2,435	17%	29,322	16%
6th, 1912.....	3,414	40%	38,998	32%
7th, 1913.....	4,023	18%	40,889	20%
8th, 1914.....	4,505	12%	45,633	12%
9th, 1915.....	6,612	47%	53,143	16%
10th, 1916.....	8,473	22%	81,284	34%

Make checks payable to Louis F. Rothschild, Treasurer, 1919 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Tel. Morningside 7248
Furs Stored Free of Charge During Summer Months.
B. RESSLER, Furrier
REMODELING, REPAIRING AND DYING A SPECIALTY—FURS MADE TO ORDER
2001 Seventh Avenue Cor. 120th Street
Branch—546 Amsterdam Avenue, Near Eighty-sixth Street

GOODMAN'S

HIGH GRADE FOOD PRODUCTS

We will be pleased to contribute bridge scores for card parties. Dept. H

Sold in over 9,000 Stores in Greater New York alone.

A. GOODMAN & SONS, Inc., NEW YORK
(SOLE BAKERS OF BERLINER TEA MATZOTH)

ITEMS OF INTEREST IN THE JEWISH WORLD

At the last session of the North Portland (Ore.) Improvement Club Alexander Goldstein was elected president.

Mr. Theo. G. Mayer, of Franklin, has been elected president of the Louisiana division of the Fraternal Society of the Deaf.

After several preliminary meetings a federation of the Jewish Charities of Lexington, Ky., was formed on the 10th ult.

In Charleston, W. Va., Mr. Herbert Frankenberg, a prominent business man, has been elected president of the Chamber of Commerce by a unanimous vote.

Miss Rose Burstein, of Cardiff, headed the lists at the honors certificate examination of the Central Welsh Board, and has been awarded a three-year scholarship.

Simon Guggenheim and his brother, of this city, have donated \$10,000 towards the construction and equipment of an auditorium at Hampton Institute, Va.

The congregation of the Park Avenue Baptist Church, Rochester, N. Y., have sold their edifice to the Beth El Synagogue for \$45,000. Extensive repairs will be made as soon as possession is transferred.

At the coming session of the Michigan State Legislature a bill will be introduced aiming at the suppression of anti-Jewish discrimination on the part of hotelkeepers or others occupying a quasi-public position.

Owing to the scarcity of men the tramway company of Rome, Italy, called for women conductors. After a lengthy examination it appeared that Jewish women and girls were the most suitable for the work because of their patience and endurance.

The Central Synagogue of London, England, has collected \$2,500 for a hut of the Young Men's Christian Association, to be erected behind the firing lines. This is the third hut presented to the association by members of the Jewish Community.

Moses R. Walter, a prominent lawyer and formerly president of the Maryland Bar Association, died at Baltimore on December 28 at the age of sixty-nine. He was interested in charitable and philanthropic work, and was for some years a member of the American Jewish Committee.

Acting upon the suggestion of Felix M. Warburg, a committee on organization in the plan to bring all war relief work under one general governing body has been formed in this city. Mr. Warburg is a member of the committee as the representative of the Joint Distribution Committee.

Senor Santella, the noted Jewish architect and leader of Italian futurists, was killed in battle. As a Socialist he was, before the war, an outspoken anti-militarist. During the war, however, like many of his colleagues, he completely changed his sentiments, and joined as a volunteer. He was wounded on a few occasions, and was the recipient of a silver medal.

Bequests of \$500 each to the Jewish Foster Home, United Hebrew Charities, Jewish Hospital and Philadelphia Jewish Sanatorium for Consumptives, and \$250 each to the Hebrew Education Society, Young Women's Union and Rodeph Shalom Congregation, of Philadelphia, Pa., were made by Mrs. Bertha Rosskam, who died in Munich, Germany, December 3.

The Yale Menorah Society has offered a prize of \$100 for the best essay on any subject "dealing with the literature, the history or the achievements of the Jewish people," approved by the chairman of the committee of award. The competition is open to students of Yale University only. The judges who will award the prize are Professor Kent, chairman; Professor Torrey and Rabbi Louis L. Mann.

The Duma Committee has rejected the Liberal amendment providing for the abolition of all restrictions against the admission of non-orthodox citizens to Russian teachers' training colleges. The committee only agreed to permit them to enter the colleges in districts where they form the majority of the population. It, however, adopted a resolution favoring the opening of special training colleges for non-orthodox teachers.

The new Austrian Emperor recently received a Jewish deputation headed by Dr. M. Gudemann, chief rabbi of Vienna. The Emperor thanked the deputation most heartily for the congratulations which they offered him and for the loyalty to Austria which the Jews have evinced in recent times. He again assured them that the Jews will always enjoy rights and privileges in Austria together with all other elements of the population.

Texas Zionists held their eleventh annual State convention at San Antonio on December 31, January 1 and 2.

Rev. Lewis Phillips, J. P. of Pretoria, South Africa, has been selected to succeed Rev. John Harris, of Liverpool, England.

Forty-five Jewish women of Beverly, Mass., have formed a society to be known as the Beverly Ladies' Hebrew Progressive Society.

Jewish Deputy Reitzes conferred with President Kerber, Austrian Minister, on the question of Jewish rights in Galicia. The results of this meeting have not been made known.

Rev. R. Lincoln, a graduate of the Jews College, of London, Eng., recently arrived in this country, has been elected rabbi of the Congregation Star of Israel, of Hoboken, N. J.

A check for \$13,000 has been forwarded by the Cincinnati (Ohio) committee to the American Jewish Relief Committee, bringing Cincinnati's total for Jewish war relief to \$100,000.

The death has occurred, in Melbourne, of Mr. Philip Blaski, J. P., one of the leading Jewish citizens. He was founder and president of the Jewish Aid Society, and took a prominent part in communal affairs.

Twenty Jewish women have made application to District Grand Lodge No. 4, I. O. B. B., for the formation of an auxiliary to Portland (Ore.) Lodge, to be known as Jacob Bloch Auxiliary.

Thanks to the efforts of M. Nahum Slouch, the French resident-general in Morocco, has decided to reorganize the local courts of justice, which are now in the hands of Arabs, and who, as a rule, deal unjustly with Jews who appear before them.

Mayor Mitchel, of New York city, has appointed a special committee to devise ways and means of fittingly celebrating the opening of the new Catskill aqueduct. Among those named are Isaac Guggenheim, Dr. Abram Jacobi, Henry Morgenthau, Jacob H. Schiff, Oscar S. Straus and Felix M. Warburg.

German Zionists held a convention in Berlin on December 25 and 26. Dr. Hantke gave a report of the recent developments in the movement, and reviewed the present situation. Among others, Blumenfeld and M. Shoken took a prominent part in the proceedings. No new central committee was elected.

M. Protopopoff recently received Baron A. Guinzburg, Dr. Eisenstadt (the crown rabbi of Petrograd), M. M. Warshavsky and Kamenka and Advocate Sliosberg, and discussed with them various questions affecting the Jews of Russia, including the exemption of rabbis from military service. The deputation was also received by the assistant Minister of the Interior, M. Baltz.

The Minister of Justice has approved the recommendation of the Kishenev District Court about the issuance of licenses for the practice of civil law to Assistant Attorneys M. Cohan, M. Ouchitel and V. Kirkes. Since the issuance of such a license to Leo Goldenstein this is the first time for the last twenty-five years that the recommendation of the District Court has been approved.

Lieutenant A. L. Levy, of the Canadian Infantry, has been awarded the coveted "military cross" for conspicuous gallantry in action. He carried out a valuable reconnaissance under heavy fire. Later, he guided the attacking company with great skill, and continued with the company until the objective had been gained.

In a special manifesto the Swiss Pro Causa Judaica Committee has announced its intention to prepare a memorial on the Jewish problem and submit it to all governments, deputies, political leaders and newspapers in civilized countries. The committee will also convene in Switzerland a conference of Jewish organizations in neutral countries to arrange a plan of campaign for rights for Jews.

Acting upon the recommendation of the Johns Hopkins Germanic faculty, President F. J. Goodnow has appointed Aaron Schaffer, son of Rev. Dr. S. Schaffer, of the Shearith Israel Congregation, as an instructor. Professor Schaffer is the first Jew to become a member of the Germanic faculty. He is holding the fellowship in his department during the present scholarship year, and will receive the degree of doctor of philosophy next June.

From the reports just published about the work of the soup kitchens in Russia an idea can be formed of the terrible distress prevailing at Lodz. Figures show that there are in Lodz 106 soup kitchens, which serve over 100,000 cheap meals a month. These meals consist of a plate of soup and a slice of bread. This means that every fifth individual in Lodz depends on the philanthropic soup kitchens for subsistence.

ALFRED W. McCANN, the noted Pure Food Exponent, writes in the New York Globe, "The best Fermented Milk Preparation in America is—

DR. DADIRRIAN'S Original Genuine ZOOLAK Purest, Richest, Most Beneficial. At Fountains, Drug Stores, Hotels and Clubs.

Over 10,000 Jewish patients were treated at Bellevue Hospital, this city, last year. Over 7,500 of the patients were very poor.

Articles of incorporation have been filed with the Secretary of State by the Hebrew Friends Relief Association, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Through the efforts of Rabbi Rudolph I. Coffee the Jewish Big Brother movement has been put on a sound basis in St. Louis, Mo.

At the election of the Vice-President of the Duma M. Freedman received five votes and M. Bomash four votes, while the anti-Semitic leader, M. Markoff, had only one vote.

Mr. Hardwig Peres, who is a member-elect of the Memphis (Tenn.) Board of Education, is a son of Rev. Jacob J. Peres, who was president of the board in 1866, and a brother of Israel H. Peres, who was president in 1901.

Fourteen thousand orphans from Poland, all under three years of age, are now distributed in different parts of Russia. All search for parents of these homeless youngsters has proven vain.

Mr. B. S. Marks, the noted painter, died in London, England, last month in his 90th year. He was an active communal worker also, and in his life time rendered valuable services for the Jewish Board of Guardians.

A very impressive memorial meeting after those fallen on the battlefield was recently held at Jassy, Rumania. In the great crowd which honored the dead heroes not a single military or government official was present.

It is reported in the Russkoye Slovo from Vitebsk that the Minister of Agriculture has denied the request of the chief of the Dvinsk military district for permission to sell meat on Friday exclusively to Jews as an exemption from the laws relating to meatless days.

An effort is being made to bring about a reconciliation between Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch and Mayor Thompson, of Chicago, Ill., and to have Rabbi Hirsch reappointed as a member of the morals commission from which he resigned a year ago. His successor has never been named.

The national government of M. Venizelos has summoned to the colors eleven classes of Greek Jews between the ages of nineteen and thirty. Our co-religionists eagerly responded to the summons, and the authorities are thoroughly satisfied with the response. Recruits presented themselves by the hundred at the recruiting depots.

Mr. S. W. Finger, a noted musician in Johannesburg, South Africa, and for eleven years leader of the Empire Theatre orchestra, died last month. Prior to coming to South Africa, he had held a position in the Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra for many years. During his professional career in England, he played under the baton of nearly every European conductor of note, including Weingartner, Richter, Cowen, Rodewald (the founder of the Liverpool Orchestra), Carl Rosa, and others.

At a meeting of various Siberian cultural and educational organizations held at Irkutsk, it was decided to found a University at Irkutsk for the accommodation of Siberians. Application has to be made to Graff Ignatoff, Minister of Education, from whom permission as well as support must be obtained. The application for this new institution distinctly demands that it shall have the right to admit all applicants irrespective of race or creed.

Glos Lubel, which is published at Lublin, reports that a census of the population was taken in the Cholm district. There are in all 75,417 inhabitants in the district, of which 47,313, or 62.8 per cent., are Catholics; 7,091, or 9.4 per cent., are Greek Orthodox; 18,920, or 21.1 per cent., are Jews. In the composition of the population of the city of Cholm a considerable change has taken place. Before the Jews constituted there 38.8 per cent. of the population, and now they are 72.3 per cent.

Lieut.-Col. J. H. Levey, Gordon Highlanders, has been appointed commandant of the Eighth Army Corps Senior Officers Training School, France. He began his career as a private in the Scots Guards in 1899, and on the outbreak of war was regimental sergeant-major in that regiment. He was given one of the first commissions in the regular army as second-lieutenant Gordon Highlanders, in October, 1914, and served on the staff of the Royal Naval Division for some considerable period.

A Young People's Auxiliary is being organized in connection with the Hebrew Ladies' Day Nursery Society of the Brownsville section of Brooklyn.

The Jewish millionaire, M. Skidelsky, has died at Odessa. He bequeathed half a million roubles for Jewish charitable and educational purposes.

Rabbi M. C. Currick, of Erie, Pa., has just completed his fifteenth year of service with the local reform congregation, and in honor of the event has been presented with a purse of \$1,200.

It is stated in political circles that John Hodge, the new English Labor Minister, will have N. Primrose, young son of Lord Rosebery as his assistant. Primrose is a grandchild of Lord Rothschild.

Owing to the constant quarrels regarding the position of the Rabbinate in Tripoli, the Italian Government decided that the post will in future be filled by an Italian Rabbi and not by a native of the colony.

A \$10 contribution from "Jesus of Nazareth" and another of the same size from the First Baptist Church of Southington, Conn., were received last week by the Joint Distribution Committee now raising \$10,000,000 for the relief of Jews in the war-stricken countries.

S. B. Rubenstein, a noted English Zionist who visited this country recently, died in London last month. He was born in Suwalk forty-nine years ago, and went to England before he reached his majority. He was a delegate to the first Basle Zionist convention in 1897, and was one of the prime movers in establishing the English Zionist Federation.

The will of Milton J. Falk, of this city, filed for probate in the Surrogate's Court last week provides that his executors pay \$100,000 to "such charitable institution as they may select, excluding Mount Sinai Hospital." The bequest is to be made after the death of two sisters, who are to receive the income from the fund for life.

The townlet of Sudzani, in the Caucasus, populated by about 130 Jewish families of the native type, known as Gortzi, recently was the victim of a pillage en masse. One day when all the Jewish traders brought their stock home every Jewish house was attacked and plundered. No lives were lost, but the Jews literally lost all they possessed. The rabbi estimates the damage done to the extent of 140,000 rubles. The Baku Jewish Committee has issued an urgent appeal in aid of the sufferers.

While visiting Kieff the Russian Emperor visited a number of war factories, including that of a boot and shoe manufacturer, where, as a token of loyalty, two pairs of hand-sewn boots were presented to his Majesty and the Tsarovich, who accompanied him. The Tsar is reported to have been so struck with the fine workmanship that he wanted to see the makers thereof. He was immediately introduced to two Jewish boot-makers, whom he cordially thanked and gave orders that they should be amply rewarded.

A number of assimilationists met recently in Warsaw to consider the advisability of founding an organization for Social Work Among Jews. At the meeting it appeared that the assimilationists of the different groups are not in agreement between themselves. The Danish Consul, Boles Lav Eiger, and Emil Peretz vigorously attacked the policy of the nationalist elements. Aldermen Trusker and Dr. Goldfiam, on the other hand, pointed to the attitude of the Poles toward Jews, which they said were not at all favorable for assimilation.

At the last general meeting of the Jewish Consumers Alliance of Vilna it appeared that the alliance had thirty-two affiliated organizations, totaling a membership of 24,105. From May to September 1 of this year the alliance, on behalf of its organizations, spent 160,000 marks on necessities. The alliance plays an important role in securing and distributing living necessities in Vilna, and recently the German authorities put them in complete charge of the distribution of potatoes (the most important living necessity today) for Vilna.

Abraham Pincus, one of the oldest residents of Mobile, Ala., died there last month at the age of 88. Mr. Pincus was born in Schwerezz, Germany, and came to Mobile over 70 years ago. He was one of the original members of the Congregation Shaaarai Shomayim and for many years before its dissolution secretary and treasurer of Neptune Fire Company of the Mobile Volunteer Fire Department. Mr. Pincus was for twenty years a director of the People's Bank and many years ago he was a member of the County Board of Revenue.

The Polish anti-Semites in Russia have endeavored to utilize the proclamation of the Polish Kingdom by the enemy in order to bring upon our co-religionists the wrath of the Russian Jew-baiters, but failed in the attempt. They endeavored to describe the German step as a move to please the Jews. "The Jews alone will rejoice at the work of the enemy," proclaimed the Polish leader, Deputy Count Putkammer. The Russians, however, including the anti-Semites, declined to believe the allegation, failing to see the reason for such a charge.

The United Hebrew Congregation of St. Louis, Mo. (Rev. Samuel Thurman, rabbi), has voted to join the Union of American Hebrew Congregations.

The Acrostic Dictionary, published by Rev. Isidore Myers, of Los Angeles, Cal., has proved so successful that a second edition has been issued by the author.

The Massachusetts State Board of Charities will give a public hearing on January 19 in the matter of the application of the Star of Roxbury Free Loan Society for permission to incorporate.

From Alexandria, Egypt, comes the report that the school which had been especially established for the children of Palestinian refugees had to be shut down because of the lack of material support.

Mr. William Weisman has undertaken to supply milk for the charges of the Minneapolis (Minn.) Associated Jewish Charities during the winter months, and plans to establish milk depots in the near future for the North Side settlement.

The Jews of Sofia have erected in the center of the city a large military hospital, and have undertaken to provide for its entire upkeep. The community has received the thanks of the Bulgarian Government for its generosity.

Requests amounting to \$19,250 will be given philanthropic and charitable institutions of Cleveland, Ohio, by the will of the late Joseph Hays, who died last month. Mount Sinai Hospital will receive \$10,000 and the Memorial Fund of the Federation of Jewish Charities \$5,000.

Abraham Lodge, I. O. B. B., of Bridgeport, Conn., will celebrate its golden jubilee on February 11-13. Mr. J. B. Klein, one of Bridgeport's most prominent attorneys, has been elected president of the lodge for the ensuing year. Mr. Klein was president of Abraham Lodge over twenty-five years ago, and a member of the Constitutional Grand Lodge.

The introduction of four meatless days in Russia has dealt a severe blow to Jewish public organizations which are supported mainly by revenues derived from the tax on meat sold to the Jews. The Yevreiskaya Nedelya (Moscow, October 16 (29)), reports that "A deputation representing Jewish philanthropic organizations in the city of Kiev has submitted to the Governor, Count Ignatiev, a memorandum which portrayed the state of affairs of public, charitable institutions which have been deprived of the main source of their income." The deputation requested the Governor to make an appropriation of 100,000 roubles from the sums of the meat-tax collected in the government of Kiev for the temporary support of the institutions maintained and subsidized by the organizations represented. The Governor, Count Ignatiev, regarded the request very favorably, and promised to take all measures toward granting it."

Russian Orthodox Rabbis Would Control Schools.

At the last sitting of the Petrograd Central Committee for Jewish War Sufferers, a petition was considered from the new orthodox rabbinical organization, in which it is requested that the Central Committee should supply sufficient funds to maintain those schools now run by the orthodox rabbis and assist them in the founding of new schools.

According to the claim of the petitioners, the rabbinical organization is already maintaining over 70 "Chederim" which cater particularly to the children of war victims and refugees. The petition called forth much discussion, those arguing in its favor being Dr. L. I. Katzenelson, Advocate S. M. Ginsburg, Publisher G. A. Goldberg and J. B. Eiger, while among those who opposed it were M. M. Kroinin, S. L. Zimberg, G. A. London, S. V. Posnor, A. B. Zalkind and S. Neger. The latter contended that the giving of monies to the orthodox organization would but go to strengthen clericalism among Jews. After much discussion, it was decided that the "Chederim" are entitled to the support of the committee, but the question as to whether such support should be lent through the medium of the rabbis, and whether the founding of such new "Chederim" should be aided, was left in the hands of a special commission, composed of the noted advocate Schlesberg, Rabbiner of Petrograd; Dr. M. Eisenstadt, M. N. Kroinin, A. B. Zalkind and I. Rossoff. This commission is to investigate the claims of the rabbinical organization and make their recommendations to the Central Committee, which will act accordingly.

Russian Methods Illustrated.

Moscow.—A very interesting letter appears in the last issue of the Yevreiskaya Zhizn, signed by M. S. "I reside in a little city near the western front, where fantastic rumors of all sorts are constantly current. There has been much talk of all local Jews being expelled, and the local 'pristav' (police captain) informed me that he had received an order from headquarters to have me sent out at once. The 'pristav' would not show me the order, but my ter, my eight-year-old niece and I were locked up in a neighborly without even having been given a place some one in charge, apothecary, which I was photographed to the commandant's tract, and two days later we were being told that the order for our expulsion had been recalled. It was first at headquarters my telephone first intimation of the order for our expulsion they had."

ENGAGEMENTS.

BALLIN-SIMPSON.—Mr. and Mrs. S. Simpson, of 1115 Westchester avenue, New York city, announce the betrothal of their daughter Etta to William J. Ballin.

BAUMAN-KORNFELD.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Bauman, of 395 Fort Washington avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Dorothy to Harold Kornfeld, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Kornfeld.

GOLDSTEIN-LENCHNER.—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lenchner, of 121 St. Nicholas avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Florence M. to Mr. Samuel M. Goldstein. Reception to be held Sunday, March 4, at the Savigny.

GREENWALD-KATZ.—Mr. and Mrs. Morris Katz, of 59 East Eighty-sixth street, announce the engagement of their daughter Babette to Mr. Jack Greenwald, of Kingston, N. Y.

KATZ-GOLDSMITH.—Mrs. Bertha Goldsmith, of 41 Pinehurst avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter Beatrice to Mr. Arnold Katz.

KORNFELD-BAUMANN.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Baumann, of 395 Fort Washington avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Dorothy C. to Mr. Harold Kornfeld. Reception January 21, 1917, after 8 p. m., at Hotel Biltmore.

LEVINE-SAALFELD.—Mrs. Ida Saalfeld, of 511 West 178th street, announces the betrothal of her daughter Frieda to Samuel Levine, of Brooklyn.

MARIEN-OSTERMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Marien, of 920 Prospect avenue, Bronx, announce the engagement of their daughter Sophie to Mr. Sidney Osterman.

OSTERMAN-MARIEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Charles Marien, of 920 Prospect avenue, Bronx, announce the engagement of their daughter Sophie to Mr. Sidney Osterman.

RABINOWITZ-MENCHER.—Mr. Simon Mencher, of 56 Fort Washington avenue, announces the engagement of his daughter Lena to Mr. Abe Rabinowitz, of this city.

ROTHSCHILD-SCHLOSSHEIMER.—Mr. and Mrs. Morris Schlossheimer, 173 East Ninety-fifth street, announce the engagement of their daughter Fannie May to Mr. Ralph Rothschild. Reception January 14, Hotel Bon Ray, Ninety-second street and Madison avenue, after 8 p. m.

ROTENBERG-LAMPOR.—Mr. Nathan Lampor announces the engagement of his daughter Mildren to Mr. Max Rotenberg, of Toronto, Can., of 2 West Eighty-eighth street.

SACHS-DREYFUSS.—Mrs. Caroline Dreyfuss, of 1073 Teller avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter Pauline to Mr. Richard Sachs, of Helena, Mont.

SAMUELS-SUGARMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. I. Sugarman, of 14 Morningside avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Mina to Mr. Jerome Samuels, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

SCHWARTZ-GRAUBART.—Mrs. B. Graubart, of 1109 Teller avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter Caroline to Mr. Joseph S. Schwartz.

SEIDENMAN-WIELER.—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wielar, of 229 West Ninety-fifth street, announce the engagement of their daughter Helen May to Mr. Louis Seidenman, of Baltimore, Md. Reception Sunday, January 7, Hotel Majestic, 3 to 6.

SILVERMAN-KRAUSKOPF.—Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Krauskopf, of 684 St. Nicholas avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Stella to Mr. H. Silverman.

SIMON-WEISS.—Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Weiss, of 801 West End avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Lillian to Mr. Ralph M. Simon, of New Rochelle. Reception Sunday, January 7, 3 to 6 p. m.

PELLMAN-DE VRIES.—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice L. De Vries, of 522 East Fifty-sixth street, announce the betrothal of their daughter Blanche to Mr. Daniel N. Spellman.

WEISS-GLANZROCK.—Mr. and Mrs. Glanzrock announce the engagement of their daughter Martha to Mr. Edward Weiss.

MARRIAGES.

ALLMAYER-GERRETT.—Emanuel Allmayer to Miss Harriett E. Gerrett, Monday, January 1, 1916, at the Hotel Astor, by the Rev. Dr. M. Krauskopf.

ARON-ARON.—On December 31, 1916, by Rev. S. Seidman, Miss Rebecca Aron to Mr. David Aron.

ARONOWITZ-BAUMEL.—On Sunday, December 31, 1916, Miss Esther Baumel to Mr. Isadore Aronowitz by Rev. Sol. Baum.

BALSON-MILLER.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Sophie Miller to Mr. Benjamin Balson. Rev. S. Seidman officiated.

COHEN-COHEN.—On December 31, 1916, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel, Miss Ray Cohen to Mr. Abraham Cohen.

COHEN-SHAPIRO.—Mr. and Mrs. Simon Shapiro, of 720 Riverside Drive, announce the marriage of their daughter Birdy Therese to Mr. Mandel E. Cohen on Thursday, December 28, 1916.

GALL-EISNER.—Henry Gall to Miss Adele Eisner, Sunday, December 24, 1916, by the Rev. Dr. M. Krauskopf.

GEIGER-RICH.—Sunday, December 24, Cecelia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Rich, of 167 East 114th street, to Mr. Ervin J. Geiger.

GELLER-HARRIS.—Mr. and Mrs. B. Harris, of 858 Caldwell avenue, Bronx, announce the marriage of their daughter Gertrude to Mr. Maurice L. Geller on Sunday, December 31. Rev. Dr. David Davidson officiated.

GLUCK-SCHMORR.—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Schmorr, of 1121 Madison avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter Viola to Louis Gluck, on Sunday, December 31, 1916, at the home of the officiating minister, Rabbi Aaron Eisman, 175 East Seventy-ninth street.

GOLDOWITZ-ZISKIND.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Frances Ziskind to Mr. Thomas Goldowitz, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel.

HAYES-ELKAN.—Mr. David Elkan of 1031 Falle street, announces the marriages of his daughter Sara to Mr. Louis Hayes, at the Juliette, 117th street and Lenox avenue, on Sunday, December 31.

KAPLAN-ERLICH.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Tille Erlich to Mr. Harry Kaplan, by Rev. S. Seidman.

KORNBLUTH-ORLEAN.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Rose Orlean to Mr. Louis Kornbluth, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel.

KRAMER-GOLDBERG.—Mr. and Mrs. David Goldberg, 827 Union avenue, Bronx, announce the marriage of their daughter Byrde S. to Mr. Benjamin J. Kramer, on Sunday, December 24.

KUSCHNER-FRIEDLANDER.—On December 30, 1916, Miss Beatrice Friedlander to Mr. Jacob M. Kuschner, by Rev. S. Seidman.

LAVINE-WECHSLER.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Rose Wechsler to Mr. Israel Lavine, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel.

LIPSCHITZ-GORODETSKY.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Frances Gorodetsky to Mr. Isidoro Lipschitz, by Rev. S. Seidman.

LOKAS-COHEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Cohen, of 113 West 114th street, announce the marriage of their daughter Pauline to Henry Lokas, on Tuesday, January 2, 1917, at the Ellsmere. Rabbi Aaron Eisman performed the ceremony.

MAYER-COHN.—Mr. and Mrs. Guttman Cohn, of 352 West Forty-sixth street, announce the marriage of their daughter Pauline to David F. Mayer, on Sunday, December 25, by Rev. Dr. E. Lissman.

PELZ-LEFKOWITZ.—On December 30, 1916, Miss Fannie Lefkowitz to Mr. Samuel Pelz, Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel officiated.

ROBBINS-MANHEIMER.—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Manheimer announce the marriage of their daughter Mabel to Mr. Thomas Robbins, Sunday, December 31, 1916, by the Rev. Dr. M. Krauskopf.

SCHMITTA-BASKIND.—On December 31, 1916, Miss Anna S. Baskind to Mr. Sol Schmitta, by Rev. S. Seidman.

SCHWARTZ-BACH.—Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Bach announce the marriage of their daughter Gladys to Mr. Phil Schwartz, on Monday, December 25, 1916.

WEILER-GERSTLE.—Charles B. Weiler to Miss Ida Gerstle, Sunday, December 31, 1916, by the Rev. Dr. M. Krauskopf.

WOLFSON-LITOWITZ.—On December 26, 1916, Miss Estelle V. Litowitz to Mr. Alexander D. Wolfson. Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert officiated.

GRUNAUER.—Mr. and Mrs. Sol Grunauer announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Harold on Saturday, January 6, 9.30 a. m., at Temple Ez Chaim, Ninety-second street, between Lexington and Park avenue. Reception on Sunday, January 7, 3 to 6 p. m., at 1361 Madison avenue.

MANHEIMER.—Mr. and Mrs. M. Manheimer, of 344 Manhattan avenue, announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Arthur at Temple Rodeph Sholem, Lexington avenue and Sixty-third street, on January 6, 1917.

MARTIN.—Rev. and Mrs. H. L. Martin, of 854 West 180th street, announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Archibald on Saturday, January 13, at 10 a. m., at Temple of the Covenant, 552 West 181st street. At home Sunday, January 14, after 3 p. m.

PLANT.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Plant, of 310 Convent avenue, announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Herbert, at Temple Israel, Lenox avenue and 120th street, on Saturday, January 6.

ROTH.—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Roth, of 1571 Fifty-second street, Borough Park, Brooklyn, announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Stanley on Saturday, January 6, at the Synagogue Shomrei Emunoh, Fifty-second street and Fourteenth avenue. Reception at Borough Park Club House on Sunday, January 7.

STRAUSS.—Mr. and Mrs. Simon Strauss wish to announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Julian at Temple Israel, of Harlem, on January 6. At home Sunday-night, January 7, 1917.

BIRTHS.

COHEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Herman Cohen (nee Pauline Rose), 118 West 112th street, announce the arrival of a daughter, Shirley Doris, Friday, December 29, 1916.

MILLER.—To Mr. and Mrs. Max Miller, 65 Fort Washington avenue, a daughter, Muriel Shirley, December 30, 1916.

SIEGEL.—To Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Siegel (nee Edith Miller), of 35 Claremont avenue, a son, December 30.

DIED.

COFFEE.—Michael Harris, on Wednesday, December 27, at his late residence, 754 Third avenue, San Francisco, Cal., beloved husband of Rosa, and father of Rabbi Rudolph I. Harry, Jesse, Mrs. Harry Spiro and Mrs. Henry Newburgh. Funeral from his late residence Sunday, December 31.

IN THE SYNAGOGUES.

ADATH ISRAEL (East 169th street).—Rabbi Mayer Kopstein will preach this evening on "The New Era."

AGUDATH JESHORIM (115 East Eighty-sixth street).—Rabbi G. Lipkind will preach this evening and on Sabbath morning on the portion of the week.

AHAWATH CHESED SHAAH HASHOMAYIM (Fifty-fifth street and Lexington avenue).—Rabbi Isaac S. Moses will preach Sabbath morning on "Bequests and Inheritances."

BETH-EL (Seventy-sixth street and Fifth avenue).—Dr. Samuel Schulman will preach Sabbath morning. Sunday at 11 Dr. Schulman will preach to the Jewish members of the Police Department. Subject, "Guarding a Great City."

BETH ISRAEL (Seventy-second street and Lexington avenue).—Rabbi Aaron Eisman will preach Sabbath morning.

BETH YEHUDA (Brooklyn).—Rabbi Samuel Buchler will preach this evening and on Sabbath morning on the portion of the Law.

B'NAI ISRAEL (535 West 148th street).—Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert preaches this evening on "What Is the Advantage of Being a Jew?" Sabbath morning on "The Lact Act of the Great Drama."

B'NAI JESHURUN (Leslie Hall, Eighty-second street and Broadway).—Rabbi Joel Blau preaches Sabbath morning on "If You Were God."

EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE (East Broadway and Jefferson street).—Mr. Alexander Dushkind will be the speaker at the services this evening.

EMANUEL BROTHERHOOD (Second avenue and Fifteenth street).—Mr. Ferdinand I. Haber will be the speaker at the services this evening.

EZ CHAIM (107 East Ninety-second street).—Rabbi David Davidson preaches Sabbath morning on "In Our Ancestral Hall."

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Carnegie Hall).—Dr. Stephen S. Wise will speak Sunday morning on "By-Words That Are Lie-words."

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Downtown, 155 Clinton street).—The address this evening will be delivered by a representative of the Big Brother Association.

FREE SYNAGOGUE (Bronx, 163d street and Southern Boulevard).—Dr. Stephen S. Wise will lecture this evening.

ISRAEL (120th street and Lenox avenue).—Dr. M. H. Harris lectures this evening on "Skeptics Old and New." Sabbath morning, "Judah, the Leader."

JUDAH HALEVI (166th street and Morris avenue).—Rabbi Jesse Bienenfeld will preach this evening and on Sabbath morning.

MONTEFIORE (Hewitt and Macy place, Bronx).—Rabbi Alexander Basel will preach Sabbath morning.

MT. ZION (37 West 119th street).—Rabbi B. A. Tintner will preach this evening on "The Peace of the New Year," and on Sabbath morning on the weekly portion.

OHAB ZEDEK (18 West 116th street).—Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman will preach Sabbath morning on "What Are Jewish Characteristics?"

ORACH CHAIM (1463 Lexington avenue).—Rev. Dr. Moses Hyamson preaches Sabbath morning on the portion of the week.

PETACH TIKVAH (Brooklyn).—Dr. Israel H. Levinthal will preach this evening and Sabbath morning on the portion of the week.

RODEPH SHOLOM (Sixty-third street and Lexington avenue).—Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman preaches Sabbath morning.

SHAARI ZEDEK (25 West 118th street).—Rabbi P. Chertoff will preach Sabbath morning on the portion of the week.

SHAARI ZEDEK (Brooklyn).—Dr. Max Raisin preaches this evening and Sabbath morning on the portion of the Law.

SHEARITH B'NAI ISRAEL (22 East 113th street).—Rabbi Jacob A. Dolgenas will preach Sabbath morning.

SINAI (Stebbins avenue and 163d street).—Rabbi Max Reichler will preach this evening and Sabbath morning.

SHEARITH ISRAEL (Seventieth street and Central Park West).—Rev. Dr. D. de Sola Pool will preach Sabbath morning.

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER HALL. "THE VIENNA" 131-133 East 58th St. B. TURKEL, Proprietor Also Proprietor Klamesha Inn, Klamesha, N. Y. CUISINE STRICTLY UNDER SUPERVISION OF RABBI DR. PHILIP KLEIN. ESTIMATES AND BOOKLET ON APPLICATION. TERMS REASONABLE. CATERING AT PRIVATE RESIDENCES.

ATTENTION! WHEN BUYING UPHOLSTERED FURNITURE Be Sure to Get M. SINGER & SONS With this Trade-Mark on the Back of Every Piece NO OTHERS GENUINE For Sale at Reliable Furniture Stores Everywhere

For Good FURNITURE go to FRANK E. ROSEN & CO. 315-317 Grand Street :: New York You are cordially invited to inspect our seven-story building stocked with high grade and Grand Rapids dining, bedroom and library furniture. SAVE HALF THE PRICE FURNISHING A HOME

Phone Orchard 452 Est. 1888 The most complete and largest line of FURNITURE AND RUGS to suit everybody. Furniture such as is only shown in high class Furniture shops can be selected at our showrooms at a saving of 50 per cent. We invite your inspection. Call and convince yourself. COHAN, GOLDSTEIN & CO. Fine Furniture and Rugs 113-113 1/2 BOWERY, N.Y.

Established 1890 M. Eising Manufacturing Optician 1062 LEXINGTON AVE., Bet. 75th & 76th Sts. EYEGLASSES, SPECTACLES and REPAIRS AT MODERATE PRICES

Madam Gran Masseuse to H. M. Empress Eugenie Phone Columbus 4080 St. Andrews Hotel West 72nd St. NEW YORK Specialty Constipation

"Manchester" Beauty Parlor Carl Eberth 2804 BROADWAY, near 108th St. Phone Academy 135 Experts Employed in Hair Dressing

BOOKS In Sets and Singly for BAR MITZVAH presents AT EUREKA BOOK SHOP 15 BIBLE HOUSE Astor Pl. cor. 3d Ave., Facing Cooper Sq. J. ROSENBAUM, Prop.

TIFEREH ISRAEL OF KENSINGTON (Brooklyn).—Mr. Isidore Hershfield will speak this evening on "The Plight of Our Brethren in the War Zone." Sabbath morning Rabbi Jacob Katz will speak on the portion of the week.

TEMPLE OF THE COVENANT (552 West 181st street).—Rev. H. L. Martin lectures this evening and will preach Sabbath morning.

YOUNG ISRAEL (197 East Broadway).—Mr. David Aronson will be the speaker at the services Sabbath morning.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION OF THE BRONX (165th street and Boston road).—Dr. Elias L. Solmon will be the speaker at the service this evening.

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (West 110th street).—Mr. Sol M. Stroock will be the speaker at the service this evening.

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION OF THE BRONX (890 Cauldwell avenue).—Mr. Samuel O. Kuhn will be the speaker at the service this evening.

The Central Jewish Institute. Beginning with Tuesday, January 9, at 8.15 p. m. prompt, the Central Jewish Institute will hold a series of lectures on the Bible at the institute, 125 East Eighty-fifth street. The first lecture is entitled "The Bible Canon," by Rabbi Herbert S. Goldstein. These lectures will be followed successively during the winter every Tuesday night by prominent rabbis and members of the faculties of the schools of higher rabbinic learning.

ESTABLISHED THIRTY-FIVE YEARS ALEXANDER BROS. Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Etc. 107-109 & 111 Bowery, N. Y. Call attention to their entirely NEW LINE OF ARTISTIC, WELL-MADE FURNITURE SPECIAL INDUCEMENTS OFFERED TO NEWLY MARRIED COUPLES IN FURNISHING THEIR HOMES

Special Complimentary Certificate QUALITY PERSONALITY By making better photographs than our competitors, at a better price, we have become New York's most successful photographers. Your friends can buy anything you can give them—except your photograph. Every STANDARD reader is entitled to twelve of our exclusively finished sepia artist proof, size 5x9 inches, upon presentation of this certificate and a payment of five (\$5.00) at the studio at the time of sitting. The regular price of these photographs is ten dollars per dozen.

Champlain Studios 306 FIFTH AVENUE, Bet. 31st and 32d Streets. BOSTON STUDIO, 161-164 Tremont Street. Appointment by Phone—Madison Sq. 5426

PACKARD Autos for Hire Reliable Private Service. Special Rates by Trip 175 W. 45th St., cor. B'way Louis Levine TEL. BRYANT 2622

The South American Schools 1556 BROADWAY of Languages NEW YORK CITY Spanish, French, German, English, Italian The necessities of Modern Life demand a practical knowledge of one or more foreign languages. Begin Today—our new courses are just forming. Trial lesson free. The school is open from 8 a. m. to 10 p. m.

The IMPERIAL 198 Lenox Ave. near 120th St. Phone Morningside 6811 Catering for all occasions. Weddings, Banquets, Engagements, Bar Mitzvahs, Receptions, etc. Efficient service and satisfactory treatment is guaranteed by our manager, Louis Seligman. This place is strictly kosher under the supervision of Rabbi Dr. Philip Klein. Before making arrangements, satisfy yourself by inspecting the most modern catering establishment in the city. Drop us a card and our manager will call to see you either for home catering or where ordered. Louis Seligman, late manager of Clinton Hall, and formerly proprietor of Lexington Hall, is now manager of the Imperial.

FOR THE BRIDE-TO-BE Before placing your order for wedding invitations or announcements, why not consult the engraver direct? Our prices will mean a great saving. WOLFF BROS., Engravers, 185-187 William Street, Tel. 3049 Beekman. Samples on request.

EL DORADO ROTISSERIE-RESTAURANT 1599-1601 BROADWAY, Bet. 48th and 49th Streets RAZZETTI & CELLA, Inc. Hot Roast Chicken, Turkey, Duck, Goose, Squab, Lamb, Beef, Veal. SERVED AND TAKEN OUT ALL DAY PALM GARDEN — Music — Table d'Hotel Lunch 45c Imported & Domestic Wines and Liquors. Popular Prices OPEN TILL 1 A. M. Phone Bryant 8895

Temple Beth-El 5th Avenue and 76th Street Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman, Saturday Morning, 10.30. Sunday, 11 a. m., Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman. "GUARDING A GREAT CITY" ALL ARE WELCOME.

Leaders in Their Respective Lines

Who have always catered to and valued most highly the patronage of the readers of this publication
TO OUR READERS IN BEHALF OF OUR ADVERTISERS

THE HEBREW STANDARD unhesitatingly endorses every advertisement appearing under this heading. Every advertisement is thoroughly investigated and accepted only when found to be unquestionable in every manner, shape and form.

You can hear **PADEREWSKI** and **JOSEF HOFMANN**

and other world-famed pianists, each emphasizing his **INDIVIDUAL CHARACTERISTICS** of tone, touch, pedal, tempo and personality on the

Welte-Mignon

AT THE WELTE STUDIOS
667 FIFTH AVENUE

The WELTE-MIGNON reproduces the actual playing of the master pianists and requires no manipulation. It is the only invention in the **WORLD** that faithfully presents the **PIANIST'S ART**.

HOTEL McALPIN || HOTEL CLARIDGE

Broadway and 34th Street || Broadway and 44th Street
 Management
L. M. BOOMER

CHURCHILL'S

Broadway at 49th Street
CAPITAL DINNER Table d'Hote \$1.25
 and
CABARET
 20 Entertainers
EXCELLENT LUNCH 75c
 Afternoon **DANCING** Evening

LIAMAN COLAMORE & CO.

Phone Madison Sq. 127
 5th Ave. & 30th St.,
 New York
 IMPORTERS OF
FINE CHINA, GLASS and POTTERY
 The highest class establishment of its kind. Our wares are unsurpassed for beauty, variety and assortment, at prices consistent with their intrinsic values.

THE MARLBOROUGH HOTEL

RESTAURANT Broadway 36th to 37th Sts.
 under the personal supervision of
A M R O N
 The Hotel With the Quiet Touch of Dignity.
 Rooms \$1.00 Per Day and Upward
 New York's Most Successful Popular Price Restaurant Manager.
 Best Table d'Hote Dinner in the City 85c. A la Carte at Popular Prices.

H. HICKS & SON

557 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK
 The highest class **FRUITERER** in America, where a choice of the World markets is always to be found and where your patronage has always been sought and highly appreciated.

CIGARETTES, CIGARS HUMIDORS and Smokers' Articles de Luxe



Benson & Hedges

435 FIFTH AVENUE
 London NEW YORK Montreal

Farrington, Gould & Hoagland

INCORPORATED
 DESIGNERS and BUILDERS of
MONUMENTS and MAUSOLEUMS
 258 Broadway - New York

Among our clients to whom we refer are
 Mrs. Benjamin Stearns, Judge David Levin-
 tritt, Mr. S. Weinhandler, Mr. Michael Driener,
 Hon. Max A. Grisham, Wm. Strauss and
 Jacob Kohn.



Family vault erected for Capt. J. B. Greenhut at Salem Fields Cemetery.

Edward A. Kellar Company, Inc.

Manufacturers and Fitters of
TRUSSES, SUPPORTING BELTS, SPINAL JACKETS, ELASTIC STOCKINGS and all other Surgical and Orthopedic Appliances
 156 W. 72nd St. near B'way, N.Y. Phone 1764 Columbus
 Office Hours 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Exclusive Department for Women with Experts by Appointment

Young Judeans of New York State Hold Convention.

Reports of remarkable progress made during the past year were given by delegates from various sections of the State, at the annual convention of the Young Judea Organization of New York State, held at Rochester, opening on Friday last, and continuing until the following Monday. Syracuse reported five new clubs and the formation of a city council. Buffalo was added to the list of cities with three clubs. Utica now has five clubs, Rochester six, with other cities making the total in the State forty-seven clubs, of which fifteen are composed of members above the age of eighteen.

The sessions were held at the J. Y. M. A. building, 3 Franklin Square, with an attendance of fifty-five leaders and delegates from various cities throughout the State. The delegates assembled on Friday afternoon and were welcomed in the homes of Rochester Young Judeans. In Friday evening the delegates attended the Jewish Forum, at which Rabbi S. Sadowsky of Rochester and David Schneeberg of New York delivered an address on the aims and accomplishments of Young Judea. Hebrew traditional melodies were rendered by the Beth Israel choir.

On Saturday evening the visiting delegates were welcomed by the local community at a reception in the auditorium of the J. Y. M. A. Rabbi Coblentz of Syracuse was the speaker of the evening.

The business sessions were opened on Sunday morning with Rabbi Adolph Coblentz, the president, in the chair, and Miss Anna Bragman, of Syracuse, as secretary. Reports of the past year's activities were read by the president, secretary and other officers. Reports presented on behalf of the local councils and societies by the young, as well as the older, delegates, aroused considerable enthusiasm. The sessions closed with the appointment of the various convention committees.

Rochester was decided upon as the headquarters of the organization during the next year.

At the Monday sessions a budget was presented and accepted; various constitutional changes were made and the election of officers took place. Rabbi A. Coblentz was re-elected president; Mr. Joseph Silverstein, of Rochester, was elected chairman of the Executive Committee; Mr. Joseph Goldstein, of Rochester, secretary; Miss Matilda Jossem, of Rochester, assistant secretary; Mr. William Munson, of Buffalo, vice-president; Miss Anna Bragman, of Syracuse, treasurer. The officers and Mr. Charles Dautch, of Buffalo; Miss Sophia Brave-man, of Rochester; Mr. Jacob Weinburg of Utica, and Miss Rosa Copinsky, of Syracuse, will compose the Executive Committee.

The Advisory Board consists of Rabbi Max Waxman, of Albany; Rabbi Joseph Jasin, of Schenectady; Rabbi Max Drob, of Buffalo; Mr. Max Gray, of Amsterdam; Mr. Charles Caplan, of Schenectady; Dr. William J. Bernis, of Rochester, and Mr. Morris Hurwitz, of Syracuse.



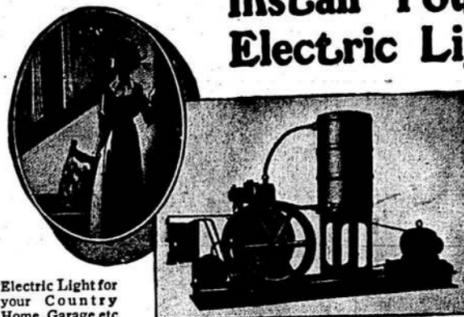
Dobbs & Co Hatters

244 Fifth Ave., between 27th & 28th Sts.

Dobbs & Co. offer the variety of hats necessary to properly complete a gentleman's wardrobe.

Knapp-Felt Hats \$4
 Dobbs & Co's. Fifth Ave. Hats \$5
 Knapp-Felt DeLuxe Hats \$6

Install Your Own Electric Light System



Electric Light for your Country Home, Garage etc

The Bruston Automatic Electric System will generate current for you at one-third the rate charged by the public lighting corporations. When the light is turned on the power starts and when the light is off the power stops. No waste. Always ready. No dirt, odor, matches, lamps or danger. Capacity 50 to 500 lamps. Also generates current for vacuum cleaners, electric toasters, percolators, irons, pumping plants, etc. Compact and durable.

Bruston Automatic Electric Lighting and Power Co.
 101 Park Avenue
 NEW YORK CITY

ANNOUNCEMENT

Havemeyer Land & Improvement Corporation

Real Estate Trust Building, WASHINGTON, D. C.
DEVELOPMENT SUBURBAN REAL ESTATE
 in Washington, D. C.

The readers of this Publication are invited to inquire of us regarding sale of stock.

The STEINWAY

Is Everywhere Recognized As

THE STANDARD PIANO OF THE WORLD

STEINWAY & SONS

LONDON NEW YORK HAMBURG

HOTEL ST. ANDREW

Corner Broadway and 72nd Street
 "Comfort without extravagance." \$2.00 per day and up. Suites at Summer Rates
 New Tea and Dining Room opens on flower garden and lawn.
 Also a Cool Cafe and Grill. Unexcelled Food and Wines.
 Harry J. Velch

TIRE FILLER "NEWMASTIC" THE ORIGINAL

Now In Its Fifteenth Year As A Satisfactory Substitute for Air

30 x 3	\$4.20	34 x 4	\$ 9.45
30 x 3 1/2	5.40	36 x 4	10.05
32 x 3 1/2	6.30	36 x 4 1/2	11.55

NEWMASTIC CO. 9 Years At 151 WEST 68th ST. JUST WEST OF BROADWAY

Fore! Fore! Fore!!! TOM WELLS, Inc. Golf School

Eighty-first Street, Theatre Building
 Broadway at 81st Street

Instruction by well-known Professionals. Facilities also for Women and Children. Practice Links and Putting Greens for Players to improve their game and keep up form. Special Clubs made to order.
New Pendulum Putter.
 New St. Andrew's Golf Bag for Togs and Clubs. Everything for the game.
 Open 8 A. M. to 10 P. M. Sundays Forenoon.
 Telephone Schuyler 3633

HOTEL BON RAY

MADISON AVENUE & NINETY-SECOND ST.
 MORRIS NEWGOLD, Proprietor.

Magnificently equipped as a Family Apartment Hotel for permanent and transient guests. Situated on Carnegie Hill, near Central Park.
BANQUET HALLS FOR WEDDINGS AND ALL SOCIAL AFFAIRS
SPECIAL DEPARTMENT FOR STRICTLY KOSHER CATERING.

SOHMER

A Standard for piano quality---no premium charged for reputation

Booklet on "Piano Construction" may be had for the asking.
 Fifth Avenue at Thirty-Second Street

To the Public

The following Mohelim having been instructed and examined theoretically and practically by a Board of Surgeons in the hygienic performance of Ritual Circumcision, after being passed by a Board of Orthodox Rabbis, the Milah Board of the Kehillah of New York announces that they have granted Certificates of Proficiency and earnestly commends them to the Jewish Community:—

- Rev. S. Binder, 145 Stanton St.
- Rev. E. Bernstein, 77 Essex St.
- Rev. P. Buchalter, 36 Pike St.
- Rev. J. Chernovitzky, 96 Cook St., Bklyn.
- Rev. Victor Cohen, 1991 Washington Ave., Bronx.
- Rev. H. M. Cohen, 18 Rutgers Place.
- Rev. Julius Friedland, 381 Williams Ave., Bklyn.
- Rev. Joseph Friedland, 6 Rutgers St.
- Rev. A. M. Groman, 522 West 146th St.
- Rev. Isaac Gordon, 314 Broome St.
- Rev. L. Gerber, 18 Norfolk St.
- Rev. B. Geffner, 237 Henry St.
- Rev. J. Gottlieb, 122 East 103d St.
- Rev. Phillip Jaches, 56 Lenox Ave.
- Rev. H. Kaufman, 179 Lewis St.
- Rev. A. M. Kessin, 511 East 174th St.
- Rev. I. Kaplan, 166 Henry St.
- Rev. Hyman Levine, 140 East Broadway.
- Rev. Ch. Lewinter, 160 Siegel St., Bklyn.
- Rev. S. Landau, 800 East 160th St., Bronx.
- Rev. Barnett Levine, 222 East 102d St.
- Rev. Hyman Minkov, 613 East Sixth St.
- Rev. Raphael Minsky, 281 St. Ann's Ave., Bronx.
- Rev. Alter Newman, 163 Suffolk St.
- Rev. H. Platin, 126 North Fourth St., Bklyn.
- Rev. E. A. Pessin, 139 Monroe St.
- Rev. Kopel Podvitz, 456 East 171st St., Bronx.
- Rev. Perez Rosen, 136 Graham Ave., Bklyn.
- Rev. Zalel Rosen, 128 Rivington St.
- Rev. Aaron Roitnik, 1 West 114th St.
- Rev. Joseph Sechter, 151 Orchard St.
- Rev. Isaac Schutz, 128 Second St.
- Rev. David Schechter, 100 Suffolk St.
- Rev. I. M. Schiller, 143 Stanton St.
- Rev. N. Tannenbaum, 306 East 100th St.

Mohelim desirous of being certified by the Milah Board, are to apply to

REV. DR. M. HYAMSON
Chairman
356 SECOND AVENUE CITY

Mt. Zion Forum.

The Mt. Zion Forum will resume its sessions for the coming season on Sunday evening, January 7, at 8 p. m., in the vestry rooms of the Mt. Zion Synagogue, 37 West 119th street. Rabbi B. A. Tintner will preside and the speaker will be Mr. Orin C. Baker, general secretary of the Travelers Aid Society, who will deliver an address on "The Menaces to the Traveling Youth."

Religious Influence of Our Homes.

By ISAAC A. UNTERMAN.

Where does the Jewish child get its religious training? We organize a school; but what is that—an hour a day or so for the children who attend regularly during three hundred days of the year? Where are the children the rest of the time, and what are the influences playing round them to develop or crush out their religious life? The larger part of the religious education of every child is that which he receives unconsciously, and which is, perhaps, bestowed unconsciously. How is it about our homes, and the religious influences there? What can we hope to do with our children one hour a day, if all the influences during the rest of the day are either indifferent or adverse?

It has long been recognized that the home is the greatest factor in the moral and religious education of the child. The parents' influence on the child is more natural and varied, and is exerted over a longer period of time than any other. While moral and religious principles may be taught elsewhere, they must be expressed in the every-day life of the home or they are useless. Owing to the peculiar intimacy and affection of the family relationship, the atmosphere of the home and parental example have a great influence in shaping conduct. The atmosphere must be favorable to the development of the religious nature in a child. It is of more importance than any direct influence that we can bring to bear on his nature.

The character of a child is chiefly the product of two forces, heredity and environment, and to both of these forces parents are more vitally related than any other human beings. Over the first they have comparatively little control—the child himself has none whatever. With what a solemn sense of responsibility then should a man and a woman enter into that relation from which a new life is to spring! And how earnestly they should strive to foster the good and repress the evil which belongs by birth to the child in whose veins their own blood flows!

While parents have little control over heredity, they have immense control over environment, the other main force in the making of our children; and when it is asked how parents can meet the tremendous responsibility resting upon them, how they can effectually teach the character-making word of God to their children, the answer is first, by the creation of a right environment, a religious atmosphere in the home. Present conditions have made this far more difficult to do than it used to be. When the feverish rush of business prevents anything like a leisurely breakfast, and is still more fatal to anything like family worship, when the two great ends of life seem to be money and pleasure, when fathers and mothers are never so happy as when at the club, the bridge party, or at the kissing game, and never so bored as when forced to stay at home—the difficulty of creating a wholesome moral atmosphere for children to grow up in is obviously very much increased. Yet the creation of such an atmosphere is an absolute necessity. Without it Judaism cannot win out in this country. There are large numbers of parents who instruct their children, so far as words go, in one way, and impress them, so far as their influence and life go, another way. Their precepts are right; the atmosphere with which they surround the child is wrong.

The atmosphere which seems to be nothing in fact the most subtle, all persuasive and powerful of all influences affecting the physical health. In like manner the moral atmosphere of the home goes farther than any other force to determine the character and destiny of the children. And this atmosphere is an exhalation from the hearts and lives of the parents—the inevitable product of their character and example—whether it be the miasma of insincerity, and worldliness, and money worship on the one hand, or, on the other, the sweet, pure, sanctifying are of a reverent and happy faith in God.

In the making of the atmosphere the father is a large factor. To a little child his father is the greatest man in the world, the fountain of all wisdom, the source of all authority, the wielder of all power—to the child he stands in the place of God. What opportunity and responsibility are his? Yet, how many fathers neglect their privileges and shirk their duty and throw the whole burden on the mother! Every parent should make it his first duty to know what fills the minds of their children; what subjects they study at school, what topics command their attention among their playmates, who the playmates are and where they play. Only thus will the parent know what to reinforce and what to counteract, in the teaching of his child. Fathers and mothers should watch scrupulously for any evidence of slovenly habits and should seek to forestall any tendencies to impurity by maintaining close relations with their children.

It is true, though, that the aim of the Jewish school is not exactly a mere

religious one. Judaism, even in its most liberal and progressive form, is more than a system of ethics, more than a belief in God and the divine governance of the world, more than "ethical monotheism," it is all that plus faith in, and loyalty to, Israel's historical mission, reverence for Israel's past, attachment and devotion to "Keneseth Yisrael," the collective body of Israel. But what is Judaism without Jewish religion? If I go to the heart of the subject, I must say that nothing in Jewish education is more obviously learned by doing than worship.

The purpose of Jewish instruction is to teach our children the Jewish religion, or as it is expressed in the Torah (Deuteronomy x, 11-13), "To love the Lord your God, and to serve him with all your heart and with all your soul."

The Jewish school is an educational institution with a Judaical aim; it seeks the steady, systematic development of the life of the child into consciousness and fullness of Jewish character and the training of all its people into efficiency and joy in Jewish tradition. The purpose of the Jewish school is a whole life, a life in its spiritual completeness and fullness, for the pupil. The Jewish school, as a specific agency of Jewish education for Jewish children, if I borrow current educational terminology I say, it exists that they may be trained; that their lives may be developed to spiritual fullness, to perfect adjustment to their whole environment in its infinitude; that they may receive their whole heritage, the spiritual wealth of all ages; that they may be brought into fullness of Jewish living, and to the giving of a full Jewish life to others.

The Jewish school has as its purpose what is really the fully orb'd purpose of any complete education, a full life—the full life of the Jew as the chosen of God.

When we ask precisely what is the purpose of the Jewish school, the necessary answer becomes illuminating. A knowledge without that vision of higher, fuller, divine life is a stub road with a terminus that leaves you in the bitter desert of unfulfilled desires. Judaism without the firm, clear track of educational development from grace to grace is an invitation to reach the glory of the stars by spasmodic leaps into the air.

Both have to do with life; one has its promise, its prophecy; the other has its process and indicates its progress. Keeping both close to life, to the lives of the people with whom you deal, saves both from futility, co-ordinates and unifies.

When teacher and every other worker in the Jewish school is seeking steadily, solely to aid each life toward the fullness of the ideal life, to the realization of the fullness of Judaism, then all will be saved from the fatuous notion that packing a child's head with congealed veracities will cool the hot passions of youth and from the fatal mistake of supposing that a heart overflowing with feeling will keep the feet in the ways of truth and love.

The one thing we are doing in the Jewish school is to aid and inspire, lead and stimulate lives into their spiritual heritage and fullness. We do well to steadily seek to improve the methods and enlarge and adjust the curricula of our school, but only as all shall serve as means and agencies to open the eyes to the vision and lead the feet in the way of the glorious Jewish life.

The Jewish school aims to accomplish, to develop and understanding of and love for spiritual and ethical things as against the dominance of the material; to create a pride in the great Jewish heritage and a loving fidelity to it, and to impart some measure of information as an incentive to Jewish loyalty.

The Emanu-El Brotherhood.

At the children's services on Saturday afternoon, January 6, the talk to the children will be given by Dr. Mervin Meyerowitz, a former member of the Brotherhood.

A very interesting athletic association rally was held on Sunday evening, December 31, which was followed by a so-called that lasted until the new year was ushered in. About 300 members of the Brotherhood attended this affair.

The aggregate attendance for the month of December showed a total in excess of 18,000 in all activities. This is perhaps the largest monthly attendance ever reached in the work of the Brotherhood.

About the middle of December a new form of savings bank was instituted at the social house, and up to January 100 depositors joined the bank, with a total of about \$175 deposited.

Leaders in Their Respective Lines

Who have always catered to and valued most highly the patronage of the readers of this publication
TO OUR READERS IN BEHALF OF OUR ADVERTISERS

THE HEBREW STANDARD unhesitatingly endorses every advertisement appearing under this heading. Every advertisement is thoroughly investigated and accepted solely when found to be unquestionable in every manner, shape and form.



Nature Will Be Revenged

Some day you must answer to your feet.

You cannot break all laws of foot-health—and not pay for it. JORDAN SHOES insure foot-health and restore it. They should be your first answer to warning cramps, callouses and excessive perspiration.

They prevent corns, bunions, ingrowing nails and "flat feet" that follow these danger signals. Jordan Shoes are nature-shaped shoes. They allow normal bone and muscle action.

This means foot-health.

Trim—smart—comfortable.

WALTER F. JORDAN CO., Inc.

1200 Boylston St.

Boston, Mass.

You can secure Jordan Shoes no matter where you live. Send for valuable free book—"The Care of the Feet."



DANCE AT THE DANCING CARNIVAL GRAND CENTRAL PALACE

Lexington Avenue Use 46th St entrance

Open Daily 11 A. M. to midnight without intermission. Sundays 2 P. M. to midnight. No liquor sold. 200 lady and gentlemen instructors. Not a class lesson; special instruction for each pupil. If you know how to dance, lady floor managers will introduce you to a suitable partner. Billiards and pocket billiards. Special tables for exclusive use of ladies.

ESTABLISHED 1868.

Telephone Madison Sq. 364.

M. CHERRY

Trunks, Bags, Fancy Leather Goods, Rugs,

AUTOMOBILE TRUNKS and TRAVELING REQUISITES

288 Fifth Avenue Bet. 30th & 31st Sts. New York

We have always appreciated and valued your patronage.

A. JAECKEL & CO.

FURRIERS AND IMPORTERS

384 FIFTH AVENUE, Near 36th St. NEW YORK

Telephone Greeley 2044

ALL the desirable furs fashioned into short and long coats, muffs and neckpieces.

Imported models and models of our own design.

We have always catered to the patronage of the readers of this publication and would appreciate a continuance.

The Dry, Hot Air Route to Health

Dry, hot air, scientifically applied, and proving remarkably effective in the cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout, Diseases of the Circulation, Coughs, Etc.

The CALORIC BATH 668 TREMONT ST. BOSTON, MASS
Telephone Conn. H. M. Leach, Mgr.



FULLER & BAGLEY

Victrolas and Records

Open Evenings
Tel. Columbus 99.

2106 BROADWAY
Near 73rd St., New York City

Long Acre Renting Co.

**Renault and Packard Cars Exclusively
Touring, Limousine, Landaulet Cars, also Taxicabs**

Phones: Columbus 2137-1400
THOMAS P. RYAN, Manager. **214 WEST 65th STREET**



The Greatest Problem for Every Mother

If she cannot nurse her baby, is to find a food that will agree with him and make him a rosy, happy, healthy baby.

Eagle BRAND CONDENSED MILK
THE ORIGINAL

has been wisely chosen and safely used for nearly 60 years by thousands of mothers who could not nurse their babies.

Cut out this coupon NOW, and mail today to

Borden's Condensed Milk Company,
New York City, N. Y.

and receive free directions in English telling you just how to use it; also a 52-page book, "Baby's Welfare," which tells you how to keep your baby strong and well.

Name.....

Address.....



Edited by J. P. Solomon, 1882-1909.

הגידו בניינים והשמיטו וישא נס.

"Declare ye among the nations, publish and set up a standard."

SUBSCRIPTION \$2.00 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

Issued Every Friday at 87 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK.

By WILLIAM J. SOLOMON.

Telephone 890 Cortlandt.

Entered at the Post Office at New York as Second Class Matter.

Friday, January 5th, 1917 : : Tebeth 11th, 5677

Sabbath begins 4.42 P. M.

י"ח

In order to insure the insertion of communications in the current issue of THE HEBREW STANDARD they must be in this office not later than Wednesday 10 a. m. of the week in which they are to appear.

If the retail dealers in kosher foodstuffs succeed, as there is now a fair prospect, in solving the question of the "high cost of living," they will have done more than all the non-Jewish wholesalers, retailers and ultimate consumers, not to mention the public press and the strong power of the Federal, State and municipal authorities combined!

One thing we may say for Governor Bamberger of Utah: he is a Jew who is proud of being such. Well received in non-Jewish circles he (by his own testimony) has never forgotten who and what he is. Hence there is little likelihood he will go out of his way to sever himself from any and all connection with his community during his term of office.

Bialik, the great Hebrew poet, a man well over forty years of age, has been called to its colors by Russia. For what reason? Is he capable of "doing his bit" as well as any other man? He is probably a mordant idealist, with no conception of the practical ways of the world, yet the Czar has use for him as a soldier! His recruitment may mean that Russia has become truly liberal, to the point of laughter—and of tears!

The attitude of the Jewish press in this country to the cause represented by Russia and Roumania in this war, a subject to which we are fond of recurring, is approved by Jewish public opinion here. Is the attitude of a portion of the Anglo-Jewish press in the same connection also approved by Jewish public opinion in Great Britain? If it be, it simply proves how delicately attuned to the feelings of the groups it serves the Jewish press is, wherever located.

Rabbi Alexander Lyons, with his plea in favor of the American Sunday, has won the hearts of those devout Christians who cannot see why the Jew should stick to his historic Sabbath with pertinacious obstinacy and yet seek to labor on the six other days of the week. We congratulate Rabbi Lyons on his new-found friends. Incidentally, we express our heartfelt sorrow over the circumstance that he, a rabbi, should utter treasonable words about the cornerstone of the faith he is supposed to expound.

The Rev. S. Frampton of Liverpool, who, before he formally altered his cognomen, was the Rev. S. Friedeberg, has given new life to the old debate on the changing of their names by Jews. Why Jews should adopt colorless and generic names of the countries in which they reside is beyond us. In America there are many Jewish *paterfamilias* who doff their old-world names for a brand new, typically American one without any evident intention of thereby disguising their Jewishness. If the Anglo-Jewish press in the instant case deplors the circumstance that this minister, having the welcome opportunity, did not choose a typically Jewish name, such as Cohen or Levi or what not, we shall be the last to contend that their position is a false or mistaken one.

If the *Jewish Comment* wishes to demolish Chief Rabbi Hertz's argument that Sir Moses Montefiore, Baron Lionel de Rothschild, Prof. David Woolf Marks of the London Reform Synagogue, and Chief Rabbi Dr. Nathan Marcus Adler, who fought nobly for Jewish emancipation, were not opposed to Zionism by pointing out that neither Montefiore nor Rothschild knew of Herzlian Zionism, it should have added Dr. Adler's name to theirs. The Chief Rabbi died upwards of twenty-five years ago, long before Herzl unfolded his great conception to an astonished world. As a matter of fact, both Sir Moses Montefiore and Baron Rothschild might be called Zionists by sympathy and Zionists in accordance with the notions of their day. But this business of dealing in names and personalities as proof of one's contentions in a certain direction is neither very cogent nor fully satisfying. The "other side" may retort in kind!

UNITY WITHOUT HARMONY.

WITH the desire to avoid the necessity of seeing the field of battle with the smoke of the conflict still partly obscuring it, as it were, we have reserved our remarks on the pre-congress convention of Christmas Day until this Friday. We may preface these by sounding a note of sadness and distress over the scenes at this meeting, which rendered it possible for the daily newspapers of this city of the succeeding day to paint a picture in which the tumultuous and even riotous predominated. In this Congress movement we have cried "Peace, Peace!" for upwards of two years, but peace in these councils seems to date to be well-nigh out of the question.

Having said so much, we proceed to state that we heartily and unreservedly rejoice at the election of Nathan Straus as permanent chairman of the Committee on Arrangements for the Congress. No better selection from any point of view could have possibly been made. The two nominees who finally withdrew in Mr. Straus's favor are both men of light and learning, and would, other things having been equal, equally successfully have ruled the great conference once it convenes. But Louis Marshall has been identified with the reactionary and undemocratic elements in this agitation so completely as to rob his personality of that confidence which his ability and certain qualities command. Adolf Kraus of Chicago was well advised to withdraw his own name from consideration after an unjustifiable and quite dishonorable attempt had been made by an undemocratic "bosslet" to cast discredit upon the great order which he so capably leads with statesmanlike efficiency.

Now that the undemocratic elements in the Congress movement have for the third time gone down in inglorious defeat, we trust they will permit the representatives of the community to carry out the wishes expressed to them and to endeavor to work out a useful and dignified solution of the problems of world-Jewry. It is too much to hope that they will loyally co-operate in this gigantic task; theirs has been a policy of rule or ruin. Having been rightly deprived on two occasions of the power to rule, they seized upon their third opportunity to ruin, and, fortunately for the future well-being of the Jewish people, their fell design was completely frustrated. After these, their "past performances," we repeat the pious hope that they will now cease their wrangling; as un-Jewish as it is unseemly.

Where so much that is good and worthy for Judaism is manifested, it seems almost ungracious to speak a word of criticism. Theoretically and, in a large number of aspects, practically the Menorah movement among the Jewish students at American colleges and universities is a powerful Jewish force for the right. Yet some of those who figure as leaders in its councils seem to present a combination of effeminacy and super-intellectualism in their habits of thought and view of life which is quite unlovely. If the younger generation is to confound true culture with this manner of presenting its products, then the Menorah will not stand forth as an unmixed blessing. Beyond question it will then become an agitation that sooner or later will use up what little of virtue it may possess.

Speaking of the rumor, which never crystallized into fact, that Viscount Reading was to quit the office of Lord Chief Justice for the exalted station of Lord High Chancellor of England, *The Jewish Chronicle* declared: "The precedent would mean that judges on the bench would not be looked upon so absolutely and entirely above and apart from political influence as they are to-day and have been in this country for so long. There would always be attaching to them the possibility that political advancement was not altogether absent from their thoughts." Which is the current English and used to be the prevailing American view of the matter.

Strange it is that *The Jewish Chronicle* will not, or cannot, understand that the United States is a neutral in the war and that, because of this fact, American Jewry cannot and is not otherwise than neutral. If our view of our contemporary be incorrect, why should it perpetually ring its editorial changes about the thought that sentiment in this country, official and private, is overwhelmingly pro-Ally, and seek for some evidence whereby this "sentiment" shall be translated into action? What our contemporary thinks of President Wilson's peace note (which, at this writing, has not yet reached our desk) may be imagined! English Jews have in this war out-Heroded Herod!

Israel Cohen's account of conditions among the Jewish prisoners of war interned at the Ruhleben camp in Germany, which at first was roundly condemnatory of the entire system and its administration by his Imperial jailers, becomes more and more tolerant as it proceeds. He now appears to comprehend that the Germans themselves had to pass through their experimental stage in dealing with the Ruhleben problems during the first few months of the war, and that the experiences gained by him there may be called unique. Unfortunate he was, of course, to have been caught in a foreign, enemy country at the outbreak of the greatest war in centuries: but he has contrived to put his misfortune to good use and his record will remain as a most interesting human document long after the misery and suffering entailed by the present struggle will have been forgotten.

THE BLESSING OF INDIVIDUALITY.

איש אשר כבדו כבודו כבודו : (Gen. xlix, 28.)

"Every one according to his blessing he blessed them."—(Gen. xlix, 28.)

E blessed them each according to his individuality. Jacob knew that what would prove a blessing to one might prove a curse to another. He realized that each man has tightly drawn for him the limits of his personality; and, be these wide or narrow, happiness can lie only within them, never without. A man swims in the sea of his soul, like fish in water; it is his element. He carries his own atmosphere with him, which he cannot escape. There is something perhaps in the fancy that every man is surrounded by an *aura*, a subtle, psychic exhalation, something like a spiritual body, which, with all its tenuity and elusiveness, holds him fast. The shell enclosing a mollusk may be hard, but not so unyielding, it would seem, as this unsubstantial aura of personality within which we are imprisoned.

Sensitive persons may chafe under this. Personality, thus regarded, may become a yoke and a cumbrance. It seems to hang about our necks with the fatality of a millstone tied to the drowning. It determines our destiny, beyond control of will, from the moment of birth. It harks back to those unbreakable affinities that chain the stars down to their pre-ordained orbits. Indeed, what might be termed the *burden of Self* is, as a matter of actual experience, too much at times to bear. What finely organized man or woman does not now and again feel like throwing off this burden? The more highly individualized one is and the more conscious one necessarily becomes of this hard differentiation, the more keenly he must realize the inconvenience and cumbersomeness of individuality. It sets one apart from one's fellowmen. It raises a barrier well-nigh forbidding. It stands out like a cold, incommunicative peak, bristling with rocks, in the midst of a flourishing valley. Verily, many would be inclined to regard individuality not as a blessing but as a curse.

And yet, this seemingly unyielding enclosure of individuality, this irksome burden of personality, this elusive gift of the gods weighted with sinister destiny, is an earnest of the largest freedom, the truest happiness, and the most complete fulfillment. This "I" of mine, so incomprehensible and impalpable, of which I am so certain though I can neither visualize nor in any way externalize it, from which I cannot flee though in its very nearness to me it appears remote and mysteriously unreal, nevertheless receives all that life offers of love, fellowship and mutual understanding. There is this paradox in the depths of personality: that, while it is the most truly itself, and unlike everything else under the sun, it—personality—is the spiritual organ whereby soul calls to soul and spirit woos spirit. That which is truly Myself, and which would therefore tend to shut me out of the community of life, is the very thing which secures for me membership in the human family, or any group thereof; is the very thing whereby enlargement and enfranchisement come to me as my rightful heritage and inalienable patrimony. Destiny is unable to sever the ties which unlike forms with unlike, thus mutually canceling their bondage.

It is startling to contemplate, nevertheless true, that it is not the things men have in common that cement between them the bonds of fellowship, common interests, common pursuits, nay, common thoughts—not upon these is any human tie based. For these are all superficial—they do not touch the life underneath. Common thoughts even: they may be present, yet are not the real link between man and man. Common thoughts may give rise to an intellectual sympathy; but that sympathy is already something profounder than intellect itself though engendered by it, hence it is not the thought but the sympathy which forms the link. However, intellectual community is usually but incidental not essential. Sympathies are formed in a much less tangible way: when man meets man, it is like the connecting up of invisible spiritual batteries by means of unseen wires—there is a flash of light, and the circuit, wherein mighty life-currents are to stream, is closed. Soul has found soul, spirit has touched spirit, individuality has come in intimate contact with individuality. But to say that individuality has come in contact with individuality means that unlike has become affiliated with unlike. That which is truly Myself has become the organ of communication with that which is truly my Not-Self.

Individuality is not only the organ of communication between man and man, but also between man and nature and man and God. My knowledge of nature, culled by painstaking scientific study, will not put me into real touch with the living spirit of nature. Not until the depths of my being, where the mystic centre of individuality is placed, are stirred by all that proceeds from the depths of nature; not until the wonder, the mystery, the grandeur and beauty of nature penetrate into and are perfectly assimilated by my personality, have nature and I become one: the vast wisdom that is abroad and manifests itself in the stir of every leaf trembling on the chords of my heart. And God, too, is communicated not to my intellect, but realized in the recesses of my individuality, at the centre of the true life within my soul.

This incomprehensible universe in which we live appears to be a huge community of souls, a republic of spirits, a democracy of sharply differentiated individualities. In this spiritual republic senses and sense impressions, thoughts and intellectual perceptions, seem to be the incidental and not the essential parts of the organization of the commonwealth. The essential constituent is the deep life of souls different from, yet by their very differences brought near unto each other. In some far-off twilight moment, God, the Father of man, gathered His children round about Him, and conferred upon each the blessing of individuality, so that each by his native endowment should be enabled to round off and complete the life of his brother-spirit. "Every one according to his blessing he blessed them."

JOEL BLAU.



Ferd. Neumer, Inc. Bottlers

Geo. Ehrets, Jos. Schlitz, Anheuser-Busch and

Imported BEERS, Feigenspan ALE and PORTER

Telephone Chelsea 592

147-161 West 20th St., N. Y.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Desecrating Our Sacred Prayers.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

The Baltimore Jewish community was recently given a concert of Jewish music, which favorably impressed the "Am horatzim," who did not realize how unappropriate and sacrilegious the disgraceful combinations in the program were. The concert only bore the name "Jewish Music," but it was actually a "Chillul Hashem."

The larger part of the program was rendered by Cantor Joseph Rosenblatt, of New York, and a local reformed cantor, whose place was not to combine ritualistic chanting with love and drinking songs. The purpose of these performers must have been a demonstration of their talent rather than of Jewish music. Imagine, Umpine Chaetaenu, Min Hancetyaiand Sch'ma Yisroel, such sacred prayers, sung together with a song of gaiety!

It is about time now that attention should be brought to the Jewish press, to the converting of our sacred prayers and psalms into a farce on the stage. I hope that the HEBREW STANDARD will publish this letter, and that other Jewish journals will copy.

AN ORTHODOX JEW.
Baltimore, Md., Dec. 27, 1916.

The National Hebrew Schools.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

At the direction of the president of the National Hebrew School Association, I write to advise you concerning the efforts which are now being made to bring the good work of the National Hebrew School to the attention of the public.

This school conducts an eight-year course for boys and girls consisting of rhetoric and grammar of the Hebrew language as well as a study of its classics. All the teaching is done in Hebrew. The school has some 500 pupils who pay moderate sums for their instruction. The moneys which are earned, however, from this source, are far from sufficient for the support of the faculty alone. There is a staff consisting of Dr. A. H. Friedland and five teachers. All of them are making material sacrifices for a labor of love. The building which the school has occupied till now is in a state of utter dilapidation. Yet, even this has been taken from it. It is now compelled to look for new quarters. At the last meeting of the board of directors, it was decided, to establish a building fund with the ultimate purpose of erecting a building suitable to the needs of the school. The directors then pledged the sum of \$1,350 toward that fund, but it is hoped that the public in general, in recognition of the great work being done by the school, will lend to it their financial assistance.

We trust you will find it within your power to give this matter some space in your valued periodical and on behalf of the board of directors, I am instructed to express their thanks to you for that kindness.

Very truly yours,
BENJ. BARONDESS,
Secretary.

Who Will Write to a Prison-Inmate?

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

Will you print my appeal for fellowship and brotherhood, and ask your readers: "Who will write to a prison-inmate?"

The O. E. Library League, 1207 Q street, N. W., Washington, D. C., is doing splendid work in bringing in touch the man behind prison bars who is desirous of improving his mind, and thinking men on the outside who are broadminded and willing to devote a few hours to the useful work of writing letters to men who are most in need of the inspiration and encouragement of moral men.

Writing to prison inmates will broaden out the average man and woman, furthermore this is a form of social welfare work that people in poor circumstances can handle—because the membership fees are merely nominal. We have appointed the State custodian of these delinquents—all the more reason that we should consider ourselves their brothers.

Present membership is about 6,000, but entirely inadequate to take care of the requests that come in from the prisons of the country. An inquiry with self-addressed stamped envelope to the librarian, Dr. H. N. Stokes, at the above-mentioned address will bring particulars to your readers.

D. L. WEHLE,
December 30, 1916.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

May I call to the attention of your readers to the following misprints which appeared in the printing of my poem, "The Legendary Lights," in your issue of the 15th ult.?

The line that read, "Let the heart still dreams," should have read, "Yet the heart still dreams"; the line that read, "Lo, like legends lovely," should have read, "Lo, like legends lovelly."

ALTER ABELSON,
Orange, N. J., January 2, 1917.

To the Memory of Joseph Freidkin.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

Your obituary of Joseph Freidkin, in

a recent issue of the STANDARD, is comparatively insignificant in view of the wisdom, integrity and knowledge that the demised Mr. Freidkin had abundantly possessed. Neither had his age been recorded, which is important, indeed, for future historians and following collectors of Jewish tidings. Avoidance of this nature and disregard of departed scholars, the rabbis of the Talmud maintain, deserve the severe punishment of untimely death (Sabbath f. 105, b). Wishing to save both, periodical and editor, from serious danger and grave consequences, your correspondent finds it incumbent upon himself to dwell at some length upon Freidkin, his life and achievements, culling for the purpose from the *Jewish Daily News*, *Jewish Voice* and personal recollections, Joseph Freidkin being a countryman, friend and relative of the writer of these lines.

Born in the town of Krinok, government of Grodno, Russian Poland, Freidkin received a religious and Talmudic education, augmented afterwards by the perfect knowledge of Hebrew in all the latter's phases and changes. Marrying a daughter of Mr. Wolf Sapirstein, a wealthy and meritorious citizen of Bialystok, he moved thither and settled with his father-in-law. There and then, together with his brother-in-law, Jacob Sapirstein, and a host of young enthusiastic students of the local gymnasium, Freidkin formed the nucleus of the Hobeel Zion, Bilu and identical Palestinian societies, fathering as they did the subsequent Herzlian Zionistic movement. Both, Freidkin and Sapirstein, fostered and furthered Zionism from pulpit and platform, arena and stump, synagogue and Hebrew school. Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, himself a staunch Zionist, becoming in those days of storm and stress the incumbent of the local Rabbinate, the Zionist propaganda assumed extensive dimensions, the rabbi's piety and devotion causing, indeed, the spread and furtherance of Zionism all over the city and its adjacent townlets.

The Russian government, however, looked somewhat unfavorably on the movement and the movers, making it red hot for the brothers-in-law, impeding their progress, stopping their meetings, forbidding the agitation and checking the proceedings. Sapirstein and Freidkin were considered a sort of traitors whose ideas and notions might cause disloyalty, faithlessness and revolution. Dreading results and fearing consequences both, Sapirstein and Freidkin, left Russia and migrated to America, landing at New York, the haven of refuge for thousands and tens of thousands of oppressed brethren and downtrodden co-religionists. Like Abraham and Lot of the Biblical fame, they parted company, Sapirstein embarked in the printing and publishing business in Manhattan, Freidkin, however, went to the neighboring city of West Hoboken, where he engaged in mercantile pursuits, establishing one of the local department stores. Learned and scholarly, he paid but little attention to commerce and merchandise, engaging, rather, in reading of books and study of science, leaving the commercial transactions and mundane overtures to his clever and subtle wife. His house in Hoboken turned a regular beehive and a continuous meeting place for scholars and pundits, sages and rabbis, as well as men of advanced ideas and modern inclinations. And there was no gathering, meeting, function or public affair without having Freidkin grace the venture with his presence, humor, talk or remarks. As a Bialystoker, whose countrymen are considerably numerous both in New York and vicinity, Freidkin's coming to friends and townsmen would turn blissful and blessed, as he was very generous and charitable. After the demise of his true, faithful and helpful wife, some ten years ago, he withdrew from his West Hoboken traffic and trading, moved to New York and joined his brother-in-law, Mr. Sapirstein, who, in the meantime, became the editor and publisher of the *Morgen Journal*, a daily paper published in New York in the Yiddish dialect, which is, indeed, instrumental in spreading American ways, traditions, customs and doctrines among recently arrived immigrants, before acquiring the English language and American situations. Modest and unostentatious, Freidkin remained the power behind the footlights, never disclosing his identity or signing his name under any letter, article or contribution. The chosen few and the literary adepts knew, however, the writings of Freidkin and the interpretations of Joseph, as, indeed, there were not many Josephs on the marketplace (Pessahim 68, b).

NACHMAN HELLER.

A Correction.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

In your issue of Friday, December 22, page 4, second column, you state that Mr. Isaac Hassler, of Philadelphia, was elected Grand Treasurer of the Grand Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons of Pennsylvania. This was a mistake. Mr. William B. Hackenbush, who has been the president of the Jewish Hospital for the past forty years, was elected to his ninth term as Grand Treasurer, and not Mr. Hassler. Very truly yours,

B. HENESSY,
Superintendent Jewish Hospital,
Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 28, 1916.

Deputy Friedman's Speech in the Duma.

In his speech in the Duma on November 3, 1916, Deputy Friedman dwelt upon the condition of the Jews in Russia. He pointed out that the various educational, residential and numerous other restrictions were rigidly enforced even now. In the course of his speech, which has been rigorously censored, he said the following: As before, the Jewish press still remains suspended, despite the circumstance that the Imperial Duma has inserted in the military censorship bill an article which does not permit the suspension of organs of the press because of the language in which they are published. The Jewish people are deprived of the right to have its own press, and, recently, of the right to have prayer-books, textbooks and reference books in its own language. As before, hundreds of Jewish youths are not admitted to the educational institutions. At the beginning of this year the Minister of Public Education declared at a session of the Budget Committee that he regretted that the Polish University at Warsaw was opened, not by Russians, but by German authorities. I do not know if our government regrets that in the occupied territories the percentage norm has been abolished, not by our government. But I do know that when rights were granted to the Psycho-Neurological Institute, a private educational institution, which is maintained by private funds, the Council of Ministers insisted that the percentage norm should be maintained there. The Warsaw University, at Warsaw, does not have any percentage norm at present, but the Warsaw University at Rovtov-on-Don enforces it even now. Jewish students have no possibility of attending lectures at the Warsaw Veterinary Institute because this institute has been transferred to Novocheerkask, where Jews have no right to live. I was asked not long ago if there was a percentage norm in the Bukovina University, at Chernowitz. I could not answer that question, because I do not know whether that institution is performing its functions now, but if it is, and if the percentage norm is not maintained there, it is only for the reason that the Jews left Bukovina before our advance, after they had suffered so much during the time of our first advance. I do not know if our government regrets that there are no restrictions against Jews in the Warsaw municipal self-government, but I do know that in the new municipal statutes bill which is now being prepared in the depths of the Ministry of the Interior all the restrictions against Jews are preserved. That is the way in which the principles of right and justice are carried out among us. (Half a column deleted by censor.) If our government can mislead (deleted by censor) . . . the case of the Duma is somewhat different. The eyes of the whole country are now directed to it, but at the same time it must be confessed that in the matter of justice and humanity the Imperial Duma has not gone far from the government, and that insignificant step which was promised last year by the majority of the Imperial Duma has not yet been made. In the spring, under the impression created by the declarations of the members of the Parliamentary delegation who had been abroad, it seemed to me that the Duma majority had convinced itself of the necessity of making an even bolder step; but, nevertheless, the so-called "entrance upon the road" (of granting rights to the Jews) has not yet taken place. If they do not start upon the road, if they make long preparations, then, particularly in the absence of a guide, there is always danger of being late and of the roads becoming impassable, then the journey itself may become impossible. But however that may be, I will say one thing: if the Progressive Bloc enters upon the road the Jews will wish it a happy journey; if it does not, the Jews will wish it a happy journey just the same. (Applause on the left.)—*Ryetch*.

War Refugees Return to Ruined Homes.

Moscow.—The local relief committee received the news that many of the previously expelled Jews of Volhynia district have been granted permission to return to their residences. Those who took advantage of the privilege found their homes, including all the synagogues, completely ruined. Nevertheless, since their return to their so-called homes the refugees refused to accept the government support which they had been receiving. It is interesting to note that during the absence of the Jewish inhabitants the peasants and village dwellers would not come into the neighboring towns, thereby greatly inconveniencing the limited number of Gentile and military inhabitants.

Novoya Veremeya Makes New Discovery.

While making some unflattering references to the late Austrian Emperor Franz Joseph, the *Novoya Veremeya* makes the claim that many of the undesirable qualities prominent in the Emperor were mainly due to the fact that he had "Bombelles," a Jew, as one of his chief instructors and educators. Investigation shows that "Bombelles" was the son of a French Marquis, who was an ambassador at the French Court, and removed to Austria only after the revolution. His son "Bombelles" was, needless to say, no more a Jew than the Marquis himself. The *Novoya Veremeya* simply took this to be one of the many opportunities to lay blame on the Jew where none existed.

YOU NEED A CHAUFFEUR

One with an unimpeachable character, a man who knows how to drive your car, and who is an expert mechanic. We can furnish you with just the right man, for the record and ability of every chauffeur recommended by this office has been carefully investigated.

Telephone Columbus 1495-6.

BLUE LIST CHAUFFEUR'S AGENCY, Inc. U. S. Rubber Building 58th St. and Broadway

RIDING HABITS *Wilks* SPORT SUITS

WALKING SUITS

RIDING BREECHES A SPECIALTY

Phone: 1766 Bryant 17 WEST 45th ST. Near 5th Ave. New York City

Materials, Style, Fit and Workmanship Guaranteed

Page & Shaw, Inc. New York and Boston

PAGE & SHAW

The Candy of Excellence

NEW YORK STORES:

553 Fifth Avenue 71 Broadway

362 Fifth Avenue Vanderbilt Hotel

SOLD IN THE BEST CONFECTIONERY, DRUG STORES AND HOTELS, IN THE LEADING CITIES EVERYWHERE.

FURS IN ALL THE PREVAILING STYLES, also Remodeling and Repairing at Moderate Prices.

SAUER & SCHAEFER, Furriers, 4 West 37th St., N. Y. PHONE GREELEY 2746

DAVID CLARKE'S SONS Established 1849 Telephone 1552-1553 Columbus
FLORAL DECORATORS
CHOICE CUT FLOWERS
2139-2141 BROADWAY PALMS, FERNS AND FLOWERING PLANTS

MRS. R. H. THOMPSON *Corsetiere*
1137 MADISON AVE. Bet. 84th & 85th Sts. N. Y. Telephone 1708 Lenox

S. MILDORF Phone Riverside 3680 Formerly 500 5th Avenue
Tailor 207 WEST 94th STREET CLOTHES without individuality are not for well-dressed men. Confidence in your clothes is certain if they are made by us.
Near Broadway

S. Wilentz FURS All the Latest Styles REPAIRING at MODERATE PRICES
422 Amsterdam Ave., at 80th St. Telephone Schuyler 7265
New York

Grand Park Hand Laundry 41 East 58th Street
Near Madison Avenue, New York TELEPHONE PLAZA 2286
FANCY CLEANING AND DYEING Goods Called For and Delivered Promptly

SILKS WOOLS COTTONS

For Crocheting, Knitting, Embroidering, Tatting, Etc. A Competent Instructor Always in Attendance.

T. E. DOELGER & CO.

Art Needlework and Accessories

2065 SEVENTH AVE. Near 124th St. 2387 BROADWAY At 87th St.

THE LEHMAN FURS Mean QUEENLY FURS



Give Her Furs for the Holidays

We have furs for the entire family from Grandpa to Baby. CALL AND BE CONVINCED

5 West 31st Street at Fifth Avenue, New York

Telephone 2883 Riverside

Dittenhoefer & Rotholz, Inc.

GOWNS AND BLOUSES

2401 BROADWAY, cor. 88th St. NEW YORK

The Purity of the Articles Advertised on this page is guaranteed to be **Absolutely In Accordance With the Dietary Laws** and **Endorsed by Leading Pure Food Experts**

Patronize the Dealer who sells **PURE GOODS**.

Consult this page weekly as new products will be added from time to time.



WE send our half-pint Mayonnaise anywhere in N. Y. State for 40 cents R. MARSTON CO., BOSTON, MASS.

Established 1868. Incorporated 1895.

BEAKES DAIRY CO.

PRODUCERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Milk and Cream

MANUFACTURERS OF

Condensed and Evaporated Milk

Special Attention Given to Supplying Hotels and Private Families.

BOTTLED MILK A SPECIALTY

206 E. 12th St., New York

Branches: 429-43 West 53d St., 1311 Amsterdam Ave.

SHIPPED TO ANY POINT BY BOAT OR RAIL.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

It is easy to prepare a meal in the magazine of the hard-coal burner. Before using fill the stove with fresh coal, leaving enough space at the top for the cooking utensil to be lowered. The food rests on the fresh coal and is cooked at a steady and even heat by the burning coal beneath. Potatoes and sweet potatoes can be laid on the coals and roasted "in their jackets."

Have a tinner make a pan of heavy tin, in the shape of a frying-pan, to fit into the top of your heater when the cover is removed. On it you can start any kettle boiling without extra fire.

To polish wood that accumulates dust easily use a mixture of equal parts of gasoline, linseed oil and strong vinegar. Equal parts of linseed oil and vinegar make an excellent dressing for linoleum.

Cover each book with durable cloth, putting an extra piece of cloth on the outside of one cover for a flat pocket, in which carry all necessary papers without injuring the book. A strap at one side fastens a snap to the outside of the pocket.

When making cooked starch, if it lumps, as it sometimes will, try beating with an egg-beater and you will find that the lumps will quickly disappear.

Three tablespoonfuls cream of tartar added to water in which white clothes that have become yellow are boiled will whiten them like when new.

When cleaning brass knobs the surrounding paint may be kept clean if a piece of cardboard is fitted around the knob.

If after using cold starch it is allowed to stand all night the water can be poured off in the morning and the starch will do for boiled starch another time.

Faded goods, plush goods and all articles dyed with aniline colors which have faded from exposure to the light will look as bright as new after sponging with chloroform.

Cheap dish toweling is no saving, as it leaves fuzz on glassware and china, will not absorb water, taking twice the time. Old flour sacks cut open and stitched together when boiled white make excellent dish towels.

Scrub ivory well in hot soap and water, and while still wet with the suds place in the sunshine. Repeat several times a day for four days, then wash again and your ivory will be perfectly white.

To remove rust from table linen: Use lemon juice or cream of tartar. Should either fail, soak the cloth overnight in sour milk; next day rinse in two waters and hang in sun. Wet hourly in lemon juice, soak in clear water, and you will look in vain for the stain.

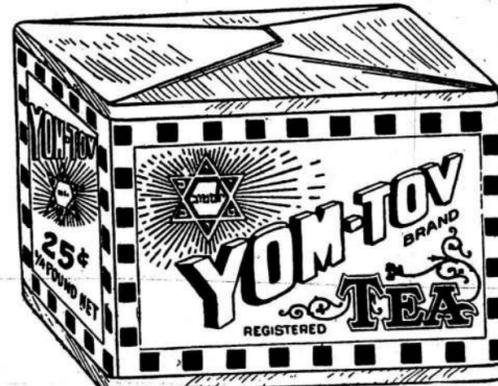
MUSIC NOTES.

After a three weeks' hiatus, devoted to preparation for the second part of the season, the Philharmonic Society of New York will resume its public activities on Friday afternoon, January 5, with a regular subscription concert. Elena Gerhardt, soprano, will be the assisting artist. The chief orchestral numbers include Dvorak's fourth symphony and Debussy's two nocturnes, "Clouds" and "Festival." The last two compositions have not been heard in New York for some time. Elena Gerhardt will appear for a second time with the Philharmonic on Sunday afternoon, January 7. In addition to a group of lieder with piano accompaniment, the soloist will sing three songs by Richard Wagner, with the orchestra. On the same program Conductor Strinsky has placed the following orchestral numbers: "The Prelude" and "Love Death" from "Tristan and Isolde"; Carl Goldmark's melodious symphony, "A Rustic Wedding," and Smetana's "Vltava."

The program for the five festival concerts, celebrating the seventy-fifth anniversary of the Philharmonic's foundation, are now obtainable at the Carnegie Hall box office and at the offices of the society in Carnegie Hall. They will be mailed on request. Two features of the festival will be the first appearance with the orchestra of the New York Mendelssohn Glee Club and the first visit of the Bach Choir, of Bethlehem, Pa. The latter organization will be heard outside of Bethlehem for the first time, thanks to the generosity of Mr. Charles Schwab, at whose expense the 300 Pennsylvania singers will be brought to New York.

The Kneisel Quartet will have Leopold Godowsky as assisting artist at their third concert at Aeolian Hall on Tuesday evening, January 9. The program will consist of the Haydn quartet in C major, Op. 54; the Beethoven quartet in F major, Op. 59, No. 1, which is one of the Russian quartets, and the Brahms pianoforte quintet in F minor, Op. 34.

YOU CAN HAVE YOM TOV EVERY DAY BY USING



Don't Forget YOM TOV COFFEE. Also Excellent. PRIVATE ESTATE COFFEE CO. 21-25 Fulton Street Established 1851 New York



INMAN'S HADDI

May be Eaten by the Most Observing Jews

POMPEIAN OLIVE OIL

ALWAYS FRESH PURE-SWEET-WHOLE SOME

STANFORD'S BREAD

is absolutely free of animal matter of any description.

Our reputation stands back of the guarantee.

STANFORD - 900 6th Ave.



DIETO Flour

and other correct foods for Diabetics

Guaranteed to comply with the Jewish Dietary and Pure Food Laws

PREPARED BY

The DIETO FOOD CO. 727 Seventh Ave. New York

Boston Live Poultry Co.

E. E. WENTWORTH, Mgr.

Receivers of

LIVE and DRESSED POULTRY

Live Poultry a Specialty

77-79 Fulton Street BOSTON, MASS.

HEALTH CANDIES 100% PURE



BROWNLEY'S

REGISTERED

HEALTH CANDIES

40c & 60c a Lb.

The Surety of Scientific Purity

The Parcel Post Charge on a 2-lb. box to Greater New York is Ten Cents. Order a box today; you won't be disappointed.

1208-1209 G ST., WASHINGTON, D. C. PHONE-M-737



Gold Label Sardines

EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO., Inc. PACKERS BOSTON, MASS.

GOLD LABEL BONNE BOUCHE SARDINES

Guaranteed to be absolutely KOSHER FISHER BOY

STAR OF ITALY

Pure Olive Oil

THE QUALITY OIL OF ITALY.

Imported by

Achille Starace & Co. INC.

42 WATER ST. - NEW YORK

Address Dept. C



Aunt Jane's PURE FOOD PRODUCTS

Salad Dressing, Mayonnaise Dressing, Tartar Sauce, Walnut Mayonnaise, Fruit Chutney, And Other Pure Food Delicacies.

Analyzed for Purity and Passed as a Westfield Standard.

AUNT JANE CO. N. Y. R. CORBETT & SCHMIDT, Wool Exchange Building West Broadway and Beach St. Arlington, Mass.

efficient stocks and handle Victor goods as a side line or in conjunction with other makes of machines. Messrs. Fuller & Bagley, of 2106 Broadway, near Seventy-third street, handle Victor goods exclusively, and so are enabled to devote all their energies to the one line. Their stock of machine is complete at all times, ranging from the small \$15 article to the handsome No. XVIII, which retails for \$300. During the recent holiday rush, when those dealers who were not foresighted enough to stock up were left without goods, and were unable to replenish their supply. Messrs. Fuller & Bagley were able to deliver all orders, and today, whereas there is still a pronounced shortage, they are able to make immediate deliveries of all styles. And so it is with records. They make it a point to have everything in the repertoire at all times. This is the kind of service that means something, and is one of the many reasons why it would be well to patronize Messrs. Fuller & Bagley. For the convenience of customers they are open evenings, and orders may be phoned to Columbus 99.

Miss Anna J. Ryan, whose establishment at No. 2896 Broadway is worthy the patronage of the female readers of this publication, was for many years connected with L. Shaw, of Fifth Avenue, and is an expert in her line. She makes a specialty of hairdressing, shampooing, massage, manicuring and chiropody, and carries on hand at all times a large stock of human hair goods, including curls, pompadours, switches, transformations and wigs. Miss Ryan also carries an extensive line of toilet preparations, etc.

Harlem Zionist Forum.

The next meeting of the Harlem Zionist Forum will be held on Sunday morning, January 7, 1917, at the Wadleigh High School, 115th street, near Seventh Avenue, at 10.30 o'clock.

The speaker will be the Hon. Isidore Montefiore Levy of the Board of Education. Mr. Levy will speak on "The Education of the Jew in the Public School." On the musical program will appear Miss Miriam Reinhardt, soprano, and Miss Eva R. Jacobs, pianist. The public is invited. Admission is free.

HEUDEBERT Gluten Bread

Contains 70 Per Cent. Gluten for

DIABETES, OBESITY, GOUT, RHEUMATISM, STARCHY INDIGESTION

Write for samples.

Sole Agent

JOHN BEAUVAIS, 80 PINE ST. SOLD BY PARK & TILFORD Fifth Ave. & 26th St.



WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT

THE PERFECT GUM

THE FLAVOR LASTS

Wm. Wrigley & Co. CHICAGO

DISTINGUISHED JEWS OF AMERICA

SAMUEL ADOLPH LEWISOHN.

The Second Generation Following Nobly in the Work of the First.

The name Lewisohn is one that is indelibly imprinted in both the communal and financial world, and few, indeed, are there of our readers who are not familiar with the history of this wonderful family.

Their American career dates from 1863, when Samuel Lewisohn, a prominent merchant of Hamburg, Germany, descendant of a family which originally came from Copenhagen, sent his son Leonard to America. Three years later he was joined here by his younger brother, Adolph, and in 1866 the firm of Lewisohn Brothers was established. As early as 1868 they turned to the metal trade, in that year becoming prominent dealers in lead.

Quick to grasp the commercial future of electricity and the need of copper in that industry for conducting wires, etc., they specialized in that metal, and soon occupied a commanding position in the copper mar-

kets of the world.

Leonard Lewisohn died some years ago, but his brother Adolph survives him, and his efforts on behalf of the community are so well known that it would, indeed, be superfluous to recall them to our readers. The Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society, Columbia University, the City College, have all been recipients of his bounty in large measure, and the institution to which he has not contributed would be more the exception than the rule. And as Mr. Lewisohn advances in years and realizes that ultimately he will sever his vast business connections, he may do so with the assurance that they are in safe hands, for another generation has been in active training, gradually assuming much of the active management of the large Lewisohn interests, and Samuel Adolph Lewisohn, oldest son of Adolph Lewisohn, has already made his mark and is a worthy scion of a noted family.

Born in New York city on March 21, 1884, Mr. Lewisohn, after receiving his scholastic training, entered Princeton University, from which he graduated, receiving his B. A. degree. Later he entered Columbia University and studied law, graduating with the degree of LL. B. For some time he followed his profession, but later on gave it up to enter the firm of Adolph Lewisohn and Sons, of which he is such an active member, but he still retains his membership before the Bar.

Mr. Lewisohn is a composite picture of what one would expect from our modern young men of genius and business. Affable and courteous to a degree, displaying a remarkable insight on all topics of the day, either Jewish or general, the interviewer drew from him some interesting thoughts. He is particularly interested in the young, as evidenced by his active work on behalf of the Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, and his advice to the young man about to start his career is "character." The foundation for success, he maintains, is application and persistency, and this is only possible through the development of character.

Mr. Lewisohn, while a member of the Reform wing of Judaism, does not believe in a sudden lopping off of all the traditions of our ancestral faith. He believes that there should be a gradual evolution to fit modern conditions and surroundings, and, in fact, has conservative leanings. He believes that a man, while being a good Jew, should not confine his activities to Jewish affairs exclusively, and, while a resume of his activities will show that he does more than his allotted share for the Jewish cause in general, at the same time he is to the front in many civic and other movements, not merely to lend the prestige of the Lewisohn name, but as an active worker. He believes that one is entitled to devote a certain amount of time to his family, and just as much time to Judaism which he classes as a larger family, but a man should also be a member of the community at large. Mr. Lewisohn would hardly care to be called a Zionist, but at the same time he is strongly in sympathy with the movement to colonize Palestine with our co-religionists.

How active and how energetic Mr. Lewisohn is may be gleaned from the fact that not alone is he a member of the mining and banking firm of Adolph Lewisohn & Sons, but he is second vice-president treasurer and a director of the Miami Copper Company; second vice-president, treasurer and director of the General Development Company; vice-president and director of the Tennessee Copper Company; vice-president and director of the Kerr Lake Mining Company; a director of the Industrial Finance Corporation, and a director of the Morris Plan Corporation of New York.

While pursuing his studies at Columbia, Mr. Lewisohn was one of the editors and the business manager of the Columbia Law Review. He is still associated in the issuance of that publication, and is a member of both the New York city and State bar associations. He is a member of the Merchants' Association, is treasurer of the People's Institute, a member of the Municipal Government Association of New York State, a member of the Board of Parole of the New York City Reformatory, a member of the Executive Committee and Committee on Legislation of the Citizens' Union, a member of the Executive Committee of the Civil Service Reform Association, a member of the General Administrative Council of the American Associa-

tion for Labor Legislation, a trustee of the Bureau of Municipal Research, a trustee of the Civic Forum, and vice-chairman of the Board of Protocol Standards of the Waist and Dress Makers' Industry.

Mr. Lewisohn's Jewish activities include being treasurer of the Jewish Protectory and Aid Society, a director of the Hebrew Sheltering Guardian and Orphan Asylum, a director of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, a delegate to the Federation of Jewish Philanthropies (he was chairman of the Committee for the Metal Industry) and a director of the Jewish Institute.

Mr. Lewisohn is a believer that a little relaxation is a necessity for a hard working business man and finds much of it at his clubs, which are as follows: The City Club of New York, the Players' Club, the Princeton Club, the City Midday Club, the Bankers' Club, the Reform Club, the Automobile Association of America, the Rocky Mountain Club and the Harmonie Club.

UNDER THE FLAMING SWORD.

These are the days—the brutal days, when Motherhood means tears;

When she, who gave us World-wide Youth; counts Sorrow with the years.

The drums beat dully, on her breast . . . the bugle's startled cry

Awakes a host of echoing dreams as Boy and Troops trudge by.

*Of all who suffer and bow low,
And all who freely give*

*The Mother does the most, we know,
That OTHER sons may live.*

These are the days—the cruel days, when Motherhood means Grief;

When darkened rooms and lonely rooms—and hearts—find no relief.

*It is an Age of fading hopes—of gardens gone to seed,
Of untilled ground and barren fields, and little nests, in need.*

*Of all who bear War's poignant pain,
And all who feed its host,*

*That patient Mother gives again
Of Agony, the most.*

These are the days—the blood-red days—when Motherhood means Woe;

*When fine young lads fare forth to fight some OTHER lad,
as Foe.*

*And be it this Trench, red with blood, or that one, over there,
The same white spirit of HER love makes all the conflict fair.*

*Of those who know the sabre's gash
And bear the brunt of steel;*

*This little Mother, gray as ash,
Has wounds that WILL NOT HEAL.*

These are the days—the tear-wet days—when Women fight as well,

*Great, silent Battles of the Heart of which no screeds will tell.
And, lost behind the purple haze of Victory or Death,*

They raise God's regal standard high—a prayer on every breath.

*Oh, You who fare forth to the fight,
With valiant tasks to do;*

*Remember . . . Motherhood, to-night,
Is fighting battles, too.*

W. LIVINGSTON LARNED.

The Society of Jewish Academicians of America.

An executive session of the Society of Jewish Academicians of America took place on Wednesday, December 27, at the Central Jewish Institute, where in future all regular meetings of the society are to take place.

The date of the annual scientific session has been fixed for June 18 and 19, 1917, and the following are scheduled to take part in the proceedings: Professor Nathan Isaacs, of the University of Cincinnati; Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman, Mr. J. D. Eisenstein, Dr. I. Elfenbein, Dr. David I. Macht, of Johns Hopkins University; Dr. Georges Bacarat, Rev. Dr. H. Perelra Mendes, Dr. Henry Keller, of the Polyclinic Medical; Dr. M. Seidel, of Baltimore; Dr. Meyer Waxman, of Albany; Rev. Dr. Bernard Revel, Dr. C. Hillel Kauvar, of Denver; Dr. David de Sola Pool and Dr. S. T. Hurwitz.

A patron of the society has undertaken to endow experimental work in food analysis for Jewish purposes, to be conducted under the auspices of the society. It is a known fact that many articles of food prepared by non-Jewish firms may be used without fear of violating the dietary laws. However, as their method of preparation is unknown to the general Jewish public, the orthodox Jew denies himself the use of such articles of food. A body of experts on food analysis and food preparation can easily determine the character of the ingredients which make up different foodstuffs advertised on the market. Such committee was for a long time a necessity in the Jewish world. Heretofore little was done in this direction.

The Society of Jewish Academicians of America has appointed Dr. David I. Macht, of Johns Hopkins University (who has been carrying on investigations along these lines for several years), chairman of a Committee on Food Analysis, and he is to make reports on the progress of his work from time to time, and these reports will be made accessible to the general Jewish public.

Those desiring information relative to the society may write to the secretary, Dr. S. T. H. Hurwitz, Central Jewish Institute, 125 East Eighty-fifth street, New York city.

Sinai Temple Notes.

The annual meeting of the congregation will take place in the vestry rooms of the temple, Stebbins avenue and East 163d street, Tuesday evening, January 9. Officers and trustees for 1917 will be elected.

The newly elected officers are: Sister R. Heiderman, president; Sister C. Locks, vice-president; M. Karash, treasurer; G. Lacks, financial secretary, and S. Auerbach, recording secretary. The trustees are: Sisters G. Alexander, J. E. Blvir, E. Fieischl, Kronacker; L. Rosenberg and H. Marx.

Tuesday evening last the Sinai Temple League held its annual election. During 1917 the following will hold office: Mr. Benjamin Weber, president; Miss Sophie Privalsky, vice-president; Rabbi Max Reichler, treasurer; Miss Irene Friedman, recording secretary; Mr. Benjamin Wolk, financial secretary.

At this meeting the following new members were accepted: Messrs. David Deutch, Morris Deutch, David Sandman and the Misses Sarah Goldberg and Beatrice Oppenheimer.

Jewish Policemen to Hold Service.

A service for the Jewish members of the Police Department will be held at Temple Beth-El, Fifth avenue and Seventy-sixth street, on Sunday, January 7, at 11 a. m. Police Chaplain Rabbi A. Blum will make an address of welcome. Rabbi S. Schulman will deliver the sermon. The Police Band will accompany the members of the force, who will be in uniform. Commissioner and Mrs. Woods will attend, and others who will be present are Chief Inspector Schmittberger, Borough Inspector Dillon and many inspectors and captains.

A Bureau of Information and Advice Established.

In connection with the work of the distribution of immigrants into cities of the interior the Industrial Removal Office has established a free bureau of information and advice for men who have some capital and wish to settle in smaller communities where business competition is not so keen as in New York.

CUNARD

Established 1840

Fréquent Sailings for

LIVERPOOL

FALMOUTH

LONDON

BRISTOL

For further information apply

21 State St., New York. Tel. 3300 Broad

Sixteen years of experience has brought the Industrial Removal Office in contact with almost every State in the Union, and it is, therefore, in a position to be of assistance to those who wish to take advantage of the services of this bureau. For information, apply at 174 Second avenue, between the hours of 1 and 4 p. m. daily, excepting Saturday and Sunday.

Want Column

I Know a Young Man

He has brains—initiative—ability—tact—and a personality.

He is open for engagement.

Not any old job, but one with a really big future—one where he may observe the Jewish Sabbath.

He is a good correspondent, salesman or utility man; can fit in most anywhere.

With proper connections I know he can "make good."

I can put you in touch with him if you have something attractive to offer. Salary no object.

M. LOEWENTHAL, 678 MARCY AVE. BROOKLYN, N.Y.

MATRON WANTED—Middle-aged woman, good disciplinarian, able to read and write English, Apply Hebrew Day Nursery, 262 Henry st., New York.

BOOKKEEPER-TYPIST, thorough, entire charge of office; monthly trial balance; controlling accounts; reliable and not afraid of work; desires a position where the Sabbath can be observed. Apply to BOX "F. R.," care HEBREW STANDARD

HAVE IMPORTED small shipment STRICTLY KOSHER DUTCH CHEESE, excellent quality. Address early application before supply is exhausted. POLACK, 249 Pearl St.

A WIDOW having a cheerful five-room apartment would share same with widow without family. Phone Lanox 1730. 24 East Ninety-ninth street, Hoffman Court, Apt. 75.

WANTED—Supervisor of boys; state experience, age, salary expected, etc. Apply Hebrew Orphans Home, Twelfth street and Green lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

A GRADUATE TRAINED NURSE with best doctors' references, having nicely situated home with garden, has room for a few invalids or aged couples. Good care and home comforts. Strictly kosher. **MRS. REBECCA KRAUTER.** 1477 Vyse ave. (Freeman St. Station) near 172d st.

To-Let in Arverne

Or for sale, in the most exclusive section of this high-class seashore resort, an elaborately furnished fifteen-room new cottage, suitable as a private boarding house. Running water in every bedroom. Address BOX "X Y Z," HEBREW STANDARD.

The Hoffman House

7 West 120th St.

Comfortable large and small rooms with board. Table supplied with best the market affords. STRICTLY KOSHER. Table guests.

Stomach Trouble

I treat stomach and intestinal trouble with food—the ordinary foods current in the market. No deprivation or dieting. I teach you how to select and combine your food at meals and nature does the curing.

You are respectfully invited to pay me a personal call and consult me about your health. I make no charge for consultation.

Eugene Christian, P.H.D., 313 West 78th street, New York; subway to 78th, half block east. Office hours: 10 to 12 a. m.; 2 to 4 p. m. daily. Phone 2947 Schuyler.

Shapiro's Britain Lodge
 Telephone 261 Lakewood.
509 Madison Ave., Cor. Fifth Street
LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY
 ROOMS SINGLE AND EN SUITE, WITH BATH, RUNNING WATER IN EVERY ROOM. DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED.
 SUMMER SEASON
 EDGEWATER, L. I.

BIEBER'S MAJESTIC HOTEL
 Cor. Lexington Avenue and Fifth Street
LAKEWOOD, N. J. Phone 77.
 The HOTEL MAJESTIC, just built, is the latest and most up-to-date hotel in Lakewood, every room equipped with telephone, hot and cold running water, etc. Rooms single or en suite. All rooms face the front and have Southern exposure. The MAJESTIC HOTEL combines the best features of hotel and home life. Large ballroom and beautiful sun parlors. Dietary laws strictly observed. Write for rates. Summer season, Tannersville.
BIEBER & FELDSTEIN, Props.

THE CAMBRIDGE Formerly The Pinewood
LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY
 First Class Family Hotel, with all the modern improvements. Rooms single and en suite, with or without baths. Homelike surroundings. Also Prop. The Cambridge, Arverne, L. I.
S. FLEISCHMANN.

THE PINEHURST 112 FOURTH STREET
LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Now located in the most exclusive section of Lakewood. All latest improvements installed. Hungarian cuisine. Dietary laws strictly observed. Terms moderate.
MRS. H. FISHER, Prop.
 Summer Season, Monticello, N. Y.

THE ROSE VILLA 501 Monmouth Ave
LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 NOW OPEN FOR THE SEASON 1916-1917.
 All modern conveniences for the comfort of guests. During the past season the Rose Villa has been remodeled and considerably enlarged. Hot and cold running water in every room. Rooms single and en suite, with or without bath. The superior cuisine is in strict conformance with the Jewish dietary regulations, under the personal supervision of Mrs. J. Prown.
 Tel. Lakewood 62. **J. PROWN, Prop.** Also prop. Hotel Rudolph, Arverne, L. I.

THE BLYTHEWOOD Lakewood, N. J.
 Accomodates 100
 Mrs. Lena Frank announces that the new "BLYTHEWOOD" with all modern improvements and spacious sun parlors, is now open for the reception of guests for the season of 1916-17. The hotel is conducted as a first-class Winter resort. The cuisine is unexcelled. For terms address MRS. LENA FRANK, Proprietor, as above (of Blythewood, Catskill Mountains).

THE FAIRVIEW
 603 Monmouth Ave., Lakewood, N. J.
 Best location. Large, airy rooms. All conveniences. Home comfort. Hungarian K kosher cuisine. Reasonable rates.
S. NAGER, Prop.
 Summer season Ollveria, Ulster Co., N. Y.

Safran House
 518 MONMOUTH AVENUE
LAKEWOOD N. J.
 Ideal location. Large and airy rooms. Home comforts. Reasonable rates. Cuisine Kosher Hungarian.
J. SAFRAN, Prop.

ANNOUNCEMENT
HOLLYWOOD COURT
 UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT.
 Messrs. Garsony and Katz announce to the public that for the current winter season they have acquired the Hollywood Court, Third St., between Clifton and Lexington Aves., Lakewood, N. J., which is now open for the reception of guests.
 Mr. Garsony, who conducts the well-known UNION HOTEL, SHARON SPRINGS, N. Y., is in active charge and will endeavor to make his guests comfortable. Dietary laws strictly observed.
GARSONY AND KATZ, Props.

BERNHARDT'S COTTAGE in the PINES
 120 Sixth Street, LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Ideal location. Large airy rooms, latest improvements. Rooms single and en suite. Strictly Kosher cuisine. Reasonable rates. Mr. and Mrs. H. Bernhardt, Props. Summer season, Sharon Springs, N. Y.

GROSSMAN'S HOTEL
 New Jersey Ave., Near Beach, Atlantic City, N. J.
STRICTLY KOSHER
 Situated in the most fashionable section of this famous resort in the centre of the amusement district. Open surroundings; completely equipped; courteous service; elevator to street level; rooms with running water or en suite with sea water baths; open throughout the year. For terms or other inquiries communicate with
JOSEPH GROSSMAN.

The CROWN PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND
 J. F. KELLEHER, Prop.
NEW PARK HOTEL
 COMMERCIAL and TOURIST HOUSE
 74 Franklin Street Worcester

THE WORTHY HOTEL
 Springfield, Mass.
 MOST CENTRALLY LOCATED

HOTEL DORRANCE Providence, Rhode Island
 CENTRE OF EVERYTHING. Frank King, Prop.

THE LIBERTY HOUSE
 LIBERTY, SULLIVAN CO., N. Y.
 Open all the year. American and European plan. Baths.
GEO. W. ROCKWELL, Prop.

American Union of Roumanian Jews Formed.
 At Parkway building, Philadelphia, on December 31, 280 delegates representing Roumanian Jews from 19 different States as well as Cuba and Canada, gathered at a convention combining all the elements of Roumanian Jewry in this country. Dr. P. A. Siegelstein, of the American League of Roumanian Jews, and the Hon. Solomon Sufirin, of the Federation of Roumanian Jews of New York; Counsellor Leo Wolfson, another leader of New York city; Dr. Y. M. Belber, of the Philadelphia League, are all on the new committee, which will have for its main object the emancipation of their coreligionists in Roumania. The new organization is to be known as the American Union of Roumanian Jews with headquarters at New York, and vice-presidents in all of the States which were represented at the convention. In addition to taking all necessary measures, which will secure equal rights for Roumanian Jews abroad, it will take care of all Roumanian Jewish interests in the United States and Canada. The idea of collecting separate relief moneys, which a few of the delegates would have carried into effect, was completely defeated, the decision being to aid the Joint Distribution Committee in every possible way, and to have all moneys forwarded direct to that committee.

M. Kupperman opened the convention and introduced Dr. Belber, who was chairman of the first session. The speakers included Louis E. Levy, president of the Philadelphia Kehillah; Dr. E. J. Cattell, chief statistician, who greeted the convention in the name of the local Mayor; Counsellor Leo Wolfson, who explained the purpose of the convention; Dr. Siegelstein, who presided over the second session, and the Hon. Solomon Sufirin, who was chairman of the final session. The following officers and committee were elected: Dr. P. A. Siegelstein, president; S. Sufirin, first vice-president; A. B. Goldenberg, second vice-president; Z. L. Petreanu, third vice-president; M. Bergman, treasurer; Edward Herbert, executive secretary, and L. Rosenthal and H. Bercowitz, corresponding secretaries.

The following are in the executive: Dr. M. Y. Belber, Abe Hirsch, Joseph Gross, Max Stadin, Mark Kupperman, Sol. B. Forstein, Sam Marku, H. S. Belber, A. S. Belber and Michael Bergman for Philadelphia; Leo Wolfson, A. L. Kalman, Max Schoenfeld, Chas. I. Fleck, Robert Salter, Dr. J. E. Brauenstein, Nathan Rosenweig, Louis Diamond, Henry Eiser, J. Aberman, Simon Kramer, Peter Forester and M. Gruebard for New York; Sam Horowitz, O. Lasser, M. Streitman and A. Siegel, Newark; J. L. Katz and I. Escann, Baltimore. The vice-presidents are: Paul Katz, Canada; Jacob Eaton, Rhode Island; Chas. Edelstein, Massachusetts; Oscar Leonard, Missouri; Charles Wagelstein, Maryland; Louis Gotthell, Indiana; Aaron Jacobs, Minneapolis; Isador Melechson, Nebraska; Joseph Wader, Alabama; J. Weinstein, Washington; Carl Waldman, Ohio; David Ribb, Georgia; Jacob Rosenberg, Florida; Sam Ginsburg, California; Jacob Silberstein, North Dakota; M. Menkowsky, Illinois; A. Greenberg, Connecticut; Chas. Berkowitz, Cuba; Rev. Dr. Fruchs, Pennsylvania; Rev. Golden, Michigan.

Albert M. Friedenber, corresponding secretary of the American Jewish Historical Society, has been elected a corresponding member of the Jewish Historical Society of England by the council of that organization.

Phone 93-W.
The Clifton House
 Cor. Fourth Street and Clifton Avenue, Lakewood, N. J.
 Large, airy rooms; best location; Hungarian cuisine. S. SCHOEN, Prop. Summer resort, Terwilliger House, N. Y.

MRS. M. LEVIN
 Of the Clarendon Hotel, Asbury Park, N. J., Announces That the
CLARENDON LODGE
 FIFTH ST., LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Is Now Open for the Current Winter Season.
STRICTLY KOSHER.

THE LAKEWOOD HOTEL
 "Largest and Best"
 OPEN ALL YEAR
 SPECIAL ATTENTION IS CALLED TO THE KOSHER DEPARTMENT
 Mr. and Mrs. N. Jacobs
LAKEWOOD NEW JERSEY

HOTEL ELISBERG
 EIGHTH STREET AND MADISON AVENUE LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Now open for the reception of guests. Newly built. All modern improvements. Exclusive location. JEWISH DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED.
 Summer season, Hotel Nautilus, Arverne, L. I.
MRS. S. ELISBERG, Prop.

THE BABCHIN HOUSE 315-317 Clifton Ave
LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY
 NOW OPEN FOR SEASON 1916-1917
 All modern improvements. Rooms single and en suite, with or without bath. Cold and hot running water in every room. Dietary laws strictly observed. Rates moderate.
F. BABCHIN, Prop.

Woodward-Hall-In-The-Pines 321 First St., Lakewood, N. J.
 Ideal location. First-class service. All modern conveniences. Best cuisine under observation of Dietary Laws. Moderate rates. Summer resort, Tannersville, N. Y.

The Marcus Inn 216 Main St., Lakewood, N. J.
 Best location. Large, airy rooms. Latest improvements. Strictly Kosher Cuisine. Reasonable rates. Summer resort. Elka View, Tannersville.

STRAUSS VILLA 324 Seventh St.
Lakewood, N. J.
 Under the management of Mr. D. Strauss. Rooms single or en suite, with or without bath. All latest improvements. Hungarian cuisine. Jewish Dietary Laws strictly observed. Moderate rates. Phone 418-M Lakewood.
D. STRAUSS, Prop.
 Summer Season, Sea Cliff Hotel, Bradley Beach, N. J.

MOHEL'S LESLIE HOUSE PHONE 269-J.
 K. B. MOHEL, PROP.
 16 FIFTH STREET, LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 The house has just been renovated, with every modern improvement. Rooms single or en suite. Strict observance of the dietary laws. Rates very reasonable.

"The Fairmont Lodge"
LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Now Open for the season. Rooms Single and En Suite, With or Without Baths
S. JACOBSON
 Also Proprietor of the Fairmont Hotel, Tannersville, N. Y.

HOTEL RUDOLPH LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY
 Mrs. Louis Solomon, formerly of Hotel Rudolph, Arverne, L. I., and now of the Prospect Hotel, Kaaterskill Junction, Greene County, N. Y., announces to her friends and patrons and the public in general that during the coming winter season she will conduct
THE HOTEL RUDOLPH,
 Clifton Ave. and Fifth Street, Lakewood, N. J.
 This hotel is ideally located, and will be conducted in strictest accordance with the Jewish dietary regulations. Will be open for the reception of guests on October 1st. Reasonable rates.

SHELBOURNE VILLA
 316-318 SEVENTH STREET
 Bet. Clifton and Madison Avenues
LAKEWOOD, N. J.
 Located in the best part of this renowned winter resort. THE SHELBOURNE VILLA has been thoroughly renovated, redecored and refurnished. Reasonable rates. Dietary laws strictly observed.
F. SEIDEN, of the La Veta House, Tannersville, N. Y., Prop.

The Breakers
 ON THE OCEAN FRONT-OPEN ALL YEAR-Atlantic City's NEWEST FIREPROOF HOTEL-Capacity 1,400.
 Rooms Single or En Suite, with or without private bath. All bathrooms equipped with running hot and cold sea and fresh water. The only Roof Garden Restaurant in Atlantic City. American and European Plan.
 Facing the Garden Pier at New Jersey Ave. and the Boardwalk. The Last Word in Modern Hotel Equipment and Service.
JOEL HILLMAN, Pres
A. S. BUKEYSER, Mgr.



We recommend the following
Tradesmen who have always valued
and appreciated your patronage.

Telephone Schuyler 4353
Fairbanks' Baking Company
473 COLUMBUS AVENUE
Near 93d Street
Branches:
267 Columbus Ave., Near 72d St.
688 Columbus Ave., Near 93d St.
885 Columbus Ave., Near 104th St.
4229 Broadway, Near 180th St.

Satisfaction Guaranteed Tel. Harlem 784
H. W. Brooks Bakery and Home Lunch
71 East 125th Street
Open All Night NEW YORK

Tel. 7670 Riverside 27 years with Maresal Co.
D. MONTI Pastry, Ice Cream Confectionery
Prompt Delivery to any part of the city. 2696 Broadway, New York

Telephone Fordham 2065
Henry Lohden Confectionery and Ice Cream
CONGREGATIONS, WEDDINGS & PARTIES SUPPLIED
2433 GRAND BOULEVARD & CONCORSE, near Fordham Road, Bronx

Telephone 1951 Morningside
H. TIARKS FINE CONFECTIONERY
Manufacturers of Fine Chocolates and Bon Bons
3357 BROADWAY Fresh Candy Daily
Bet. 135th & 136th Sts. Fruit Ice Cream and Ices

Tel. Morning 3044
Biacake Shop 2913 1/2 BROADWAY
TEA ROOM—2929 Broadway
Home Made Cakes, Cookies and Fancy Breads,
Sandwiches and Salads to Order

Phone Morningside 5888 Est. 15 years
A. J. Raymond CHOICE SEA FOOD
2180 Eighth Ave. Bet. 117th & 118th Sts., New York

APT'S FISH MARKET
All kinds of SEA FOOD in Season
825 AMSTERDAM AVE., N. Y.
Tel. Riverside 8314 Bet. 100th and 101st Sts.

SEA FOOD of Quality at Charlie's
Tel. RIVER 6195 874 Columbus Avenue.

HUDSON MARKET Tel. 10206 Riverside
ERNEST KAST Choice Meats, Poultry, Game
SEA FOOD OF ALL KINDS
735 Amsterdam Avenue, New York
Bet. 95th and 96th Sts.

Tel. 1562 Academy Astor Market
WALTER & HEITZOG
Meats, Poultry, Game & Sea Food
2812 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

Trinity Market HIGH GRADE MEATS, POULTRY, GAME and SEA FOOD
T. MILLER
644 AMSTERDAM AVE., Bet. 91st & 92nd Sts.
Telephone 4261 Riverside

CLAREMONT MARKET Tel. 1999 Riverside
L. EHRlich Meats and Poultry
All kinds of GAME IN SEASON
836 AMSTERDAM AVE., S. W. Cor. 101st St.
A Little High in Price but Finest in Quality

I offer a reward of \$200 to any one who can prove that my meat at present or ever has been other than strictly kosher
L. KAPHAL is now proprietor of Mid West Market
588 AMSTERDAM AVE., N. Y. Phone Riverside 6580
Meats and Poultry of the best quality guaranteed strictly kosher
Orders Called for and Delivered

The Lexington Market C. S. Celentano, Prop. Tel. Lenox 4129
HIGH GRADE FRUITS and VEGETABLES
ALSO STAPLE GROCERIES
1159 LEXINGTON AVE., S. E. Cor. 80th St., NEW YORK

Phone 3237 Lenox CORNELIUS NEWMAN
Dealer in all kinds of
Rosedale Fish Market CHOICE FISH
1182 Lexington Ave., bet. 78th and 79th Sts.
Sanitary Method and Prompt Delivery.

Phone 3364-3888
A. E. KAISER Brighton Fish Market
964 SIXTH AVENUE NEW YORK

Phone Schuyler 4028
West End Delicatessen Shop
High Grade Delicacies and Table Luxuries
2274 BROADWAY, Bet. 80th & 81st St., N. Y.

Phone 8207 Schuyler
H. Shulman DELICATESSEN
Table Luxuries and Fancy Groceries
2150 BROADWAY - NEW YORK

S. Schiff GROCERIES DELICATESSEN
Removed to 109 WEST 101st ST., Bet. Columbus & Amsterdam Aves., N. Y. Tel. 1226 Riverside

Telephone 4382-4383 Schuyler
New Broadway Market PINKEL BROS. 2285 Broadway
EVERYTHING FOR THE TABLE

New Amidon Market
Anton Weinig & Sons
Telephone Schuyler 4600 BROADWAY at 83rd STREET

RUBEN'S PURE FOOD SHOP, Inc.
Delicatessen Carterer—Choice Fruits
2102 Broadway, Opp. Hotel Ansonia, Phone Col. 1208

GUS. MARX DELICATESSEN and TABLE LUXURIES
1201 Lexington Avenue, New York
Bet. 81st and 82nd Sts. Telephone 3640 Lenox

M. BIRNBAUM HIGH CLASS DELICATESSEN, GROCERIES AND TABLE LUXURIES
CATERER Telephone Schuyler 4932
384 AMSTERDAM AVE., Bet. 78th and 79th Sts., N. Y.

ARNOLD DEGNER Wines, Liquors and Delicatessen
GROCER Fruits and Vegetables in Season
Telephone Circle 690
839 SEVENTH AVE., At 54th St., NEW YORK

Telephone Schuyler 4685 Established 1895
T. Martin & Co. FRUITERS
Fresh Strawberries All Winter
534 COLUMBUS AVE., foot 86th St., L Station

TELEPHONE 9638 RIVERSIDE
D. Greenberg FURRIER
2532 BROADWAY Near 95th St., N. Y.
FURS REPAIRED, REMODELED and REDYED A SPECIALTY

Telephone Bryant 8359 CHAS. KATZ, Manager
LUBLIN & REINSTEIN
Reliable Furriers Dyeing, Repairing and Remodeling
75 WEST 45th STREET NEW YORK

Tel. 773 Academy Washing a Specialty
Gabriel & Co. ORIENTAL RUGS and CARPETS
Repairing, Cleaning, Dyeing, Storing
2815 BROADWAY, at 109th St., New York

Tel. 5306 Audubon
Joseph Papp
CABINET MAKER & UPHOLSTERER
Dealer in ANTIQUE FURNITURE
3931 1/2 Broadway
Bet. 164th and 165th Sts., N. Y.
Fine Repairing & French Polishing

Phone Cathedral 9099 F. LESSER, Prop.
MAISON D'ART Dyeing & Cleansing
2080 Eighth Ave., Bet. 112th and 113th Sts.

1456 BROADWAY Bet. 41st and 42nd Sts. NEW YORK
Dr. Max S. Gottfried
SURGEON CHIROPODIST Office Hours 9 A. M. to 6 P. M. Call at Res. by appointment
Telephone Bryant 7506

The Colonial Furniture Shop
119 EAST 89th STREET
Square Tables Made Round. Cabinet Making, Upholstering, Polishing, Repairing and Enameling.

ANDREW GILLIES Fine Finishing—Repairing
Furniture Upholstery 313 Columbus Ave. Near 75th St., Phone 3887 Col.

Telephone Riverside 8111
CHARLES JORDAN
Upholsterer and Decorator
642 AMSTERDAM AVE. NEW YORK

Phone Schuyler 4405
Mesnik Bros. UPHOLSTERERS and DECORATORS
Mfrs of Turkish & English Furniture
572 COLUMBUS AVE., near 88th St., New York

UPHOLSTERING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES
Mattresses remade at residences a specialty \$1.75 up. Furniture Repaired and Polished. Slip Covers Made to Order.
J. BANK, 104 W. 101st ST., Phone Riverside 8013

M. H. Vakasian Upholstery & Draperies
Phone: Riverside 5870 233 W. 99th ST.

Telephone Schuyler 4718
South American Bedding Co.
Manufacturers of QUILTS and MATTRESSES
Old Down and Lamb Wool Quilts Made (See Equal to New also Mattresses Made Over Equal to New)
2289 BROADWAY Factory: 386 Columbus Ave.

THE SABBATH.

By Rev. Dr. Julius J. Price, Toronto, Canada.

The current of gloomy existence for the Jew is regularly broken by the advent of the Sabbath. The peculiar blessing of the day of rest is most deeply felt by the oppressed, harassed and care-worn Jew; for the Sabbath not only brings rest to his body, but also solace to his mind; it not only eases temporarily the recollections of the melancholy past, but also instills into his yearning soul, hope for the future, and passes for a type and forecast of the happiness which awaits the righteous in a better life.

In the course of Friday, therefore, those Jews whom business has called away from their homes during the week, under ordinary circumstances are seen returning. The interior of the Jewish home at the same time presents a very animated aspect; the female part of the families being engaged in scrubbing, scouring and cleaning the rooms for the reception of the Sabbath, and especially in preparing the meals for that day, as no kind of labor must be performed on the day of rest.

An hour or so before the advent of the Sabbath all labor ceases. The merchant leaves the counting house. The mechanic lays aside his tools, and the shopkeeper closes his shop. Nothing will justify the violation of the day of rest except immediate danger of human life. But it is to the views of the sages, as expressed in the Talmud, that we must look for a clear conception of the meaning of the Sabbath day.

The sages distinguished between the Sabbath and the Day of Atonement in the following manner: "The only difference between the weekly Sabbath and the Day of Atonement is that the deliberate desecration of the former meets capital punishment by men, and that of the latter by God. And again, the following might illustrate the reason for the special significance of the Sabbath day over the other days. "This question also did Turnus Rufus ask Rabbi Akiba: Why is the Sabbath day distinguished from other days? Why art thou, retorted the latter, distinguished from other men? It has pleased my Master (the emperor) to honor me. So, has it pleased God, rejoined Rabbi Akiba, to honor the Sabbath. What I mean is, answered Turnus Rufus, how do you know it is the Sabbath day? He replied: The river Sambatyon proves it, which rushes on furiously the whole week and rests on the Sabbath. The Necromancer proves it who falls in his art on the Sabbath. Thy father's grave proves it (from which the smoke indicative of the hell-fire, by which its tenant is tormented the whole week, ceases to issue on the Sabbath) because even hell rests on that day.

The Sabbath makes of the Supreme Being a greater reality for us. The mere contact with such a presence lights up the dark corners of our lives, "and renders glaring to our own perception some of those evils to which we would rather have remained blindfolded." For it is written: "Verily My Sabbaths, ye shall keep, for the Sabbath is a sign between you and Me throughout your generations; that ye may know that I am the Lord, that doth sanctify you." Our sages realized the worth of such Holy Communion when they said, "Whoever delights in the Sabbath secures the desire of his heart; for it is said, "Delight thyself also in the Lord, and He shall give the desires of thine heart." That delight, what is it? Isaiah says, "And call the Sabbath a delight." How is one to delight in it? Rabbi Yehudah, the son of Rabbi Samuel bar Shilath said in the name of Rav: By eating a dish of mangold, large-sized fish, and the roots of garlic. Rabbi Cheyah bar Ashi said in the name of Rav: Let it be ever so little, if eaten in honor of the Sabbath, it constitutes a delight. What is ever so little? A dish of small fishes prepared with flour and vinegar.

The aim of Judaism is moral perfection and a striving after all that is holy and pure—the God-presence. Even in our busy world, it is possible for us to live with Him. We must make the Supreme Being a greater reality and find the rest and peace which His presence can alone procure.

Surely on the Sabbath day can man seek the peace that emanates from God's holy presence, and with the Kabbalist say: "Unto the mind filled with the sacred joy of its Sabbath cometh a higher soul from above." Our prophets and sages attempted to bring man into a closer communion with the Supreme Being by the external aids such as forms of laws, ceremonies, etc. While the Sabbath is a day of rest and contemplation, yet there are fixed laws regulating the conduct of man prior to and on the Sabbath.

When the Jews returned from exile in Babylonia, Ezra found it necessary to demand stricter observance of the Sabbath law, and established ten new laws, several of which had direct bearing on the Sabbath. A few of these laws might be quoted. "To read a portion of the Scripture during the afternoon prayers on the Sabbath; to wash their clothes on the fifth day of the week in honor of the Sabbath; to eat garlic on the sixth day of the week, as this vegetable possesses the property of facilitating the performance (on the Sabbath) of the duty mentioned in Exodus Ch. 21:10." The Talmud states that great blessing shall be showered upon him who observes the Sabbath, for it is related, a pious man had once discovered that the fence of his field was

We recommend the following
Tradesmen who have always valued
and appreciated your patronage.

A. F. NACHT
Upholsterer and Decorator
Furniture, Curtains & Draperies made to order
1165 MADISON AVENUE
Established 1899 Phone Lenox 3217

General House Repairs. Estimates Submitted
ELTON E. PARRY CARPENTER and BUILDER
2232 Broadway New York
Telephone Schuyler 9083

FOR FIRST QUALITY FUEL
Telephone 4167 Harlem
Leonard Coal Company, Inc.
2107 SEVENTH AVE., Madison Avenue—135th-136th Streets

Telephone 269 Melrose Wholesale and Retail
M. L. BIRD CO. COAL
MOTT MAVEN CANAL, Near 138th St., Borough of Bronx, N. Y. City
Estimates Furnished. Deliveries made in Manhattan and Bronx

The Faultless Hand Laundry
All work guaranteed. Mending and Darning Free
612 COLUMBUS AVE., bet. 89-90 Sts. Tel. River. 3281

'Phone 9148 Schuyler.
Wright Laundry
HAND SERVICE.
424 Columbus Avenue,
Between 80th and 81st Sts.,
New York.
Branch 2782 Broadway, near 107th St.

broken down, and whilst deliberating how he should mend it, he remembered that it was Sabbath, and at once desisted. A fruit tree then grew out of the field in a miraculous way, which supplied him and his household with sustenance, and again as we have related above, the story of Rabbi Yehudah which is related in the name of Rav, might be taken into consideration. One must observe the Sabbath whether he is at home or on the road, for it is written, "If one be overtaken by the Sabbath on a journey, let him hand his purse to an idolator, but if there be none with him, let him place it on the ass. Arrived at the outer court of his house, let him remove those articles that are portable on the Sabbath, and as for those that are not, let him untie the cords and they will drop off themselves." The importance of observing the Sabbath can best be realized when we read that, "If the ninth of Av (the anniversary of the destruction of the Temple, and one of the strictest fast days) falls on the Sabbath, the table may be spread like Solomon's when in possession of the throne. If it falls on the previous day, let a man take food of the quantity of the size of an egg to prevent his entering on the Sabbath in depressed spirit." And "All other commandments were given to Israel openly, but the Sabbath was given to them privately, as it is said, "It is a sign between me and the children of Israel forever." The world might hear Israel's commandments and abide by them, but the laws of the Sabbath day were for Israel's guidance alone. "If Israel kept but one Sabbath; no nation or tongue would lord it over them, Israel would be redeemed at once; if they kept two Sabbath days according to the Halachah; for it is written, "thus saith the Lord unto the Eunuchs that keep my Sabbaths (plural, of which the lowest number is two)." And then follows, "even them will I bring unto My holy mount, etc."

All preparations for the Sabbath must be made the day before, for it is written: "On annual festivals people should be slow in going to the synagogue and quick in leaving it" (because there are preparations to be made and feasts to be enjoyed). On the Sabbath they should be quick in going and quick in leaving it (because preparation was made the day before and nothing remains but to enjoy the Sabbath). It is also necessary for one wishing to honor the Sabbath to change his wearing apparel, for it is said: "If thou shalt honor it (the Sabbath), let not thy Sabbath apparel be like the weekday apparel."

The preparation of food for the Sabbath was a most important consideration, and it might be well to cite several passages from post-Biblical writings, showing the popularity and the necessity for such preparation. "It is related of Shamael, the elder, that all his life he was eating for the honor of the Sabbath. The first fine cattle he found he set aside for the Sabbath."

"If afterward he found a better one, he at the first and set aside the second. But Hillel had another way; all he did was in the name of Heaven, as it is said, "Blessed be the Lord, day by day." The learned and the rich did not hesitate to prepare their Sabbath food, and we read that Caesar once asked Rabbi Yehoshuah ben Chananyah, Why has the

(Continued on page 14)

HESSION 107 775 Lenox 420
Quality Flowers
Madison Ave. at 76th St.
Established 1875

Florist D. J. Pappas, Inc.
BROADWAY & 106th STREET
Telephone 4364 Riverside
ARTISTIC FLORAL DECORATIONS

Cardasis Bros. FLORISTS
Roses Violets
Funeral, Wedding and Party Designs a Specialty
4256 BROADWAY, near 181st St. Tel. 9842 St. Nicholas

R. E. Savage Florist and Gardener
2310 BROADWAY, Phone Schuyler 4346

Malandre Bros. 2031 B'way
at 72nd St. N.Y.
We carry the highest grade Cut Flowers. Adjacent to Theatrical and Steamship Districts. Wedding Decorations Specialty.

Mansfield FLORIST
1184 Lexington Ave., cor. 80th St. Telephone Lenox 1137

ROSES VIOLETS
ANARGEROS BROS. NEVADA FLORIST
Tel. Columbus 684
2031 Broadway, Cor. 70th St. New York

We ship Flowers all over the United States and Canada; by Express and Telegram
Adolph Meyer FLORAL ARTIST
1062 MADISON AVENUE, near 80th St. N. Y. Tel. Lenox 2352

Phone: PLAZA 8936
H. H. Burns FLORIST
Exclusive Flowers-Table Decorations-Floral Designs
509 Madison Avenue, at 53rd Street, N. Y.

Boucheros Bros. & Co. FLORISTS & DECORATORS
Funeral Designs and Wedding Decorations A Specialty
1418 St. Nicholas Ave. near 181st St., N. Y. Phone St. Nicholas 8568
Telephone Lenox 9889

Mme. Bertha French Dry Cleaning and Dyeing
1230 Lexington Av., Bet. 88rd and 84th St., N.Y.

Mme. J. Doctors CORSETIERE
READY TO WEAR CORSETS AND LINGERIE
Corsets Made to Order Our Specialty
Maturity Corsets. Surgical Corsets
2507 Broadway, Bet. 93rd & 94th Sts., New York
Phone 2805 Riverside

Tel. Bryant 1198
J. LISAK
HABIT MAKER & FURRIER
LADIES' TAILOR
73 WEST 45th ST., NEW YORK
Bet. Fifth and Sixth Aves.

S. FRIEDMAN, Ladies' Tailor
733 MADISON AVENUE,
Corner 64th Street. NEW YORK.
Telephone Plaza 4390.

Phone 9838 Riverside
Century Tailoring & Cleaning Co.
RICHARD VAKILIAN, Prop.
FRENCH CLEANING and DYEING OUR SPECIALTY
406 CENTRAL PARK WEST
Near 100th Street New York City

Tel. River 6451. G. MALKIN, Prop.
THE RIVERSIDE TAILORING
2416 BROADWAY
Ladies and Gents' Tailors. Remodeling, cleaning, dyeing. Furs Remodeled and Cleaned. Monthly contracts.

Phone Riverside 924 S. Meyers, Mgr.
The Riverside Art Shop
FINE PICTURES and FRAMES
ART FRAMING and REGILDING
OUR SPECIALTY
2428 BROADWAY
Bet. 92d and 93d Sts. NEW YORK

Tel. Tremont 219 Plate Glass Tops for Furniture
H. Davis PICTURE FRAMES AND WINDOW SHADES
Picture Framing and Regilding Also all kinds of Glazing to Order
745 EAST 169th ST., near Boston Road Bronx, N. Y.

Dealer in SAFES, LOCKS and BANK VAULTS
James Kerrigan
Locks Repaired. Safes moved & repaired
352 WEST 50th ST. Tel. Columbus 1881

YOU CAN HAVE MY MONEY for your old Gold and Silver.
Try me on your repairs on jewelry, watches or clocks—you won't regret.
Also glasses ground or replicated while you wait.
S. SOLODAR
Broadway and 76th St. Tel. Col. 2124.

Where Your Patronage Is Solicited and Appreciated

WHERE EPICURES FEAST
JACK'S FAMOUS FOR SEA FOOD etc.
 John Dunston and Son, Proprietors
 759-761-763 Sixth Ave New York City

PATRICK V. KYNE, Manager. Phone Bryant 4536.
MURRAY'S
 228 West 42nd Street
 Old dominion beefsteak dinner served on the balcony every evening from 6 to 9 o'clock \$1.25
 Once around the revolving dance floor will add to the pleasure of the evening.
 TABLE D'HOTE DINNER, \$1.25 Service a la Carte Luncheon UNEXCELLED 60c Cuisine Unsurpassed
 Weddings—Banquets—Private Dining Rooms. Famous for Beefsteak Dinners

Thomas Healy's For Reservations Phone Columbus 9900
 Broadway & 66th St. N.Y. Main Restaurant Balconades Ball Room
GOLDEN GLADES Ice Ballet Extravaganza and Midnight Parade

Cafe Boulevard 41st St. East of Broadway
 LUNCHEON 65c. DINNER \$1.25 AFTER THEATRE SUPPER DANCING and CABARET

New GRAND HOTEL BROADWAY & 31st STREET
 The most popular convenient priced Restaurant in the City. Each order is accompanied by a large Baked Potato

STRAND ROOF BROADWAY at 47th STREET
 "New York's Most Modern Restaurant" BOHEMIA RESTAURANT, Inc. Elias Melowitz, Mgr. Phone Bryant 143

(The Original)—Established 1892—(No Branches).
GUFFANTI'S
 No Connection with Any Other Place in the City
 270-272-274 SEVENTH AV. & 26TH St. Tel. 2454-5339-7694—Chelsea.

GOSSLER'S
 104th St. "L" Station at Columbus Ave. near 103rd St. Subway. NO BRANCHES
 "Sea Food Fresh from Ocean Depth"
 MARVELOUS FESTIVE ENTERTAINMENT

Hinter den Linden
 ALFRED NICKEL, Proprietor
 BROADWAY, 97th to 98th STREETS NEW YORK
 The Popular Family Restaurant of the Upper West Side
 Strictly First Class in every respect, with modest rates, and yet its service, cuisine, etc., are of high standard.

DANCING **CLAREDON** CABARET
 Spacious floor. Syncopated Music by the Orchestra That Has Made the Claredon Famous.
 B'way at 135th St. The Largest Aggregation of Talent Ever Presented in "Restaurantland."
 \$1.00 DINNER DE LUXE WITH POMMARD SERVED 6 TO 9. \$1.00

Only Original **J. PECK RESTAURANT** No Branches
 Telephone Cortlandt 4722
 D BERN & P. DUME
 FRENCH TABLE D'HOTE, BANQUET HALL From 15 to 150 Served from 11 a. m. to 9 p. m.
 140 FULTON STREET

RUDOLF'S CASINO
 Formerly New Harlem Casino
 105 WEST 116th ST., at LENOX AVE.
 Broadway Transferred to Harlem Without Broadway Prices
 A la Carte Service Luncheon 40c. Dinner 50c. Equal to any at All Hours
 DANCING ENTRANCING MUSIC REFINED CABARET Catering to all Social Functions a Specialty

ORIGINAL NO BRANCHES Established 1888 **PECK** FRENCH TABLE D'HOTE
 PECK & ZUCCA 116-18-20 W. 49th ST. TELEPHONE 5511 BRYANT

2128-30 Broadway (Bet. 74th & 75th Sts.) Formerly 105 W. 97th Tel. Columbus 6821 **MARTERA** Dinner . 60c Lunch . 40c FINE MUSIC
 NEW UPTOWN TABLE D'HOTE Dinner Sat. & Sun. 75c

When You Order Beer Specify **SCHALK'S**
 Because it is the guaranteed product of choice barley, malt and hops only. Free from artificial coloring or any other foreign substance.
 L. H. VAN CLEFT
 New York Sales Agent
 Aeolian Building, 33 West 42d St.

(Continued from page 13)

Jewish food prepared for the seventh day of the week such an exceptionally good flavor? It is due, he replied, to certain spice called Sabbath which we put into it. Give it to me said Caesar. It is only for use to those who keep the Sabbath, said Rabbi Yehoshua ben Chananyah.

The necessity of partaking of the Sabbath food may best be realized when we read that "Whoever eats three meals on the Sabbath escapes three calamities: those attending the advent of the Messiah, the sentence of hell and the wars of Gog and Magog." Rabbi Yosi's remark might well bring out the above contention, when he explains: "May my portion be among them who eat three meals on the Sabbath day." The Jews of the past believed that the food prepared for the Sabbath brings with it a special blessing, and prove their contention in the following story, as it is found in the Talmud: "Joseph, the honorer of the Sabbath, lived in the neighborhood of a very rich idolater, who was told by astrologers that his wealth would one day become the property of his Jewish neighbor. He therefore exchanged it for one pearl, which he sewed into his head-dress for better security. While crossing a bridge the wind blew it off his head into the river, where it was devoured by a fish so large that when caught by a fisherman no purchaser could be found for it till it was at last bought by Joseph for the Sabbath." And another story which might prove that they who labor for the preparation of the Sabbath are blessed by the Almighty is: Rabbi Cheyah bar Abba was once the guest of a Jew at Ludkia. At meals a golden table was brought in, so heavy that it required sixteen men to carry it, and upon it were arranged many silver vessels and all sorts of dishes and delicacies. "Son," demanded the guest, "to what meritorious work dost thou attribute the acquisition of so much wealth?" "I was a butcher once," replied the latter, "and was in the habit of setting apart the best cattle for the Sabbath."

There are also certain laws regarding the preparation of foods for the Sabbath that might well be enumerated. "Food cooked on the Sabbath day, if inadvertently, it may be eaten; if deliberately, it may not be eaten. Emetics may not be prepared on the Sabbath; mead (anumelin, oinomeli) may be prepared on the Sabbath, but not wine oil ointment (alanitis) because the latter is made for colling (healing) at the bath. It was a matter of great contention whether or not a man could take up a splinter on the Sabbath for the purpose of picking his teeth. But the sages taught: "He may only take up a straw from a cattle crib (for eatables may be used for any purpose, but wood, which is mostly used for objects prohibited on the Sabbath, is not portable on that day. (See Rashi.) With reference to the latter Rabbi Ellazer maintained that it may not be hastily pointed inadvertently on the Sabbath, a sin offering is necessary; and if deliberately on an annual festival it renders liable to flagellation (forty stripes save one). The rabbis have not overlooked the deplorable fact that there might be some who could not afford the extra preparations for the Sabbath, and the following quotations bear direct reference on such deplorable conditions: Rabbi Akiba has said: "Rather than appeal to the charity of man, make no more preparations for the Sabbath."

Established 1895
Gancia and Valpolicella
 Italian Sparkling Wines
Pessagno AND Montresor
 Sole Agents and Distributors
 534-6-8 West Broadway New York

Archambault's
 Broadway at 102d St. N. Y.
 The Up-Town Restaurant De Luxe Where Your Patronage Has Always Been Appreciated.
 DANCING

Carlton Terrace Broadway at 100th Street
 J. F. PIKE, Proprietor
 Ventilation Features A1 French Kitchen
 Dancing Extraordinary Reasonable Prices Cabaret

Stewart's - - Restaurant with the - - Celebrated Venetian Garden
 Nos. 26-30 Park Place (formerly at 14-16 Park Place). A better quality of better cooked food than any other downtown restaurant. Luncheon begins at 11 A. M. This establishment has always catered to and appreciated your valued patronage.

315 WEST 42nd ST. Saturday, Sunday, Holiday
TURIN Italian Table d'Hote
 LUNCH . . 40c
 DINNER . . 60c

Coollest Garden in New York **MOLLAT** 112-14 W. 49th ST.
 Telephone 5754 Bryant
 COUSINE BOURGEOIS. SERVICE DE PREMIER ORDER

Phones 9636 } Bryant
 5163 }
Vogue RESTAURANT Broadway's Popular Priced
 SERVICE A LA CARTE
 ROSOFF LUNCH CO., Inc. BROADWAY AT 48th STREET
 Owners

ROYAL Table d'Hote Dinner 65c with Wine
 115 W. 49th St. TELEPHONE 855 CIRCLE.
 LUNCH—with wine 40c.
 DINNER—Sunday, Holiday with wine 75c

A. Wolpin **WOLPIN'S** A. B. Wolpin
 RESTAURANT AND PARIISIENNE BAKERY
 1570 BROADWAY (Cor. 47th Street) Pastry a Specialty Branch: 118 MARKET ST. Newark, N. J.

The St. George UPPER BROADWAY'S FAMILY RESTAURANT
 Catering to a class of people who appreciate good HOME COOKING
 LUNCHEON 35c. Geo. L. Jacobi, Prop. DINNER 50c.

GASTON REAL FRENCH HOME COOKING
 54 West 26th Street Near Sixth Avenue
 LUNCH 40c. DINNER 50c. SUNDAY 60c.

Restaurant Renault Lunch. 40c. --- Dinner, 50c.
 From 11 to 2 P. M. From 5 to 9 P. M.
 230-232 West 36th St. Furnished Rooms. Music Evenings
 PHONE GREELEY 1410

The Best in Town **MARSULLO'S** MUSIC
 Lunch 50c 131-133-135 WEST 49th STREET Formerly 24th Street
 TABLE D'HOTE With Special Wine \$1.00 Private Dining Rooms
 Where Your Patronage Has Always Been Appreciated

Special Musical & Vocal Programme During Lunch and Dinner, Inc. Sundays.
COLAIZZI 37-39 W. 24th Street
 Dinner With Wine 75c Dinner in Cafe 50c Lunch With Wine 50c
 PHONE FARRAGUT 9875-9825. A. J. COLAIZZI, Prop.
 BUSINESS LUNCH 30c

HUDSON TERRACE INN TRY Our Home Cooked Dinner \$1
 397 RIVERSIDE DRIVE ALSO A LA CARTE

KELLY'S BAKERY & RESTAURANT Pure Wholesome Food and Delicious Pastry at Popular Prices. Special Dining Room Exclusively for Ladies
 922 SIXTH AVENUE, at 52nd St. PHONE: CIRCLE 2841

Rosenberg's LITTLE HUNGARY Restaurant
 430 COLUMBUS AVENUE, Near 81st Street
 Table d'Hote DINNER 40c., SUNDAY'S 50c.—Best in Town—formerly The Manhattan, Lenox Ave

Telephone 8809-5996 Madison Square
Zur Kloster Glocke 327 FOURTH AVENUE
 GEORGE DREYER, Wirt
 Breakfast :: Luncheon :: Dinners :: Suppers :: Catering

Karl Schaedler CAFE 2126 B'way
 Bet. 74th & 75th Sts. New York City
 Finest Home Cooking in New York
 Your patronage has always been appreciated most highly

Where Your Patronage Is Solicited and Appreciated

The High Class Restaurant of Washington Heights HEALY'S 145th STREET & BROADWAY GRAND BALL ROOMS and BANQUET ROOMS IN CONNECTION.

8th Avenue and 56th St. "THE PARISIEN" Phone 7286 Columbus THE BRIGHTEST SPOT IN TOWN Best \$1.00 Dinner With Wine Business Men's Lunch 50c. Improved A la Carte Service Dancing - Cabaret - Music Continuous 6.30 until closing

MANSFIELD 12 W. 44th Street Just off 5th ave. Phone 2283 Bryant S. SAITO, Manager The only Restaurant in the city entirely under Japanese management catering to high clientele. An ideal Restaurant for Ladies and Gentlemen. Club Breakfast, 30c. to \$1; also a la carte Special Luncheon, 60c. Dinner, \$1.

62 W. 9th St. PAUL AND JOE FRENCH - ITALIAN TABLE D'HOTE DINNER 50c (with Sunday 60c) LUNCH 40c (with Wine)

WEST 8th STREET Bet. 5th & 6th Ave. GONFARONE Lunch 50c Dinner 60c With Wine Best "Ladies' Trio." The Heart of New York's Quartier Latin

THE FELIX-PORTLAND 132-136 West 47th St. Two Rooms and Bath at usual price of one. AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PLANS LUNCHEON 50c DINNER 75c Southern Cuisine NO MUSIC Just Food and the Best

Tel. Spring 6523 At Spring St. (Upt'n) Subway Station Real Italian Spaghetti Capacity 300 Private Tables for Ladies VILLA MANFREDI, 57 SPRING ST.

HERALD SQUARE HOTEL 34th STREET, WEST OF BROADWAY Our specialty is good food, well cooked, appetizingly served and at moderate prices. DANCING from 6.30 until closing. Special entertainments on Saturday nights.

The OASIS Charles Himmel, Proprietor Corner Thirty-second Street and Sixth Avenue Opposite Gimbel Bros. 11 to 3-35 cents TABLE D'HOTE 5 to 9-50 cents Where Your Patronage Has Always Been Solicited

THE BURNHAM RESTAURANT Absolutely nothing but first quality food-products are served at the BURNHAM, and always at prices as low as is consistent with highest grade. Music-Ladies' Orchestra from 6 p. m. until midnight. 2555 Broadway at 96th Street

Luncheon 11.30 to 3 o'clock 40c with Wine 50c KRUG & ZINN Table d'Hote Dinner 50c with Wine 60c 117-119 WEST 47th ST. Branch: 232 West 58th St. OPEN SUNDAYS

ROSAFF'S RESTAURANT-DELICATESSEN Service A La Carte-Popular Prices Pure Food-Good Service 781 6th AVENUE, above 4th St. Tel Bryant 4727 1936 11 EAST 22nd STREET BEST DINNER IN TOWN, 50c., 5:30 to 7:30 LUNCHEON, 25 and 35c. Southern cooking with corn Muffins and Beaten Biscuits.

Audubon Restaurant Italian & French Table D'Hote and A la Carte all day Lunch 35c Dinner 50c ONLY HOME MADE PASTRY SERVED Private Dining Rooms - Banquet Rooms Washington Heights' Newest and Most Exclusive Restaurant 550 WEST 165th ST. Bet. Broadway & St. Nicholas Ave., N.Y.

The Swiss Pastry Shop 877 SEVENTH AVENUE Announce that their New Branch Restaurant at Carnegie Hall, N. SCHNEIDER, Prop.

Italian Restaurant SPAGHETTI HOUSE A La Carte Service 10 P. M. to 4 A. M. 142 MANHATTAN AVE. Bet. 109th & 110th Sts F. CHIARIELLO, Prop.

DUCA D'ALBA BRUT CHAMPAGNE SILVER GOBLET SOUVENIR GIVEN WITH EACH BOTTLE AT THE BEST RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND LEADING WINE AND LIQUOR STORES.

300 FEET IN AIR Overlooking New York Bay GARRET THE RESTAURANT Higher Up 140 Cedar St. (West St. Building) QUALITY-SERVICE-COMFORT Excellence at Standard Prices Ideal for Luncheon and Dinner Parties Open till 8 P. M., Saturdays till 6 P. M.

BROOKLYN NOTES.

Borough Players in "Stop! Go Ahead." The Young Men's Hebrew Association of Borough Park announce that the Boro Players will present a musical comedy, "Stop! Go Ahead" at the Brooklyn Academy of Music on Saturday evening, January 20, 1917. The proceeds of this affair will be turned over to the building fund for the new building which is nearing completion. It is to be a thoroughly modern structure with all the refinements that go to complete an up-to-date settlement house. There is to be a gymnasium, shower baths, a large auditorium and a host of club and social rooms where the young men and young women can meet during their spare hours.

"Stop! Go Ahead" will be produced under the direction of Mr. E. A. Kuper, who directed our successful musical comedy, "Mexicana," at the Majestic Theatre last season. The cast includes the following principals: Leona Oppenheimer, Sadye Smolonsky, Laura Auerbach, Margaret Brightman, Roselle Spiro, Madeline Greenberg, Jennie Handin, Esther Baron, Carolyn Thaler, Henrietta Crystal, Bert Greene, Peter Kramer, Jack Singer, Ezra Greenberg, Ben Rayvid, C. Gassner, Abe Zunsner, Al Burg, Harry Handin, Harry Beck, Jack Bramson, Louis Burrell, Jesse Greenberg, Louis Kreitman, Morris Epstein, Chas. Kroll, Jack Shirley, Lawrence Chapin, Michael Spitzlik, Louis Handin, director of music; Barney Kimless, musical conductor.

Hebrew Home for Aged. The Brooklyn Hebrew Home for the Aged, located at Howard and Dupont Avenues, Brooklyn, N. Y., is about to celebrate its tenth anniversary. For this celebration a series of big entertainments are planned. The first being the annual meeting of the institution

WERE YOU EVER THERE? You Will Save Money

178th ST. NICHOLAS RESTAURANT Sea Foods STEAKS CHOPS OUR MANY SPECIALTIES are the TALK of the CITY Largest Dining Room on Washington Heights. 1365 ST. NICHOLAS AVE. OPEN ALL NIGHT

GOODMAN'S 18 EAST RESTAURANT Bet. Madison 31st ST. Lunch 30c Table d'hote 40c catering for Parties and Weddings at reasonable rates a specialty

The Elite Family Resort of the Upper West Side Charles Heim Co. CAFE and RESTAURANT 496 COLUMBUS AVENUE Cor. 84th Street NEW YORK

BOSCA Club Vintage Brut "THE CHAMPAGNE of the CONTINENT" Sold The World Over. American Branch 500 WEST BROADWAY NEW YORK CITY

to be held at the Masonic Temple on Sunday, January 7, at 2 p. m., where the reports of the home relating to the history of the past ten years of its existence will be read and prominent social workers and citizens will discuss ways and means whereby the addition so greatly in need and for which ground was broken as a building for incurables will be devised. On January 20, the tenth annual ball and celebration for the home will be held at the Thirteenth Regiment Armory. Hundreds of ladies and gentlemen have for the last two months worked hard to make this a big success. Many prominent guests are expected, among them being ex-President Theodore Roosevelt. The chairman of the ball, William Calder; Harry E. Lewis, chairman of reception committee; Mrs. Weegler, chairlady of ball; Mrs. Neinken and Mrs. Palley, assistants; Mrs. Edelman, treasurer; Mrs. Cahon, secretary; Mrs. Berger and Mrs. Luft, cashiers; Mrs. Lebowitz, chairlady of buffet, and Mrs. Greenblatt, chairlady of flowers; Mrs. Workman and Mrs. Krupin; Mrs. Krimsky, chairlady of candy.

Hebrew Educational Society. Dr. Nathan Krass began a series of four lectures on Sunday afternoon, December 31, at the Hebrew Educational Society, Hopkinson and Sutter avenues, Brooklyn, dealing with the superiority of Judaism over the religion founded by Jesus.

The first of a series of inter-club basketball games among senior clubs of the society will be held on Saturday evening, January 6. The contestants will be the Alpha Lambda Tan and the Loyal Alliance. Dancing follows each game.

Platon Brunoff will deliver a Yiddish lecture on Saturday evening, January 6, on "Russian and Yiddish Folk Songs." Anna G. Gallup will inaugurate a series of nature study talks, illustrated with colored slides, on Monday evening, January 8. Her subject will be "Pond Life." Dr. Krass' subject on Sunday afternoon, January 7, is "Jesus, the Man."

A good old-fashioned burlesque show is Herk, Kelly and Damsel's, "Cabaret Girls," which will be seen at the Star Theatre this week. There is an all star cast and the show is purely a laughing one. The newspaper critics unanimously have conceded the show to be one of the liveliest burlesque shows that has been seen in many a day. There is no plot, and the author admits this fact, claiming he arranged a string of incidents for laughing purposes only. In this direction he has been remarkably successful. Two good wrestling bouts will be staged on Thursday evening under the direction of George Bothner. The usual big Sunday concerts will be given.

Lakewood, N. J. This famous winter resort, which has now become the Mecca of our coreligionists seeking rest and recreation amid refined surroundings, is enjoying one of, if not the most, successful seasons in its history. The number of sojourners has been far ahead of the corresponding period of former years, and despite new hotels and increased accommodation all the hotels, large and small, were filled to overflowing during the recent holidays, in many instances necessitating a declination of patronage. This was especially true of the famous Lakewood Hotel, which had to refuse applicants by the hundreds.

Since the reopening of this famous hostelry three seasons ago by Mr. and Mrs. N. Jacobs, its former glory has been entirely restored, and today it caters to a larger number of guests than ever, not alone from New York, but from all over the country. For New Year's there were 1,500 present at the grand ball and banquet given by the proprietors. Its success was marked, much good cheer prevailed, and congratulations were showered upon Mr. and Mrs. Jacobs.

Preparations are now being made for the Lincoln's and Washington Birthday celebrations, and it is advisable for those contemplating visiting Lakewood during those periods to make their reservations early.

Atlantic City, N. J. A Chanukah entertainment for the children of the Talmud Terah and Sunday school was given, for the first time in this city, last Sunday at the Rodef Shalom Synagogue, corner Pacific and Arkansas. Over 200 children were present, mostly accompanied by their parents. The program, arranged by Dr. J. Glushak, rabbi of the congregation and head of the school, was beautifully executed by the pupils. The sermon of the day was delivered by Miss Sarah Waldman, an eleven-year-old girl, who evidenced a wonderful oratorical talent. At the conclusion of the festival the children were taken into the vestry rooms, where the ladies of the Council of Jewish Women, who are the supervisors of the Sunday school, treated them with ice cream and distributed to each one of them a box of candy.

Flag Day, for the benefit of the National Fund in this city, was a marked success, owing to the indefatigable efforts of the Rabbi Glushak, who formed several committee of young ladies to go out and make a house-to-house canvass.

Jewish Question Must Be Settled. Religious rights are now conceded to the Jews everywhere in Europe—except in Spain and Portugal—religious persecution, which had at least a respectable motive, having degenerated into mere race hatred. Civil rights—to occupy all posts and offices, to be admitted equally to schools and universities, and to live and travel anywhere—vary for the Jews

JANDORF FOR BARGAINS Auto Tires, Bodies, Sundries ALL AT BIG DISCOUNT 1761-1763 BRROADWAY, N. Y

PACKARD AUTO RENTING CO. Packard Cars for Hire Special Rates by the Day, Week, or Month. Day and Night Service. Phone Columbus 6219-2233 176 W. 72nd STREET, cor. Broadway, New York

Dr. Mooney Superfluous Hair Moles 15 Years on Broadway or Wats permanently removed. Electric needle treatment at ladies houses if preferred. Consultation Free. Also Chiroprody, Manicuring, Hair Dressing 2328 BROADWAY, at 85th ST. Tel. Schuyler 9298

in every country. Nowhere are they fully conceded; even to a free-born Briton like myself it is forbidden to enter Russia, though my books circulate freely in Russian translations. And the same chaos marks the political rights of the Jews, the rights to vote, sit in parliament, etc. Indeed, so haphazard and illogical is the whole European situation that a Jew of Russia, though he is liable to be massacred in the streets, may yet legislate in the Duma. The clarification of this situation on Mr. Asquith's principles is a necessary item of the coming reconstruction of Europe. But it is more a European or a Christian problem than a Jewish problem. If Europe is to be readjusted on a rational and national basis, the Jew cannot be left to jar the symmetry or imperil the equilibrium.—Israel Zangwill.

THE MANHATTAN SAVINGS INSTITUTION

644-646 Broadway, cor. Bleecker St., N. Y. 131ST SEMI-ANNUAL DIVIDEND December 12th, 1916. The Trustees of this institution have declared interest (by the rules entitled thereto) at the rate of THREE AND ONE-HALF PER CENT. per annum on all sums not exceeding \$3,000 remaining on deposit during the three or six months ending on the 31st inst., payable on and after January 15th, 1917. Deposits made on or before January 10, 1917, will draw interest from January 1st, 1917. JOSEPH BIRD, President. CONSTANT M. BIRD, Secretary. BENJAMIN GRIFFEN, Vice-President.

HARLEM SAVINGS BANK

125TH ST. AND LEXINGTON AV. The trustees have declared a semi-annual dividend at the rate of 3 1/2 Per Cent. Per Annum on all deposits entitled thereto according to the by-laws, from \$5 up to \$3,000, payable on and after Monday, Jan. 15th, 1917. Money deposited on or before Jan. 10th, 1917, will draw interest from Jan. 1st, 1917. WILLIAM B. TROTTER, President. THOMAS R. EBERT, Secretary.

STRASBURGER, LOUIS.—The People of the State of New York, by the grace of God free and independent, to Aaron Strasburger, Eva Strasburger, Gitta Strasburger, Lena Strasburger, Moses Strasburger, Caroline Strasburger, Lafayette Strasburger, Isaac Adler, Leo Adler, Gitta Fohlich, Hebrew Congregation of Hohenbach, United Hebrew Charities of the City of New York, Solomon Bloch, Rose S. Bloch, Bertha Marjorie Bloch, Louis S. Mortimer, Almee S. Mortimer, Loulou S. Mortimer, and to all persons interested as creditors, legatees, next of kin or otherwise in the estate of Louis Strasburger, deceased, who at the time of his death resided in the County of New York, send greeting: Upon the petition of Byron L. Strasburger, Marx Ottinger and Nathan L. Ottinger, residing in said City, County and State of New York.

You and each of you are hereby cited to show cause before our Surrogate of the County of New York, at the Surrogate's Court of said county, held at the Hall of Records, in the County of New York, on the 30th day of January, 1917, at half-past ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, why the account of Byron L. Strasburger, Marx Ottinger and Nathan L. Ottinger, as trustees under the last will and testament of said deceased, should not be judicially settled. In testimony whereof, we have caused the seal of the Surrogate's Court of the said County of New York to be hereunto affixed. Witness, Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of our said county, at the County of New York, the 20th day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and sixteen. DANIEL J. DOWDNEY, Clerk of the Surrogate's Court.

FRIEDLANDER, LOUIS.—The People of the State of New York, by the Grace of God, free and independent, to Rebecca Friedlander, individually, and said Rebecca Friedlander, as Trustee under the Will of Louis Friedlander, Franziska Mittler, Louis M. Mittler, Louis Friedlander, the younger, and Estelle Friedlander, as Executrix of the Will of Hiram L. Friedlander, deceased, and to all persons interested as creditors, legatees, next of kin or otherwise, in the Estate of Louis Friedlander, deceased, who at the time of his death resided in the City and County of New York, send greeting: Upon the petition of Joseph C. Levi, residing at 216 West 100th street, in the County and City of New York, you and each of you are hereby cited to show cause before the Surrogate's Court of New York County, held at the Hall of Records, in the County of New York, on the 27th day of February, 1917, at half-past ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, why the account of said Joseph C. Levi, as Trustee under the Last Will and Testament of said deceased, should not be judicially settled. In Testimony Whereof, We have caused the seal of the Surrogate's Court of the said County of New York to be hereunto affixed. Witness, Honorable Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of our said county, at the County of New York, the 20th day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and sixteen. DANIEL J. DOWDNEY, Clerk of the Surrogate's Court.

We recommend the following Garages and Dealers in Automobile Accessories who have always valued and appreciated your patronage.

A perfect Non-Skid!

Insist on your Dealer supplying **BRAENDER TIRES** and Tubes

Uniformly high quality, and built to give the utmost satisfaction in service all seasons of the year
Send for full particulars and Prices
BRAENDER RUBBER & TIRE CO., 250 West 54th St., New York



RENAULT Touring and Limousine
CARS FOR HIRE
CHAFFEUR in full livery when requested. Special rates by the month, hour and out-of-town trips.
CHARLES EASTMAN, 1730 BROADWAY, N. Y. Tel. Circle 2181.

PACKARD PLEASURE 163 WEST 46th STREET
CAR RENTING CO. PHONES: { Bryant 366
Bryant 339
Night and Day Service. Touring Cars, Limousines, Landauettes, For Hire by the Hour, Day, Week or Month. Special Rates for Theatres, Receptions, etc.
E. J. SHELLEY, Pres.

PACKARD CARS FOR HIRE
2906 BROADWAY, near 113th St. Telephone { 124
Morningside { 6103
WM. STRATHMANN, In.

Phone 2495 Morningside
H. U. HITCHCOCK
Olympic Garage
552 to 558 West 127th St.
Storage and Accessories

AUTO TIRES
Absolutely Greatest Bargains
New tires, seconds, also slightly used
TIRES & TUBES
Call, write or 'phone
LEON JAFFERS, Inc.,
252 W. 55th. Circle 478.
Mail orders promptly attended to.

JOHN A. MILLER GARAGE, Inc.
Packard Cars for Hire
204 W. 102D STREET
Phoness Riverside 5888-5889 NEW YORK

St. Paul Garage
36-38-40 W. 60th St. Telephone Columbus 5031
First Class Service. Newly Renovated and Fireproofed Throughout. Best Modern Equipment. STORAGE and SUPPLIES and Accommodations for Transients

FELSEN TIRE The Tire of Quality--
Guaranteed 6000 Miles
WM. N. CALLAHAN
1995 Broadway Tel. 6431 Columbus

Phone Schuyler 8833
Astor Garage Corporation
267-269 WEST 87th ST. NEW YORK
Management Century Garage Corp. 30 West 100th Street

BROADWAY TAXI CAB CO. Limousines, Touring Cars and Taxi Cabs to hire at all hours.
209 WEST 96th STREET.
Tel. Miver 224, 225 and 226

DUPLEX DURABLE
DUPLEX TIRE CO., Inc.
106 West 52nd St., New York
Telephone Circle 2968

Riverside Taxi Service Co. 100th St. & B'way
Marcellus Hotel, Telephone 9100-9101 Riverside 103rd St. & B'way

W. ADINOFF NEW AND USED TIRES & TUBES
At Very Reasonable Prices
134 WEST 50th STREET, Bet. 6th and 7th Aves.
Tel. Circle 1212. VULCANIZING FOR THE TRADE

FOR A TAXI AT LEGAL RATES
Tel. 4111-4112 Gramercy
Hoffman Taxicab Co., Inc., 141 East 23rd St. Storage, Repairs

Telephone Circle 948 Thomas O'Rourke
New York Tire & Repairing Co.
ALL MAKES OF TIRES and TUBES REPAIRED
All Work Guaranteed. 237 W. 49th ST., N. Y.

MELROSE TAXI CO., INC.
TAXIS and TOURING CARS FOR HIRE
Day and Night Service
404 E. 149th ST., Bronx
Taxi Phone 7559 Melrose Garage Phone 537 Melrose

Phone Lenox 3591
Niagara Auto Radiator Co. 5065 Columbus
151 West 68 Street, near Broadway
RADIATORS, MUDGUARDS, TANKS, etc.
CROWNED FENDERS a Specialty

International Auto Slip Cover Co.
Manufacturers of AUTO TOPS, SLIP COVERS, DUST COVERS
RADIATOR COVERS 123 WEST 52nd ST., N. Y.
Telephone 1009-774 Circle H. J. Calise

Phone Lenox 3591
Bickart Taxicab Co. Formerly 109 East 82nd Street, Now at
1208 Lexington Ave. Cor. 82nd St. New York
Packards, Limousines and Taxis at All Hours

Panama Oil & Grease Co. Tel. Circle 104
R. D. WHITEMAN
High Grade OILS and Greases
159 W. 51st Street, N.Y. LOWEST PRICES
Satisfaction Guaranteed

Grand Concourse Garage Co.
INCORPORATED
DAY and NIGHT SERVICE
S. E. Cor. 188th Street & Concourse, Bronx, N. Y.
OHN M. IRELAND, President Phone Fordham 8

75th Street Garage, Inc.
207 WEST 75th STREET, N.Y.
OWNER DRIVERS CATERED TO
Phone 5765 Schuyler Frank Sheridan

TUXEDO AUTO TIRE EXCHANGE
TIRES REPAIRED
Bargains in Tires and Tubes
304 West 54th St., New York City
M. LAPORTE, Mgr. Tel. Columbus 2947-8

Telephones 9870 Riverside
9671
Riverside Garage Co.
202-208 W. 101st Street, N.Y.
S. M. CLOUD, Manager

Socony Gasoline Mobilolls
135th STREET GARAGE CORPORATION
AT BROADWAY
Finest, Lightest and Most Fire-proof in New York City
Phone Morningside 8900-8901 JOHNSON MARTIN, Mgr.

Riverview Garage
271-273 West 87th St.
NEW YORK

Socny Gasoline Mobilolls
135th STREET GARAGE CORPORATION
AT BROADWAY
Finest, Lightest and Most Fire-proof in New York City
Phone Morningside 8900-8901 JOHNSON MARTIN, Mgr.

Schuyler Garage and Supply Co. Taxi Service, Limousines and Touring Cars by Hour, Week or Month
249 WEST 80th ST., N. Y.
Tel. Schuyler 5767-5768

Learn and Know 50 per cent SAVED at
JAFTE BROS., 260 West 54th St., N. Y.
on AUTO TIRES and TUBES of standard makes

Zeta Beta Tau Convention.
The eighteenth annual convention of Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, an intercollegiate fraternity of Jewish men with chapters at 21 colleges and graduate clubs in New York, Boston and Cleveland, was held at Boston, Mass., December 24-27. The chapters of the fraternity at Harvard, Boston University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, together with the New England Graduate Club, were hosts, and representatives attended from all of the chapters over the country.
The supreme officials elected for the coming year include Prof. Richard J. H. Gotthell (Columbia University), Harold Riegelman (Cornell), Dr. A. H. Kallet (Syracuse), Harry S. Warren (Harvard), and Dr. David Selman (Western Reserve). In addition to the newly elected officers; Louis S. Posner, Dr. Henry W. Frauenthal and A. Maurice Levine, all of New York, were the speakers at the banquet held December 26. An interesting feature of the sessions was the exchange of telegrams of felicitation between the fraternity and the Intercollegiate Menorah Society assembled in convention at Minneapolis.
It was decided to hold the next convention at New York when the local chapters at the College of City of New York, Columbia University, New York University, and Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, together with the Z. B. T. Club of New York, will act as hosts.

Women's Proclamation Committee.
The Women's Proclamation Committee, the national women's organization for Jewish war relief, of which Mrs. Samuel Elkeles is chairman, announces the receipt of a draft for \$1,000, representing the proceeds of a bazaar held by the St. Louis (Mo.) branch on December 11.
In an interview last week Mrs. Albert Lucas, the executive secretary, said that the "Life for a Life" campaign is satisfactorily launched, and that the fifty young ladies, who served as ushers at the mass meeting of December 21, are determined to assist the Women's Proclamation Committee with their youth, beauty and accomplishments to raise a substantial amount towards the \$10,000,000 that the Joint Distribution Committee has set out to obtain during 1917.
The national office at 203 Broadway is a very busy one. It is in receipt of several communications assuring the chairman, Mrs. Elkeles, that no efforts will be spared for the noble cause. In the smallest village in the country arrangements are being made for all kinds of social affairs to raise funds, in order that the committee may be enabled to give substantial checks to the Joint Distribution Committee from time to time.

Richmond Borough Y. M. H. A. Ball.
The Y. M. H. A. of Richmond Borough is preparing for its monster annual ball, to take place at the German Club rooms, on the evening of Wednesday, February 14, 1917. The previous balls of the Y. M. H. A. have been very successful, and the committee is confident that this year's affair will be the best in its history. The Committee of Arrangements is composed of some of the most active members of the organization. The chairman is Mr. Al Cohen. The other members of the committee are Mr. Dubinoff, Mr. M. Uslan, Mr. H. Horowitz and Mr. Herman Lurie.

Columbia Religious School.
The Alumnae Club of the Columbia Religious and Industrial School, of 86 Orchard street, held an interesting social meeting on the 25th ult., in celebration of Chanuka and of the eleventh anniversary of the club. Rev. Dr. Henry S. Morais kindled the lights and delivered an address. His interesting personal recollections of Mr. A. Benjamin and the Hon. A. S. Solomons, founders of the Columbia School, were listened to with rapt attention by all present. A musical and literary program preceded the address. Miss Hadassah Levine presided.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of the Bronx.
The Friday evening forum for discussion of live topics of Jewish interest will be featured by the Bronx Y. M. H. A. during the coming year. Some of the most prominent men in the city have been secured to deliver the lectures, which will be followed by public discussion.
The first lecture of the series will be held this Friday evening, January 5, 1917, with Dr. Elias L. Solomon as the speaker. His topic will be "Jewish Culture."

Young Women's Hebrew Association.
On Sunday evening, January 7, Miss Jessie E. Sampter will speak on "Zionism," under the auspices of the Esther J. Ruskay Religious Circle.
An interesting course of lectures will be delivered by Dr. Louis S. Friedland, under the auspices of the Department of Education, on Wednesday evenings at 8.15 o'clock, beginning January 10. The subjects of the lectures are as follows: January 10, "Russia and the Russians"; 17, "Tourgeniev"; 24, "Tolstoy"; 31, "Dostolevski"; February 7, "Chekov"; 14, "Gorky."

SOCIAL NOTES.
Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Hamburger, of 722 Union avenue, Bronx, celebrated their thirty-fifth wedding anniversary last Sunday night.

We recommend the following Garages and Dealers in Automobile Accessories who have always valued and appreciated your patronage.

CIRCLE TAXI CAB CO., Inc. Phones 170
1635 Academy
1674
Packard Touring Cars, Town Cars, Taxi Cabs, Limousines. 16 Cathedral P'kway, N.Y.

PACKARD 162 W. 46th STREET
AUTOS FOR HIRE Bushman & Findlay. TEL. 2760 BRYANT
Sixes and Road House Work \$15.
Twin Sixes \$15.

PACKARD CARS FOR HIRE Hour, Day, Week or Month
GIBSON & DOMHAN CO., Inc. 214 West 80th Street NEW YORK CITY TELEPHONE
Phone Far Rockaway 1004 9416 SCHUYLER
Special Rate to the North Shore Country Club

PACKARD LIMOUSINES, LANDAUETTES AND
EDWARD VAN SCHASSEN, TOURING CARS FOR HIRE
Rates Reasonable. First Class Service
GARGAGE, 23 WEST 62nd STREET
Telephone 9979 Columbus

PACKARD CARS FOR Phone 3421 Bryant
HIRE By Hour, Day, Week or Month
Special Attention will be given for Weddings and all social events, at reasonable prices.
PALACE AUTO RENTING CO. 1568 BROADWAY, near Palace Theatre
E. Block & F. Garnier, Props.

Yorkville Auto Tire Repair Works
Steam Vulcanizing. All Work Guaranteed. Work called for and delivered. 132 E. 83rd St., cor. Lexington Ave
Phone Lenox 8223 L. J. Alfred Lobb, Prop

H. Phillips Rubber Works
Dealers and Jobbers in all Makes of TIRES
Vulcanizing and Repairing
1989 Broadway Phone 9066-9067 Columbus

NORWALK PHONE CIRCLE 2286
TIRES Sole Distributor
Regal Rubber Tire Works
106 West 52nd St. New York

J. B. COHEN & CO. 266 WEST 58th ST.
NEW YORK
Phone Columbus 9083-4
Distributors of TIRES and TUBES
All Makes of
Lowest Prices Quoted Upon Request.

Phone Circle 2673 NEVER CLOSED
Parker's Garage 131 W. 51st St.
New York
Largest Dealers in SOCONY, STANDARD OIL CO. GASOLINE
Storage, Repairing, Painting and Renting

Ideal Auto Supply Co. Telephone
Columbus 5776
Jobbers and Dealers in all AUTOMOBILE TIRES and SUPPLIES
1900 BROADWAY, Cor. 63rd St. NEW YORK

Telephone Columbus 8962
Delco Service Station
Tigar Auto Elektrik Co. 18 WEST 62nd STREET
NEW YORK CITY

Established 30 years. Phone Circle 8078
F. H. BUNGE & BELL CO., Inc.
Builders, Repairers, and Painters of Auto Bodies,
Tops and Slip Covers, 126 WEST 52nd ST. N. Y.

I. MINEVSKY D. J. BERGEN
SUPERIOR TIRE WORKS Automobile
Accessories
2146 BROADWAY Phone Schuyler 6187
Formerly connected with J. J. Grayson, No. 2152 Broadway

Broadway Packard Auto Renting Co.
Limousines, Touring Cars, Night and Day Service. Special Rates by Day, Week or Month. Telephone 1448-5246 Riverside
2523 BROADWAY, corner 94th St., N. Y.

AUTO RADIATOR COVERS FOR ALL MAKES OF CARS
"Sure Fit" Seat Covers. Repairing
PHILLIPS AUTO SEAT COVER CO., 244-250 W. 49th St.

Phone Morningside 8371
Geo. G. Creamer Automobile
Supplies
TIRES, TUBES, VULCANIZING
3330 BROADWAY, Bet. 134th & 135th Sts., N. Y.

BRADLEY AUTO TIRE and TUBE REPAIRING OUR SPECIALTY
SUPPLY CO., Inc. Distributors:—A. I. V. BODY
POLISH, THERMOID BRAKE, LINING
158 WEST 50th ST. NEW YORK—Phone Circle 1466-1467

Pacific Motor Car Exchange Co.
NEW and USED AUTOS Also parts for all make cars at 50 per cent less
210 WEST 64th ST. Phone 2964 Circle

Service Tire & Rubber Co. Schmidt & Sides
General Automobile Supplies
2322 BROADWAY, cor. 84th St., N. Y. Phone Schuyler 3972

ADRAIN L. DALY Phone Columbus 7539
Packard Exclusive Renting Co.
Cars by Hour, Week or Month
22 WEST 60th STREET NEW YORK

Philip J. Shough Quality AUTO ACCESSORIES
2480 BROADWAY, At 92nd Street, NEW YORK

Phone ST. NICHOLAS 232
'PACKARD CARS
EXCLUSIVELY
Hayes Auto Renting Co.
Taxicabs, 7 Passenger Limousine & Touring Cars at all hours. Orders promptly attended to.
176th St., 1 Block East of B'way and 82 WADSWORTH AVE.
JAS. R. HAYES, Manager

Mr. and Mrs. David Kass, of 103 East Eighty-sixth street, spent the New Year holiday at the Royal Palace Hotel, Atlantic City, N. J.

EUREKA GARAGE CORPORATION
146-148 West 100th St.
A Garage Without a Post
PHONE RIVERSIDE 5747-5748
A Brand New Garage. A Safe and Clean Garage
Above All, A Reliable Garage.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Prince announce the betrothal of their daughter Lillian E. to Herbert B. Muller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Muller. The engaged couple are well known in society of the younger set.

STORAGE RENTING REPAIRS Telephones: { 7900
7901 } Lenox
7902
7903
Niagara Livery & MOTOR CAR CO.
69-75 EAST 89th ST., NEW YORK
WILLIAM BURROWS, Sec'y and Gen. Mgr.

Mrs. Samuel Elkeles will preside at the open meeting of the upper Manhattan branch of the Widowed Mothers' Fund Association, of which Mrs. William Einstein is president, on Thursday, January 11, at 2.30 p. m., at the club rooms, 2068 Broadway. A social hour will follow the meeting. Mrs. Harry Schloss is chairman of the day. Reports will be read by Mesdames W. E. Dreyfus, Membership; M. F. Oppenheimer, Social Service; A. Jedel David Greenthal, Sewing Circles; Mamie Rosnosky, Ways and Means. The hostesses are Mmes. J. Bishop, H. M. Hess, Gussie Braun, Charles Marcher and Misses Bertha Silberberg, Henrietta Isadore, Bertha Wormser and L. S. Sobel.

Telephone Circle 0180. All Work Guaranteed
TIRES Beane & McMahon, Inc.
147 W. 54th ST., NEW YORK
Vulcanizing a Specialty Supplies, Oils & Greases

Young Men's Hebrew Orthodox League.
Mr. B. R. Wellerstein will conduct the Bible class, held under the auspices of the Young Men's Hebrew Orthodox League, Saturday, at 3 p. m., at 34 West 115th street. A meeting will take place at 8 p. m. Monday evening at 8.30. Mr. Kasdan will conduct the Hebrew class.

EMERSON'S AUTO SUPPLY CO.
Dealers in all Makes of Tires and Tubes, Oils and Greases. Equipped plant for Repairing and Recharging Storage Batteries. Tires and Tubes Repairing and Vulcanizing. Phone 8262 Riverside
202 WEST 101st ST., 2 doors East of B'way, N.Y.

METCALFE & JAMES All Standard
AUTO TIRES & SUPPLIES at lowest market price
First quality goods only
245 West 57th St., N. Y. Branch, 46 Church St.
Phone Columbus 2211 Marked Below

Halls, Catering Establishments and Restaurants

PHONE, 8913 SCHUYLER.

The Leslie

H. LIFTIN, Manager

Catering for Weddings, Banquets and Receptions.

882 STREET AND BROADWAY.

Strictly Kosher Catering under Supervision of Rabbi Wolf Margolis a specialty. Estimates cheerfully furnished.

"The Hollywood"

UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

FACING MT. MORRIS PARK

Now booking Season 1916. For banquets, Engagement and Wedding Reception. Also all other social functions. Strictly Kosher catering at reasonable prices. Reception rooms for rent. Also catering at your own residence. Every necessity supplied.

GELLER BROS., Props. and Caterers.

Phone 3235 Harlem.

41 WEST 124TH STREET, NEW YORK

A Gracious Act.

The Post-Dispatch this year, in its annual Christmas Festival Fund, a noble enterprise, indeed, for the first time announces that it will include the Jewish families in its distribution through the services of the United Jewish Charities, saying that, in view of the fact that the Jewish people celebrate their "Feast of Lights," or the "Festival of Chanukah," about Christmas time, the Post-Dispatch Festival will remember the Jewish poor in a way in which they will be most pleasant, and the meat in the baskets will be purchased from a Kosher butcher, so as to conform with their religious scruples. This is a gracious act and is duly appreciated.—St. Louis (Mo.) Jewish Voice.

Floral Garden

HAMILTON THEATRE BLDG.

BROADWAY & 146TH ST.

Grand Ballroom and Banquet Hall for balls, receptions, entertainments, weddings, banquets and afternoon parties.

D. Halpern, M'gr.

Phone, Audubon 144.

Telephone Schuyler 7484.

The ACADEMY

109-115 WEST 79th ST.

BALL ROOM FOR RENT

For WEDDINGS, BANQUETS, RECEPTIONS, DANCES, WHISTS, etc., Bowling Alleys and Meeting Rooms. Strictly Kosher Catering under supervision of Rev. Dr. Ph. Klein.

The Academy is situated in the finest residential section of New York.

MAX BEERBOHM, Prop.

Telephone 2566 Orchard.

Beethoven Hall

J. GROSS, Prop.

Strictly Kosher Catering for Weddings, Banquets, Balls, etc., under the supervision of Rev. Dr. Ph. Klein, and my Special Mashgiach, Rev. H. Klausner, a specialty.

210-214 Fifth Street. New York.

GLANTZ'S HUNGARIAN RESTAURANT

104 WEST 45TH STREET.

Near 6th Avenue. NEW YORK

Luncheon from 11 a. m. to 4 p. m., 35c.

Table d'Hotel Dinner, 5 to 9 p. m., 45c.

No extra charge on Sundays.

MRS. L. SHARLOT

.....כשר.....

DINING ROOM

26 W. Houston St., New York

Open Sunday

LENOX HALL

227 LENOX AVENUE

Mrs D. Pollack & Son

Strictly Kosher Catering under Supervision of Rev. Dr. Philip Klein.

Just Opened On Seventh Avenue

Shorr's Little Hungary Restaurant

2086 Seventh Avenue, New York

Table d'Hotel Dinner or Supper 30c. Estimates for Catering cheerfully given.

Metchik's Restaurant

24 WEST 31st ST.

סמריקטי כשר

Est. B'way & 5th Ave.

The only STRICTLY KOSHER RESTAURANT in the neighborhood recommended by Rabbi M. S. Marzolla, Rabbi S. H. Gluck and Rabbi J. Lutz.

Facts Speak Plain Than Words

OUR

32c. Table d'Hotel Dinner

Speaks for Itself

Justly Famous for 25 Years

From 11 A. M. to 9 P. M.

A LA CARTE ALL DAY

SCHULZ

113 W. 33rd ST.

Est. 6th & 7th Aves

Op. Gimbel's. Closed Sundays.

Steaks Chops

PILLARS OF THE CABALLA.

(Copyrighted by E. A. H. Endres.)

Socrates, Boetius, Berengarius, Bunyan, William Penn, Huss and Saranorolla all arouse admiration. For their conviction's sake, each preferred cruel imprisonment, eye, and death itself, rather than violate conscience at the tyrannical behest of some diabolical Pharaoh of power. Israel's history, bloody and glorious, abounds in such types. So does Caballa. Shneur Zalman, also called Ha-Bad,* was such a man. This cabalist is best known to fame as the leader of a Jewish cult. He combined King David's courage with the tenacity of a Jeremiah during his stormy leadership of the Hasidim in Russia.

When Zalman assumed control Hasidism, though corruption had already set in, was a tower of strength. Its battlements had thickened, broadened and crept upward since the days of its founder, "Besht." Also it had made bitter enemies; many and powerful. These were the orthodox rabbis.

Here, in order to get a proper background for Zalman, it is worth one's attention to reflect that Hasidism has been in days preterite too democratic for its best standing in Polish and Russian Jewish "society." It was ever friend to the common borrel folk. It was not exclusive. It dressed not in silks and sables. It smelled not of perfume. Hasidism was and is made up, in the grand aggregate of its membership, of poor folk—those whose craft is of the hands. Moreover, the evil told of Hasidism is not the relation of the common voice; it is ever the partisan word of an enemy. Hasidism has, and since the first has had, a natural foe; this, as above stated, was, and is, orthodox rabbinism.

Nor should fault be digged for. Such verbal siege and storming are by nature's own decree. It is the law of competition. One cannot blame the rabbi for what followed on the heels of Zalman's taking hold of Hasidism's helm. That they should regard him and his cult with brows both untoward and bleak and be solicitous to curb and cramp wherever chance offered, need not surprise. Our orthodox ones fully realized that Zalman and his cult were dangerous rivals, and thus it chanced that each party sat up of nights brewing mendacity against the other; and then devoting the next day to feeding therewith all willing ears. There you have the right historical perspective of Zalman's day and problem.

To epitomize Zalman's early life need not long delay. Born at Liozna, government of Moghnilf, in 1447, he, as a boy, was distinguished for Talmudic lore. As a youth he fell under the spell of caballa. Throwing double sixes in the marriage game, his wealthy wife's dowry enabled him to lead a life of study unhampered by any wolf of want to howl at him. Contracting a fervent admiration for Baer of Meseritz, a leading light in Hasidic circles, Zalman lived twelve years in Baer's home. This close and long intimacy with a man who upheld all that's noble in caballa and Judaism with the facility of an Alrabi, naturally caused Hasidism to look upon Zalman as Baer's legitimate successor.

Thus, on the death of Baer, his baton was offered to Zalman by the representatives of Hasidism throughout White Russia and Lithuania. But Zalman was not zealous for the honor. No doubt he knew full well that storms were brewing and that the Hasidic ship would soon have dead-wind and ample use for dead-lights, too.

For a time it looked as if Mendel of Vitobsk, a friend of Baer and Zalman, would consent to act as pilot in Baer's empty place. But he, too, was fully aware of storms to come and possible shipwreck. Being a timid soul, crowded of suspicions, and tenderly apprehensive of his liberty, Mendel decided to outwit impending fate and, making Jerusalem his destiny, set out with none to challenge or detain.

Finally, Providence, driving Zalman like a horse in harness, compelled him to assume leadership. Zalman (more learned than Baer, as was Melancthon more than Luther) immediately endeavored to strengthen Hasidism by placing it on a scientific basis and advocating in his books and sermons an intelligent and not a blind faith. Then, too, besides buttressing the foundations of his cult, Zalman was for placing carefully selected, loyal and scholarly lieutenants to be the watchmen on the walls thereof. These were to be mere teachers and not miracle-working "Zaddiks." Also, Zalman never depreciated or opposed Talmud study as s'ander has accused Hasid-

*Acrostic formed from Hokmah, Binah, Deah — "Wisdom," "Understanding," "Knowledge."

ism of doing. In a short time Zalman's assistants, reflecting his own qualities, became respected and beloved for their high ability in realms of intellect and spirit. For a time all went well.

Remarkable about Zalman was his courage. During his years with Baer he had ample opportunity to observe orthodox rabbinism's guerrilla warfare in opposing Hasidism. In 1772 this warfare had become so acute that Elijah Gaon, rabbinism's leader, had launched a ban against the Hasidism and had flatly refused to talk to Zalman and Mendel of Vitobsk, who were sent by Baer to Wilna to allay Gaon's anger and make terms of peace. Yet in the teeth of the strong, powerful and well organized enemy, Zalman, stubborn to have his own way, devised new means of withdrawing the Jewish multitude of orthodox believers from the authority of the rabbis. This was a mistake. When Zalman merely tried to raise the standard of Hasidism, he had sailed bravely and was enough seaman of policy to succeed in making radical innovations. But when he insisted on a new ritual and composed a new Shulhan Aruk and commanded that all Jews use only the prayer houses of his recommendation, the storm came and his sailorship broke down and was crashed on the reefs of disaster.

The orthodox rabbis had attended to it that Zalman was included among the twenty-two Hasidim who were denounced to the Russian government as being dangerous agitators and teachers of heresy. Thus, for a time, Zalman had ample leisure to meditate on and study his beloved caballa behind prison bars in St. Petersburg. By way of variety and without the least trace of perturbation, Zalman leisurely trained some rats, who came out of their holes to bear him sympathetic company while his delighted enemies were boisterously congratulating themselves and singing "De Profundis" over his grave of leadership. But orthodox rabbinism had not reckoned with Zalman's vast influence.

After only three months' confinement, Zalman was liberated by ukase of Paul, Emperor of Russia. Then followed two happy, busy years, during which Zalman's literary activities absorbed most of his time. A cabalistic commentary in the shape of a prayer book, "Sider Tefillot," was revised. His "Tanya" and his "Sha'ar ha Yihnd Weha Eemunah" were written. These are models of clearness and cabalistic learning. The former gives an exposition of Hasidism, the latter is an explanation of the mystical meaning and use of the "Shema."

But orthodox rabbinism was ceaseless in planning Zalman's final overthrow. Then, as now, in Russia as in America, any powerful organization had its lawless way with government connivance and consent; and this had ever a fiscal reason secret as midnight and as dark. It was planned to send Zalman to Siberia. This was easy and simple in theory. It might have been in fact had not the unexpected interfered. Zalman was again imprisoned, on evidence as vague as moonbeams. The former rabbi of Pinsk was his accuser. Suddenly Zalman's nativity brightened. Paul, the Russian Emperor, was assassinated by nihilists and his successor, Alexander, commanded Zalman's release and vindication.

Zalman died in 1812, and his descendants are still, despite much opposition, the spiritual leaders of the Hasidism of White Russia. In caballa literature Zalman is the equivalent of William of Occam of the middle ages. Both were the storm center of religious quarrels; both were noted authors whose opinions caused their imprisonment for heresy; both sought to educate the multitude and resaped vituperation; both supported theories antagonistic to orthodoxy.

The Chief Rabbi on "Zionism."

A recent article attacking the Zionist movement in the London *Fortnightly Review* was considered a veiled attack on Judaism in general, and the Chief Rabbi Rev. Dr. Joseph H. Hertz, has seen fit to pen the following vigorous reply thereto: "An article, 'Zionism: by an Englishman of the Jewish faith,' appeared in the November issue of the *Fortnightly Review* which, I feel, calls for a solemn protest on behalf of the community which the author of that article directly and inferentially maligned. In his desire to discredit Zionism, he brings by implication the charge of faithlessness and dissimulation against the Anglo-Jewish leaders who achieved Jewish emancipation in this country; and, further, he openly denounces Zionism as a dangerous movement, and Zionists as necessarily unpatriotic and disloyal to their country.

"When the Jews in England were granted full political rights, what were the arguments used to justify the gift?" is his opening question. And he proceeds to tell us that the battle for the removal of religious disabilities was fought by Jews on the plea that their belief in Israel's national regeneration was merely a 'pious dogma' which had 'no relation to action and life.'

"Now the history of the emancipation struggle does not justify any such version of the ease as the one suggested by the writer in question. The Jewish and non-Jewish advocates of emancipation for the most part based their appeals on grounds of religious toleration, freedom, and humanity; but above all on those of justice. . . . Four representative leaders of the emancipation period were that noble philanthropist, Sir Moses Montefiore (1794-1885), whose life-long devotion to the Holy Land was the admiration of his age; Baron Lionel de Rothschild (1806-1879), who ever maintained that civil and social equality for the Jew would indeed be dearly bought if they entailed the weakening of the religious bond of brotherhood; the Rev. Professor Marks (1811-1909), minister of the Re-

Phone, Stage, 2054

KNAPP MANSION

550-52-54 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MAURICE GOLDSCHMIDT, Caterer.

BOOKINGS FOR WEDDINGS, BANQUETS, RECEPTIONS, BALLS AND ALL SOCIAL FUNCTIONS. Lodge and meeting rooms for rent. Outside catering a specialty. Estimates cheerfully given. STRICTLY KOSHER CATERING UNDER SUPERVISION OF RABBI L. DRUCKER.

בכשר חרב דיוקן

TELEPHONE 25 WILLIAMSBURG

Regina Mansion

599-601-603 Willoughby Avenue

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Between Throop and Tompkins Avenues, E. HERSHKOVITZ, PROP.

FOR WEDDINGS, BANQUETS, RECEPTIONS AND ALL OTHER SOCIAL FUNCTIONS.

STRICTLY KOSHER CATERING UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF REV. E. INSELBUCH, OF CONGREGATION BETH HAMEDRASH HAGODOL, WILL AS HERETOFORE BE A FEATURE.

BROOKLYN'S LARGEST

PARIS Rotisserie Restaurant

562-564 State St.

Cor. Flatbush Ave.

MUSIC EVENINGS

Past "World's Famous"

Milwaukee Beer on Draught

form Synagogue, who was as passionate a believer in the Redemption as his orthodox contemporary, the then Chief Rabbi, the erudite and universally venerated Dr. Nathan Marcus Adler (1803-1890). These are not men who either tacitly or impliedly would have entered into any such contract as the contributor to this magazine intimates.

"The main contention, however, of this anonymous assailant of Zionism, is that it is a dangerous movement. Few Jews, and still fewer non-Jews, will agree with 'an Englishman of the Jewish faith,' in the fear that this conscious striving for the renaissance of Israel on the soil of even a British Judaea is 'dangerous.' We have long known that there were absolute duties, for the fulfillment of which a mother sends her only child to an almost certain death. In this holy war, waged on behalf of the weaker and smaller nations of the world, the Allies are battling for the enthronement of the principle, as a governing idea of European policy, that there also are rights—human, cultural and political—which are absolute, which cannot be withheld from any human group yearning for them.

"It is not my intention or my desire to expound or to defend Zionism. Zionists, however, form a considerable proportion of my empire-wide 'parish'; and, if among them are to be included those who sympathize with the main objects of the movement, I have no doubt

O. A. WURM & SON

CHOICE GROCERIES TEAS AND COFFEES

Rare Fruits and Vegetables in Season

2933 BROADWAY. Bet. 114th and 115th Sts.

Telephone 5810-7540 Morningside

K. & R. Rapposch

VIENNA PASTRY and TEA SALOON

Prompt Delivery. Family Trade Solicited

2496 BROADWAY, N. Y. Tel. Riverside 4778

Telephone Schuyler 2943

Mme. Annette Attomir Importer of High Class FRENCH MILLINERY AND NOVELTIES

2186 BROADWAY, Bet. 77th & 78th Sts. N. Y.

Albert Haas

UPHOLSTERER & DECORATOR

211 Columbus Ave. N. Y.

Telephone Columbus 0111

Furniture Made to Order. Lace Curtains, Slip Covers, Cabinet Work and Polishing

Matresses Made to Order. Your patronage appreciated.

SLAMA'S BAKERS and Confectioners

MADISON AVE. & 86th STREET, NEW YORK

Telephone Lenox 1992

Joseph Ressler Manufacturing FURRIER

We Repair and Remodel your OLD FURS Equal to New

967 AMSTERDAM AVENUE

Tel. Academy 451. Bet. 107th-108th Sts. NEW YORK

Tel. Columbus 1941-5264

K. SALZMAN, & CO., Inc.

Up-to-Date Sanitary Tailor Shop

TO ORDER \$18.00 Up

CLEANERS and DYERS. FURRIERS

284 Amsterdam Ave., 1 block from 72nd St. Sub. Sta.

D. Slive the Furrier

Garments Remodeled, Dyed and Cleaned

685 AMSTERDAM AVE., near 93rd St. N. Y. Phone Riverside 6664

RESSLER BROS. The Belnord FURRIERS

L. RESSLER

Furs Made to Order. Remodeling, Repairing and Dyeing a Specialty. Furs Stored During the Summer Months

546 Amsterdam Ave., near 86th St. Tel. Schuyler 10490

Telephone 5174 Williamsburg

BEDFORD MANSION

I. JONAS, CATERER

903 BEDFORD AVE.,

Cor. Willoughby Ave., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Catering for all Social Events. My Kosher Department is under supervision of Rev. Dr. Philip Klein, Mashgiach, Rev. A. L. Klausner, No. 99 Ave. C, N. Y.

FREE SONS OF ISRAEL.

Office of the Grand Lodge of the United States and District Grand Lodge No. 1, 21 W. 124th St.

Office of the District Grand Lodge No. 2, 108 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

GRAND LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS:

EMIL TAUSSIG, Grand Master; SOLON J. LIEBESKIND, Dep. Gr. Master; HARRY JACOBS, Second Dep. Gr. Master; ADOLF PIKE, Third Dep. Gr. Master; ABRAHAM HAFER, Grand Secretary; BENJAMIN BLUMENTHAL, Grand Treasurer; SAMUEL STURTZ, Chairman Death Claims Committee.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

J. A. Hirschman, Edward Schulhof, Louis Hess, Herman Stiefel, M. D. Rosenbach, Henry Lipsky, Henry V. Rothschild, Henry E. Stern, Ben. H. Wasserman, Ben. Nagelschmidt, M. Angelo Elias, M. A. Weinberg and J. T. Hartenstein.

REPRESENTATIVE TO EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FROM DISTRICT GRAND LODGES:

ISAAC ANDERSON LOEB, District Grand Lodge No. 1.

ISIDOR KRELSHEIMER, Grand Master; ABRAHAM HAFER, Grand Secretary; A. E. KARELSSEN, Grand Treasurer.

that the larger portion of those under my spiritual care are involved. It is, therefore, necessary for me to repeat that the ends which Zionism is striving to accomplish are absolutely consistent with both the sacred ideals of Judaism and the utmost devotion to the country of which the Jew is a citizen. Sabbath by Sabbath and Holyday by Holyday, Jews pray in their synagogues for the welfare of the rulers and of the State whose subjects they are, in the same breath in which they express their undying hope in the Restoration.

And in the very struggle in which our great and beloved country is a protagonist, the majority of the Jews fighting in the allied armies are of those who 'pray for the peace of Jerusalem.' Zionists are doing their part side by side with their fellow-Jews and their fellow-citizens in the grim and awful duty that war has cast upon them; and the final test of patriotism is the willingness to fight for your country, to die for it."

LEO KAHN

THE BELNORD ART GALLERIES

ARTISTIC FRAMING

548 Amsterdam Avenue, at 86th St., New York

Etching, Mezzotints and Oil Paintings. Regilding of Frames and Paintings Restored.

Telephone Schuyler 9777

Novotny Bros. Bakers and Confectioners

2124 Eighth Avenue 1022 Amsterdam Avenue

Tel. Cathedral 8188 Tel. Morningside 4101

THE NEAREST FRUITERER Phone Plaza 360

J. M. CRANE, Fruiterer

TABLE DELICACIES STEAMER BASKETS

1016 Sixth Avenue, Bet. 57th & 58th Sts., N. Y.

Home Made Preserves and Jellies

ROYAL MARKET

HENRY EICHHORN

Choice Meats, Philadelphia Poultry and Sea Food

1022 AMSTERDAM AVE., Bet. 110th & 111th Sts

Tel. Morningside 8566

The Cathedral Floral Co.

FLORISTS & DECORATORS Fresh Cut Flowers a Specialty.

Funeral Designs and Decorations a Specialty

301 W. 110th St. Cor. 8th Ave. Phone Cathedral 8096

2188 8th Avenue, bet. 115th and 116th Sts.

Lucile, Ltd.

GOWNS and WRAPS

(New York and Paris) 37 West 57th Street

NEW YORK

ANNA J. RYAN HUMAN HAIR GOODS and TOILET PREPARATIONS

Formerly with L. SHAW of Fifth Ave.

2896 Broadway near 113th St. Tel. Morningside 5566

Hairdressing, Shampooing, Massage, Manicuring, Chiropody

Curls, Pompadours, Switches, Transformations, Wigs

Miss Anna Hair Dressing,

Marcel Waving, Face Massage, Scalp Treatment, Manicuring, all kinds of Hair Goods.

Telephone Schuyler 7513

2182 BROADWAY, (77th Street) New York

New Amsterdam THEATRE

42nd Street

Klaw & Erlanger's New Musical Comedy by Emmerich Kallman, Composer of "SARL"

MISS SPRINGTIME

St. Nicholas Rink

69 West 66th St.

Rendezvous of all Ice Skaters

Mornings, Afternoons, Evenings.

ADMISSION 50c Sunday Morning \$1.

"That's Where They All Go"

CHRISTATOS Florists & BALLAS
461 Columbus Ave., N. Y. PHONE Schuyler 5226

Costos Florist 1427 ST. NICHOLAS AVE. 3064 BROADWAY
Bet. 181st and 182nd St. N. Y. CUT FLOWERS, PLANTS, WEDDING, DECORATIONS, FUNERAL DESIGNS

Central Florist 2578 a Broadway near PETER PAPANIGIS, Prop. Telephone Riverside 2153

Gardenias American Beauties Orchids
J. D. FLESSAS Florist
Successor to E. J. Polycranas
665 COLUMBUS AVE., Bet. 92nd & 93rd Sts. Phone Riverside 1593

John E. Felippelli. Telephone Bryant 5927
The General Flower & Decorating Co.
225 WEST 49th STREET NEW YORK
Artificial Flower Studio - Grass Mats - Vines - Scenic Effects

Leo Klein FLOWERS & PLANTS
767 LEXINGTON AVENUE Cor. 60th St. Phone Plaza 5647
Wedding Decorations and Funeral Designs
FLOWERS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

Telephone 4402 Schuyler Established 1900
J. OPPENHEIM LADIES TAILOR AND FURRIER
227 WEST 83rd STREET, cor. Broadway, N. Y.

Telephone Plaza 4251
Mme. WEISS CORSETIERE
Copies all kinds of Corsets
656 Madison Ave. Bet. 60th & 61st Sts., New York

of the purest PRESCRIPTIONS compounded carefully and scientifically. PATENT MEDICINES at cut prices. A full line of TOILET ARTICLES. Foreign and Domestic PERFUMES.
Rogin's Pharmacy Morris Ave., cor. of 165th St. Telephone Melrose 5027

Tel. St. Nichols 9918 B. MEALMET
THE BELFORD DRESS SHOP
657 West 181st Street, New York

Geo. W. Rhodes 2744 BROADWAY Bet. 105th and 106th Sts., N. Y. Telephone 8895 River
OIL PAINTINGS & ENGRAVINGS RESTORED
Upholstering, Furniture Repaired and Repolished
Regliding a specialty Artistic picture framing

SAM KRAMER Upholsterer and Decorator
Manufacturer of Window Shades, Carpets Cleaned and Laid, Slip Covers Cut and made to order. Mattresses made to order and renovated. Cabinet Work.
190 W. 100th St., Near Amsterdam Ave. Phone 4785 Riverside

C. SHULMAN Delicatessen, Table Luxuries and Fancy Groceries
Telephone 6780 Morningside
2911 BROADWAY, Near 114th St. NEW YORK

Lincoln Square Specialty Shop
Ladies' Waists, Gloves and Hosiery
1947 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
Telephone 8526 Columbus

Beauty Shop FRENCH DYEING and CLEANING
2886 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
Mme. Kyathrine, Prop. Tel. 34 4 River

S. L. SAMSON Upholsterer and Decorator
Formerly with FLINT & CO.
Draperies, Wall Covering, Slip Covers, Folding Cabinet Making, Carpet Cleaning.
2789 BROADWAY, bet. 107-108th Sts. Phone Academy 764

S. Volt Tel. Schuyler 9312 M. Volt
Globe Davenport Bed Co.
Davenport and Davenettes, with odd pieces to match. Upholstering in all branches. Estimates cheerfully given.
527 COLUMBUS AVE. Bet. 55th & 56th Sts.

Tel. LENOX 8104 GILDING, ENAMELING, POLISHING
F. MUENSTER Upholsterer and Cabinet Maker
1116 MADISON AVENUE
Repairer of Art Furniture. Curtains, Draperies, Slip Covers

Telephone 6604 Columbus (Est. 1903)
Gustave Uhlig Aug. Ricksteen
212 Amsterdam Avenue
CARPENTER AND CABINET WORK
Parquet Floors Layed, Scraped and Polished
Antique Furniture Repaired and Polished

Made over at customer's residence or shop. Hair well picked and made up first class in three hrs \$1.75. In 2 parts 50c extra.
B. F. Godwin Tel. 4793 Columbus
347 WEST 53rd STREET

J. Singer Phone LENOX 2519
UPHOLSTERER
Interior Decorations, Furniture and Draperies, Architectural Woodwork, General Contractor. Office and Warerooms, 1047 Park Avenue.

TELEPHONE CIRCLE 2684
G. ROSCOS Upholsterer & Decorator
78 WEST 55th ST., Bet. 5th & 6th Aves., N. Y.

Telephone Schuyler 9398
A. Bogdanow UPHOLSTERER
Slip Covers, Curtains, Draperies, Cabinet Work, Polishing and Gilding
510 AMSTERDAM AVE., Bet. 84th & 85th Sts. N. Y.

Phone Morningside 2161
J. Gray HARDWARE and HOUSEFURNISHINGS
Electric and Auto Supplies
2911 BROADWAY 1390 ST. NICHOLAS AVE. Bet. 119th and 114th Sts. NEW YORK Bet. 179th and 180th Sts.

CHILDREN'S PAGE

THE ARK.

Dear Children:

Rashi now describes the ark and its contents. Noah made separate rooms in it for every domestic and wild animal. These rooms were called "kinim." He made a window for it; some say it was an ordinary window, which is called "chalon," and others say it was a large diamond, which furnished light in the ark, and that was called "tzohar." He made it with a sloping roof so that the rain might run down from both sides of it. The door of the ark he set in the side of it in order that the rain should not enter within. He made it consist of three stories, the top story for Noah and his family, the middle story for the animals, the bottom for the waste matter. And after the Lord commanded Noah to build the ark in this manner, He said "Hineni." I am ready to agree with the angels who said to me when I created man, "What is man that thou shouldst remember him?" "I will bring 'mabul,' a flood of waters, upon the earth." "Mabul," which means it destroyed everything, it confused everything, it brought everything down from their high location to the lowest depths. "But I will establish my covenant with thee," said the Lord to Noah. A covenant was necessary that the fruit in the ark should not become rotten and decayed and that the wicked people should not kill Noah.

Noah was told to bring in the ark of every living thing, even demons—two of every sort—a male and a female—of the fowls after their kind—those who were true to their mates and did not corrupt their ways and came to the ark of their own free will—and every living being whom "the ark received" were able

to enter, and those who were corrupt "the ark would not receive," and they were unable to enter.

After that the Lord told Noah to enter the ark with all his household "for thee have I seen righteous before me in this generation." The Lord told him he had seen him "righteous" and not perfectly righteous. This teaches us that when praising a person in his presence we should only mention part of his praise, but his entire praise should be mentioned when he is not present. "Of every clean beast thou shalt take to thee seven pairs of each," said the Lord to Noah. By clean, he meant that which was destined to be clean for Israel. Hence we learn that Noah learned the Torah—seven pairs of each in order that he should bring sacrifices of them when leaving the ark. "For after only seven days more will I cause it to rain upon the earth." These were the seven days of mourning after the death of Methuselah, the righteous man, for the Lord spared his honor and did not bring the punishment during his life time. If you will reckon the years of Methuselah, you will find that they end in the six hundredth year of the life of Noah. These seven days were added to the 620 years during which the Lord waited for the people to repent.

Noah and his household went in because of the waters of the flood. This teaches us that Noah, too, was of those who had little faith—he believed and did not believe that the flood would come, and did not enter the ark until the water forced him in.

In the twelfth paragraph we are told: "And the rain fell upon the earth forty days and forty nights, and in the seventeenth paragraph it says: "And the flood was forty days upon the earth"—to teach us that when the Lord caused the rain to fall he acted with compassion, so that in the event of their repenting they may be "rains of blessing," but when they did not repent the rain turned into a flood.

"On that self-same day entered Noah." The Holy Torah is telling us that the people of his generation said: "When we will see him enter the ark we will break up the ark and kill him." Said the Holy One, blessed be He: "I will bring him in before all their eyes and will see whose words will prevail."

CONUNDRUMS.

Why is a person reading these conundrums like a man condemned to undergo a military execution? Because he is pretty sure to be riddled to death.

Why can negroes be safely trusted with secrets? Because they always keep dark.

Why is a bridegroom often more expensive than a bride? Because the bride is given away, but the groom is often sold.

What is the difference between a light in a cave and a dance in an inn? One is a taper in a cavern, the other a caper in a tavern.

What is the difference between a man going up stairs and one looking up? One is stepping up the stairs, the other staring up the steps.

Why did Lady Wellesley do a very unladylike action when she married the late Lord Raglan? Because she turned a Somerset.

BUSINESS SCHOOL
BOOKKEEPING
STENOGRAPHY
TYPEWRITING
The following schools offer students courses in the above mentioned subjects.

ISADORA SCHOOL FOR JEWISH CHILDREN
Boarding and Day Pupils - Day Kindergarten Class—Music, Education, Dancing Sewing and Manual Work Taught.
For Information Address
MRS. I. BERNSTEIN
463 West 140th St., NEW YORK CITY
Tel. 4947 Audubon

IS GIVEN TO ALL GRADUATES OF THE
DRAKE BUSINESS SCHOOL
154 Nassau St., opp. New York City Hall
Secretarial training. Ask for new Catalog. Open the entire year. Positions guaranteed.
HOURS: DAYS, 9:15 A. M. to 3 P. M. NIGHTS, any time after 6 P. M.

BIRD'S BUSINESS INSTITUTE
201 E. 149th St., A-No-Co. Building. Also Webster Ave. and Fordham Road.

WHY NOT HAVE YOUR BOY ALL DAY IN THE COUNTRY
Unexcelled Advantages of a Refined Home, Physical Training, Outdoor Sports under rigid supervision, individualized attention in the classroom. Resident Masters and Housemother. Hebrew and Bible Study.
IDEAL BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL
References Solicited
Reached by Subway and Train
KOHUT SCHOOL
FOR BOYS
RIVERDALE-ON-HUDSON, NEW YORK CITY
Harry J. Kugel, Prin. Phone 367 Kugabe

Pine Forest Military Academy
Pine Forest, Wingdale, N. Y.
The first and only Military Academy for Jewish Boys in the United States. Located on Forest Lake, in the beautiful Berkshire Hills, on a private estate of 200 acres, including a large farm. Two-hour trip from New York.
Elementary and High School Course
DISTINCTIVE FEATURES
Beautiful Location Individual Supervision Daily Military Drill
Modern Equipment Scientific Physical Training High Standard of Scholarship (Daily Study of Hebrew and Jewish History)
New school building, with up-to-date equipment. Exceptional facilities for all land and water sports.
JOSEPH D. WEIL, Head Master

31st SEASON
OF THE
WEINGART INSTITUTE
Summer School for Boys
HIGHMOUNT, N. Y.
WILL OPEN ON JUNE 29, 1917
The oldest, best equipped and most successful institution of its kind in the country.
For full information, address
Mrs. S. WEINGART
141 CATHEDRAL PARKWAY
NEW YORK CITY
Telephone Cathedral 8522

The Belle Ayre Camp
INCORPORATED
IDEAL SUMMER VACATION FOR GIRLS
TOWNSEND HOLLOW, Fleischmanns St., Del. Co., N. Y.
Tennis, Basket Ball, Baseball, Outdoor Gymnastics, Swimming (Pool, running water), Rowing, Canoeing, Practice Golf Greens, Horseback Riding. Studies: Making up deficiencies. Graduate Teachers. Languages. Dancing. Music. Special course in Craft work. Complete equipment. References given and required. Discriminating parents will welcome so desirable a camp so near New York.
Mrs. M. Lipset, B.A., 55 W. 95th St., N. Y. Telephone Riverside 6621.

IDEAL HOME FOR JEWISH BOYS AND GIRLS
Healthy suburban surroundings, spacious playgrounds, gymnasium, Hebrew lessons, foreign languages taught, homelike environments, dietary laws observed.
MOELLER'S BOARDING SCHOOL
5203 15th Ave., cor. 52nd St., Borough Park, N.Y.
Telephone 695 More Park
HERMAN MOELLER, Principal

are taking the people of all countries and harmonizing them into a great body. I should say that America is a great laboratory, in which are to be solved all the problems of the human race, and I think I make no mistake in saying that the Jewish problem has somewhat been solved here."—*Jewish Daily News.*

EHRENREICH, MOSES.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moses Ehrenreich, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, No. 51 Chambers street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 5th day of June, 1917.

Dated, New York, the 21st day of November, 1916.

MAX HANAH EHRENREICH, JACOB LEWEN-GOOD, ARTHUR HAAS, EDWIN M. EHRENREICH, Executors.

ADAM WIENER, Attorney for Executors, 51 Chambers Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

BLUMENTHAL, ROSA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rosa Blumenthal, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at the office of R. H. Switzer, their attorney, and their place of transacting business, Nos. 52-63 Park Row, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 24th day of November, 1916.

DANIEL ROSENTHAL, ELLI BLUMENTHAL, Executors.

R. H. SWITZER, Attorney for Executors, Nos. 63 Park Row, New York City.

WOLFF, HARRIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Harris Wolff, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, William Grossman, Room 901, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 18th day of May, next.

Dated, New York, the 25th day of October, 1916.

LOUIS J. VORHAUS, SOLLIS COHEN, Executors.

WILLIAM GROSSMAN, Attorney for Executors, 115 Broadway, New York City.

WACHTEL, BARBARA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barbara Wachtel, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Edward Kaufmann, Room 901, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 11th day of May, next.

Dated, New York, the 1st day of November, 1916.

FREDERICK WACHTEL, JOSEPH KAUFMANN, Executors.

EDWARD KAUFMANN, ESQ., Attorney for Executors, 115 Broadway, N. Y. City.

SCHUCHMAN, JOHN PETER.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against John Peter Schuchman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Edward Kaufmann, Room 901, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 19th day of May, next.

Dated, New York, the 2d day of November, 1916.

MARIE C. HEINE, HARRY H. HOLBERT and LAWRENCE B. COHEN, Administrators with the will annexed.

SAMUEL C. COHEN, Attorney for Administrators, c. t. a., 64 Wall street, New York City.

SOLINGER, LEOPOLD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Leopold Solinger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Solinger & Solinger, No. 179 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of May, 1917, next.

Dated, New York, the 8th day of November, 1916.

BIRDIE SOLINGER, Executrix; WALTER B. SOLINGER, Executor.

JULIUS J. FRANK, 52 William Street.

SOLINGER & SOLINGER, 179 Broadway, Attorneys for Executors.

FALKENAU, MORITZ.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moritz Falkenau, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Elkus, Gleason & Proskauer, No. 111 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 21st day of May, next.

Dated, New York, the 10th day of November, 1916.

SIEGFRIED SCHIMMEL, CHARLES S. LYONS, Executors.

ELKUS, GLEASON & PROSKAUER, Attorneys for Executors, 111 Broadway, New York City.

MAYER, MAX J.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max J. Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorney, Edward Kaufmann, Room 901, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 29th day of May, 1917.

Dated, New York, the 16th day of November, 1916.

FLORENCE J. MAYER, Executrix.

AUERBACH, LOUIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis Auerbach, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Hays, Hershfield & Wolf, No. 115 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 15th day of March, next.

Dated, New York, the 25th day of August, 1916.

PAULINE AUERBACH, IRVIN H. AUERBACH, HARRY HELLBRUN, Executors.

HAYS, HERSHFELD & WOLF, Attorneys for Executors, No. 115 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

GOODKIND, HENRY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Goodkind, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at the office of Messrs. Kurzman, Frankenhaimer & Gutman, their attorneys, at their place of transacting business, No. 25 Broad Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 27th day of October, 1916.

ROSA GOODKIND, MARTIN H. GOODKIND, Executors.

KURZMAN, FRANKENHEIMER & GUTMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 25 Broad Street, New York City.

ROTHSCHILD, REGINA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Regina Rothschild, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Rose & Paskus, No. 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of April, next.

Dated, New York, the 5th day of October, 1916.

WILLIAM R. ROSE, ABRAHAM ROTH-SCHILD, Executors.

ROSE & PASKUS, Attorneys for Executors, 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

OETTINGER, SAMUEL JOSEPH.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Samuel Joseph Oettinger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Morris Blau, 154 Nassau Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 10th day of November, 1916.

BERNARD J. OETTINGER, MARY SPRINGER, PHILIP JOSEPH OETTINGER, Executors.

MORRIS BLAU, Attorney for Executors, 154 Nassau Street, Manhattan, New York City.

TOPLITZ, EMMA IDA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Emma Ida Topf, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Messrs. Goldman, Heide & Unger, No. 120 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 26th day of January, next.

Dated, New York, the 10th day of July, 1916.

BETTY M. HILBORN, Executrix; SAMSON L. TOPLITZ, Executor.

GOLDMAN, HEIDE & UNGER, Attorneys for Executors, 120 Broadway, New York City.

HOCHSCHILD, TILLIE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Tillie Hochschild, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Blumenthal & Levy, No. 233 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 21st day of March, next.

Dated, New York, the 7th day of September, 1916.

BERNHOLD HOCHSCHILD, Administratrix.

BLUMENTHAL & LEVY, Attorneys for Administratrix, No. 233 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

ECKSTEIN, SIMON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Simon Eckstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at its principal place of transacting business, No. 22 William street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 15th day of January, next.

Dated, New York, the 23rd day of June, 1916.

THE FARMERS' LOAN & TRUST COMPANY, Executor.

GELLER, ROLSTON & HORAN, Attorneys for Executor, 22 Exchange Place, New York, N. Y.

KATZ, LAVINIA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Lavinia Katz, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Charles Ginsburg, No. 74 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 23rd day of April, next.

Dated, New York, the 16th day of October, 1916.

ALMA NEWBURGER, IRENE STRAUSS, Executrices.

GOLDSMITH, WALTER D.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Walter D. Goldsmith, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Hays, Kaufmann & Lindheim, No. 60 Wall street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 6th day of December, 1916.

ROSIE GOLDSMITH, Administratrix.

JACOB MARAN, Attorney for Administratrix, 132 Nassau Street, New York City.

MOSSLER, ISADOR L.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isador L. Mossler, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Victor Deutsch, No. 63 Park Row, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of November, 1917.

Dated, New York, the 21st day of September, 1916.

JESSE J. MOSSLER, Executor.

VICTOR DEUTSCH, Attorney for Executor, 63 Park Row, New York City.

COLEMAN, MEYER.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Meyer Coleman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at place of transacting business at the office of Myers & Sherwin, No. 299 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 13th day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 8th day of December, 1916.

AARON COLEMAN, JACOB COLEMAN, NATHAN COLEMAN, Executors.

MYERS & SHERWIN, Attorneys for Executors, No. 299 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

LAUCHHEIMER, KAROLINE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Karoline Lauchheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Menken Brothers, No. 87 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of March, next.

Dated, New York, the 5th day of September, 1916.

MATHILDE LAUCHHEIMER, Administratrix.

MENKEN BROTHERS, Attorneys for Administratrix, 87 Nassau Street, New York City.

LIVINGSTON, MEYER W.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Meyer W. Livingston, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their attorneys' office, Dittenhoefer, Fishel & Knox, 32 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 7th day of February, 1917.

Dated, New York, August 4th, 1916.

AUGUSTA LIVINGSTON, SAMUEL H. HERRIS, Executors.

DITTENHOEFER, FISHEL & KNOX, Attorneys for Executors, 32 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

LEHMAIER, RACHEL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rachel Lehmaier, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Hollander & Bernheimer, No. 44 Wall Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 18th day of February, next.

Dated, New York, the 7th day of August, 1916.

JOHN TROUNSTINE, LOUIS A. LEHMAIER, JAMES M. LEHMAIER, Executors.

HOLLANDER & BERNEHIMER, Attorneys for Executors, 44 Wall Street, Manhattan New York City.

SALOMON, LOUIS A.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis A. Salomon, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Kurzman, Frankenhaimer & Gutman, No. 25 Broad Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of February, next.

Dated, New York, the 7th day of August, 1916.

CHARLES SALOMON, GUSTAV SALOMON, Executors.

KURZMAN, FRANKENHEIMER & GUTMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 25 Broad Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

NAFTAL MORITZ.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moritz Naftal, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, the office of William C. Rittenberg, No. 233 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 2d day of December, 1916.

HENRY NAFTAL, MICHAEL NAFTAL, Executors.

WILLIAM C. RITTENBERG, Attorney for Executors, 233 Broadway, New York City.

WEGLEIN, DAVID C.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against David C. Weglein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber at his place of transacting business, the office of Thomas & Friedman, his attorneys, No. 2 Rector street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 15th day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 2d day of December, 1916.

HENRY NAFTAL, MICHAEL NAFTAL, Executors.

WILLIAM C. RITTENBERG, Attorney for Executors, 233 Broadway, New York City.

STRAUSS, HENRY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Strauss, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of his attorneys, Wise & Seligberg, No. 15 William street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the thirty-first day of March, next.

Dated, New York, the 26th day of September, 1916.

BERTHOLD LEVI, Executor.

WISE & SELIGSBURG, Attorneys for Executor, 15 William street, Manhattan, New York City.

HEINE, DAVID R.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against David R. Heine, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Colby & Brown, No. 32 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 11th day of January, next.

Dated, New York, the 1st day of August, 1916.

JULIUS LOEWENSTEIN, Executor.

BERNHARD H. LEVY, Attorney for Executor, No. 2 Rector Street, New York, N. Y.

WESLOSKY, MORRIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris Weslosky, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Colby & Brown, No. 32 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 11th day of January, next.

Dated, New York, the 1st day of July, 1916.

JULIA WESLOSKY, Administratrix.

COLBY & BROWN, Attorneys for Administratrix, 32 Nassau Street, New York City.

PERBONER, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Perboner, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorney, Emanuel Jacobus, No. 74 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of May, 1917.

Dated, New York, the 8th day of November, 1916.

SARAH PURSCH, Administratrix, c. t. a.

EMANUEL JACOBUS, Attorney for Administratrix, c. t. a., 74 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

LEWIS, MORRIS L.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris L. Lewis, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at their place of transacting business, No. 14 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 5th day of February, next.

Dated, New York, the 10th day of August, 1916.

BECK LEWIS, Administratrix.

POWERS & KAPLAN, Attorneys for Administratrix, 149 Broadway, Manhattan Borough, New York City.

MAYER, ALEXANDER I.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Alexander I. Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at the office of her attorneys, Myers & Goldsmith, at their place of transacting business, No. 100 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of February, next.

Dated, New York, the 14th day of July, 1916.

MOLLIE MATHAN, Administratrix.

MYERS & GOLDSMITH, Attorneys for Administratrix, 100 Broadway, New York City.

STEINHARDT, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Steinhardt, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Steinhardt & Goldman, their attorneys, No. 111 Broadway, New York City, on or before the 1st day of July, next.

Dated, New York, the 15th day of September, 1916.

CARRIE STEINHARDT, EUGENE S. BENJAMIN, JULIUS GOLDMAN, Executors.

STEINHARDT & GOLDMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 111 Broadway, New York City.

MAYER, MONTIE J.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Montie J. Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber at the office of his attorneys, his place of transacting business, to wit: No. 100 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, city of New York, on or before the 15th day of May, 1917, next.

Dated, New York, the 21st day of July, 1916.

PAULA WOLFF, Executrix.

BERTRAM L. MARKS, Attorney for Executrix, 60 Wall street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

JOHN J. CLARK'S BEST 6 CORD SPOOL COTTON. It makes the strongest seam. IT'S WORTH INSISTING ON.

It's the Strongest, Smoothest and Guaranteed Full Measure. BE SURE AND ASK YOUR DEALER FOR JOHN J. CLARK'S BEST SIX CORD.

WURMSER, ZIPORA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Zipora Wurmsler, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 23rd day of April, next.

Dated, New York, the 20th day of October, 1916.

MAX JACOBY, MAX STRAUSS, Executors.

ABRAHAM BECK, Attorney for Executors, 261 Broadway, New York City.

SAMSTAG, YETTA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Yetta Samstagn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Elisman, Levy, Corn & Lewine, No. 135 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the first day of June, next.

Dated, New York, the 8th day of November, 1916.

HENRY H. KAUFMAN, ALBERT M. HERSCH, Executors.

EISMAN, LEVY, CORN & LEWINE, Attorneys for Executors, 135 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

WALTER, HERMAN N.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Herman N. Walter, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Henry Walter, No. 100 Broadway, Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before April 14th, 1917.

Dated, New York, the 19th day of September, 1916.

CLARENCE R. WALTER, MORITZ WALTER, ISAAC N. WALTER, MOSES HELLER, Executors.

HENRY WALTER, Attorney for Executors, 100 Broadway, New York City.

BOROSCHEK, WOLF.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Wolf Boroschek, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Kantrowitz & Esberg, No. 320 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of April, next.

Dated, New York, the 15th day of September, 1916.

OSCHKE & LEOPOLD BOROSCHEK, Executors.

KANTROWITZ & ESBERG, Attorneys for Executors, No. 320 Broadway, New York City.

KERN, ADOLPH.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Adolph Kern, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at the office of Elischman & Fox, being their place of transacting business, No. 32 Liberty street, in the City of New York, on or before the 28th day of March, next.

Dated, New York, the 15th day of September, 1916.

CLARA KERN, HENRY KERN, Executors.

ELEISCHMAN & FOX, Attorneys for Executors, 32 Liberty street, City of New York, Borough of Manhattan.

KALMUS, PHILIP.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Philip Kalmus, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorneys, Bloomberg & Bloomberg, No. 5 Beekman street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of February, next.

Dated, New York, the 28th day of July, 1916.

CORINE V. KALMUS, SIMON KALM

H E A R N

Fourteenth Street

West of Fifth Avenue

17TH JANUARY SALE

Women's and Children's Underwear—
Babies' Wear—Household Dry Goods—
Women's and Misses' Apparel

17TH JANUARY SALE OF UNDERWEAR

Garments of Durable Quality and Excellent Workmanship
VALUES SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES!

ENVELOPE CHEMISES	NIGHTDRESSES
Yokes of fancy lace or embroidery and ribbon—value .55.....	Cambric and muslin—round neck—new wide embroideries, some combined with lace and ribbon—val. .59.....
Envelope Chemises—nainsook—many styles—tucks, shirings, laces, embroideries, ribbons—value .79.....	Women's Nightdresses—nainsook—round, V or high neck—laces, embroideries tucks and ribbon—regularly .98.....
Envelope Chemises—fine nainsook. Empire or fancy yokes in daintiest effects—value \$1.29.....	Women's Nightdresses—nainsook, cambric or muslin—beautiful styles—with laces, embroideries, medallions and ribbon—val. \$1.19.....
Envelope Chemises—fine nainsook—newest yokes and Empire styles with medallions, fine laces, embroideries and ribbon rosettes—value \$1.69 and \$1.79.....	Women's Nightdresses—nainsook—elaborate styles—with Val. and fancy laces, fine embroideries, ribbons—pretty, dainty effects—regularly \$2.49.....
COMBINATIONS	DRAWERS
Nainsook—fancy yokes with lace, embroidery and ribbon—skirt or drawer—value .89.....	Muslin—deep ruffle with hem-stitched hem—val. .39.....
Combinations—nainsook—with scalloped or open embroidery, or inserts of lace or embroidery—reg. \$1.09.....	Women's Drawers—ruffle, wide embroidery—rows of lace and edge—value .59.....
Combinations—elaborately trim'd front and back—fine laces, ribbons and embroideries—some trimmed front and back—skirt or drawers—reg. \$1.98.....	Women's Nainsook Drawers—cambric—daintiest effects in laces, embroideries or ribbon—value .98.....
PETTICOATS	CORSET COVERS
Cambric or muslin—wide embroidery or rows of lace and edge—reg. .79.....	Nainsook—round neck—lace and emb'y trim—our reg. .29.....
Petticoats—Cambric and nainsook—wide embroidery and fancy laces—reg. \$1.25.....	Nainsook Corset Covers—yokes of fancy lace or emb'y—ribbon run—reg. .39.....
Petticoats—handsomely trim'd flounces with laces, embroidery, tucks and ribbon—variety of styles—reg. \$1.98.....	Nainsook Corset Covers—yokes of fancy lace, embroideries, medallions, ribbon—reg. .49.....
Women's Petticoats—nainsook and cambric—knee deep flounces of Fisheye and Point de Paris Val. with embroidery and ribbon run beadings—were \$3.98.....	Corset Covers—dainty styles with lace, embroidery, medallions and ribbon—reg. .79.....
Short Petticoats—ruffle of embroidery and tucks, or lace and inserts—value .59.....	

January Sale Specials For Tomorrow

WOMEN'S SKIRTS—our reg. \$5.98 and \$6.98, Sale } 3.77	MIDDY BLOUSES—our reg. 98.....Sale } .71
Black, navy and plaid—yokes, gathered backs, button trimmed, set in pleats, detachable belts—all sizes to 40 in. band.	Misses' and Girls'
WOMEN'S AND MISSES' RAINCOATS—our reg. \$7.98.....Sale } 5.25	All white galatea—or with colored collars and scarfs—silk laces and pockets—6 to 18 years.
Rubberized Cashmere—Canton—tan, navy, black—detachable belts—convertible collars—all sizes.	CREPE DE CHINE BLOUSES—our reg. \$2.98.....Sale } 2.45
WOMEN'S TUB DRESSES—our reg. \$2.49.....Sale } 1.77	White or flesh—neat, smart styles—button trimmed.
Advanced Spring styles—white linen with large collars—blazer stripes—cuffs—all sizes.	FINE VOILE BLOUSES—our reg. \$2.98.....Sale } 2.17
SERGE DRESSES—our reg. \$9.98.....Sale } 6.50	Venise and Val. inserts and trimmings, organdie pannels and fine tucks.
Women's and Misses'	VOILE BLOUSES—our reg. \$1.69.....Sale } 1.17
Box pleated yoke models—belts—pearl buttons—white collars and cuffs—navy, green, brown, green and black.	Neatly tucked with embroidered inserts—all sizes.
SATEEN PETTICOATS—our reg. \$1.24.....Sale } .84	WOMEN'S CORSETS—our reg. \$2.00 and \$2.50, Sale } 1.44
Pleated and tailored flounces—full—extra size—all lengths.	Coutil—medium bust—lace or embroidery trimmed—white—sizes 19 to 30.
MEN'S NIGHT SHIRTS—our reg. .98.....Sale } .68	WOMEN'S CORSETS—our reg. \$3.00 and \$3.50, Sale } 1.95
Fruit of Loom—popular make—large and small sizes—15 to 20 neckband.	Coutil—low and medium bust—long hips—white—sizes 19 to 30.
CLUNY LACES—our reg. .24—yard.....Sale } .17	SCARFS AND SQUARES—our reg. 97.....Sale } .74
Good widths for finishing scarfs—centre pieces—dollies—brassieres—camisoles.	Also centres—white—lace trimmed—hemstitched or scalloped.
TURKISH BATH TOWELS—hemmed—our reg. .29.....Sale } .23	SCARFS—our reg. \$1.49.....Sale } 1.00
Absorbent—bleached—hemmed, white or colored borders.	For buffets or dressers—Renaissance or lace trimmed—white.

WE ARE SOLE AGENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK AND NEWARK FOR THE

Red Cross Shoe

Ladies Red Cross Arch Support Shoes of fine vici kid flexible soles and Orthopedic heels.

Red Cross Model 8854

Booklet on Request

NEWARK STORE
689 BROAD ST., OPPOSITE MILITARY PARK

EAST SIDE STORES: 3d Av. and 122d St.
3d Av. and 86th & 87th Sts.
3d Av., 150th & 151st Sts.
Bower, near Broome St.

WEST SIDE STORES: 222-224 W. 125th St.
6th Av. & 27th St.
3th Av., near 40th St.
Mail Order Dept., 2240 Third Ave.

Brooklyn 442-444 Fulton St., Opp. Bridge, near Hoyt St
Stores } Broadway, bet. Park and Ellery Sts.
Broadway, near Greene Ave.

Factory: 511-519 EAST 72nd STREET

LUST'S Genuine GLUTEN BREAD AND DIABETIC FOODS

Gluten flour, Gluten grits, breakfast food, noodles, zwieback, saccharine, fully in accord with professional prescriptions. Sold in all hospitals and sanitariums.

FOR SALE AT 150 AGENCIES IN NEW YORK CITY.

DOWNTOWN:	UPTOWN:	BRONX:
J. L. Callahan, 31-43 Vesey Street.	Bloomington Bros., 59th Street and 3d Avenue.	1051 Westchester Avenue.
Wm. Neubert, 137 1st Avenue.	Giebelhaus Bakery, 1520 1st Avenue.	868 Tremont Avenue.
Mr. Kraemer, 348 Broome Street.	Lust's Bakery, 190 E. 105th Street.	502 Tremont Avenue.
Gelsert's Bakery, 407 8th Avenue.	Groh's Delicatessen, 134 Lenox Avenue. (116th Street.)	854 and 934 Longwood Avenue.
Messrs. Charles & Co., 48d Street and Madison Ave.	Webber's Packing House, 120th Street and 3d Ave.	3811 3d Avenue.
Lust's Pure Food Store, 112 E. 41st Street.	Sheffield Farms, 2699 8th Avenue. (43d Street.)	159 St. Ann's Avenue.
		Klug Bros., 3937 3d Avenue.
		3495 3d Avenue.

LUST'S HEALTH FOOD BAKERY, 100 EAST 105TH ST., N. Y. CITY.

Mountain Valley Water

Used in the Treatment of BRIGHT'S DISEASE, DIABETIS, CYSTITIS, GOUT and RHEUMATISM

We know it will cure, because IT HAS cured.

MOUNTAIN VALLEY WATER CO., 247 WEST 36th ST., NEW YORK

For sale by Park & Tilford, Ackor, Merrill & Condit Company. Send for valuable booklet.

UNION EXCHANGE

FIFTH AVENUE & 21st STREET

THE PROGRESSIVE BANK

Capital & Surplus 2,100,000

In the New Wholesale District

Deposits Over \$13,000,000

President: SYDNEY H. HERMAN

Vice-President: LOUIS J. WELLS

Vice-Pres. & Cashier: DAVID NEVIUS

Asst. Cashier: GEORGE B. CONNLEY

NATIONAL BANK

NEW YORK

The Columbia Storage Ware-Houses

COLUMBUS AVE. AND 67th ST.

90th STREET AND AMSTERDAM AVE.

VAULTS FOR VALUABLES

NEW YORK BOSTON PHILADELPHIA

M. ZIMMERMANN CO.

Established 1874

FINE PROVISIONS

Main Office, 318-324 East Houston St., N. Y. City

All Goods Manufactured Under Government Inspection.

RUG and CARPET CLEANSING

Dirt and Dust Eliminated not from surface only, but throughout the fabric.

C. H. BROWN CO.

209-211 East 37th St.

Telephone 5991 Murray Hill

FREEDBERGER & KOSCH

Furniture, Rugs, Pianos and Player-Pianos

6 & 8 AVEUE'A, Phone Orchard 8176-8177. NEW YORK

Mount Carmel Cemetery

Borough of Brooklyn

Cypress Mills

The most beautiful, attractive and desirable Jewish Cemetery in the country. We have spared no expense to develop our cemetery—such as roads, paths, receiving vaults, chapel and two entrances.

PRIVATE PLOTS for sale at reasonable prices—situated in an exclusive and select location. Terms to suit.

BENJ. BLUMENTHAL, President.
35 Nassau Street, New York City.
Telephone at N. Y. Office, 8575 Cortlandt.
Telephone at cemetery, 44 Cypress.

BY STEAM BY HAND BY COMPRESSED AIR or on THE FLOOR

CAREFUL CARPET CLEANING CO.

Telephone 132 Murray Hill 419 & 423 EAST 48th St. COE & BRANDT, Inc. and 1558 BROADWAY

WHEN YOU FURNISH YOUR HOME YOU WANT THE BEST TO BE HAD AT THE MOST REASONABLE PRICES. THAT'S WHERE WE COME IN.

Jacobs & Mark

Furniture and Carpets

89 BOWERY, N. Y.

Tel Orchard 8076-8077.

Dr. H. W. GUILSHAN

DENTIST

271 West 125th Street. NEW YORK

Phone 1464 Morningside

Established 1887.

D. JONES

62 ORCHARD STREET
Near Grand St., New York City

Calls attention to his HIGH GRADE AND ARTISTIC LINE OF FINEST MADE FURNITURE at reduced prices.

SPECIAL OFFER TO NEWLYWEDS. Prices to suit all, even the most economically inclined.

Phone Orchard 6671.

Telephone 3022 Harlem 4396

Under supervision of Rabbi Benjamin Thomaahov, with Rabbi M. S. Margolies' approval, and under U. S. Government Inspection No. 490.

SAM GORDON

Manufacturer of High Grade Strictly Kosher MEAT PRODUCTS

62 East 110th Street

Retail Department 1594 Madison Ave. New York

Our provisions are absolutely Pure. They are obtainable at all good delicatessen stores. All our genuine goods are labeled and certified. Out-of-town orders promptly filled.

Trade-Mark Registered in U. S. Patent Office.

Tel. 3898 COLUMBUS

David Genzuk

Upholstery, Cabinet Making, Painting and Decorating, Curtains and Draperies

182 Columbus Ave., New York