

THE HEBREW STANDARD

America's Leading Jewish Family Paper

Tebeth 24th, 5673

VOL. LX. No. 23.

THE NEW YORK
PUBLIC LIBRARY
CANCELED
WILDER PUBLICATIONS
1914

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 3d, 1913.

10 CENTS PER COPY.

IN THE ROMAN GHETTO

AN HISTORICAL SKETCH

By CURT BAUER

(TRANSLATED FOR THE HEBREW STANDARD)

"Do you eat artichokes? Artichokes fried in oil, after the Jewish fashion? *Carciofi alla giudica!*" That question is of paramount importance to the Roman gourmet when spring arrives. But one must eat them in Piperno's ancient trattoria.

But every stranger coming to Rome in the springtime is certain to have some one send him to Piperno's, where he may enjoy supple—fried rice balls filled with cheese—as well as artichokes. When the clock approaches the hour of 7 in the evening the spacious rooms begin to fill with guests, and half of the Piazza Cenci is occupied with tables and chairs. Marco Piperno, the son of the celebrated "Father Abraham," strolls from one group to the other and gazes proudly upon the picturesquely arranged forest of artichokes. His wife, a pretty Italian Jewess, presides over the kitchen. Among the local patrons the Jewish type predominates, the strangers are mostly German and English, for the cuisine is regarded as one of the best of the old Roman trattorios, and Don Marco provides, even in this bad wine year, a Castello of such excellence that its equal is not to be found outside of Trastevere. A string trio adds to the gayety, and as the prima donna is an international "chanteuse" one can often hear in this corner of Darkest Rome a German popular song or an American ragtime ditty.

Woe to the German, however, who desires to conjure recollections of home by imbibing German wine. In that case Marco Piperno promptly serves the "best bottle" from his cellar, which, however, in spite of its high price, is not fit to drink. The "forestiero" (stranger) drinks and curses, accompanied by the sarcastic laughter of the regular habitués. Piperno's trattoria is situated outside of the old Ghetto, on the hilly Piazza Cenci. The latter might be described as the advanced citadel of Jewish liberty, for in the year 1870, upon the liberation of all Italy, Settimio Piperno and Samuele Aletri were elected members of the Roman city

council and full civic rights were conferred upon the dwellers of the Ghetto.

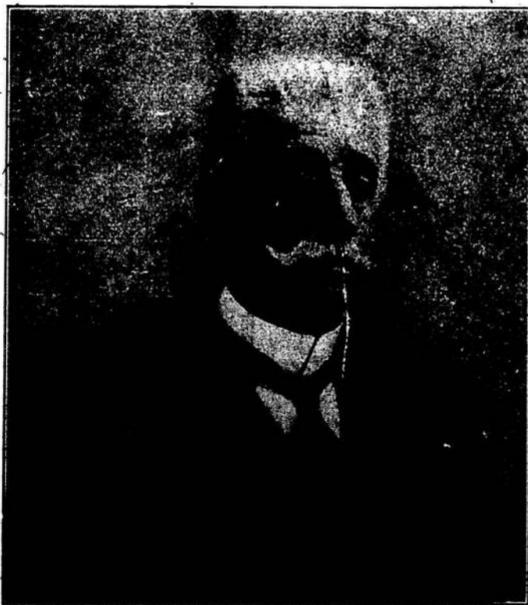
Directly opposite still stands the old Palazzo Cenci, whose decaying

man painter, lived and painted those ideal figures from the Old Testament, in whose features we recognize many of the inhabitants of the Ghetto of the period, divested, to be

impressed upon them. The old Renaissance palace of the Cenci family is now inhabited by ragged and poverty-stricken men and women nestling owl-like in the once splendid

formerly stood the main portal to the wall, which for centuries surrounded the Ghetto. Its stones were taken down, but the poverty of the Jewish inhabitants has not yet ceased. Very few dwellers in the Ghetto can afford to climb up to Piperno's in order to enjoy his dishes.

When you step into the Roman Ghetto and are struck by the embittered, tired features on the faces of people belonging to a race once noted for its physical beauty and see these men and women crouching in dirt and rags in narrow streets, to which no ray of the sun ever penetrates—do not forget that you are encountering the last traces of one of the greatest tragedies of humanity—a tragedy whose scars are barely healed. These people, too, were fine physically and great in their mentality, wealthy and independent, and for centuries they exerted the most powerful intellectual influence in that world of the Orient, the knowledge of which seems legendary to us of the present day. Even when the Roman eagle had the seven armed candlestick of Judah in its clutches, the reputation of the Hebrews must still have stood high in the Occident. For the Jewish kings were frequently the guests of the Roman Caesars, as for instance, Herodes and his daughter Salome. Agrippa, the grandson of Herodes, became the most intimate friend of Caligula, and his daughter Veronica, who after the destruction of Jerusalem had secretly taken refuge in the house of Titus the Conqueror, came very near becoming Empress of Rome. Perhaps the entire fate of the Jews depended upon the defeat of a conspiracy. But showing more than all these things, the respect in which the Hebrews were held was the tremendous rejoicings in Rome when Jerusalem fell, and the triumphal procession—magnificent even when measured by a Roman standard—arranged by Vespasian and Titus, before the hall of Octavia. This hall, dedicated to the memory of the daughter of Augustus, has, except for a few col-



DARIO CASSUTO

A member of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, representing the important political division of Leghorn. This distinguished advocate is a well-known authority on maritime law.

walls bring to mind Beatrice's horrible tragedy, and where some decades ago, Overbeck, the pious Ger-

sure, of all signs of the misery and suffering which a two thousand years' desperate battle for existence had

apartments, and hanging out to dry their tattered garments from the windows. Below the palace there

Riverside Cemetery

The most beautiful exclusive Jewish Cemetery, containing 110 acres, the largest part of which is reserved for private plots. Conveniently reached. Magnificently laid out.

Those contemplating making a purchase will do well to inspect this select location.

For information apply to
USER MARCUS, 220 Broadway, New York City.
Telephone Cortlandt 5888.

Harlem 6498. Established 1896.
M. UTTAL
178 LENOX AVE.
FURS

Now is the time to think about your fur. As an inducement to the trade I will continue remodeling and repairing all furs at reduced summer prices during the entire month of September.

All the latest styles in coats and sets now ready at advance sale prices.

Owing to lower expenses I can beat the prices of any other furrier.
N. SCHADER
Manufacturer of
HIGH GRADE FURS
21 EAST 115TH ST., N. Y.

Fur coats relined with your own lining, \$1.00. Furs repaired, remodeled, relined and restyled at moderate prices. Formerly of Seventh Ave.

MAX D. GREENBERG
REAL ESTATE. Managed Collections
2073 SEVENTH AVENUE

MEYER DAVIDOFF
10 E. 110th St. & 135 B'way
Tel. M'gside 8323 **INSURANCE**

Telephone Connection.
Chr. Volzing & Son
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
208 East 57th Street, near 3d Avenue
NEW YORK.

CYRILLE CARREAU
REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE
798 Sixth Ave., above 45th St.,
NEW YORK.
Broker and Appraiser. Management of Estates a Specialty. Renting and Collection of Rents.

American Distilled Water Co.
Manufacturers of
PURE, PALATABLE, DISTILLED AND AERATED TABLE WATERS
Carbonic, Vichy and Selters in Syphons. Club Soda, Lemon Soda, Ginger Ale, Sarsaparilla, VINARS.
(Sparkling Table Water)
408 to 420 E. 53d St., New York.
Telephone 5968, 5967 Plaza.

ORANGE COUNTY, MILK ASSOCIATION
EVAPORATED AND CONDENSED MILK
also Strictly Pure Bottled Milk.
Main Office
138-140 West 31st Street, New York.
Tel. 30 Madison Square.
BRANCH OFFICES:
104-106 E. 126th St., New York.

PURE MILK
THE SHEFFIELD FARMS-SLAWSON DECKER CO.
Since 1841 has supplied the public with Pure Milk.
Main Office, 512 West 57th Street.
Telephone-6750 Col.

Established 1868. Incorporated 1895.
BEAKES DAIRY CO.
MILK AND CREAM
Manufacturers of
Condensed and Evaporated Milk.
Special Attention Given to Supplying Hotels and Private Families.
BOTTLED MILK A SPECIALTY.
206 East 12th Street.
Branches 429-431 W. 53d St., 1311 Amsterdam Ave.
Shipped to Any Point by Boat or Rail.

Telephone Orchard 2427.
LOUIS DIAMOND
Undertaker and Funeral Director
Strictly Orthodox.
43 DELANCEY ST., NEW YORK.

Phone Morning 8195. Est. E. Houston St. 1853.
JULIUS SCHEUER
FUNERAL DIRECTOR & EMBALMER.
Chapel on Premises.
120 West 110th Street.
Official Undertaker for the Maimonides Benevolent Society for Half a Century.



WORLD RENOWNED Knox Hats

The recognized standard by which all others are judged

452 Fifth Ave., cor. 40th St.
196 Fifth Ave., Fifth Ave. Bldg.
161 Broadway, Singer Bldg.

Mellinger's

124 Lenox Ave.
Near 116th St.

This is the Best Offer of Candy Ever Made.

Fine Grade Assorted Chocolates . . . 29c. lb.

Best Assorted Glace Fruit 49c. lb.

Finest Milk Chocolates 39c. lb.

I make a specialty of Refinishing Family Silver, Repair and Replate Sheffield Plate and Flat Ware. Send card for call.

GUSTAVE F. KOLB
142-144 East 59th St., N. Y.
Telephone 4164 Plaza.



TRIP-O-LEE CLEANSER
BEST BY TEST
At Grocers and Dept. Stores
5c.

BUY THE **MERROW** OVERSEAM SEWING MACHINES FOR FINISHING IN ONE OPERATION
Shirtwaists, Kimonos, Shirts and Pockets
MERROW MACHINE CO. OF NEW YORK
467 Broadway N. Y.

BUY FROM **FLATTAU** THE BEST FURNITURE AND MOST REASONABLE CASH HOUSE
UP TOWN
YOU CAN SAVE HALF THE PRICE FURNISHING YOUR HOME AT
J. D. FLATTAU
2264 8TH AVENUE,
Between 121st and 122d Sts.

umns, gone to pieces. But, curiously enough, around it was built up the Ghetto of the Eternal City, whose mayor is to-day named Nathan.

At first the Imperial Romans and the Jewish inhabitants apparently got along together very well. As emigrants or redeemed prisoners of war, they lived on the banks of the Tiber in the populous Trastevere, where they transacted business on the bridges, and evidently prospered sufficiently to be enabled to send considerable sums of money to their friends or relatives in Jerusalem. They possessed the civic rights of the lower orders, and their religion was held in respect. They constituted the only people on earth, refusing to pay Divine homage to Caligula. When the latter in great rage directed that his statue should be erected in the Temple of Jerusalem the entire Jewish nation arose as one man and was resolved to die rather than have its temple thus desecrated. Even the insane Caligula abandoned the project. But from the legal persecutions of a Cicero, to the satirical poems of a Juvenal, was but a short step. Persecuted because of their one God, in common with the Christians, Domitian drove them entirely out of the city, and assigned them to the old grove of Egeria, the now isolated *Bosco sacro* as a place of residence. In those days the Jews lived like gypsies in camps, and only at night furtively entered the city, where they pursued the calling of the fortune-teller. The reputation of being able to prophesy, which they obtained in Egeria's grove, has clung to them ever since, and even at the present time Roman women are in the habit of visiting the Ghetto in order to have their fortunes told.

During Hadrian's reign again settled in Trastevere the fate of the Jews for nearly two thousand years, became the most painful ever suffered by any people in this world. The triumph of Christianity added to the hatred of the Romans that of the Christians. In spite of his proclamation of religious liberty, Constantine adopted special laws against the Jews, one of which forbade them to employ Christian servants. Their fortunes depended entirely upon whoever happened to be Pope, who treated them now mildly, now severely, but always outrageously. Nevertheless, in the twelfth century some two hundred wealthy Jews dwelt in Rome. As bankers and physicians they were regarded by the Vatican with great respect. Indeed, the Antipope Aneket II. was the grandson of a baptized Jew.

What it means to be at the mercy from one generation to another of a mob of Roman street loafers can only be understood by one who has seen such a rabble on the rampage. Neither age nor dignity afford protection against an outbreak of its temper. Beastly curses and horrible spitefulness seems then to afford them outbursts of joy. One loafer seeks to surpass the other in hideous screams. The poor Jews must have

felt as if the mediaeval hell of Christianity had been let loose. When to the uninterrupted hatred of the people there was added the hatred of any particular Pope the situation became intolerable. Then they would lose the civic rights, obtained with so much difficulty, were not permitted to walk about the streets, and were compelled to wear the badge of Judas. Eugen IV. levied upon them a tribute of 1,130 gold florins. When the strict Paul II. established in 1468 the Corso races the oldest men of the Jewish congregation were compelled to enter the races amid the scoffs of the spectators. The real "*Vicus Judaeorum*" was established by the cruel Pope of the Inquisition, Paul IV., in 1556. It consisted of a small, unhealthy part of the city on the Tiber, surrounded by high walls and iron gates. Later it was called the Ghetto, from the Talmudic word *Ghet*, signifying separation. As the temper or the mood of the times varied; so these gates remained open or closed. They were closed for the last time during the reign of Pope Leo XII. in 1823. Finally, in 1848, during the wise and humane papacy of Pius IX., they and all of the walls were torn down. Even more significant of the steady march of progress were other circumstances accompanying the destruction of the Ghetto walls affecting the fortunes of the down-trodden Jews. For it was the intellectual youth of Italy, the Roman students, who on the twenty-fourth of February, 1848, publicly burned on the Piazza Andrea delle Valle Luigi Vincenzi's anti-Semitic pamphlet. And Ambrosoli, a priest of the Catholic faith, preached from the pulpit his celebrated sermon in favor of the Jews and of tolerance.

And this tolerance has been maintained in the highest degree by the descendants of those years of liberation. The year 1070 bestowed upon the Jews of Italy full rights of citizenship. And now in Rome Jews and Christians dwell peacefully together, respecting each other, and as subjects of the same country and the same laws. Among the Roman people traces of the ancient hatred are almost entirely obliterated. One forgets here so easily. But the Roman hates to see the number of his holidays curtailed. Recently, when the festival of St. Lorenzo was celebrated in the churches, I was surprised to find the Roman people industriously at work. "That is because," said a Roman woman to me, grumblingly, "our Sindaco Nathan is an Ebreo."

Whether it is due to mutual business interests or to the inrooted sentiment of belonging together, the fact remains that the lower Jewish folk still live almost unmixed in the old Ghetto. To be sure, it can no longer be distinctly circumscribed. But from the Teatro Marcello to the Portico d'Ottavia, as well as to the Piazza Cenci, the narrow streets and houses are almost exclusively filled by Jewish folk, who are somewhat more ragged and dirtier than the inhabitants of the other humbler Roman quarters. From the narrow, twisted lanes issues a mephitic atmosphere, and the stranger is pestered by these children of the South pursuing him for a soldo from one

Flavored Carbonated
CARL H. SCHULTZ
(INCORPORATED)
430-444 First Avenue
From 25th to 26th Streets, New York
Artificial Mineral Waters
Prepared from
Pure Distilled Water!
ALSO
CLUB SODA AND GINGER ALE
Superior to Imported

end of the Ghetto to the other. The only ornaments in these haunts of human misery are the rags hanging out of the windows. But on many a house the seven-armed candlesticks of Judah make a brave show, as they have done almost from time immemorial. The one in the arch of the Church S. Angelo di Peschiera, where of old Jews were whipped in to listen to Catholic sermons, is still in a good state of preservation. A short distance therefrom is the new synagogue, with its imposing dome, its wide and well laid out garden plots. It is a symbol of a new and a better era. Many members of the congregation have become wealthy and respected. Not so very long ago the dead were thrown together in a corner of the Circus Maximus; now they rest under the beautiful cypress paths of the grand Campo Verano.

The leveling spirit of our days does not seem willing to tolerate the characteristic and the peculiar. Fortunately, it effaces not only the good but also the bad. Where the entrance gates to the Ghetto formerly stood, elegant modern structures have been erected. Very soon and the old dirty and damp tenements will be torn down, for sanitary considerations demand that all traces of the old Ghetto be wiped out. And therefore in all probability where until lately the deepest misery in all the world hid itself a new and handsome neighborhood will arise with the new synagogue as its center. And where the Eternal City formerly showed one of its darkest and most interesting "wrinkles," there, too, the eyes of the stranger will disenchanted view the walls of—*Roma moderna*.

Uber Land und Meer.
A few days ago there arrived at Salonika a convoy of some hundreds of Ottoman soldiers, prisoners of war, among them about forty Jews belonging to Salonika. At the request of their relatives the chief rabbi requested the Greek authorities to release the Jewish prisoners. Thanks to this step, the Prefect gave instructions that the Jews should not be sent to the Piraeus with the remainder of the convoy, but should stay in Salonika. For their definitive liberation, the Prefect asked from the chief rabbi a written guarantee attesting that they will not leave Salonika. This guarantee having been given, the prisoners were at once liberated.

FOR CONSTIPATION TRY
EX-LAX
THE SWEET CHOCOLATE LAXATIVE
AT ALL DRUG STORES
10¢ & 25¢

H. Meyers & Co. FUNERAL DIRECTORS AND EMBALMERS
56 & 58 EAST 109TH ST., N. Y.
INTERMENTS PROCURED AT ALL JEWISH CEMETERIES.
Chapel for Holding Services Accommodates 250.

Exclusive Designs in the 1913

"Shower-Proof" Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. **Foulards**

As announced in previous issues of this publication, the new designs in "Shower-Proof" Foulards are largely *Multicolor, Floral, Pompadour, Dresden, and Louis XVI.*

These designs are a departure from the conventional and, to the best of our knowledge and belief, to be had only in our "Shower-Proof" Foulards.

The women of the country will promptly appreciate this innovation, and, as a result, the merchant with a line of "Shower-Proof" Foulards will enjoy a most profitable season.

We are offering the new designs in a wide variety of color combinations, several hundred in all. It will afford us great pleasure to have you see them at our salesrooms.

Cheney Silks are of superior quality, and include practically every kind of goods made of silk—whether for dresses, millinery, decoration or upholstery, the haberdasher or manufacturer. Man or woman.

CHENEY BROTHERS

Silk Manufacturers

4th Avenue and 18th Street, New York

While we confidently expect that the new "Shower-Proof" Foulards will prove the real leaders of the spring selling, we are also prepared with a full line of seasonable

CHENEY SILKS

Every silk that fashion demands is included among these well-known goods. Satin and Crêpe Charmeuse, Crêpe de Chine, Crêpe Meteor, Satin Empress and Toile de Soie are all indicated as in large demand.

ITEMS OF INTEREST IN THE JEWISH WORLD.

A Bnai Berith Lodge has been instituted at Fresno, Cal.

A Young Men's Hebrew Association is being organized in Troy, N. Y.

At present there are over 5,000 Jews at the front with the Turkish army.

The first Hebrew Relief Sick Benefit Association of South Bend, Ind., has been incorporated.

The sentence of Colonel Lillie at Kieff for killing a Jew who rendered foreign music has been annulled.

Eleven hundred and sixty-two babies were born at the New York City Jewish Maternity Hospital during 1912.

At Kharkoff, M. Buras has devoted to the Jewish communal institutions property valued at 200,000 roubles.

The Russian Dramatic Society has awarded the first prize to the Jew Solomon Pollakoff for the best poem.

More than 1,000 people attended the formal opening of the Ben Akiba Home for Jewish Girls in St. Louis, Mo., on the 22d ult.

The Jewish Advocate in St. Petersburg has presented to the Czar Alexander III, an Art Museum at Moscow, an Artokolsky department.

The Adath Israel Congregation of Malden, Mass., has purchased the old Neels homestead and will convert it into a synagogue.

At Krasnoyarsk, an officer of the army has been sentenced to imprisonment for three months for torturing a Jewish boy seven years old.

The Terre Haute (Ind.) Merchants' Association has elected Messrs. Adolph Joseph and Isaac Goodman, respectively, president and treasurer.

M. M. Gunzburg has placed his residence at St. Petersburg at the disposal of the community for the establishment of a home for aged Jews.

There are nineteen male and thirteen female Jewish technical schools in Russia, in which instruction is given to 1,335 boys and 1,060 girls.

The seventy-fifth anniversary of the founding of the United Hebrew Congregation of St. Louis, Mo., was celebrated with due ceremony on the 27th ult.

The Philadelphia, Pa., Jewish Consumptive Institute has established night clinics for those who are employed in the daytime and require medical aid.

The Cincinnati (O.) Home for Jewish Aged has at present but 608 subscribers, which is a loss of 19, as compared with 1911 and a loss of 40 as compared with 1910.

There are 307 births and 140 deaths annually among every 10,000 Jews in Russia, as against 486 births and 309 deaths in the same number of the entire population.

City Solicitor Abraham Bettman, of Cincinnati, has been selected to the chairmanship of the Executive Committee of the Ohio Association of City Solicitors.

The death is announced of Mr. B. Dantzig, founder of the Kansas City, Mo., Free Loan Association, and well known in that city for his many benefactions.

The first national gathering of Menorah Societies was held in Chicago, Ill., on Wednesday, the 1st inst. There were delegates present representing nineteen American universities.

At Balta legal proceedings have been instituted against a group of Jews for organizing assistance for their local poor coreligionists without the permission of the Russian authorities.

Collections for the Jewish National Fund in America during the half year just closed were \$14,113.21. New York city led with \$2,556.45 and Los Angeles, Cal., was second with \$1,069.97.

Mr. Nathan Straus, the well-known philanthropist, will sail this week for an extended tour of Palestine and Roumania in order to personally study the condition of the Jews in those countries.

A Young Men's Hebrew Association has been formed in Wilmington, Del., and quarters formerly occupied by the Odd Fellows have been purchased, and will be altered into suitable club rooms.

Chas. Sonnenberg, one of the early Cape pioneers, is dead at Cape Town, South Africa. Mr. Sonnenberg, who served in the United States civil war, afterward emigrated to South Africa, where he subsequently entered political life and was returned as a member for Vryberg (Bechuanaland) in the old Cape Parliament.

It is announced that the Ministry will permit the holding of a Jewish Emigration Conference in Russia, which is to take place in the near future, and at which the question of an emigration bank will be discussed.

A branch school for teaching Hebrew, opened by the Kansas City, Mo., Jewish Educational Institute two months ago, has proven so successful that it has been decided to open a similar school in the Institute's main building.

A home for Jewish invalids was opened last week in Amsterdam, Holland. The support which the movement has received from the community may be gauged by the fact that the institution has no less than 6,000 subscribers.

Dr. Joseph Krauskopf's health has been entirely restored, and the deferred celebration of his twenty-fifth anniversary as rabbi of Temple Keneseth Israel of Philadelphia, Pa., will be held on Saturday and Sunday, January 11 and 12.

Preparations are being made for the twenty-fifth anniversary celebration of Brownsville, which twenty-five years ago was a rural suburb of New York city. To-day it has over 160,000 inhabitants, nearly all Jews, and is a beehive of industry.

The Society for Promoting Health among the Jews in Russia has been opened at St. Petersburg in the presence of a notable Jewish assembly. The organization received a tribute from the chairman of the kindred Christian society, M. Nikolsky.

The annual convention of the Order Knights of Zion was held in Chicago, Ill., on December 28 and 29. Prominent speakers were Joseph Baroness, Commissioner of Education for New York city, and Dr. Horace M. Kallen, of the University of Wisconsin.

Abraham Levin, of Terre Haute, Ind., a student at Harvard University, recently won a scholarship at Harvard carrying with it a \$300 cash prize. Mr. Levin has turned this amount into the Harvard loan fund for poor boys who work their way through Harvard.

The Freundschaft Club, which is regarded as New York's premier Jewish Social Club holding its proceedings in the German language, has completed the plans for its new clubhouse in West Fifty-seventh street. The building and grounds will represent an expenditure of over \$600,000.

The Superior Court of California has officially decided that Captain Julius Friedman died without leaving any blood relatives. This decision will have the effect of enabling the San Francisco Hebrew Home for the Disabled to secure the \$600,000, which is still coming to it under the will.

A Jewish Collegiate Society has been organized among the Jewish students of Syracuse (N. Y.) University. The members are pledged to attend some synagogue on Friday evening and afterward meet at the Temple Annex for the study and discussion of some Jewish subject. Over 75 members are already enrolled.

The anti-Shechita resolution passed at the last congress of the German Suffragettes in Munich has caused a split in the organization of the German "Verband fur Frauenstimmrecht." Many important societies which are affiliated to this organization have sent strong protests against the unwarrantable interference with Shechita on the part of the leading suffragists.

Mr. Israel Abraham, the distinguished English lecturer now in this country, ascribes England's failure to take up the Russian passport question to the fact that four out of five Englishmen fear a German invasion, and England is attempting to form a defensive alliance with Russia, and for that reason is afraid to press the passport matter until this alliance is cemented.

The Balkan war has induced several of the Roumanian political newspapers to abandon their hostile attitude toward the Jews. In long articles they declare that a new era is opening which can only be beneficial to Roumania if the entire people, without distinction of creed, are unanimous. They go even further, expressing the opinion that Roumania must go back on its past, and must adopt a new policy which will acknowledge no distinctions of creed and race.

Last week the Board of Directors of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company appointed assistant secretary and manager of the industrial department, Lee K. Frankel, Ph.D., to be the sixth vice-president of the company. Dr. Frankel is well known throughout the country and has been associated with the company for a number of years as the head of its welfare work, and the extent of his operations and the ability with which he has carried them on are well known to the field force and the public generally.

A Zionist in South Africa, who desires to remain anonymous, has sent to the Turkish Government 5,000 pieces of linen for the use of its soldiers. The donor has made the gift as "A Zionist devoted to Turkey."

During the month of November there were 7,888 Jewish immigrants who arrived at the port of New York, as compared with 5,729 who arrived in October, 1911. All but 1,377 of the adults stated that they were able to read and write. The information bureau during the month handled 1,278 cases, recovering baggage for 142 persons, granting relief to 142 and transportation to 4.

The Government authorities in Vienna appear determined to stifle the movement in favor of the unhappy Hilsner, who is still lingering in prison on the false Polna ritual murder charge. On the anniversary of the day on which Hilsner was condemned the Austrian Society for Combatting Anti-Semitism (a non-Jewish organization), issued a memorandum in his favor, but the document was confiscated by the Government.

Mrs. Ellen Horowitz, a widow, recently traveled from Johannesburg, South Africa, to Louisville, Ky., to perform the ancient Jewish ceremony, as prescribed in Deuteronomy, of "casting the shoe," for childless widows before they are free to marry any other than the brother of the deceased husband. The ceremony, according to the ancient custom, leaves the widow free to marry any one whom she chooses. In this instance the brother-in-law was already married.

The late Henry Lyons, of Danville, Ky., left a remarkable will, some of the bequests of which are: Jewish Hospital of Cincinnati, \$5,000; Masonic Widows and Orphans Home of Louisville, Ky., \$2,500; Knights of Pythias Widows and Orphans Home of Lexington, Ky., \$500; Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm, Cincinnati, O., \$2,000; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives at Denver, Col., \$2,000; United Jewish Charities, Cincinnati, \$2,000; Jewish Orphans Home, New Orleans, La., \$2,000; Jewish Aged and Infirm of New Orleans, La., \$1,000; Touro Infirmary of New Orleans, La., \$2,000; Charity Hospital, New Orleans, La., \$1,000; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O., \$2,000; Federation of Jewish Charities, Louisville, Ky., \$500; Protestant Altenheim, Louisville, Ky., \$500; St. James Old Folks Home for Colored People, Louisville, Ky., \$400; Children's Free Hospital, Louisville, Ky., \$400; Home of the Innocents, Louisville, Ky., \$400; United Jewish Cemetery, Cincinnati, O., \$500; trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church South of Danville, Ky., for ministerial support, \$500; Danville and Boyle County Hospital, \$2,000. These bequests were conditional that the testator's brother, Mr. Samuel Lyons, be not living, in which event they revert to the brother, but as Mr. Samuel Lyons, who is living, made a similar will, the bequests eventually will be carried out.

Young Women's Hebrew Association. On Saturday evening, the 4th, the Marianna Stroock Literary Circle will give its second annual dance. This will be held at the Hollywood.

On Sunday evening, the 5th, the Emonon Circle will entertain their friends. During the past week no classes were held at the association building. Several clubs entertained, among them the Ateres Reus, which gave a very enjoyable affair on Wednesday evening, January 1.

It is announced that Mrs. Jacob H. Schiff has donated the sum of \$18,000 to complete the building fund of \$250,000 required for a new building. The new home, which will be eight stories high and will be up to date in every detail, will be erected on a site that has already been purchased on 110th street between Fifth and Lenox avenues, facing Central Park.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of the Bronx. The evening devoted to Hebrew by the Jewish Culture Club was eminently successful. The attendance was 200. Mr. Bernhard D. Saxe spoke in English and Mr. Jacob Rosenblatt spoke in Hebrew. The latter emphasized the fact that chaos existed in the present state of Jewish culture. Miss H. Malekoff played Hebrew selections on the piano. Mr. Ralph Hershon sang several vocal solos in Hebrew. After the meeting, an informal spread was held, and toasts were given in Hebrew. A Hebrew choir was organized, and a Hebrew Conversation Club was formed.

The Buds of Zion. The Buds of Zion, an organization of Hebrew youths, presented a Chanukah play at Turn Hall, Eighty-fifth street and Lexington avenue, Tuesday evening, December 24, 1912.

Mr. Grossman, the director of the club, presided. Mr. Milton Rubin delivered an excellent oration in pure Hebrew. Mr. Grossman wrote the play, which was very ably performed by the boys and girls.

An address was delivered by Prof. Mordecai M. Kaplan.

Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society's Annual Meeting. The annual meeting of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society will be held on Sunday afternoon, January 26, 1913, at the auditorium of Public School 62, opposite Seward Park.

The school building in which the meeting will be held is one of the largest of its kind in the United States, and the pupils of that school are nearly all immigrant children.

Canadian Zionist Addresses Royalty.

Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Connaught and her Royal Highness the Princess Patricia, accompanied by the Hon. Miss Pelly, lady-in-waiting, and by Captain Walter Long, A. D. C., visited the Canadian Guild at its annual gathering in Montreal this week. The Guild is one of the most noteworthy philanthropic associations in the Dominion, it being occupied in many branches of work for assisting those in distress, and more especially supplying new clothing free of charge to those who require it. All its members undertake each to send in a certain quantity annually. The idea first originated in England, where Her Majesty Queen Mary has always taken a deep personal interest in the organization, and always each year contributes a number of articles, made by her own hands, for distribution. The Duchess of Connaught and the Princess Patricia maintain an equally keen interest in the work, and when they visited the Canadian branch of the Guild at Montreal this week they were received by a committee of its chief officers and workers, including Lady Drummond, the newly elected president, and Mrs. J. B. Learmont, retiring president; Lady Hickson, Mrs. Dr. Birkett, Mrs. Dr. Chipman, Mme. Marchand, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence I de Sola, Dr. Bruce Taylor and others, who all occupied seats on the platform during the proceedings. After inspecting the large collection of work displayed in the hall, addresses were delivered by Rev. Arthur French, Mr. Clarence I de Sola and Dr. Bruce Taylor. The address of Mr. Clarence I de Sola, the head of the Zionist movement in Canada, was of special interest to the Jewish members of the community, inasmuch as he touched on the problems arising from the large number of new settlers that are pouring into Canada from year to year, and he made special reference to his experience with the huge number of Jews who are settling in Canada in ever increasing numbers annually, and showed that in spite of the fact that they had not enjoyed the advantages and opportunities which are enjoyed in a new and expanding country like Canada, yet, as soon as they had overcome the first difficulties of their position they developed into good, useful citizens, who become a source of strength and advantage to the country. The Guild in helping these new settlers over their first difficulties was doing a noble and patriotic work.

Their Royal Highnesses followed the addresses with close attention, and expressed themselves as highly interested in what they had heard and in what they had seen of the work done.

The Jewish Publication Society's Prize Contest.

The Jewish Publication Society of America announces that thirty-one (31) manuscripts were entered in its prize competition closed on October 12, 1912, for the three best translations of the first two chapters of "Ba-Yamim nahem" by Jehudah Steinberg.

The terms of the competition provided that three prizes, of the value of fifty dollars (\$50), thirty dollars (\$30) and twenty dollars (\$20), respectively, be awarded, and that the winner of the first prize be commissioned to complete the translation of the book for the additional sum of two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250).

The judges have made the following awards:

First prize of \$50 to Doctor George Jeshurun, New York city, pen name Ben'Adam.

Second prize of \$30 to B. J. Stolper, New York city, pen name John Rayman.

Third prize of \$20 to Rabbi Joseph Jasin, Pine Bluff, Ark., pen name Raja.

The judges desire it to be made known that on the whole the quality of the work entered in the competition displayed a high degree of proficiency in both English and Hebrew on the part of the contestants.

Young Men's Hebrew Association.

On Sunday evening, January 5, the Herzl Zion Club, composed of the younger members, will give their first public entertainment. The public is cordially invited.

On the same day in the afternoon the College Settlement Basketball team will meet the Y. M. H. A. team.

On Saturday evening, December 28, the Harmony Associates, one of the largest and most enterprising literary clubs, celebrated their second anniversary and installation of officers with a banquet in the association restaurant. Forty members and guests were present. Among the guests were Directors Dr. L. Fischer and Mr. Theodore B. Richter.

On Sunday afternoon, December 29, the Washington Irving Literary Society defeated the Excelsior Social and Literary Society in a hard fought debate. The judges were Messrs. Abraham A. Finckelstein, David Hartman and Julius J. Popper.

Congregation Rodeph Sholom.

A class for the study of the Bible, to consist of young people, will be formed in Temple Rodeph Sholom, Sixty-third street and Lexington avenue, on Thursday, January 9, at 8 o'clock. The class will be under the direction of Dr. Rudolph Grossman. Any young man or woman who may be interested is cordially invited.

President to Speak at B'nai Brith Anniversary.

The local lodges of the Independent Order B'nai Brith will celebrate the seventieth anniversary of the founding of the order, by holding a meeting at Temple Beth-El, Seventy-sixth street and Fifth avenue, on Sunday evening, January 19. President Taft will be the speaker of the evening.

The National Farm School.

The four-year course at the National Farm School has been reduced to three years to meet the remarkably increased demands by Jewish young men from all parts of the United States for an opportunity to partake of the advantages of its training in practical and scientific agriculture. The Executive Board of that institution, of which Dr. Jos. Krauskopf is founder and president, has had this innovation under advisement ever since the National Farm School found itself last spring under the sad necessity of denying admittance to about 300 applicants, all of them worthy and desirable, for the sole reason that it had neither the room to admit them nor the means to maintain them.

When change was first broached it was looked upon with disfavor, the fear being that it would tend to lessen the value of the institution, which has been pronounced by Secretary Wilson, of the Department of Agriculture, to be the peer, if not the superior, of any agricultural school in the United States. "Agricultural colleges produce expert typewriters," said Secretary Wilson in a recent public address, "but the National Farm School makes real farmers."

The opposition to the proposed change held the view that the existing curriculum, which was the outcome of many years of experimentation in the fields, orchards, green houses, nurseries and class rooms of the institution, had been so completely stripped of the non-essentials and so crowded with all that is of importance to a thorough grounding in scientific and practical agriculture, that the elimination of any of the subjects would impair the value of the course.

A report of the Admission Committee to the Executive Board in December revealed the astounding fact that for a period of six months applications have been received at the rate of twenty a week, and that no hope could be held out for more than a very few of the worthiest of these applicants. Dr. Krauskopf, who had been strongest in opposition to the change, while feeling much gratified that his score-year long propaganda of "Forward to the Soil" had finally fired the imagination of the Jewish youth, was saddened by the "tragedy of the closed door," which hurled these young men back into the Ghettoes, back into the sweat shops, and thwarted their ambitions, and announced his willingness to recede from his opposition if the change would work no injury to the curriculum.

A special committee finally found that the practical work could be crowded into a lesser period of time without any reduction of the time given to laboratory and other scientific studies. At the same time a post-graduate course was proposed which would give the institution the opportunity to carry out its chief aim—that of preparing leaders and teachers for colonies of erstwhile tenement dwellers and sweat shop workers eager to be emancipated from their bondage.

The real need for such leaders and teachers is emphasized by the correspondence of the executive officers of the National Farm School with a surprising number of societies organized for the purpose of leaving the Ghettoes and going out into the country; societies whose members are ready to stake their savings on the venture and who have turned to the National Farm School for the leadership because of the splendid work done by its graduates who are leading a successful colony at Clarion, Utah. This post-graduate course, which will go into effect simultaneously with the reduced general course, will be open only to those who are qualified for it, and will include such subjects as "Farm Management," "Co-operative Buying and Marketing," "Rural Law" and economics and sociology, with a special reference to agricultural colonization.

This innovation by no means solves the problems of the National Farm School. It will answer the appeals of the minority of worthy applicants, by virtue of an earlier graduation of the students within the institution. Upon the great majority of the applicants the "tragedy of the closed door" will still be visited unless the National Farm School receives a greater measure of support at the hands of American Jewry than it has ever had before.

Ohab Zedek Sisterhood.

The election of officers of the Ohab Zedek Sisterhood took place on Wednesday, December 18, 1912, and resulted as follows:—Mrs. Moritz Neuman, president; Mrs. Bernard Newman, vice-president; Mrs. E. Neuman, treasurer; Mrs. Caroline Greenfield, financial secretary; and Mr. M. Engelman, corresponding secretary. The installation will take place on Wednesday evening, January 8, 1913.

On Sunday, January 5, at 2.30, there will be a mothers' meeting in the vestry rooms of the synagogue. The officers of the School Board are: Mr. Joseph Holzman, chairman; Mr. Bernard Newman, vice-chairman; Mr. Albert Herskovitz, treasurer, and Miss Bessie Holzman, secretary.

B. F. Keth's Bronx Theatre next week will have an attractive bill of twelve star acts and features comprising Mme. Olga Petrova, the youthful Bernhardt in "Comedy and Tragedy;" Kathryn Kidder and company; Gertrude Vanderbilt and George Moore, in up-to-date songs and dances; Conroy and LeMaire; Wilbur Mack and Nella Walker in a musical flirtation; Mr. and Mrs. Mark Murphy; Adolph Zink, the little man with the big act; S. Miller Kent; Rae Fenton and her Yankee lads in a dancing diversion; Cunningham and Marlon, acrobatic comedians; Sutton, McIntyre and Sutton, and Brada and Derrick, double bareback riding. Concerts will be given on Sunday as usual.

ENGAGEMENTS.

ALKON-PINKUS.—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Pinkus, of 219 Audubon ave., announce the engagement of their daughter Irene to Mr. Hyman Alkon, of Boston.

AMDURSKY-GOLDSTONE.—Mr. and Mrs. S. Amdursky, of 414 West Fifty-first street, Manhattan, announce the engagement of their daughter Lena to Mr. Lazarus Goldstone. Reception January 5, 1913, at Lexington Hall, East 116th street, at 8 o'clock.

BRAFMAN-KLEIN.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Klein, of 66 East Ninety-fourth street, announce the engagement of their daughter Estelle to Mr. Benjamin Brafman. Reception at home, January 5, 1913, 3 to 6 p. m.

CANE-HEINEMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Heineman, of 849 St. Nicholas avenue, city, announce the engagement of their daughter Gertrude to Mr. Arthur H. Cane. At home, January 19, 1913, from 3 to 6.

DUCHINSKY-EISENBERG.—Mrs. R. Eisenberg, of 109 West 143d street, announces the engagement of her daughter Anna to Mr. George Duchinsky, of East Orange, N. J.

EHRENREICH-ABRAHAM.—Mrs. Fanny Abraham, of No. 20 East Ninety-seventh street, announces the betrothal of her daughter Dorothy to Dr. Samuel George Ehrenreich. Reception Hotel Savoy, Sunday, January 12, 1913, 3 to 6 No cards.

FINK-KAPLON.—Mrs. Anna Kaplon, of 583 Riverside Drive, announces the engagement of her daughter Ida to Mr. Henry Fink. Reception Sunday, January 12, 1913, at Delmonico's, from 3 to 6.30 p. m.

GOODMAN-BAMBERGER.—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Bamberger announce the engagement of their niece Sophia Bamberger to Henry Goodman, of Munsey, N. Y.

HARRIS-LEOPOLD.—Mr. and Mrs. I. Leopold, 320 Manhattan avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Harriet to Mr. Robert Harris.

HEILPERN-COHEN.—Mrs. Ethel Cohen, of 142 West 131st street, announces the engagement of her daughter Emma to Harold Heilpern. Reception January 12, at 8 o'clock, at the Hollywood, 41 West 124th street.

JAFFE-BAKER.—Mr. and Mrs. H. D. Baker, 815 West End avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Rose to Mr. Adolph S. Jaffe. Reception at Delmonico's, January 12, from 3 to 6.

KAPLOW-ZUCKER.—Mr. and Mrs. J. Zucker, of 115 West 113th street, New York, announce the engagement of their daughter Henrietta to Louis E. Kaplow, of Chicago.

LUCKOWER-WEISS.—Mrs. H. Weiss, of 246 West 112th street, begs to announce the engagement of her daughter Sadye to Mr. Morris Luckower.

REISS-BAUMANN.—Miss Elizabeth Baumann, daughter of the late Leopold and Amelia Baumann, announces her engagement to Mr. Gustave Reiss.

ROSE-NORWALK.—Mr. and Mrs. Maurice W. Norwalk, of 500 West 175th street, announce the engagement of their daughter Libbie to Mr. Benjamin D. Rose.

ROSENTHAL-MARKS.—Mr. and Mrs. L. Marks, of No. 1854 Seventh avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Lillian to Mr. Abner Rosenthal.

SCHWAB-DUKE.—Mr. and Mrs. Henry B. Duke, of 275 West street, announces the betrothal of their daughter Blanche E. to Mr. Arthur Schwab. Reception Sunday, January 12, after 8 p. m., Free Sons' Hall, 31 West 124th street.

STEIN-RIVESMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rivesman announce the engagement of their daughter Fannie Millicent to Mr. Herman Martin Stein.

SUSSMAN-WILENSKY.—Mr. and Mrs. B. Wilensky, of 356 East 121st street, announce the betrothal of their daughter Mary to Mr. Maurice Sussman.

MARRIAGES.

BOBER-JOSEPH.—On Sunday, December 29, 1912, Miss Celia Joseph to Mr. Louis Bober, by Rev. Jos. Segal.

COHEN-SURET.—On Monday evening, December 30, 1912, at the Hotel Astor, Miss Anna Suret, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elias Suret, to Mr. Abraham Cohen. The ceremony was performed by Rabbi Kaplan and Margolies in the presence of a large number of relatives and friends. The supper was catered by Eisenberg.

EICHENBRONER-BIMBERG.—On Thursday, December 26, by the Rev. Dr. Goldenson, Estelle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bimberg, of 2 West 129th street, New York, to Mr. Edward Eichenbronner, of Albany, N. Y.

FISHBELN-RICH.—On Sunday, December 29, 1912, by Rev. Jos. Segal, Miss Bella Rich to Mr. Joseph Fishbeln.

GOODMAN-HERZ.—On Wednesday, December 25, 1912, Miss Lina Herz to Mr. Isak Goodman, by Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert.

KATZ-BLUME.—On December 25, 1912, at Hotel Astor, by the Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman, Etta Blume, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Blume, to Henry D. Katz.

KRAMER-LEBENSART.—On Wednesday, December 25, 1912, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel, Miss Thille Lebensart to Mr. David Kramer.

LACHMANN-GOLDSTEIN.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldstein, of 60 St. Nicholas

GENUINE GRAND RAPIDS FURNITURE

At Positively Lowest Market Prices

Immense variety to select from. Buying for spot cash and owing to our EXTREMELY Low Expenses, we are enabled to quote prices equaled nowhere else in this city. We are agents for Karpen Guaranteed Upholstered Furniture and Ostermoor Mattresses. Visitors invited. We solicit charge accounts with Responsible Parties. Open every evening until 9.30.

D. M. Kahn & Co.

120 West 125th Street, Between Lenox and Seventh Avenues.

avenue, announce the wedding of their daughter Rose to Mr. George Lachmann, January 1, 1913, Carlton Hall, 108 West 127th street.

LARKEY-LUNITZ.—On Sunday evening, December 29, 1912, at Vienna Hall, Miss Henrietta Lunitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Lunitz, of 117 East Ninety-fifth street, to Dr. Charles J. Larkey, of Bayonne City, N. J. Revs. Drs. Rabbi Joseph H. Hertz, M. S. Margolies and Joseph Fried officiated. About 250 persons were present. The young couple have gone South, and upon their return will reside at 42 West Twenty-second street, Bayonne City, N. J.

LEVY-WASSERBERGER.—On Sunday, December 29, 1912, by Rev. Joseph Segal, Miss Esther Wasserberger to Mr. Abraham Levy.

LIFF-SHAPIRO.—On Saturday, December 28, 1912, at Vienna Hall, Miss Stella Shapiro to Mr. Henry Liff. Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel officiated.

MAYER-SPARGER.—On December 26, 1912, by Rev. Dr. Simon R. Cohen, Miss Jeannette Sparger to Mr. Louis E. Mayer.

MEYER-BOORSTEIN.—On Sunday, December 29, 1912, Miss Celia Boorstein to Mr. Herman Meyer. Rev. Jos. Segal officiated.

MEYER-KATZ.—Mr. Sydney Meyer to Miss Blanche Katz, December 25, 1912, by the Rev. Dr. M. Krauskopf.

NAGER-FERBER.—On Sunday, December 29, 1912, Miss Ethel Ferber to Mr. Samuel Nager, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel.

RAPORT-ZIPSER.—On Sunday, December 22, 1912, Mr. Jacob Raport to Miss M. Zipser.

SCHLAU-STEIN.—On Saturday, December 28, 1912, Miss Fannie Stein to Mr. Herman Schlaw. Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert officiated.

SELIGMAN-MORGENTHAU.—By the Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman, December 23, 1912, Charles E. Seligman to Rebecca Morgenthau.

SHLIVEK-SIMON.—On Wednesday, December 25, at the home of her parents, by the Rev. Dr. Samuel Shulman, Helen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam L. Simon, to Mr. Max Shlivek.

SONDHEIMER-MICHELSON.—On December 26, 1912, at Hotel Knickerbocker, by Rev. Dr. Samuel Schulman, Leonora, daughter of Mrs. Julia Michelson, 851 Manida street, Bronx, to Mr. Alfred Sondheimler.

STONE-HIBSCHER.—On Saturday evening, December 28, 1912, by Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert, Miss Roselle Hibscher to Mr. Nelson J. Stone.

ZIPSER-ZIPSER.—On Tuesday, December 24, 1912, by the Rev. H. Newmark, Anna Zipser to Edward Zipser.

WEISSBAUM-WOOLF.—Mrs. Fannie Woolf, of 230 West 113th street, announces the marriage of her daughter Flora to Mr. Max Weissbaum on Tuesday evening, December 31, 1912. Rabbi Aaron Elseman officiated.

WIESER-ELOVZIN.—Mrs. Rose Elovzin announces the marriage of her daughter Frieda to Mr. David Harry Wieser, on Sunday, December 29, 1912, by Rabbi Aaron Elseman.

ZNEIMER-SEGAL.—On Wednesday, December 25, 1912, Miss Gertrude Segal to Mr. Edward Zneimer, by Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel.

IN THE SYNAGOGUES.

ADATH ISRAEL (Bronx).—Rabbi Mayer Kopstein will preach this evening on "Press and Pulpit."

AGUDATH JESHORIM.—Rabbi David Davidson preaches Sabbath morning on "Qualification for Leadership."

AHAWATH CHESED SHAAH HAHOMAYIM.—Rabbi Isaac S. Moses preaches Sabbath morning in German on "The Almighty."

ANSHE STUCHIN.—Mr. Julius J. Price will lecture this Sabbath evening at 8.15 on "Heine."

BETH-EL.—Dr. Samuel Schulman preaches Sabbath morning. Sunday at 11 o'clock Dr. Schulman will lecture on "What to Hope."

BETH ISRAEL BIKUR CHOLIM.—Rabbi Aaron Elseman will preach Sabbath morning on "Religion in the Home." Sixth in series on "Parents and Children." The Beth Israel Sisterhood will hold its regular monthly business meeting on Wednesday, January 6, 1913, in the vestry rooms at 2.30. Election of officers.

EMANUEL (Brooklyn).—Rabbi Nathan Lublin preaches this evening on "God and the Idols."

HAND IN HAND (Bronx).—Rev. Dr. Isidor Reichert will preach this evening on "Is God or Man Unjust?" Sabbath morning, "Anguish of Spirit and Cruel Bondage."

KEHILATH ISRAEL (Bronx).—Rabbi E. L. Solomon will preach this evening on "Hardening of the Hearts."

MT. ZION.—Dr. B. A. Tintner preaches this evening on "Pursuit of Happiness." Sabbath morning, "Our Debt."

ORACH CHAIM.—Rabbi Dr. J. H. Hertz preaches Sabbath morning.

OHAB ZEDEK.—Rev. Dr. Bernard Drachman will preach Sabbath morning on "The Sickness of the Age."

RODEPH SHOLOM.—Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman will preach Sabbath morning on "The Symbol of the Perpetual Light in the Synagogue."

SHAARI ZEDEK OF HARLEM.—Rev. Dr. Adolph Spiegel will preach Sabbath morning on "The Name God."

SINAI (Bronx).—Rabbi Max Reichler will preach this evening on "Punishment or Persuasion, Which?" Sabbath morning, "The Essentials of Success."

SINAI (Mt. Vernon).—Rabbi Isaac S. Moses will preach this evening. Sabbath morning Dr. Joseph I. Gorfinkle will preach.

THE EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.—Rabbi Samuel Buchler's lecture in the People's Synagogue this Sabbath morning will be "Master and Servant in One Person."

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.—Rev. Dr. H. G. Enelow will officiate at the service this evening.

YOUNG MEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION (Bronx).—Rev. Dr. A. Basel and Rev. Greenbaum will officiate at the service this evening.

YOUNG PEOPLE'S SYNAGOGUE (Educational Alliance).—Rabbi Jacob B. Grossman will speak this evening on "Moses, the Leader."

YOUNG WOMEN'S HEBREW ASSOCIATION.—The speaker at the service this evening will be Mr. Aaron Robinson.

BIRTHS.

GERSTEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gersten (nee Josephine Altman), 941 Intervale avenue, announce the birth of a son on Wednesday, December 25.

ROSENHEIM.—On December 24, to Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Rosenheim (nee Carrie Fry), of 171 East Eighty-first street, a son.

BAR MITZVAH.

GEIZLER.—Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Geizler, of 1884 Seventh avenue, announce the Bar Mitzvah of their son Gerson, on Saturday, January 11, 1913, at Congregation Shaari Zedek of Harlem, 23-25 West 118th street, at 9 a. m.

SOCIAL.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Adler, of 207 East Fifteenth street, celebrated the sixteenth birthday of their daughter Harriet E. at their home on Saturday, December 28. Among those present were the Misses E. Mollie and Rosalie B. Kun, of Philadelphia; Ida H. Edrich, Harriet H. Friedman, Rose Cohen, Ruth Glueck, Hannah Neufeld, Blanche Adler, Selma Haupt, Rose Schocher and Selma Adler, and the Messrs. Rudolph W. Schwartz, of Albany; Irving Friedman, William Friedman, Hans Friedman, Meno Henschel, Lulu Rouss, Sydney Moskowitz, Philip Hettler, Arthur Perl, Harry Schacher and Herbert Adler.

The Misses Regina and Hattie Cohn celebrated their birthday on Sunday last at their home, 67 Lenox avenue. About

Telephone, Orchard 452

COHAN, GOLDSTEIN & CO. FURNITURE AND CARPETS

113 113 1/2 BOWERY

The most complete and largest line of high-grade furniture, carpets and rugs shown in any establishment. Our location enables us to sell at the lowest prices. We invite your inspection before buying.

Temple Beth-El

5th Ave. and 76th St.

Saturday morning services begin at 10.30. Dr. Samuel Schulman preaches. Sunday morning, January 5, Dr. Schulman will preach on "What to Hope." Services begin at 11 o'clock. All are welcome.

Closed Sundays. **TAVERNE LOUIS** Tel. 5161 Gramercy
FLAT-IRON BUILDING, BROADWAY AND 23D ST.
TABLE D'HOTE DINNER \$1.25 FROM SIX TO NINE
ALSO SPECIALTIES A LA CARTE, LUNCHEONS, AFTERNOON TEAS
HIGH CLASS MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT

NO CONNECTION WITH ANY OTHER HALL.
"THE VIENNA"
131-133 E. 58th St.
B. TURKEL, Prop.
Also Proprietor Klamesha Inn, Klamesha, N. Y.
CUISINE STRICTLY UNDER SUPERVISION OF RABBI DR. PHILIP KLEIN. ESTIMATES AND BOOKLET ON APPLICATION. TERMS REASONABLE. CATERING AT PRIVATE RESIDENCES.

The **LEXINGTON**, 109-111 East 116th Street
Between Lexington and Park Avenues.
FOR RECEPTIONS, WEDDINGS, BANQUETS, LODGES.
Strictly Catering under the supervision of Rev. Phillip Jaches, 58 Lenox Avenue Estimates furnished.
HERMAN B. GROSSMAN, Prop.

BUY YOUR FURS SENSIBLY

Don't pay the manufacturer 25 to 50 per cent. because he makes garments that become unsalable. Buy the fur skins, same as you would cloths or silks, and have them made to order. This is the cheapest and best way. Drop us a postal for estimate.

H. MAYRSOHN & SON

Furs received direct from Trappers.
279 7TH AVE. NEW YORK CITY.
Near 26th Street.
Phone 6855 Madison Square.

forty guests attended the celebration. The Misses Hattie Cohn and Helen Mendelsohn gave some vocal selections; Mrs. Emma Radon and Miss Leah Stamper rendered piano solos, and a new prodigy was heard for the first time in piano renditions. Miss Ethel Doris Levene, a little miss of not quite seven years, played Chopin's walse, Paderewski's minuet and Heller's tarantelle. A number of the visitors present who are well informed in music were astounded beyond expectation at the manner of the little artist's execution, and all present prophesied a wonderful future.

A musical and literary evening will be given by the People's Orthodox Synagogue of the Sons and Daughters of Israel at the auditorium of M. and L. Jarmulowsky Building, 165 East Broadway, on Saturday evening, January 4, 1913, at 7.30 p. m. sharp. Admission free.

On Saturday evening the Young Folks' League of Congregation Mt. Zion will hold their ball at the Ellsmere, 126th street near Lenox avenue.

REMOVAL NOTICE.

BORENSTEIN.—Mr. B. Borenstein and family announce their removal from 636 Warren street, Brooklyn, to No. 201 West 115th street, New York.

Vendome Foreign Delicacies
1 East 45th Street

Prima Beluga Caviar
Pates de Foie Gras de Strassburg
Chacolate F. Marquis (Paris)
Cream Cheese Gervais

SILVERWARE RESTORED to original condition AT VERY LOW COST. Jewelry & Mesh Bags Repaired—Remodelled Old Gold and Silver Bought Prompt Attention to Mail Orders. GLOBE ART MFG. CO. 51 Maiden Lane, N.Y. Phone John 3711.

Up-to-Date Service
PACKARD CARS FOR RENT
ERNEST E. HESS
213 West 43rd St., N. Y.
TELEPHONE 3486 BRYANT

AT 49-51 WEST 23rd STREET
THE GEIGER & BRAVERMAN FURNITURE CO.

Are offering an attractive display of Modern and Period Furniture at prices considerable lower than those prevailing elsewhere.

Your Inspection is Cordially Solicited

Phone 6477 Gramercy 6478

E. HRLICH
15 WEST 45th ST., NEW YORK CITY

SUITS, ROBES, FURS AND RIDING TOGS.

Each of my customers has the benefit of a special design, suited to her individual requirements. Her suggestions as to the details of the work are carefully carried out. Each garment is made to her measure, and I guarantee that it will fit perfectly.

I have successfully solved the difficult problem of producing the highest grade work at a minimum cost. This explains why my prices are so moderate and why you receive better value at my establishment than elsewhere.

TAILORED GOWNS FROM \$50

Appointments by Telephone. Bryant 7305.

Now that the first blasts of winter are blowing you should purchase your

FURS

Our specialty this season is Persian Lamb Coats, full length, from \$175 up. If remodeling or altering is what your garment needs let us do it in artistic style, for which our charges are modest indeed at all times.

ARNOLD A. GREENFIELD
MANUFACTURING FURRIER,
237 WEST 116th STREET

Phone 6064 Greeley

Hygienic Corsets
FRONT AND BACK LACED
Mrs. Mary Smith

33 West 36th St., N. Y.
Custom-made Corsets a Specialty

THE RELIABLE JEWELER.
M. S. GOLDENBERG
68 NASSAU ST. Phone John 5617
Importer and Dealer
DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY.
Manufacturing, Repairing, Remodeling
Diamonds and Jewelry Bought for Cash.
Expert Diamond Appraising.

ESTABLISHED 1867.
D. GUMBINER
Harlem's Reliable
JEWELER

172 Lenox Avenue
Bet. 118th and 119th St.
A full line of wedding rings, gold jewelry and silverware. Expert repairing and remodeling. Fine platinum work a specialty.

MR. OSCAR DURYEA
47 WEST 72d STREET
555 and 557 WEST 182d STREET

Tuition in Aesthetics, Dancing and Department.

FOR THE BRIDE

100 Engraved Wedding Invitations, consisting of ten lines, with double envelopes, for \$5.00. Samples upon request.
WOLFE BROS., Engravers,
145-147 William Street,
Telephone 3040 Beekman.

Telephone Melrose 7781.

Dr. Max Heimlich
DENTIST

Moved from 229 7th Street to
946 KELLY ST.
Corner East 163d St., Bronx, New York.

JEWES AND SCIENCE

By B. HOROWITZ.

Continued From Last Week

Speaking of the memorial meeting held immediately after Sylvester's death, May 2, 1897, Dr. Fabian Franklin, who succeeded Sylvester as professor at Johns Hopkins, said: "It is almost literally correct to say that the history of mathematics for about one hundred years might be written without serious defect with English mathematics left entirely out of account. That a like statement cannot be made in regard to the past fifty years is due pre-eminently to the genius and labors of three men—Hamilton, Cayley and Sylvester.

It is impossible to apportion between Cayley and Sylvester the honor of the series of brilliant discoveries."

In 1854 Sylvester was a candidate for the professorship of mathematics at the Royal Military Academy, Woolwich. At this time by his work on the theory of invariants he had already achieved an European reputation. But his candidature was unsuccessful. In December of the same year he gave his probationary lecture on geometry before the Electors of the Professorship of Geometry in Gresham College, London. In this he was also unsuccessful. Professor G. B. Halsted has recorded that Sylvester often deplored the time he had lost "fighting the world," and he would feel these disappointments keenly. However, the successful candidate at Woolwich died a few months after being appointed, and Sylvester was again a candidate. A letter on his behalf by Lord Brougham speaks of him as "my learned and excellent friend" and brother mathematician, Mr. Sylvester." This time he was elected. He took up the appointment on September 15, 1855, being, for a year, lecturer in natural philosophy, as well as professor of mathematics. There is record of the exact emoluments of the post—a salary of £550, a government residence, medical attendance and right of pasturage on the Common. The house was a pleasant one, with a good garden, in which he could enjoy the shade of his own walnut tree and where he was able to entertain his scientific friends. The conversations with Cayley still went on; we hear of them walking to meet one another, Cayley from 2 Stone Buildings and he from his home, their meeting point being near Lewisham.

Sylvester retained this post until July, 1870, sometimes justifying, we are led to believe, the original hesitation of the electors in regard to his efficiency as an elementary teacher; there are stories such as that of his housekeeper pursuing him from home carrying his collar and necktie.

During all this time Sylvester published paper after paper. Regarding one of these—on Newton's Rule and the Invariantive Discrimination of the Roots of Quintic—Todhunter, in his "Theory of Equations," says: "If we consider the intrinsic beauty of the theorem, the interest which be-

longs to the rule associated with the great name of Newton, and the long lapse of years during which the reason and extent of that rule remained undiscovered by mathematicians—among whom Maclaurin, Waring and Euler are explicitly included—we must regard Professor Sylvester's investigations as among the most important contributions made to the theory of equations in modern times, justly to be ranked with those of Fourier, Sturm and Cauchy."

In April, 1855, appeared the first number of the *Quarterly Journal of Pure and Applied Mathematics*, edited by J. J. Sylvester, M. A. F. R. S., and N. M. Ferrers, M. A.; this replaced the *Cambridge and Dublin Mathematical Journal*, which had first been edited by W. Thompson, M. A. (the late Lord Kelvin).

In 1856 Sylvester was elected to the Athenaeum Club. He was never married, and in subsequent years this was the address he frequently appended to his writings. In 1861 he was awarded a Royal Medal by the Royal Society. In 1863 he was chosen correspondent in mathematics by the French Academy of Sciences in place of the great geometer, Steiner. He had just commenced what was to prove a long series of communications to the academy.

Sylvester was elected second president of the London Mathematical Society in 1866, and held office for two years. In 1869 he was president of the mathematical and physical section of the British Association at Exeter. He took as the subject of his presidential address the charge that Huxley had brought against mathematics of being the study that knew nothing of observation or induction, nothing of experiment or causation. An incidental reference in this address to Kant's doctrine of space and time led to a lively controversy in the pages of *Nature*, in which Sylvester's trenchant style and wide range of intellectual alertness may be well seen. Characteristically enough, Sylvester reprinted the address, with annotations, and the correspondence in regard to Kant, as an appendix to his volume on the *Laws of Verse* (Longmans, 1870)—a volume which should be consulted for an appreciation of a side of Sylvester's activity which occupied him to the end of his life.

In 1870 Sylvester retired from his post at Woolwich in consequence of what he regarded as an unfair change in the regulations. There was much bitterness as to the question of pension, which was, however, finally secured to him, if not on the scale desired. For the next few years Sylvester resided near the Athenaeum Club, apparently somewhat undecided as to his course in life. We hear of him as reciting and singing

HAVANA High Grade Havana Cigars, packed in beautiful boxes for holiday gifts. All sizes and shapes in the best Cigars of my own make at lowest prices. ANTON MOSKOWITZ, 122 W. 116th Street, between Lenox and Seventh Avenues.



**YOUMANS
HATTER**
Has Opened a New Store At
21 West 46th Street
WHERE
FALL STYLES
ARE DISPLAYED

at Penny Readings, and as being a candidate for the London School Board (in place of Huxley), and as a writer of ballads (*Gentleman's Magazine*, February, 1871).

In 1875 Sylvester was appointed professor of mathematics at the newly founded Johns Hopkins University. And so at the age of sixty-one, still full of fire and enthusiasm, he again crossed the Atlantic, and did not relinquish the post till eight years later. He was free to teach whatever he wished, in the way he thought best. So far as one can judge from the records, if the object of a university be to light a fire of intellectual interests, it was a triumphant success. His foibles no doubt caused amusement; his faults as a systematic lecturer must have been a sore grief to the students who hoped to carry away notebooks of balanced records for future use; but the moral effect of his earnestness must have been enormous. "His first pupil, his first class" was Professor George Bruce Halsted; he it was who would have "the new algebra." Dr. Fabian Franklin records: "One of the most striking of Sylvester's achievements was his demonstration and extension of Newton's improved rule concerning the number of imaginary roots of an algebraic equation. * * * We who knew him well in later years can find no difficulty in understanding the hold this problem had upon him. It was the good fortune of his early hearers in this university to be present when he came into the lecture room flushed with the achievement of a somewhat similar task. A certain fundamental theorem in the theory of invariants, which had formed the basis of an important section of Cayley's work, had never been completely demonstrated. The lack of this demonstration had always been, to Sylvester's mind, a most serious blemish in the structure. He had, however, he told us, years ago given up the attempt to find the proof as hopeless. But upon coming fresh to the subject in connection with his

(Continued on page 15)

THE MANHATTAN SAVINGS INSTITUTE

644-646 Broadway, cor. Bleecker St., New York
125D SEMI-ANNUAL DIVIDEND.
Dec. 10, 1912.
The Trustees of this institution have declared interest (by the rules entitled thereto) at the rate of
THREE AND ONE-HALF PER CENT.
per annum on all sums not exceeding \$3,000 remaining on deposit during the three or six months ending on the 31st inst., payable on and after Jan. 20, 1913.
Deposits made on or before Jan. 10, 1913, will draw interest from Jan. 1, 1913.
JOSEPH BIRD, President.
FRANK G. STILES, Secretary.
CONSTANT M. BIRD, Ass't Secretary.

POMMERY "Sec" AND "Brut"
THE STANDARD FOR CHAMPAGNE QUALITY.
MADE OF CHOICEST GRAPES EXCLUSIVELY.

CAPITAL
&
SURPLUS
\$1,950,000.00

UNION EXCHANGE

TOTAL
RESOURCES
\$14,000,000.00

NATIONAL BANK of NEW YORK

FIFTH AVL. AND TWENTY-FIRST ST.

MEMBER NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE

The steady growth of this bank since its organization in 1903 is significant endorsement of the sentiment:
"A satisfied customer is the best advertisement."

Deposits Over \$11,000,000.00

HENRY S. HERRMAN

President

DAVID NEVIUS,
Vice-President and Cashier

LOUIS J. WEIL
Vice-President

GEORGE B. CONNLEY,
Ass't Cashier



EAST RIVER NATIONAL BANK

680 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

VINCENT LOESER, President
FREDERICK T. HUME, Vice-President
GEO. E. HOYER, Cashier.

A MERCANTILE BANK

ROSENSHINE, GEORGE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against George Rosenshine, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of Max D. Steuer, No. 115 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of March next. Dated New York, the 12th day of September, 1912.
ALBERT A. ROSENSHINE, Executor.
MAX D. STEUER, Attorney for Executor, 115 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

KAHN, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Kahn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at their place of Emanuel Jacobus, No. 132 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 3d day of February, 1913 next. Dated New York, the 25th day of July, 1912.
HILDA KAHN, GERMAN KAHN, LEO J. KAHN, SAMUEL KAHN.
EMANUEL JACOBUS, Attorney for Executors, 132 Nassau Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

THE PUBLIC BANK OF NEW YORK CITY

CORNER DELANCEY AND LUDLOW STREETS
"MADISON AVENUE BRANCH," MADISON AVENUE COR. 116TH STREET

JOSEPH S. MARCUS, President

TOTAL RESOURCES OVER \$9,000,000.00

OPEN 9 A. M. TO 8 P. M. EVERY BUSINESS DAY OF THE YEAR. FRIDAYS FROM 9 A. M. TO 5 P. M.

BROADWAY TRUST COMPANY

754 BROADWAY CORNER OF 8TH STREET

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$1,100,000

INTEREST ALLOWED ON INACTIVE AND RESERVE ACCOUNTS

ANNOUNCEMENT.
I beg to inform my patrons and the public in general that I am opening in the
Broadway Central Hotel, 873 Broadway
A First Class Bakery and Lunch Room.
All my cake, pastries, rolls, etc., will be baked on the premises on the third floor, under sanitary conditions. Inspection invited. H. GERTNER.

LOUIS MARTIN'S

42d St., Broadway & 7th Ave. (Tel. 6800 Bryant)

RENDEZVOUS FOR LUNCHEON

Afternoon Tea

Dinner and Supper a la Carte

DINNER (from 6 to 9 P. M.) \$1.50

Served in the most Beautifully Decorated Room in America

ORCHESTRAS

Private Dining Rooms, Banquet & Ball Rooms—open after midnight

M. SIDELNIK & CO. 45-47 Avenue A,

ARE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE LATEST DESIGNS IN

FURNITURE For beautifying your home at astonishingly low prices.
A full line of Carpets, Rugs, etc., always on hand

NEWS FROM ENGLAND.

(Exclusive Correspondence to THE HEBREW STANDARD.)

Few More Words on Chief Rabbinate Question—More Russian Horrors Here—Jewish Drama in London—Poor East End Jews Favor Higher Art Than Rich West Enders.

London, Dec. 20, 1912.

It must not be concluded that a statement issued on December 20 that Dr. Drachman, of New York, is willing to submit himself for election as Chief Rabbi means that he is to be the only candidate. It merely sets at rest a doubt that had been expressed in certain quarters that he might not accept nomination as a candidate. There is no likelihood that the other two candidates, Dr. Hertz, of New York, and Dr. Hyamson, of London, will withdraw. It is expected that the delegates who will decide the appointment by their votes will meet about the end of January, but before then the Selection Committee will meet to agree upon the names to be submitted. There is little prospect that a contest will be avoided. It is just possible that new schemes may be submitted, and there are still a few who urge postponement, but postponement would simply prolong an unsatisfactory situation.

A Russian news agency telegram from Kieff states that General Trepoff, Governor-General of the Southwestern Province, has remonstrated with the subordinate Governor of Volhynia for the severity of the latter's procedure in continuing the wholesale expulsions of Jews from the villages in that government during the mid-winter months.

Altogether 1,000 Jewish families, or nearly 5,000 persons, have been expelled from their rural domiciles during the last fortnight. A considerable number of these unfortunate refugees are practically destitute and are crowding the streets of Dubno, Rovnom and Zhitomir begging for alms. Many Jewish families, women and children included, have for the lack of means been compelled to make their way on foot over the snow-covered roads to the nearest urban centers. The expulsions from the smaller townships (mestetchki) include only those Jews who have settled in such places during the last ten years.

Many Russian corporate bodies, such as Bourse committees and chambers of commerce in southern and southwestern centers, have petitioned the Council of Ministers to suspend the Jewish expulsions from the villages until the spring of next year, but so far without result.

M. Kokovtseff is not, it is true, in this matter carrying out an anti-Semitic policy of his own initiation or elaboration; he is putting into rigorous operation a so-called Jewish by-law bequeathed to him by his predecessor, M. Stolypin. But apart altogether from the question of the justice or injustice, the justification or non-justification of this exceptional legislation against the Jews, it is contended that there is no pressing necessity for putting it into full operation during the rigors of the winter season. Questions were asked the other day in the State Duma concerning a threatened pogrom in Warsaw. Danger is threatened, it is reported, at Lodz.

Another attempt is being made to run Yiddish drama in the East End of London at the Pavillon Theatre under the management of that great Hebrew actor, Maurice Moskowitz, and his partner, M. D. Waxman. A philosophical play by Leonide Andreyev called "Anathema" has been the special attraction to great audiences. "Anathema" is not a Jewish play, for, oddly enough, when the curtain rises upon a sort of prologue which shows the waste places of the earth outside of the gates of Heaven, the most striking object to the right of the iron entrance is the giant figure of a cowed monk leaning upon a giant cross. This figure guards the doors of Paradise and is symbolical of purity of life and purpose. Into this place of chaos and mystery comes the weird figure of Anathema, the embodied type of worldliness. He desires to see beyond the gates, to know what God hides from the world. But this is denied him by the cowed personage called "Somebody or God's Watchman." The dialogue ends in Anathema going forth into the world to see what disciple

he can win to his side and bend to his Mephistophelian will.

The play is divided into seven short acts, the scene of which, after the prologue, descends to earth and shows us a town, presumably in Russia, where, in a humble marketplace, there gather the chief personages of the story. They are all poverty-stricken, bowed down by oppression and misery. The old Jew, David Lezer, and his wife and their two remaining children are full of sorrow. They have lost property, sons and daughters, and now they are starving. Their only son is a consumptive. Their daughter is young and full of healthy beauty, but the mother, to save the girl from temptation, makes her hide her face with her flowing hair and pretend that she is a paralytic and deaf and dumb. To this sad group comes Anathema, disguised as a benevolent, well-dressed stranger. He brings them news that a long lost brother of Lezer's has died in America leaving a fortune of 4,000,000 roubles. Then is shown the joy of the mother and her children, while the old father, thinking of his lost life and of his dead children, curses the gold that has come too late to bring happiness. The fortune is theirs and they are rich, but it cannot bring healing to the boy who is dying, or happiness to the old man and woman who are shadowed by the horrors of the past, while the girl, allowed to enjoy her beauty, cannot give vent to her youth and her longing for a wider outlook on life.

It was at this point in Andreyev's play that a curious incident took place. Mr. Moskowitz stepped from the wings and, standing close to the footlights and in front of the lowered curtain, proceeded to make a speech in Yiddish that was listened to with the most perfect attention by every soul in the great house. He gave the philosophic meaning of the play; he told of the great Russian revolutionary writers and of their relationship in literature to Andreyev. He explained the symbolism of the characters, and gave apt illustrations of them in connection with every-day life that brought ready laughter to the surface. It was the grave and intelligent effort of an intellectual man to bring his hearers in touch with the mental as well as dramatic qualities of the play to which they were listening. And all of them, small tailors and their assistants in the gallery and pit, tradesmen and men and women of many callings in the circle and stalls and boxes, listened with attention and showed no symptom of restlessness or boredom as the smooth voice of the speaker went on from point to point of his little lecture. Mr. Moskowitz is a magnetic orator. The power of the man, the charm of his personality, held the people from first to last.

It is worth while wondering whether audiences in the enlightened West End of London would submit to having a play to which they were listening explained from its ethical and philosophical basis by an actor-manager, who also was playing the chief character! And yet the Pavillon audience listened and applauded and gave proof of their interest by remaining to the very end of the drama, which did not come to a close until midnight.

The acting of "Anathema" by the Pavillon company is remarkably good on the whole. Mr. Moskowitz is an actor of real power, who occasionally reminds one, in personality and effect, of Sir Herbert Tree. His methods are very simple but entirely legitimate, and it was easy to recognize the malignity lurking behind the suave exterior of the curious character of Anathema. Mr. Goldenberg is also a highly gifted actor. As David Lezer, the Jew, who sees

the emptiness of wealth, he was most impressive; while quite startling in its truth and painful perfection was the study of the consumptive boy by Miss Sylvia. Little bits of character stood out with wonderful distinctness from the excellently balanced company, the Organ Grinder of Mr. Brinn and the Drunkard of Mr. Hamburger being excellent. But above and beyond it all towered the impressive influence of Mr. Moskowitz, a man who is teaching his people the appreciation of intellectual work and definite aims.

Seen behind the scenes during the performance of "Anathema," Mr. Moskowitz explained his idea of giving short addresses during the progress of certain plays. "It is so unnecessary, it seems to me," he said, "that audiences should listen intelligently. For straightforward plays with a dramatic plot, no pre-arranged is desirable, but when we produce here symbolic plays, plays that are part of the world's literature, that must be treated with clear-eyed reverence, it is necessary to tell the people something about them. 'Anathema' is full of symbolism. David Lezer, the old Jew, for instance, stands for the soul of purity. He represents, in fact, Jesus Christ. Andreyev originally made him a youth, the spirit of love, but when the Synod of Russia understood the significance of the character they first insisted that he should be an old man, and then banned the play altogether. It can no longer be played in Russia. This and many other points in connection with this wonderful play I tell to the people who become alive to the intellectual side of the theatre and who feel that their brains are expanding with their lives. It is my ambition to give to my co-religionists in the East End the best drama that the world can produce put into their own language. I do not give Jewish plays only. I try to make my selection from international sources. It is my pride to know that when we produce a play we appeal to the heart and to the minds of our audiences and that nothing ignoble appears on the stage of the Pavillon Theatre."



The Quality of FUSSELL'S ICE CREAM

never varies. Its delicious taste tickles the palate. Equally nutritious for children as well as for grown-ups.

FUSSELL ICE CREAM CO., 79 Fourth Ave., New York.

JACOB RUPPERT'S KNICKERBOCKER BEER BOTTLED AT THE BREWERY THIRD AVE. 90th to 92nd STR., N.Y.

Telephone 3468 Madison Square The Royal Hungarian Restaurant Guttman & Spiegel, Props. 17 West 24th Street New York City. Dietary Laws Strictly Observed Hunter House, Hunter, Green County, N. Y. Our Restaurant and Hotel is well known for its real Hungarian cooking.

LENOX MANSION 71 West 119th Street

Bet. 5th and Lenox Aves. Now open for WEDDINGS, PARTIES, CONFIRMATIONS, ETC. Strictly Kosher Catering under supervision of Rev. B. DRUCKER. S. W. W. Prop.

MACK, JACOB W.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob W. Mack, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Maurice Marks, No. 41 Park Row, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 6th day of January next. Dated New York, the 1st day of July, 1912. NATHAN BIJUR, JENNIE HEYMAN, MAURICE MARKS, Executors.

Tel. Lenox 7666 MORRIS BERGIDA Caterer. 80 and 82 EAST 92d STREET Elegant furnished rooms. All modern improvements. EXCELLENT TABLE BOARD, STRICTLY KOSHER Catering for wedding parties and receptions. Special attention to private parties.

The Brightest of Harlem, LAUREL GARDEN 75-77-79 East 116th St., near Madison Ave. Tel. 2768. FOR BALLS, BANQUETS, WEDDINGS, ENTERTAINMENTS, MEETING ROOMS. Strictly Kosher Catering, under the supervision of Rev. Ph. Klein. S. EDELSTEIN, PROPRIETOR. Also Prop. Cadillac Hotel, W. Arverne, L. I.

PHONE, 8913 SCHUYLER.

The Leslie H. LIFTIN & SON, Managers

For Weddings, Banquets and Receptions. 200 WEST 83d STREET. Estimates Cheerfully Given. Kosher Catering a Specialty.

The Hollywood No. 41 West 124th Street LEON SCHWARTZ, Caterer.

Books for the Season 1912-1913 Now Open for Weddings, Banquets, Receptions, Confirmations and other Functions. Strictly Kosher Catering under the Supervision of Rev. M. Cohen. Telephone Harlem 3285

Cafe, Restaurant, Family Resort The Office A la Carte and Table d'Hote Music Every Evening CHAS. GRAMBOW Proprietor Telephone 2634 Lenox 1535-37 THIRD AVE., Bet. 86th and 87th Streets

TANNHAEUSER CAFE and RESTAURANT Holbach and Varscha, Proprietors. 1475 THIRD AVENUE, Near 84th St. NEW YORK. Entertainment every evening.

VICTORIA HALL 641 LEXINGTON AVE., Near 54th Street. J. R. SCHWARTZ, Caterer. for weddings, engagements and other social functions. Strictly Kosher catering, under supervision of Rev. Dr. Phil Klein.

Lake's Restaurant VISIT LAKE'S RESTAURANT. THOROUGHLY REMODELED. The unique place after the ball at Terrace Garden. Headquarters for Shellfish. Music from 6 p. m. until 1 a. m. Third Ave. at 59th St., No. 297.

M. WEISHAUS VIENNA RESTAURANT Regular Dinner and a la Carte. 141 FULTON STREET, bet. Broadway and Nassau St. Telephone Cortlandt 484.

Tel. 7980 Bryant. Krug & Zinn RESTAURANT AND CAFE. Open, Sundays and Holidays. A la Carte Table d'Hote. 117 & 119 W. 47th St. New York (near 6th Av.)

I. ALTSCHULLER, Prop. Tel. Bryant 2210. FRENCH-AMERICAN BAKERY and LUNCH ROOM Steaks and Chops 154 W. 44th St., New York. 3 Doors East of Broadway.

Tel. 2855 Harlem. J. BROWN, Prop. MADISON HALL For Weddings, Balls, Parties, Banquets, Etc. Etc. Catering Done for All Occasions. Strictly Kosher, Under the supervision of Rev. M. Cohen. 1666 Madison Avenue, Bet. 110th and 111th Sts., New York.

MRS. D. POLLACK & SON of the Hotel Phealando, Long Branch, N. J., wish to inform their friends and patrons that they have acquired

LENOX HALL No. 227 Lenox Avenue Where they will cater for Weddings, Banquets and all social Functions.

Telephone 2335 Harlem. The Herrnstadt 27-29 West 115th St. For WEDDINGS, BANQUETS, RECEPTIONS J. HERRNSTADT, Caterer.

Phone 5283 Harlem. THE ELLSMERE 80 & 82 West 126th St. Near Lenox Avenue. The Elite Hall for Weddings, Banquets and All Social Functions. N. TAUBENFELD, Caterer. Special Kosher Catering Under Direction of a Competent Mashgiach

Stuyvesant Casino 140-142 Second Avenue MENSCHEL BROS., PROPS. Ball and Banquet Rooms For weddings, entertainments, meetings and all social functions. Kosher catering under supervision of Rev. Phillip Klein. Phone 4852 Orchard.

Phone Morningside 2636. Westminster Hall 73-75 Lenox Ave., near 114th St. Wedding and Engagement Receptions, Confirmation Parties and Banquets will find here excellent accommodations. MAX HELLER, PROPRIETOR. Strictly Kosher Catering, under the supervision of Rabbi Ph. Klein.

Schulz's Restaurant OPP. MACY'S 124 W. 34th Street

Seating capacity now 350, occupying the upper part of the building. Table d'Hote 30c. Best in town. Hungarian kitchen. Try and be convinced.

JOSEPH BURGER The well-known caterer of NO. 20-22 AVENUE C, announces that he is open for bookings for the coming season for WEDDINGS, BANQUETS and all SOCIAL FUNCTIONS. Strictly Kosher catering a specialty, under the supervision of Rev. Ph. Klein. Rev. M. H. Klausner, Mashgiach. Phone, 2187 Orchard.

NEW HARLEM HALL Joe Rosen, Prop. 80 EAST 110TH STREET For Receptions, Weddings, Banquets, Balls, Social Entertainments, etc. Catering first-class and Strictly Kosher, under the supervision of Rabbi Drucker.

PH. ZEITLEN'S CAFE AND RESTAURANT A la Carte and Table d'Hote. Everything served first class. 231 Grand street, corner Bowery, New York. Telephone 5830 Spring.

Under New Management. Manhattan Restaurant 273 LENOX AVE., NEAR 124TH ST. Best regular dinner in Harlem, 25c. Hungarian Home Cooking. SAM'L ROSENBERG, Prop.

Telephone 8805 Spring. MRS. L. SHARLOT KOSHER DINING ROOM. CLOSED SATURDAY. OPEN SUNDAY. 15 W. Houston St., near Broadway.

TEL. 6829 GRAMERCY MESNER'S PALM HOUSE RESTAURANT, DINNER 50c. 18 West 51st St. Caterer for Weddings and Banquets.

"THE CLAIRMONT" 62 EAST 106 STREET for Receptions, Weddings, Banquets, Balls, Social Entertainments, etc. Catering first-class and Strictly Kosher, under supervision of Rabbi Cohen. NEJMAN & RICHMAN, Proprietors. Telephone, 4015 Harlem.

Telephone Madison Square 5160. Louis Seiden Restaurant. Table d'hote Dinner 40c. Open Evenings. 48 W. 37th Street, bet. 3rd Ave. and 6th Ave. New York.



Edited by J. P. Solomon, 1882-1900.

הגידו בנים והשיעו וישא נם.

"Declare ye among the nations, publish and set up a standard."

SUBSCRIPTION \$2.00 PER YEAR, INVARIABLY PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.
Issued Every Friday at 87 NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK
By WILLIAM J. SOLOMON.
Telephone 800 Cortlandt.

Entered at the Post Office at New York as Second-class Matter.

Friday, January 3d, 1913 : : : : Tebeth 24th, 5673.

וארם

In order to insure the insertion of communications in the current issue of THE HEBREW STANDARD they must be in this office not later than Wednesday 10 a. m. of the week in which they are to appear.

The *Kehillah* of Philadelphia seems to be courageous enough on the subject of Chazan Sirota's impending tour. Why is our "great and glorious" *Kehillah* slumbering in this matter? Of course, in this respect it is like Calphurnia.

There is no good reason why the Jewish National Fund should not receive the adequate and generous support of Jews of all shades of opinion the world over. It now appeals for funds to carry on its work with respect to the poor Jews of Yemen, as its existing means are all employed in the cultural, agricultural and educational work it performs in Palestine proper.

The funds with which to construct the new synagogue of Temple Emanu-El of Birmingham, Ala. are being provided in part by non-Jewish well-wishers and local Gentile friends of the congregants. This proceeding is so strange and infrequent as to call for comment: very often in the past, and presumably in the present as well, the Jews have aided liberally their non-Jewish fellow men. Here is the other side of this beautiful medal.

A Liverpool congregation the other day adopted a resolution favoring the candidacy of Dayan Hyamson, of London, for the chief rabbinate. That is, of course, the congregation's privilege, as a constituent of the United Synagogue, or at any rate subject as it is to the authority of the future "chief." But, we fancy, these resolutions will have very little influence. The selection committee and the electors who have duly qualified are the final arbiters.

Dr. Max Nordau thinks that the impending settlement of the Balkan war offers an opportune occasion for the adjustment of the claims of the Zionists with respect to Palestine. We do not share this opinion, and we think that any attempt to mingle Palestinian-Jewish matters with the present Balkan situation would be more productive of downright evil results for the Jews than of good. Turkey in Asia is not being partitioned, and the Balkan question is quite sufficient unto itself. Let Dr. Nordau and his fellow-Zionists keep their hands off!

We note that the circulation of Singer's "Authorized Daily Prayer-Book" has reached the enormous total of 108,000 copies. This surpasses even the redoubtable gigantic (estimated) sales of the conglomeration known as the "Union Prayer Book," but is not surprising. For Singer's version is indeed a *Jewish* prayer-book. What the other may be we prefer not to say. Incidentally, the statement as to the wide dissemination of the Singer volume proves that the orthodox Jews have not all gone whither their reformed *confrères* have consigned them.

We are rejoiced to learn that *The Modern View* of St. Louis is raising its standard. We forbear from saying that the increase of its subscription price from \$1.50 to \$2 brings our contemporary up to our own standard, although it were false modesty for us to deny that this Western journal could learn how a Jewish newspaper should be conducted from the existing agencies in "benighted" New York. We wonder, however, if this increase in price means that *The Modern View* will increase its effectiveness as a battler for Jewish rights, as a contender for all the good traditions for which loyal Jews stand. Let us indeed hope so!

The Jewish communal organization of Electoral Hessen affords an opportunity to such of our self-constituted communal leaders as believe themselves not yet sufficiently adept in governing *sans* the consent of the people whom they "govern" and "lead," to perfect themselves in "governing." Out there, in Southern Germany, the communities are in the control of self-perpetuating elders, who work their own sweet mills on all that they see fit to control. There the elders have the inestimable advantage of official aid and support in their programme of oligarchic rule. Here, however, the "leaders" are just as well off—until we wake up and turn them out.

WANTED: A GENERAL ORGANIZATION

WE have previously referred to the agitation now being carried on in England which looks to the formation of a new international Jewish organization, designed to safeguard Jewish interests throughout the world. The subject was clearly brought forward again at the annual meeting of the Anglo-Jewish Association in London recently, and we propose to briefly comment on the aspects of the question as this, then and there took shape.

Joseph Cowen, who is known on this side of the Atlantic, advocated the formation of such a general organization. He declared in effect that the necessity for its existence is apparent when one considers that the Jews, who are without any government of their own, are dispersed all over the world and absolutely require one united, spontaneous body to protect their interests throughout the habited globe. This sentence embodies the *crux* of the whole situation, and, when all is said and done, its force and its cogency leave practically nothing to be desired. The different national organizations, such as the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, which is French; the *Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden*, which is German purely; the Anglo-Jewish Association, which is English; the American Jewish Committee, which, while American, is not truly national or representative, and the ICA, which begins to answer to the international character, but is a close corporation, do not respond to the needs of the moment or the hour.

Against this view, Mr. Claude Montefiore, the president, had practically no argument to advance. He thought the question could be left open until future occasion should justify the creation of the projected international body, and that then under ICA auspices such an organization could be amalgamated from the delegates of a number of national officers.

Thus unfortunately the problem still presses for a solution, for no one, we take it, will be content with such a development of the situation. If we are to have such a general Jewish organization, let it be formed at once out of the proper elements—the truly representative Jews of the different countries invited or deemed competent by their Jews to participate—and let it, above all other considerations, stand upon its own merits and not owe its being to any existent agency, however powerful.

The strike in the clothing industry has had an interesting preliminary. It takes the form of an agitation by means of newspaper articles, in which first one side to the controversy and then the other takes up the combat and deliberately announces its intention with respect to the workers under its control on a day certain. Generally, hitherto, a strike has come upon an industry as the result of machinations carried on in secret, so that, when the blow falls, it has all the effectiveness of a *coup d'état*. The leaders of the workers in this clothing strike may be well advised to abandon these methods; we shall see what we shall see concerning the success of their procedure.

It seems that with one exception the ancient enmity between Germany and France will soon be a thing of the past, if it be not such already. The exception is supplied, curiously enough, by the *Alliance Israélite Universelle*, the great philanthropic organization, which ought in principle to be chauvinistic in a Jewish, and not in either a French or a German, sense. But, the fact of the matter is that the *Alliance* typifies *la belle France*, and this in spite of the fact that 16,000 of its 28,000 members reside in Germany, and only 2,000 claim France as their place of residence. It is one of the anomalies of present-day Jewish affairs that this feud between France and Germany should be waged in the inner councils of the *Alliance*.

And now we are in the month of January, 1913. And this month stands out above all other months that preceded it, and even above all the months that will follow it. For in this month occurs the twenty-third council of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations in Cincinnati, and at this New York Jewry and the "decadent, orthodox East" will be duly "roasted," especially by Rabbi Emil G. Hirsch, of Chicago, in his convention sermon. Of course, if Cincinnati can stand it we are able to bear up under it all! And no doubt there will be much talk concerning Isaac Mayer Wise and his work for "American" Judaism. But, where, oh, where, are the theatrical performances and the Lucullan banquets that marked the council of this organization held here but a brief two years ago? We have forgotten all about the council, but we still remember the "glorious feed."

In Germany a number of periodicals devoted to literary news are consecrating their efforts towards a solution of the perennial Jewish problem. Characteristically, they attempt to solve the question by discussing it in their own columns, and by publishing the views of various men of light and affairs on the subject. The burden of all the different opinions concerning the position of the modern Jews is that this depends altogether on the conflict of race and racial ideals. This is, too, the characteristic German and anti-Semitic point of view in these latter days when anti-Semitism, even in the Fatherland, has become somewhat unpopular with the refined and educated classes and when, nevertheless, the olden notions concerning Teutonism and Semitism, inherited from von Treitschke and the other "leaders" of the 'seventies, will not down. As a corollary to the opinion that the Jewish question will be best solved by the obliteration of the Jewish racial identity, stands the view that assimilation is the cure for all the evils from which and under which the Jews suffer. But, quite exploded is the notion that assimilation without the surrender of our religious integrity will work a revolution in the hatred for the average Jews of the average non-Jews. And as regards the Jewish race, have not the anti-Semites in our own household, by which we mean the Jews who despise their glorious heritage, told us that there is no Jewish race?

BROKEN TABERNACLES

ואיך ישמעני פרעה ואני ערל שפתים:

"How then shall Pharaoh hear me, who am of uncircumcised lips."
(Ex. vi, 12.)

We hear Moses repeatedly complaining of his defective speech unfitting him for effective leadership. There is something pathetic about the complaint of this great man. What vast resources of soul and mind and heart did Moses have at his command! True, Moses was the meekest of all men; but meekness does not mean ignorance of self. There is nothing commendable about the meekness of a man who does not know his own capacities or who knows these to be limited. There is, however, something sublime about the meekness of a man who knowing the excellence of his endowments yet remains humble in view of the fact that human excellence is but a faint reflection of that larger light whence it is drawn. I rather believe that Moses' meekness was of the latter type. Moses knew himself. He had intimately explored every nook and corner of his mind and knew exactly what it could perform. He had watched his soul in the act of visioning, and he knew exactly the width of its range. Moreover, I fancy, he had a ready control over his faculties. He could summon at any moment any one of his God-given powers.

Yet for all this ready command and consciousness of his powers, he seemed to be fretting about this single, and probably slight, physical shortcoming. We have no portrait of the greatest man humanity ever produced. The lineaments of Moses' face, his bodily presence, are unknown to us. But both Midrash and Art fancy him as majestic of face and figure. Not only mentally and spiritually, then, but also physically Moses was ideally perfect. Yet, he is painfully sensitive about the peculiar little twist of his tongue, and he feels that it impairs his usefulness as messenger to Pharaoh. His heart is all aquiver with love for his people; yet not for him the task of giving expression to it, because his lips are uncircumcised. His mind is seething with redeeming thoughts by which his people is to be liberated from bondage; yet not for him to utter these thoughts, because he is slow of speech. His soul is all aglow with the radiant visions of life being made holy and sweet and pure through his people; yet not for him to pour forth the lava of his soul in flowing streams, because he is not eloquent.

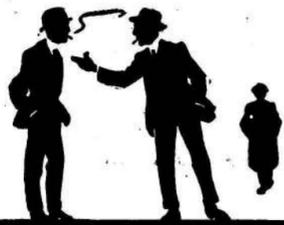
Shall then all this treasure remain sealed in his inward parts because of just one little defect? This is the pathos of Moses' complaint. To think that a small impediment could arrest the work of genius; to think that a slight limitation could be deemed a barrier to its insweep! Mind—it is not a weakness of will, a flaw of character, a dimness of perception, an impotence of the spirit, that Moses chafes under; it is just a blemish of the body! Can it be that the spirit is to this extent a slave to the body? Can it be that even the mighty genius cannot free himself from this humiliating bondage? Can it be that the dependence of the soul upon the body is so absolute, that the serfdom of the spirit in the house of clay to which it is chained is so abject, that the least refusal of the flesh can cripple the extended wings of a godly man's upward aspiration?

The pathos here spoken of seems inherent in the finest manifestations of human worth. The spirit is willing, but the flesh is weak. Spirit and flesh are strange yoke-fellows—it is sometimes hard to make them do team-work. Fancy a spirited horse and a stubborn mule attached to the same cart. Much in the same way is our dual nature oft hampered by the refractoriness of the lower constituent. Let us be slow, therefore, in boasting of human greatness. Let us not fashion an idol after our own likeness. There is no golden idol but has feet of clay, and the clay feet of this idol are not to be hidden at all, even under the royal purple or the prophetic mantle. Moses knew this—hence his humility.

And now for the other side of the picture. Once Moses has overcome his sensitiveness, he worked mightily even in the face of the evident inconvenience his defect must have caused him. One fancies that, like Demosthenes, he must have mastered even his halting tongue. At any rate, it is unimaginable that the matchless farewell oration recorded in Deuteronomy should have been marred by faulty enunciation. In his struggle against the frailty of the flesh the spirit of Moses came forth victorious. Nor is Moses the only example of such self-mastery. History is full of glowing accounts about great men who have accomplished great things, physical handicaps despite. Who can enumerate the blind Homers and Miltons whose darkened eyes saw what the whole eyes of the seeing multitudes could not vision? Shall we speak of Heine writing as only Heine could on his mattress-grave? Of Grant racing with Death to finish his memoirs? Of Hellen Keller? Of others? Of all those whose mortal tabernacle, though wrecked and ruined, served as the lattice through which the soul looked forth, sending a shining light into the lives of men?

Thank God, the number of these Servants of the Lord—men of sorrows, acquainted with grief, smitten and afflicted of their Maker, yet working mightily unto salvation—is not to be counted. They prove to us that, after all, the spirit is stronger than the flesh. Nay, very often, the weaker the flesh the stronger the soul! A great soul is the real master in the abode of clay, and when there is a breach in the wall or a chink in the door, when the window panes are broken and the roof battered, the light of the soul radiates forth all the more brightly through every gap and cleft!

JOEL BLAU.



You'll like Fatimas—a delightfully mild Turkish-blend. Try the taste of the pure goodness that has made this the greatest selling brand in the land.

"Distinctively Individual"



20 for 15¢

What is the attitude of mind of the leaders of the various Jewish literary societies in England who create opportunities for well-known anti-Semitic writers to appear on their platforms and face what are presumably Jewish audiences for the purpose of explaining to them why the Jew is a menace to the present age? We, for one, cannot comprehend such a procedure, and we think there is something pathologically wrong with club leaders of this kind. A little while ago Gilbert K. Chesterton, the brilliant author, spoke before a Jewish literary circle in London. He frankly, or perhaps pseudo-frankly, told them why he objects to the preponderating influence of the Jew to-day, and no doubt convinced his auditors that his bark was much worse than his bite! Now, recently, Hilaire Belloc, who is a dyed-in-the-wool anti-Semite, no less scintillating as a writer than Gilbert Chesterton, but who is also (in addition to his other "virtues") more than a bit of a *chotef*, addressed a similar London society on "The Anti-Semite." Mr. Belloc has a perfect right to his opinions and he is able to put them forth plainly—at times even too plainly and insultingly. A Jewish literary society does not need the presence of such as he to prove to all comers that its forum is catholic. A Jewish literary society should be Jewish first and foremost, and with the best and noblest that is Jewish neither Chesterton nor Belloc has or can have anything at all in common.

It is curious to find that the Neo-Hebraic literature, which gives expression to the woes of so tragic-laden a people as the modern Jews, has not yet produced a great epic of tragedy. This need not have the

poetic form of the epic, as a matter of course, but it should evidence the great tragic potentialities which a play of Euripides or Sophocles, for example, reveals. Indeed, this literature is the literature *par excellence* of the sketch, of brief individualistic bits of writing. The Neo-Hebraic romancists lack the capability to take a large view of their humanity, to observe man in his general aspects and to formulate a philosophy and a morality to govern him which, while concerning with this or that person who is the hero of the tale, is nevertheless broadly general in its application. In other words, the "Faust" of Neo-Hebraic literature has not yet been published.

Atlantis may be the largest and most important Greek daily newspaper in this city, but that fact alone does not give its editorial utterances about the Jews of the Near Orient importance or dignity. When the editor of *Atlantis* sees fit to vent his anti-Semitic spleen through the medium of his columns, his words represent no one but himself. We do not believe, therefore, that the diatribes of *Atlantis* against the Jews of Greece and Turkey are to be taken seriously. As long as Greece continues to be the well-governed and law-abiding country that it is, we Jews need have no fear for our brethren domiciled therein.

HOW TO TREAT YOUR HUSBAND.

An enterprising evening paper, which never rests, but is constantly introducing novelties into its columns, has recently begun the publication of letters upon "How to Treat Husbands."

It is astonishing to see the rush of physicians who are ready to undertake the task and advise others in this direction. All the letters emanate from women, naturally. But the history of matrimony has demonstrated beyond the peradventure of a doubt that but few, very few, are possessed of this, let us call it the greatest of all sciences, that of "How to Treat Husbands."

We have often observed the readiness of people to give advice to whom the advice offered to others would be most applicable, and whose situation is in dire need of its application. Many people see things clearly in the clouds, but are totally blinded to what is going on around them.

ABDOMINAL BANDAGES, SILK ELASTIC HOSE, TRUSSES, ETC.

FITTING DONE AT YOUR HOME BY COMPETENT LADY AND GENTLEMAN ATTENDANTS.



FERD. NEUMER
BOTTLER OF
GEO. EHRET'S
CELEBRATED
LAGER BEER
FOR THE TRADE, FAMILY USE
AND EXPORT
153, 155, 157 WEST 20th STREET
TEL CALL 592 CHELSEA

The chances are that the woman who is so ready to advise other women how to treat their husbands is herself utterly incompetent to bring that "terrible animal" into the Arab's traces. And even if she could the medicine which she uses in her case may be made of ingredients entirely antipodal to what ought to be given in a case looking very similar, but actually entirely different. There are no two husbands exactly alike, and heaven knows that the make-up of woman is such that her depths have as yet resisted every effort to properly fathom them.

It is utter folly to try to prescribe or lay down any rule as a "treatment of husbands." The trouble is that there is too much "rule" already. What should be brought about is less "rule" than at present obtains. There

Eisenberg Catering Co.

Under Ritual SUPERVISION by Special Representative of Rev. Dr. PH. KLEIN. EXQUISITE KOSHER SERVICE, 113 and 115 West 88th Street. SUMMER ADDRESS at Nos. 105-111 Seaview Avenue. VERNE, L. I.

This Space Reserved for
WOLFSON'S FAMOUS SUMMER HOSTLERY
ARVERNE, L. I.

Address Communications to City Address, 512 West 151st Street. Telephone 12 60 Audubon.

BORDEN'S COUNTRY-BOTTLED MILK

From thoroughly and regularly inspected cows

wife when he linked her to himself in the bonds of matrimony.

I repeat that few women know just how to treat their husbands as they ought to be treated. And their errors and mistakes are hard to cure by any prescription of "How to Treat Your Husband."

L'AIGLON.

Best & Co.

Are Holding a Clearance Sale
In Every Department

A Sale Made Extraordinary by the Very Low Prices Quoted

At the regular prices the values were unusual
At the sale prices they are extraordinary

Women's and Misses' Fur Coats and Fur Sets

Women's Coats and Mantles

Our Entire Stock of Model Wraps, Dress and Matinee Coats, Exclusive Motor Coats suitable for Southern Wear, together with Our Season's Best Sellers, now broken in sizes—Greatly Reduced.

Women's and Misses'

Handsome Imported Evening and Afternoon Gowns

Three-Piece Costumes and Tailor-made Suits

Also a number of models made in our special order department.

Fur Sets—Muffs and Neckpieces

Waists of Chiffon, Lingerie and Net

Millinery, Trimmed and Untrimmed

Boys' Russian, Sailor, Norfolks

Double and Single Breasted Suits and Reefers

Young Men's Suits and Overcoats

Annual January Sale of Muslin Underwear
for Women, Misses, Children and Infants

The Infants' and Children's Sale begins Monday, January 6th
and the sale for Women and Misses begins January, 13th, 1913

FIFTH AVE. At Thirty-fifth St. NEW YORK

Hotel Bon Ray — Formerly —
Madison Ave. Hotel

Madison Avenue and Ninety-Second Street, Morris Newgold, Proprietor

Newly renovated, redecored and refurnished, is ready for occupancy as a strictly first-class.

FAMILY APARTMENT HOTEL

With everything up to date for the comfort of its guests. Reservations can now be made. New banquet hall and private dining rooms for parties.

KRAININ'S KOSHER CANNED FOOD

Simply Heat and Serve

A FEW OF OUR PRODUCTS

- Roast Squab—Something dainty.
Hamburger Steak—fine meat chopped with fresh eggs.
Goulash—Hungarian Style, a tasty dish.
Oxtail Soup—superior to the richest home made.
Frankfurters—The real thing.
Baked Beans—Cooked with meat, a fine dish.
Sauer Kraut—Cooked with meat, unequalled.
Zimmes—Carrots stewed with meat. An excellent side dish.

U. S. Gov't Insp. Est. 552.

Kashruth guaranteed by Chief Rabbi Sol E. Jaffe. Private Trade Solicited, Orders for \$1.00 and over delivered free by parcel post anywhere in the United States.

BRANCH STORES: Hebrew National Kosher Factory. 1413 Fifth Ave., New York. 1728 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn. Theo. Krainin, Prop., 155 East Broadway, N. Y.

Independent Burial Association FOR JEWISH BURIALS

Organized by reputable Jewish men to fill a long felt want in the Jewish Community of Greater New York, affording respectable burials in strict accordance with the Jewish rituals AT A NOMINAL COST, for furnishing

THE ENTIRE FUNERAL FOR \$35

Which includes the Grave, Coffin, Shroud, Hearse, etc., also a carriage for the family. Interment in Mt. Judah Cemetery, adjoining the private plots section of Union Fields Cemetery.

Small Family Plots for two Graves, \$35; Large Plots at Proportionately the same prices. Office: 61-63 DELANCEY ST., Cor. Allen St. Tel. Orchard 212

7 a. m. to 10 p. m. Brooklyn Office: B. MILLER, 106 MANHATTAN AVENUE. Tel. 4697 Williamsburg.

BAMBERGER, IRVING W.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Irving W. Bamberger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of J. Garfield Moses, No. 52 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 2nd day of May next.

MIRIAM J. BAMBERGER, Executrix. J. GARFIELD MOSES, 52 William Street, New York City; GEORGE C. BASCH, 115 Broadway, Attorneys for Executrix.

STRAUSS, ISAAC.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isaac Strauss, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of his attorney, William Brunner, No. 220 Broadway, Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 13th day of May, 1912.

JACOB M. WEIL, Executor. WILLIAM BRUNNER, Attorney for Executor, 220 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

SALINGER, JULIUS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julius Salinger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 387 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 24th day of January next.

MILTON S. GUTERMAN, MOE C. LEVY, Executors. EINSTEIN, TOWNSEND & GUTERMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 42 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

FRANK, EDWARD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Edward Frank, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, No. 42 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of November next.

MILTON S. GUTERMAN, MOE C. LEVY, Executors. EINSTEIN, TOWNSEND & GUTERMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 42 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

FRANKFIELD, EMIL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Emil Frankfield, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, Guggenheimer, Untermeyer & Marshall, No. 37 Wall Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 27th day of January next.

EDITH H. FRANKFIELD, Administratrix. TOPPER, JOSEPH.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Joseph Topper, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Henry Meyer, their attorney, No. 302 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, city of New York, on or before the 30th day of June next.

DAVID S. FRIEDENBERG, JULIUS MEYER, JACOB MEYER, Executors. HENRY MEYER, Attorney for Executors, 302 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

ASCHER, JACOB G.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob G. Ascher, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Fixman, Lewis & Seligsberg, attorneys, No. 55 Liberty Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 12th day of July next.

JULIA B. ASCHER, Executrix. FIXMAN, LEWIS & SELIGSBURG, Attorneys for Executrix, No. 55 Liberty Street, Manhattan, New York City.

Wright Laundry HAND SERVICE. 424 Columbus Avenue, Between 80th and 81st Sts., NEW YORK. Branch 2782 Broadway, near 107th St.

ALBERT AHRENS BOTTLEERS OF GEO. EHRET'S BEERS ALSO MINERAL WATERS 423 EAST NINETY-FIRST STREET, Bet. 1st Ave. and Ave. A. NEW YORK.

FEIN, HENRY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Fein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of London Davis, No. 149 Broadway, suite 1138, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of March next.

BERTHA H. LOEB, Administratrix. CHARLES L. GREENHALL, Attorney for Administratrix, 320 Broadway, New York City.

LOEB, MAURICE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Maurice Loeb, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Charles L. Greenhall, No. 320 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 15th day of May next.

CHARLES L. GREENHALL, Attorney for Administratrix, 320 Broadway, New York City.

KOPS, SAMUEL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Samuel Kops, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 120 East Sixteenth Street, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 1st day of May next.

DANIEL KOPS, MAK KOPS, Executors. MAX STERN, Attorney for Executors, No. 64 Wall Street, Manhattan, New York City.

WETZLER, ANNA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Anna Wetzler, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Fixman, Lewis & Seligsberg, his attorneys, No. 55 Liberty Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 20th day of June next.

JEFFERSON WETZLER, Executor. FIXMAN, LEWIS & SELIGSBURG, Attorneys for Executor, 55 Liberty Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

HERZOG, ROSA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rosa Herzog, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Jacob Pawel, No. 271 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 4th day of March next.

ALEXANDER HERZOG, SOLOMON HERZOG, HENRY C. GLASER, Executors. JACOB PAWEL, Attorney for Executors, 271 Broadway, New York City.

CORRESPONDENCE.

For a Jewish Colony in Utah.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

Will you be good enough to allow me space with which to acquaint your readers with the work of the Jewish Agricultural and Colonial Association which has undertaken a movement to establish Jewish colonies in Utah?

The Jewish Agricultural and Colonial Association was organized in Philadelphia in January, 1910, by a number of young family men who were anxious to become farmers. The original organizers agreed that with one hundred and fifty to two hundred members in the association it would be easier to solve some of the difficult problems of colonization, viz., the financial problem, the social problem and the knowing-how problem. They therefore proceeded to select from numerous applicants for membership only those whom they thought fitted for such an undertaking, paying special attention to the willingness of their women folks to leave the city.

A branch of the organization was established in New York. Members were added until they numbered one hundred and fifty, ninety-five being from New York and fifty-five from Philadelphia. It was agreed that each one should save up three hundred dollars to be invested in the enterprise and that each one should provide for transportation for himself and family to come out to the colony wherever the colony would be located.

Early in the spring of 1911 the organization sent out an investigation committee to inspect a number of land projects and Western estates. Among several others the State of Utah offered to sell to the association a section of its Piute project with perpetual water rights at the rate of \$46.50 per acre. The land, at \$11.50 per acre, to be paid for in ten annual installments; the water at \$35 per acre to be paid for only as the settlers were ready to use it. A purchase of six thousand and eighty-five acres was made from the State of Utah on August 7, 1911. The first payment of 10 per cent. of the land value was paid to the State on that date.

After careful study by the leaders of former colonization projects the following plan for settling our colony was adopted: twelve pioneers were sent out equipped with the proper outfit, who were ordered to cultivate as much of our lands as possible, and to plant a crop of wheat, oats and alfalfa. This crop was to be owned by the association as the association paid out the expense for raising it. The twelve pioneers consisted of one farm manager, two farm hands, a civil engineer, a machinist, a carpenter, a plumber, a painter, a laborer, a store keeper, a clerk and a delivery wagon driver.

During the fall and winter of 1911 those twelve men living in tents and boarding themselves, cleared the sage brush and shed scale of 1,500 acres and plowed them. At seeding time in March, 1912, four additional members, a surveyor and a helper, and two graduates of the National Farm School, were sent out to the land. The party of sixteen pioneers, under the guidance and advice of experts from the Utah State Agricultural College, who were sent to our colony by the Governor of Utah and the State Land Board, laid out, prepared for irrigation and seeded wheat, oats and alfalfa, on the developed fifteen hundred acres. On June 1, 1912, six additional members of the association, all of whom were carpenters and builders, were added to our colony. These six men were sent to Clarion in anticipation of our proposed erection of permanent buildings in the fall. In order to acclimate these people and to make use of our horses, which were idle during the irrigation season, those men were set to work to clear additional land, and they were also used during the harvest season later. In August and September, 1912, when the actual building of homes began, five additional members, all connected with the building trade, were sent to the colony. In the meantime a number of our settlers brought out their families, so that the population of Clarion (as we named our colony) at the present time is composed of twenty-three heads of families, four single men, fifteen wives, twenty-six children, making a total population of sixty-eight.

We have twenty-three hundred acres cleared lands in which work is being proceeded with for the building of twenty-three houses, and lumber has been ordered for twenty-five additional homes, and in the spring twenty-five more settlers, with their families, will be brought to the land, as well as those families who are now in the East of the men on the land. In the spring of 1913, therefore, we hope to have settled fifty-two farmers on the land now ready for settlement.

Of the crop of wheat, oats and alfalfa seeded on fifteen hundred acres, six hundred acres of these were successful, the yield being approximately fourteen thousand bushels of oats, four thousand five hundred bushels of wheat, and two hundred acres were started in alfalfa. A conservative estimate places the value of this crop at approximately eleven thousand dollars. The partial failure on the other part of the land was due to the failure of the irrigating canal. The banks of the canal being new, broke in several places, just at the time when the land needed water the most. Upon petition of ninety-seven farmers in the vicinity who saw our crop grow, and being injured on account of lack of water, estimating our loss at approximately fourteen thousand two hundred and fifty dollars, the Governor of Utah (William Spry) and the State Land Board visited our colony and promised to back our petition for reimbursement. Our bill is to come up before the Legislature in January next. Being assured by the Governor and other State officials to back up our claim we therefore estimate the entire value of our crop this year at approximately twenty-five thousand dollars.

In order to equip the one hundred and fifty families on the land with three-room house, stock, machinery, tools, seed, feed, etc., for the first year, there is required about nineteen hundred dollars per family or an aggregate of \$285,000. In order to provide for the above needs a bond issue has been prepared, amounting to \$150,000. These bonds are secured by the entire assets of the colony, both present and future, and by the time that \$150,000 will have been expended, the assets of the colony will total three times their present amount. The bonds are secured by a deed of trust, in which all the members of the colony convey their respective holdings to the Utah Colonization Fund, Incorporated. The Utah Colonization Fund handles and directs all the finances of the colony. The estimated assets and liabilities of the association at the present time are approximately as follows:

Table with columns for ASSETS and LIABILITIES. Assets include 2,000 acres developed land for which the association has...

WHEN YOU FURNISH YOUR HOME YOU WANT THE BEST TO BE HAD AT THE MOST REASONABLE PRICES. THAT'S WHERE WE COME IN.

JACOBS & MARK Furniture & Carpets

85 Bowery Tel. 5485 Orchard.

Table showing financial details: been offered \$85 per acre... \$170,000.00, 4,000 acres virgin soil, together with water rights, at the Government's price of \$46 per acre... 187,200.00.

Table showing LIABILITIES: Owing to the State of Utah... \$271,550.00, Due the C. W. M. Co... 9,000.00, Due the U. C. F... 9,000.00.

The Utah Colonization Fund was incorporated for the purpose of acting as trustee of the proposed bond issue and of handling the funds of the Jewish Agricultural and Colonial Association, as well as to assist and promote the organization of other associations, with similar purposes. None of the officers or directors receive any salary or commission whatsoever, their services being purely of a philanthropic nature.

During the Year 1912 THE NEW-YORK LIFE HAS PAID:

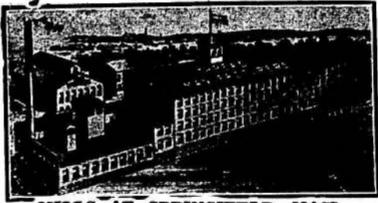
- In Death Losses on the lives of over eight thousand policyholders over twenty-five million dollars.
In matured endowments and other cash benefits to LIVING POLICY-HOLDERS about thirty-two million dollars.
This company is saving, holding and increasing wealth for hundreds of thousands of families—paying money each day to living people just when it is most needed and most welcome.
In dividends this mutual company paid to its policyholders over eleven million dollars.
In loans direct to ninety-three thousand of its policyholders on the sole security of their policies, at five per cent. interest without fee or other charge, about twenty-seven million dollars.

During the year 1912 the New York Life received 115,000 applications for over \$290,000,000 of new insurance.

This is the largest mutual insurance company extant. If you want to be a participant in the profits of this company apply to

M. ENGELMAN 217 West 125th Street, New York.

Advertisement for H. Jantzen shoes. Includes image of a shoe and text: Comforts the Tired, Aching Foot. The Jantzen Scientific Arch-Support holds to the strained or broken instep and instantly relieves the tire on foot and nerves.



MILLS AT SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Branch Offices
Chicago, Ill., St. Louis, Mo., Lynn, Mass.,
New York City.

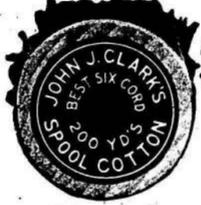
Manufacturer's Threads

All Lengths and Sizes on Spools, Cones, Tubes.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED
Prompt Shipments from New York Stock.

Dyers and Bleachers Bay State Thread Works

N. Y. Office and Stockrooms, 39 Union Square

JOHN J. CLARK'S



BEST 6 CORD SPOOL COTTON
It makes the strongest seams.
IT'S WORTH INSISTING ON.

It's the Strongest, Smoothest and Guaranteed Full Measure

BE SURE AND ASK YOUR DEALER FOR

JOHN J. CLARK'S BEST SIX CORD

our public-spirited Jews and it will conclusively prove to the world that whenever the Jew has equal rights and opportunities he returns to the pastoral occupations of his forefathers.

We are not asking alms, nor are we extending charity to encourage paupers. On the contrary our benevolence is based on the most modern scientific lines of philanthropy. Our plan is to make our fellow men, who have lacked equal opportunity, self supporting and self sustaining. Our purpose is not to solicit contributions for our form of organization would compel us to reject the same. We are, however, seeking the investment of \$150,000 to take up our present bond issue.

As stated above, it will take about nineteen hundred dollars for the settling of each family, and as our plan calls to settle fifty families this year, it was estimated that we must sell, in addition to the money we have from our members, \$50,000 of our bonds this year. Fourteen thousand dollars worth of these bonds were sold to our own members and to interest the parties in Salt Lake City. Six thousand three hundred dollars was sold in St. Louis; \$15,000 in Philadelphia; and we appeal to you to help us raise additional \$15,000 this year. Our bonds are in \$100, \$50 and \$25 denominations. We ask the Jewish public to help us carry out our plans and we can assure you that your money was never better invested for any better cause than this.

Preventing disease is even more important than curing it, and this is exactly what we do. The outcome of our work will not only cause to establish countless worn-out city families on the life-giving, God's open country in the glorious West, but it will also serve to counteract our social evils now common to life in such congested cities as New York. You and every one who will lend a helping hand at this hour of need in the form of a loan will have the satisfaction to point with pride to the colony "CLARION," which is to issue a clarion call from the mountains and broad valleys of the Far West to the suffocated brethren and sisters of the Ghetto. I would be very glad to furnish your readers with any further particulars they may desire.

Very truly yours,
BENJAMIN BROWN.

Beril Treines and His Hazzirs.

(Translated from the Yiddish of Tashrak in the New York Jewish Daily News.)

Beril Treines, my countryman, owns a farm in the immediate neighborhood of the American metropolis. I visit him once in a while, staying there for a Saturday or Sunday and enjoying the pleasure and satisfaction of his orchard, inventory, stock, dairy, beasts of burden, domestic animals and poultry. His hogs, however, I never like, wondering at the very idea of a Jewish man raising Hazzirs on his premises. I confess, I turn frightened and become horrified at the very sight of a hog, pig or a Hazzir. With dread and fear I recollect Heder

incidents, when my mates armed themselves with sticks and rods and attacked the Hazzirs who happened to stray in the Rabbi's back yard. Shrieking and squealing the unclean animals ran into all sides and directions, in search of shelter and quest of safety, which, however, was not granted, the youngsters rejoicing in the Hazzir's plights and fatal doom. Parents and teachers continually spoke bad of the hog and scorned the consumers of its abominable flesh. No wonder then that I followed suit and my disgust for the Hazzir and the dislike of the pork eater knew no bounds, though at times I fell prey to the evil spirit, asking myself whether it was right to pass judgment upon man and beast before having the matter thoroughly ventilated and properly studied. Who knows, Hazzir is likely to prove palatable and tasteful. But then the following story gave a new impetus to the hog and its doubtful qualities. There was a girl with a hog's head scoring the land in quest of a husband. She possessed physical charms and mental acumen, with the exception of the head and face which were continually covered and heavily veiled. Her father was rich and would have given a half of his opulence to the prospective groom. A poor individual consented to run the risk of marrying the girl and was willing to yield to the peculiar pressure. Seeing, however, the girl's face, the unfortunate youth dropped dead on the spot. This combination of girl and hazzir settled my doubts and made me a bitter enemy of the unclean animal forever. And because of my inherent hostility to the Hazzir species I would never forgive my countryman Treines his raising of hogs and his indulgence of their company. Instinctively, the Hazzirs appear to feel the brunt of my hatred and to perceive the shock of my detestation, and manage, therefore, to display their divided hoofs and cloven feet, as if wishing to call my attention and arrest my attraction by the signs of cleanliness and tokens of Kosher that Moses had bestowed on them. At these junctures, however, I remember my juvenile pranks, kick them brutally and send them to the mud holes and heaps of dirt, that my countryman Beril abounds with. Fearing my authority and dreading my superiority, the Hazzirs resign submissively and repair to their hoggish quarters.

Visiting last week my countryman Treines I was surprised to observe a radical change, the hogs walking along with the cows, sheep, calves and other cattle, as if they were all of the same sort and the identical species, manifesting no submission and exhibiting no resignation. Defying all rules and regulations, a hoggish swine approaches me very closely and in a genuine Hazzirly outpouring questions me the following: "Have you read what Dr. Hirsch said about us? No more taboo, the ban is removed, we are Kosher!" I refused to reply to the hoggish argument of a swine, as I did not deem it proper to discuss Dr. Hirsch with a Dohor-Ahar. I would not tell the Hazzir that Emil G. Hirsch might never reduce himself to such a low stage as to permit the use of the flesh of the swine, pure and simple, for food and provision. Dr. Hirsch alluded to pork and beans, patterned as these victuals are after the traditional Sabbath dish of "Tcholont," the flavor and relish of which the Rabbi still remembers from his childhood in Germany. My friend, Zakeph Godol, told me how a Jew, once upon a time, ob-

servant a Meshumed feasting himself on pork and beans, ecstatically exclaimed: "Look at the convert, he is penitent and turning Jew once again. Why, he even eats the Sabbath Tcholont!" But then, go and tell these beauties and niceties to a Hazzir.

While musing thus to myself there comes a young pig, hardly out of its infancy, almost a baby Hazzir, and with an impertinent shrill question: "Have you seen the 'Warheit'?" It reflects editorially on us, the swine species, proving scientifically that we make substantial food and essential nourishment. "You see!" Repeating his piggyish shrill, the young Hazzir disappeared. Somewhat embarrassed, I entered my friend's house wondering at the impropriety of Dr. Hirsch, raising a revolt in swinish camps. And his contentions are baseless and lacking practical foundations. Hog's meat, the Rabbi maintains, is kosher, though it is too expensive to feed on its viands and victuals. Now, as a matter of record the reverse is the case, as foodstuff is but consumed by the poorer classes of people, because of their inability to pay enough for other kinds of meats. And as for the "Warheit," why, there are always two sides to a story, and all objects and matters may turn pabulum for the negative side as well as food for affirmative directions. And the N. Y. "Journal" but recently demonstrated the dangers and the risks that one hazards by the use of the flesh of the swine. The "Journal" is certainly more authentic than its Yiddish contemporary of a "Warheit" variety. Moreover, the traditional abhorrence of the Jews for the Hazzir and its species will never be abated by hundreds of sermons and thousands of editorials; it is historic and chronic, part and parcel of Jewish psychology, and will continue and endure for centuries and generations.

I approached my host, Beril Treines, and told him of my intention of leaving his house at once, the results of the hoggish annoyance and the piggyish troubles. Mr. Treines dissuaded me from executing my somewhat harsh judgment, calmly telling me that his Hazzirs will depart the next morning for Chicago. And go to Dr. Hirsch?

No, sir! To the stock yards.
NACHMAN FELLER.

The Ardmore

STRICTLY KOSHER HOUSE.
116 4TH STREET, LAKEWOOD, N. J.
F. BABCHIN, of the Maben House, Fleischmanns, N. Y.

THE LESLIE

MRS. D. STRAUSS,
18 5th St., Lakewood, N. J.
Modern improvements, reasonable rates, Hungarian Kosher cuisine.

COOLEY'S HOTEL

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN PLAN
HENRY E. MARCH, Prop.

THE WORTHY HOTEL

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
MOST CENTRALLY LOCATED

Kosher Meals In PROVIDENCE, R. I.

MITTLER'S Vienna Restaurant
111 Mathewson St.
Branch, 156 N. Main St.

UNITED STATES HOTEL

Beach, Lincoln and Kingston Sts., BOSTON
American, and European Plans
Only two blocks from South Terminal Station. North Union Station easily reached by Elevated Railroad
JAMES G. HICKEY, Manager
TILLY HAYNES, Proprietor
Send for Circular.

Stein's Old Harlem Casino

157-159 WEST 124TH STREET, ADJOINING LOEW'S 7TH AVE. THEATRE
Hotel, Restaurant and Cafe

MODERN FAMILY APARTMENT HOTEL. ELEVATOR SERVICE. BANQUET HALL FOR WEDDINGS, RECEPTIONS, LODGE ROOMS ASSEMBLYS, ETC., FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT. NIGHT CLUB. STEIN'S SERVICE. BUSINESS MEN'S LUNCH, 30c. TABLE D'OTTE EVENING



THE MANHATTAN
LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY
THE IDEAL FAMILY HOTEL
Phone 135 Lakewood CHAS. HECHT, Prop.

"THE ELISBERG"

310 FOREST AVENUE, BETWEEN THIRD AND FOURTH STREETS.
LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Choicest location in Lakewood. A minute's walk from the lake. Every modern improvement. Rooms single and en suite. Strict observance of the Jewish Dietary laws. Summer residence, Arverne, L. I. Telephone connection.



Telephone 261 Lakewood.
621 Madison Ave. cor. Seventh St.
LAKEWOOD, N. J.

LOCATED IN THE BEST RESIDENTIAL SECTION OF LAKEWOOD, IS NOW OPEN FOR THE WINTER SEASON OF 1912-13. ROOMS SINGLE AND EN SUITE WITH BATHS. DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED.
SUMMER SEASON, HOTEL BRITAIN, ARVERNE, L. I.

THE LILLIAN COURT

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

MRS. N. JACOBS, PROP.

The Lillian Court is famed as being the most fashionable and up-to-date hotel in Lakewood. Beautifully located among the pines, with southern exposure. Now open for the eleventh successful season.

Dietary laws strictly observed.

MRS. N. JACOBS,

(Of Tannersville, Catskill Mountains).

THE BLYTHEWOOD

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Mrs. Lena Frank announces that the new "BLYTHEWOOD," with all modern improvements and spacious sun parlors, will open for the reception of guests on October 1, 1912. The hotel is located within one block of the Lakewood Hotel, and is conducted as a first-class Winter resort. The cuisine is unexcelled. For terms address Mrs. LENA FRANK, Proprietor, as above (of Blythewood, Catskill Mountains).

Accommodates 100

MR. L. BIEBER

Announces the opening of the season at

HOLLYWOOD COURT

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

EXCELLENT KOSHER HUNGARIAN CUISINE. RATES MODERATE. NEW ADDITIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AROUND THE HOUSE. A NEW VERANDA OUTSIDE FACING THE SUN ALL DAY. ALSO SEPARATE CARD ROOM, SMOKING ROOM, HOUSE RENOVATED THROUGHOUT. DANCING FACILITIES NOW OPEN FOR GUESTS. TELEPHONE CONNECTION. HOUSE HAS BEEN ENLARGED WITH TEN MORE ROOMS, SINGLE AND EN SUITE WITH PRIVATE BATHS.

"The Fairmont Lodge"

A PALATIAL ESTABLISHMENT WITH HOME COMFORTS.

LAKEWOOD, N. J.

Is now open for the winter season 1912. Rooms single and en suite, with or without baths.

S. JACOBSON,

Also proprietor of the Fairmont Hotel, Tannersville, N. Y.

Mrs. J. Prown announces the reopening of

THE ROSE VILLA

501 Monmouth Avenue
LAKEWOOD, N. J.

for the season 1912-13. Sixteen rooms have been added and steam heat and hot and cold running water installed in every room. Newly redecorated throughout. As in past seasons, the superior cuisine, in strict conformity with the Jewish dietary laws, is a feature. Every attraction and all home conveniences.
Bookings Now Being Made for the Holiday Period. Telephone Lakewood 46 J.

THE NEW ROMAN

STRICTLY KOSHER.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

St. Charles Place, and the beach, where the location is unexcelled.

Large rooms, ocean view, elevator, private baths.

Open all year. For terms apply to

J. GROSSMAN.

NEW LIBERTY HOTEL OPENS JUNE 1, 1913.

HOTEL RUDOLF

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

On the Ocean Front.

Always Open.

Offering every appointment for comfort and luxury. All baths supplied with hot and cold sea and fresh water. No extra charge for use of baths.

A. S. RUKYSEYER, Manager

JOEL HILLMAN, President

HOTEL NORMANDIE

120 SOUTH KENTUCKY AVENUE,
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.

SPECIAL RATES FOR WINTER SEASON. CENTRALLY LOCATED. CONVENIENT TO ALL AMUSEMENTS. HUNGARIAN CUISINE.

Saturday Evening January 11 at 8.30
New Aeolian Hall
 34 WEST 43 STREET
THE EVENT OF THE SEASON
 The Return of
LEON RAINES
 The Greatest of Basses
 First Reappearance in His Native Land
 Accompanied on the (STEINWAY) Piano by ROLAND BOCQUET
 Marvelous Program including *lieder* by Strauss, Wolf, Sommer, Bocquet, Schumann and Schubert.
 Seats Now on Sale at the Hall 50c to \$2.00

MUSIC AND DRAMA.

In these days of musical comedies and problem plays that have been so much in evidence, it is refreshing to note the success of the revival of Shakespeare's masterpiece "Hamlet," in which John E. Kellard and a company of notable players are appearing at the Garden Theatre. Popular appreciation of the play is shown by crowded houses. The celebration of the fiftieth performance on New Year's Day marked a new record for the run of any one of the Shakespearean plays since the time of Edwin Booth. Mr. Kellard has been identified with the serious drama for many years, and his season in New York has been a source of delight to all lovers of the best in the classic drama.

A long list of songs in German, Italian and English will be sung by Mme. Clara Butt and her husband, Kennerley Rumford, the English baritone, at their joint recital in Carnegie Hall Tuesday afternoon, January 14. Among other numbers Mme. Butt will sing Schubert's "Der Wanderer," Schumann's "Der Nussbaum" and a recitative and aria from Debussy's "L'Enfant Prodigue," while Mr. Rumford's numbers will include among others two songs of Richard Strauss, a Grieg group, Vaughan Williams' "The Roadside Fire," and two old Irish melodies of C. V. Stanford. The English singers' joint number will be Goring Thomas' "Night Hymn at Sea."

Eva Tanguay, the sprightly singing comedienne, will be the bright particular star of the bill at B. F. Keith's Colonial Theatre next week. Miss Tanguay, undoubtedly the biggest drawing card in the vaudeville world, will wear some startling original costumes here while singing her new songs. Others on the programme will include May Tully and company, Bert Levy, James F. Kelly and Emma Pollock. Miss Pollock will sing "Maggie Murphy's Home" the way she did when she originated the character of Maggie Murphy in Ned Harrigan's "Reilly and the Four Hundred." Nina Morris and company, Corelli and Gillette, Lozano Troupe of tight wire performers, John Romano and Joe Briglio and the Mario Trio of Gymnasts. Sunday concerts will take place as usual.

Miss Germaine Schnitzer, the Austrian pianiste, arrived from Europe on the steamship Kroonland this week. On the occasion of her first New York recital, which takes place at Aeolian Hall Thursday afternoon, January 9, Miss Schnitzer will play the following programme:
 1. Sonata op. 11, F sharp minor... Schumann
 2. Chaconne D minor... Bach-Busoni
 3. Twelve preludes... Chopin
 C major, G major, D major, B major, A major, G minor, F sharp minor, E sharp major, E flat major, D minor, F major, B flat minor.
 Sarabande... Debussy
 Tocatta... Debussy
 4. Papillons... Ole Olsen
 Venezia e Napoli... Liszt

Five of Howard Brockway's own compositions will be a feature of the joint recital which the pianiste will give in Aeolian Hall Wednesday afternoon, January 15, with Francis Rogers, baritone. They will include romance op. 21, serenade op. 28, "Ideal of Murmuring Water," "At Twilight" and "Unrest." Mr. Rogers' songs will include such selections as Handel's "Come and Trip It," Rubenstein's "Der Aura," four French folk songs, and several old Scotch and old Irish ballads, in addition to five songs by Mr. Brockway.

Josef Lhevinne, who reached America just in time for rehearsal with the Philharmonic Society, will follow his orchestral appearance with a recital in Aeolian Hall on Monday afternoon, January 13. The Russian pianist has arranged a programme of exceptional interest, one that

he believes will make a special appeal to piano students as well as the general public. On his present visit to America Lhevinne is accompanied by his wife, who likewise is a pianist of unusual attainments.

The third subscription concert of the Kneisel Quartette will be given at the new Aeolian Hall on Tuesday evening, January 14, at 8.15. The programme will be made up of the Brahms quartette in C minor, op. 51, No. 1; the quintette by Loeffler for three violins, viola and violoncello, in which the members of the quartette will be assisted by Mr. Samuel Gardner, and the Grieg quartette in G minor, op. 27.

Mr. Arnold Volpe has arranged a programme rich in classical numbers for the second concert of the Volpe Symphony Society, to be given on Tuesday evening, January 7, at Carnegie Hall. The organization will again have the assistance of a distinguished artist, making the first appearance of the season, the soloist announced being Mme. Clara Butt, the English contralto.

Efram Zimbalist, the Russian violinist, who made his New York debut with the Philharmonic Society last season, will be the soloist at the concert to be given Sunday afternoon, January 5, at Carnegie Hall at 3 o'clock. He will play Mendelssohn's violin concerto. Josef Stransky will offer further Hydyn's symphony No. 2 and four Wagner selections.

Mme. Blanche Arral, the French prima donna who was heard recently in recital, will give a concert in Aeolian Hall Saturday evening, January 25, in conjunction with Betty Askenasy, pianist, and Frederick Vaska, cellist. The programme will consist of operatic arias and songs in French, Italian and English, in addition to several instrumental and ensemble numbers.

The first New York appearance of Leginska, a young woman pianist who has won a following in England and Germany, is scheduled for Monday afternoon, January 20, in Aeolian Hall. Her programme will include works of Beethoven, Brahms, Chopin and Liszt.

Mme. von Niesson-Stone, formerly of the Metropolitan Opera House, is announced to give a song recital in Aeolian Hall Wednesday evening, January 29.

Putnam Griswold, basso, of the Metropolitan Opera House, will give a song recital in Aeolian Hall Monday afternoon, January 27.

A New Song-Blrd.
 A new star has appeared in the musical firmament in the person of a young Jewish-American girl, Miss Laya Machat. Directly within the centre of the musical world and in the great city of music—Rome, Italy—Miss Machat, after several successive triumphs elsewhere made her debut as a prima donna at the Teatro Adriano, July 28 last, enacting the role of Micaela in Bizet's opera, "Carmen." The new artist, according to all the reports and criticisms of the Roman newspapers, caused considerable of a furore, the enthusiasm auguring a brilliant future for the young star.

Miss Machat had previously appeared in Pesaro and in other Italian cities, filling important parts in such well-known operas as "Andrea Chénier," "Un Ballo in Maschera," "Fedora," "Thais" and other popular works. Her reception in Rome, where she sang Micaela to Madame Passari's Carmen, together with other prominent artists, was made notable by the presence of many influential operagoers of the Italian metropolis. Previous to this distinguished appearance Miss Machat, at a musicale, given at the Japanese embassy, formed the acquaintance of the celebrated baritone, Battistini, who was so charmed by the beauty of her tones and the flexibility of her voice that he determined to help bring about her success. Soon after this event the young lady met the distinguished composer and director of the opera, Signor Ernesto Sebastiani, who was much impressed with the young singer's voice as well as her splendid dramatic quality, and engaged her to sing the role of Micaela in "Carmen," which he personally conducted. This character, as is well known, though distinctive for its simplicity, requires, nevertheless, a soft and sympathetic voice of wide range and most artistic phrasing. Miss Machat not only filled the part admirably but infused into her rendition singular charm, presenting what the Italian critics considered an "original Micaela," forcing the character to the forefront, beyond anything hereto heard.

The numerous press notices of the new prima donna were, while critical, most

laudatory. These were presented in such newspapers as Le Vita, La Spettacolo, Corriere d'Italia and La Tribuna. Some facts about Miss Machat will



MISS LAYA MACHAT.

naturally be opportune. She has long been a resident of Bath Beach, Brooklyn, N. Y. She received a liberal education, and early developed unusual talent. Those about her noticed the possession of an extraordinary fine voice and a distinctive individuality which manifested itself in everything she undertook. Miss Machat became known as an expert swimmer, oarswoman and canoeist. But a little over two years ago, accompanied by a girl friend, she paddled a canoe from New York to Baltimore, Md. Such exercise tended to strengthen the physical part of her being, and make possible those powers of endurance essential to development of the vocal art and its preservation.

Miss Machat's musical studies were pursued in New York. A little more than a year ago Miss Machat, entirely upon her own initiative, determined to go abroad, having nothing else but a well-placed voice and confidence in her ability to make good. She at once repaired to Rome, where, after having studied the Italian language, took up repertory under Madam Stame, and already in November of the same year (1911) made her debut as Bersi in "Andrea Chénier" at the Rossini Theatre, in Pesaro.

Miss Machat's success seems so assured that Madam Maria Passari, the celebrated mezzo-soprano, who sang the part of Carmen at the same time, and Director Sebastiani have prevailed upon her to appear in Milan, a city noted in the musical world, and there add to the reputation already gained in Rome. Within a few days Miss Machat will appear at the Adriano as Mimi in "Bohème." She is also engaged to sing Madame Butterfly in Puccini's opera of that name, for which part the Japanese Ambassador has presented her the costume. Later on she will be heard in the role of Nedda in Leoncavallo's opera "Pagliacci."

It is possible that Miss Machat may yet stay in Italy and on the European Continent for some time, improving her art and gaining fresh wreaths. When she returns to her native shores a brilliant reception doubtless awaits her from her friends and hosts of admirers

Intending purchasers of a STRICTLY FIRST-CLASS Piano, or Piano and Self-Player combined, should not fail to examine the merits of the world-renowned

PIANOS **SOHMER** PIANOS
 and the "SOHMER-CECILIAN" Inside Players, which surpass all others
 Catalogue mailed on application
 Warerooms, Cor. 5th Ave. and 32d St. **SOHMER & COMPANY, New York**

THE STEINWAY

IS EVERYWHERE RECOGNIZED AS

THE STANDARD PIANO OF THE WORLD
STEINWAY & SONS

NEW YORK

LONDON

HAMBURG

Great Bargains

IN THIS BIG

HOLIDAY SALES

Upright Pianos, \$75, \$90, \$100 \$125 up
Player Pianos, \$350 up. Terms Low as \$1 per week

These Pianos have been out on rent or taken in exchange for new Player Pianos or Uprights. Every Piano is in good condition and a big bargain at the exceptionally low price we have marked it.

You Can't Afford to Wait

if you expect to purchase a Piano, as you could seldom find an equal variety which offers you such great value.

MANY LEADING MAKES

STEINWAY, WEBER, WESER, CHICKERING, WATERS, CHRISTMAN, VOSE, ELGIN, HARDMAN AND OTHERS.
STOOL, COVER, CARTAGE AND MUSIC FREE.

WESER BROS. PIANOS
PIANO MANUFACTURERS

Factory Salesrooms

131 W. 23D STREET NEAR 6TH AVE. TEL. 6414 CHELSEA.
87-89 2D AVE., COR. 5TH ST. TEL. 5947 ORCHARD.
620 W. 43D STREET, NEAR 10TH AVE. TEL. 3512 BRYANT.
OPEN EVENINGS BY APPOINTMENT.

KRAKAUER PIANOS

STRICTLY ARTISTIC IN QUALITY. NOT TOO HIGH IN PRICE

Over 100 Pianos and Player Pianos on display at our enlarged Warerooms. Call and inspect this splendid assortment of instruments.

Pianos of other makes \$100.00 Upwards
Player Pianos of other makes \$300.00 Upwards
KRAKAUER BROS., Established 1869.

WAREROOMS: 17 EAST 14th STREET
BROOKLYN; 250 LIVINGSTON STREET.
BRONX; 126TH ST. AND CYPRESS AVENUE.

A HORNLESS GRAPHOPHONE FOR \$20.00

SAME MODEL IN MAHOGANY, \$25.00

This is the "Eclipse" a perfect instrument of music. It's a full size Columbia and will play any disc record of any make. It has the real Columbia tone.



You can get the "Eclipse" for \$5.00 a month from your dealer. If he can't supply you let us know and we will see to it that you have a chance to hear this wonderful instrument.

New Yiddish 10 inch Double Records

- Der Nasser Caver, Part 1 } E.1048
- Der Nasser Caver, Part 2 } E.1048
- A Brivelle der Kale } E.1046
- Das Lebedige Jesolmele } E.1046
- Ich Ferges } E.1007
- Business in America } E.1007
- A Brivelle zu Got, Part 1 } E.1049
- A Brivelle zu Got, Part 2 } E.1049
- Nem up Zurik dain Heim } E.936
- Die Yiddische Troike } E.936
- Dermont a mol der Mamen } E.1008
- Yusemel Yusomele } E.1008
- A Brivelle von Russland, Part 1 } E.1050
- A Brivelle von Russland, Part 2 } E.1050
- Die Neshome fin Main Folk } E.937
- Mamenu } E.937
- Wen doo Weinst } E.1009
- Das Bisele Erd } E.1009

COLUMBIA PHONOGRAPH COMPANY, GEN'L
Tribune Bldg., New York City

Sol. Bloom INC.
 The most beautiful demonstration rooms in the world
 The most complete assortment
 of **VICTROLAS and RECORDS.**
 The most satisfactory terms and service.
 366 Fifth Avenue NEW YORK 1429 Broadway
 at 85th Street at 40th Street (Metropolitan Opera House)

BROOKLYN NOTES.

Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn.

The Young Men's Hebrew Association of Brooklyn met at Liberty Literary day evening, December 29, 1912, at 8.30 o'clock, the subject of which was: "Resolved, That New York City Adopt the Commission Form of Municipal Government."

The debaters were very well matched and the judges agreed that it was one of the best debates in the series of the Metropolitan Debating League. Both of the Y. M. H. A. debaters covered themselves with glory and won the victory for the association.

A very fine programme had been arranged for the evening, and the large audience which filled the auditorium enjoyed several excellent selections. Mr. Max Margolis, the well-known leader of the Y. M. H. A. Orchestra, rendered a violin solo, which called forth rounds of applause. His second number was received with equal enthusiasm.

A feature of the evening was a recital given by Mr. Theo. F. Kuper, of New York. He recited Poe's "The Raven" in a way that was truly wonderful. The audience was not satisfied till he had given two more pieces from his varied repertoire.

The programme was opened by Mr. Ralph K. Jacobs, former president of the association, who delivered the welcoming address and was the chairman of the evening.

Hebrew Educational Society.

"Opportunities for the Jewish Young Man To-day" was the subject of an address by Mr. Aaron W. Levy on Friday evening, December 27, at the Hebrew Educational Society. Mr. Levy spoke of the material opportunities, but warned his hearers not to reach out for them at the expense of character and self-respect.

An illustrated lecture in Yiddish on "Naturalization and Citizenship" was delivered by Mr. Charles H. Shapiro on Saturday evening, December 28. The Citizenship Bureau, established in connection with the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, continues every Monday evening.

The Little Men, the oldest active senior club, celebrated its seventh anniversary on Tuesday evening, New Year's Eve.

The Young Americans, a former active club, held its annual reunion and dance on Sunday afternoon, December 29.

Mr. Albert M. Friedberg will speak on Friday evening, January 3, and his subject will be "The Sunday Laws."

Civic Forum.

Mrs. J. E. Owen Phillips, wife of Harry Phillips, Vice-Mayor of London, England, will deliver a public lecture on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock in the auditorium of the Kaplan School, 1731 Pitkin avenue, Brooklyn, under the auspices of the Civic Forum. The subject of Mrs. Phillips' address will be "Ideal Individualism." Miss Mary M. Daman, chairman of the local School Board, will preside. The lecture will be followed by questions and open discussion.

On the following Sunday Harry Watson, the well-known speaker and writer, will lecture on "The Life and Philosophy of Herbert Spencer." The public is cordially invited.

Temple Emanuel.

The Literary Circle recently organized has been very successful and seems to have filled a long felt want in the Jewish community of Borough Park. The circle meets fortnightly, and has for its object the study of Jewish history and literature. The next meeting of the circle will take place Wednesday, January 8, 1913. Rabbi Nathan Lublin will lecture on "The Origin of Christianity." There will be a musical programme.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Values the Hebrew Standard.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD: Last June when I graduated from the Educational Alliance I took part in two examinations, the one for the "Modern Judaism Essay" prize and the other for the "Schiff Memorial" prize on Biblical history and an essay on a Jewish character. On graduation I won the former and on the 26th of this month I won the latter.

I determined before I took the examinations that if I won I should write you a letter of thanks.

The reason I wish to thank you is this: The articles, essays, stories and editorials on religion were so good that I used to read them many times over. They used to help me immensely in my Hebrew school work. I came to view things from another point of view, and I received new ideas, new ways of expressing myself and new interpretations of old things from them.

And so when we had the examinations I was able to answer the questions ever so much better than if I hadn't read your valuable paper. I was able to give more logical answers and with more new ideas than I could, ordinarily have done. And for this I owe you my heartiest thanks.

And I hope that you will continue having such excellent articles in your pa-

per, because they help me now just the same as before, if not to win prizes, but to be a better Jewess.

Yours very respectfully,
SADIE B. GINN
57 East 110th Street.
New York, Dec. 27, 1912.

Another big all star programme will be the offering at B. F. Keith's Alhambra Theatre for the coming week, made up as follows: Bertha Kalich and company in a dramatic sketch called "A Light from St. Agnes," Ida Brooks Hunt and Cheridah Simpson, Mack and Orth in "The Wrong Hero," Bixley and Lerner, "The Melba and Caruso of vaudeville"; Four Athletes, the acrobatic beauties; Sully Family; H. T. MacConnell; John Geiger, with his violin that talks; Cartmell and Harris, terpsichorean marvels; Dolce Sisters, dainty song birds; Three Gladenbecks and others. On Sunday the usual concerts will take place.

All previous holiday records at the Hippodrome were broken and new attendance figures established during the recent holiday period, where the greatest of all Hippodrome spectacles, "Under Many Flags," is shown twice daily. This season's spectacles in "Under Many Flags" include a trip in an airship by a party of Americans through European and Asiatic countries. The start is at Washington and Annapolis. Then Britany, Germany, Holland, Russia, Scotland, China, Persia and our own great Western rugged country of Arizona are visited. The beautiful ballet of the "Flowers of All Nations," the Magic City of Golden Palms, the shimmering, shining Silver Palace of Universal Peace and the Court of Crystal Fountains are the awe-inspiring and astounding glories of the many glittering sights to be seen in this greatest of all productions at the New York Hippodrome.

The Power of the Jews.

There are wise men who believe that if the Jews succeeded in establishing their proposed nation at Salonika they will present to the world a model republic. Long was the Jewish nation the greatest in the world; and though for centuries the Jews have been dispersing throughout the earth, with no home land, their influence in the advance of civilization has been immeasurable. The laws of Saxon, Slav and Celt are founded on Jewish laws. The literatures of the world are saturated with the spirit of Jewish classics.

We give thanks in the words of the Hebrew poets; we deliver our souls in adversity in Hebrew lamentations; one day in seven believers and skeptics in every country rest or make merry according to the decrees of Moses; the rainbow still brings to the minds of all lands that Jewish story of the creation and the flood; the conscience of civilization has been molded in a Jewish school. The Jew is more numerous to-day than in his greatest days, proudly conscious that without country, an army, or a common vernacular, without the possibility of combination, he yet remains in control of the world's destinies, a perpetual witness to the truth of his own words: "The race is not to the swift nor the battle to the strong."

A mighty people were the Jews in the olden time. But a mightier people still are they to-day.—Syracuse (N. Y.) Journal.

FREE SONS OF ISRAEL.

Office of the Grand Lodge of the United States and District Grand Lodge No. 1, 21 W. 124th St.

Office of the District Grand Lodge No. 2, 108 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill.

GRAND LODGE OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS: M. S. STERN, Grand Master; ISAAC BAER, Dep. Gr. Master; HENRY JACOBS, Second Dep. G. M.; ADOLPH PIKE, Third Dep. G. M.; ABRAHAM HAFER, Grand Sec'y; L. FRANKENHALER, Gr. Treas; HENRY LICHTIG, Ch. Endowment Com.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. Arnold Gross, Bernard Hahn, Joseph I. Hartenstein, Louis Hess, Jacob Hirschmann, Ralph Levy, Henry Lipsky, Ignatz S. Lurie, M. S. Meyerhoff, M. D. Rosenbach, Henry E. Stern, Herman Stiefel, Morris A. Weinberg, Isaac Hamburger, Julius Harburger, Henry J. Hyman, Sol Kahn.

REPRESENTATIVES TO EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FROM DISTRICT GRAND LODGES.

BENJAMIN BLUMENTHAL, ISAAC ANDERSON LOEB, DISTRICT GRAND LODGE NO. 1. HENRY J. HYMAN, Grand Master; ABRAHAM HAFER, Grand Secretary; A. E. KARSESEN, Grand Treasurer.

The convention of District Grand Lodge, No. 1, will be held at the new hall of the West End, 226 West 125th street, on Sunday, February 9, 1913, at 9 a. m. sharp. Elaborate public opening exercises will take place prior to the convention.

FREE SONS OF JUDAH.

Office of the Order, 78 2d Avenue, N. Y. City. A live and wideawake order. Security and safety for all. No excessive dues or assessments.

SAMUEL GOLDSTEIN, Grand Master; SIGMOND FODOR, Grand Secretary

ORDER B'RITH ABRAHAM.

(Incorporated 1859.) United States Grand Lodge Office, Mutual Alliance Trust Co. Building, 266 and 268 Grand St., N. Y. City.

Lodges in all parts of the United States. Membership 75,000. For full particulars and all information address SAMUEL DORF, Grand Master; GEO. W. LEISERSOHN, Grand Sec.

Phone, Williamsburg 517. KNAPP MANSION 550-52-54 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y. MAURICE GOLDSCHMIDT, Caterer. Within Walking Distance of Williamsburg Bridge Terminal. Bookings for Weddings, Banquets, Receptions, Balls and all Social Functions. New flooring in the Dance Hall. Lodge and meeting rooms for rent. Outside catering a specialty. Estimates cheerfully given. Strictly kosher catering under supervision of Rabbi L. Drucker.

הכשר הרב דרוקער

BEJFORD MANSION CATERING ISIDORE JONAS, PROP., 903 Bedford Ave., cor. Willoughby Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Telephone 5174 Williamsburg. For the coming season, beginning September 1, we have enlarged the above Mansion to double its former capacity, and we are now in a position to offer our friends and patrons a magnificent Hall for Receptions, Weddings, Banquets, etc. We also cater at private residences and furnish every requisite. OUR KOSHER DEPARTMENT IS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF REV. DR. PHILIP KLEIN.

THE WILLOUGHBY MANSION FOR WEDDINGS, RECEPTIONS, DANCES, BANQUETS, MUSICALS, ETC., AND OTHER SOCIAL FUNCTIONS. 665-669 WILLOUGHBY AVENUE. Bet. Sumner and Throop Avenues. Within walking distance of elevated and trolley lines. Phone 2533 Williamsburg. Kosher catering under the supervision of Rabbi Drucker. Meeting rooms for all purposes.

INDEPENDENT ORDER BRITH ABRAHAM United States Grand Lodge, 37 East Seventh Street, New York City. Approved by the Insurance Departments of nearly all the States in the Union. 630 Lodges. Membership, 162,000. For further information address Leon Sanders, Grand Master; Jacob Schoen, Grand Secretary.

IND. ORDER SONS OF BENJAMIN. OFFICE OF THE ORDER, 253 THIRD AVE., COR. FIFTY-SEVENTH ST. RICHARD COHN, Grand Master. LOUIS B. FRANKLIN, Grand Secretary. Executive Committee. HUGO GUTTMANN, JACOB HYMAN, MORRIS COHN, PETER MUNTER, JULIUS GUMPERT, ADOLPH SALOMON, JACOB PETBRAUDT, S. J. STEINHARDT, JOSEPH MARIMORSTEIN, THEODORE KATZ, BERNARD ALEXANDER.

DAVID KESSLER'S 2nd AVENUE THEATRE 35-37 SECOND AVENUE, Wilner & Edelstein Am. Co., Lessees and Managers. Max R. Wilner presents MR. DAVID KESSLER in the great success, WITHIN THE LAW BY BAYARD VELLIER. (In Yiddish.) Now Playing.

ADLER-THOMASHEFSKY NATIONAL THEATRE HOUSTON STREET, COR. SECOND AVE. Wilner & Edelstein Am. Co., Lessees and Managers. Don't fail to see Mr. Boris Thomashefsky in his latest success, THE ONLY SON With an all-star cast. Now Playing.

MOULIN ROUGE Formerly New York Theatre. BRILLIANT SUCCESS. ZIEGFELD FOLLIES Ziegfeld's Cleverest Chorus.

NEW AMSTERDAM THEATRE, 42d St., near B'way. Klaw and Erlanger "EVA" By Franz Lehar, composer of "The Merry Widow."

LIBERTY 42d nr. B'way KLAU & ERLANGER PRESENT MILESTONES The Hit of London, New York and Chicago. EDWARD KNOBLAUCH by ARNOLD BENNETT & Reate 6 weeks in advance

BERNHIMER, FLORA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Flora Bernheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 128 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 11th day of July, next. Dated New York, the 27th day of December, 1912. WILLIAM R. ROSE, Executor. BENJAMIN G. PASKUS, Attorney for Executor, 128 Broadway, New York city.

THE COLONIAL RECEPTION ROOMS Under the management of Louis Cohen. 654 BEDFORD AVE. Bet. Penn and Rutledge Sts., Brooklyn CATERERS Observing only dietary laws. For weddings, receptions, banquets and all other social functions. Under the supervision of Rabbi Meisel. Books for the coming season now open. Telephone Williamsburg, 55.

For Weddings, Banquets and Parties STRICTLY KOSHER SERVICE In your own home, or in any hall at moderate prices. Silver, table decorations, dishes, etc. supplied. 203 HART STREET, BROOKLYN. MAX COHEN, Caterer

Want Column

WANTED—A TRAINED NURSE.—A Jewess with experience in maternity work and social service to go to Jerusalem at once. Apply to Miss Henrietta Szold, 528 West 123d street, New York city.

TWENTY-FIVE YEARS' EXPERIENCE.—Double entry bookkeeper for twenty-five years with three large manufacturing and mercantile houses, desires a position where he can observe the Sabbath; best of references. Address "Experience," care HEBREW STANDARD.

WANTED—Young Reform Rabbi by Mount Neboh Congregation of Washington Heights, New York city; unusual field for an efficient man. Apply to EDWARD R. COHN, president, 535 West 149th street.

ROOM TO LET in elevator apartment, with a small family and all home comforts. Address LEVY, No. 16 East Ninety-seventh street, New York city.

Boy (16), high-school, excellent penman, bright, neat. Address: "JULIUS," care of HEBREW STANDARD.

EXPERIENCED BASS SOLOIST desires position in synagogue or temple. Address "SOLOIST," 104 East Fourteenth street.

YOUNG LAWYER, 28, single, excellent character, desires entering commercial field, or will act as secretary, firm or individual. Address "LAWYER," Box 52, care Hebrew Standard.

STENOGRAPHER and assistant bookkeeper desires position with concern closed Saturdays. Three years' experience. Best references. Address "G," Box 127, Hebrew Standard.

MATRIMONIAL AGENT (Schadchen) acquainted in the best German and American circles; desires communication of parents. Best references can be furnished. All communications will be regarded strictly confidential. Rev. B. LOEWENTHAL, 229 East Seventy-sixth street. Telephone, 7129 Lenox.

3810 W'psburg.

Est. Over 20 Years. AT CAPITOL HALL, 16-18 Manhattan Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Prof. B. Brown's DANCING ACADEMY



Classes meet every Monday, Wednesday and Friday evening and Sunday afternoon at 2 o'clock. Prof. Brown will give private LESSONS AT YOUR HOME. Postal card will reach us.

MATRIMONIAL AGENCY.

(Schadchen.) Being acquainted in the best circles of our co-religionists, and having had great success heretofore, ask for candidates of both sexes, wishing to go into the state of matrimony. Best of references at hand. All communications strictly confidential. A. KRONE, 1822 Waterlido Place, Bronx. Tel. 4786-J Tremont.

LEVY, GEORGE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against George Levy, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Gilbert & Wessel, her attorneys, No. 45 Cedar street, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of July, next. Dated New York, the 24th day of December, 1912. MARY LEVY, Administratrix. GILBERT & WESSEL, Attorneys for Administratrix, 45 Cedar Street, Manhattan, New York City.

SINGER, HARRY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Harry Singer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at the office of her attorney, Abraham Levy, No. 63 Park Row, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of July, next. Dated New York, the 28th day of December, 1912. FANNIE SINGER, Administratrix. ABRAHAM LEVY, Attorney for Administratrix, No. 63 Park Row, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

DO YOU INTEND STORING? ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF LONG ISLAND STORAGE WAREHOUSES 3100 BEDFORD NOSTRAND AND GATES AVENUES Phone. 4224 Williamsburg.

VIENNA HALL Brooklyn, N. Y. 105 MONTROSE AVE., near Manhattan Ave. For Weddings, Balls, Parties Etc. Strictly Kosher catering under supervision of Rev. Shopy Rosenberg. First-class men's, Hungarian home cooking for all occasions our specialty. References given. Meeting rooms. Moderate prices. R. HERSCOVICI, Prop.

NEW YORK SUPREME COURT, NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT, NORTHERN AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT—SECTION NO. 1 (CATSKILL AQUEDUCT).

NOTICE OF FILING AND OF MOTION TO CONFIRM SIXTH SEPARATE REPORT. In the Matter of the Application and Petition of J. Edward Simmons, Charles N. Chadwick and Charles A. Shaw, constituting the Board of Water Supply of the City of New York, to acquire real estate for and on behalf of the City of New York under Chapter 724 of the Laws of 1905 and the Acts amendatory thereof in the Towns of Yorktown and Cortland, Westchester County, New York, for the purpose of providing an additional supply of pure and wholesome water for the use of the City of New York.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Sixth Separate Report of Edward G. Whitaker, William C. Kellogg and A. W. Lawrence, Commissioners of Appraisal in the above entitled matter, was filed in the office of the Clerk of the County of Westchester at White Plains in said County on December 24, 1912.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that the said report includes and affects the parcels of land designated as Parcels Nos. 3, 8, 13, 14, 40, 49 and the claim of the Ramapo Water Company in said proceeding.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that an application will be made at a Special Term of the Supreme Court of the State of New York to be held in and for the Ninth Judicial District at White Plains, New York, on the 17th day of January, 1913, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, for an order confirming said report and for such other and further relief as may be just; reserving to the City of New York the right to oppose the confirmation of any or all of the awards contained in said report.

Dated New York, December 24, 1912. ARCHIBALD R. WATSON, Corporation Counsel, Hall of Records, Corner of Centre and Chambers Streets, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

NEW YORK SUPREME COURT, NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT, SOUTHERN AQUEDUCT DEPARTMENT—SECTION NO. 16 (CATSKILL AQUEDUCT).

NOTICE OF FILING AND OF MOTION TO CONFIRM FIFTH SEPARATE REPORT.

In the Matter of the Application and Petition of John A. Bessel, Charles N. Chadwick and Charles A. Shaw, constituting the Board of Water Supply of the City of New York, to acquire real estate for and on behalf of the City of New York under Chapter 724 of the Laws of 1905 and the Acts amendatory thereof in the Town of Greenburgh and the City of Yonkers, Westchester County, New York, for the purpose of providing an additional supply of pure and wholesome water for the use of the City of New York.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Fifth Separate Report of Samuel Strasbourger, J. Irving Burns and Frank Hardy, Commissioners of Appraisal in the above entitled matter, was filed in the office of the Clerk of the County of Westchester at White Plains in said county on December 10, 1912.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that the said report includes and affects the parcels of land designated as Parcels Nos. 1090, 1098, 1100, 1142, 1144, 1149, 1150, 1152, 1155, 1164, and the claims of the following person or persons for damages for the taking of the easement described on said map as Parcel No. 1142, to wit:

Jennie V. Kanneen, Axel and Andrea Petersen, Daniel Harnett, Mary Rananah, Lillian Prince, Michael and Catherine Smith, Joseph S. and Julia A. Gessler, Margaret S. Dodge, Albert R. Hatheway, Charlotte Emma Scrimgeour, Daniel and Thomas Mullins, Daniel Mullins, Robert B. Breen, Jr., and Martha E. Breen, Albert E. Baltzy, John C. Efinger et al., Annie E. Bannan and Edward J. Martine.

Also the claim or claims of the following person or persons for damages for the taking of the easement designated on said map as Parcel No. 1144, to wit:

Ann Reynolds, James O'Reilly, Mary Elizabeth Boyle, John McVey, John J. James Somerville, Timothy S. and Eliza Sheehan, Elizabeth Becker Wychinsky, Lorenzo Divizio, Alfonso Pagliuca, Rose L. Chlangone and another, Eliza Hughes, Emil Oppenheimer, Moses Rice et al., Fred Shaw, Francis X. and Mary E. Reuter, Daniel W. Mackey, Nick and Rose Martello, Sarah Bidden, Joseph Frattonillo, Paulino and Maria Rosa Stanco, Domenico and Lucrezia Marr, Terence McCabe et al., Michael J. Dowling, Edward J. Ryan, Nellie Schonborn, Joseph McNicholl, Josephine Brockhausen, Gertrude Margret S. Dodge, Addie E. Coe, Sarah A. Sullivan, Norman Seymour, Theodore W. Myers, Gideon H. Peck, Ulrich Weisendanger, Gideon H. Peck and Ulrich Weisendanger, Nicola Del Cioppa and another (two claims), John B. Gebhard, and Henry K. Nolte.

Also the claim or claims of the following person or persons for damages for the taking of the easement designated on said map as Parcel No. 1155, to wit: Patrick S. and Mary Camilla Tracy (two claims), Sophia M. Hayward, and Rivers Estate. NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN that an application will be made at a Special Term of the Supreme Court of the State of New York to be held in and for the Ninth Judicial District at White Plains, Westchester County, New York, on the 17th day of January, 1913, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of that day or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, for an order confirming said report, and for such other and further relief as may be just; reserving to the City of New York the right to oppose the confirmation of any or all of the awards or recommendations contained in said report. Dated New York, December 24, 1912. ARCHIBALD R. WATSON, Corporation Counsel, Hall of Records, Corner of Centre and Chambers Streets, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

CHILDREN'S PAGE.

Three Sayings

Dear Children:—

You have been greatly impressed with the terrible effects of envy, evil thoughts and misanthropy as taught by Rabbi Joshua.

If you will now pay attention to the three sayings of Rabbi Jose your minds will receive such a good training that you will never know what it is to be envious or to have evil thoughts or to hate your fellow creatures.

These are the sayings of Rabbi Jose: "Let the property of thy neighbor be as precious to thee as thine own; prepare thyself properly for the study of the Torah, for it does not come to thee by inheritance; let all thy actions be for the sake of thy Heavenly Father."

If you train your young minds to be as careful with other people's property, to preserve it against loss or waste, as though it were your own; if you will be as glad when your neighbor gets rich as though you would have got rich yourself; if you will not be possessed of the ambition to outdo your neighbor in pomp and splendor just for the "pleasure" of making him jealous of you, then you can be sure of living a long and happy life, for envy will not come to drive you out of the world.

Perhaps your childish lips have prattled the prayer: "The law of God through Moses given

Is Israel's heritage from heaven." Here Rabbi Jose teaches you that the Torah does not come to you by inheritance, but that you have to prepare yourself properly for the study of the Torah.

It is true that the Torah is a heritage of Israel, and in the thousands of years since the light of the Torah first shone upon the world no other nation than Israel has laid any claim to that heritage—this is true of Israel as a nation, but did you inherit the Torah? What do you know of the Torah? You cannot know anything of it before you study it, and you cannot study the Torah before you prepare yourself properly for it. This preparation means to have your heart entirely free from evil thoughts, for you know I have once told you that the Torah is a daughter of heaven, and in heaven everything is so clean, so pure, that the Torah never could enter into a heart filled with evil thoughts, as evil thoughts are so unclean and so impure! Now, dear children, is the time for you to cultivate your hearts for the possession of good thoughts which will help you to study and inherit the Torah which is our life and the length of our days and upon which we meditate day and night. It is that which causes the Eternal to love his people Israel.

When all your actions, dear children, will be for the sake of your Father in Heaven, how can you ever come to hate your fellow creatures?

Have we not all one Father? Is there anything we can do for His sake unless we love His creatures to whom He is ever loving, ever gracious, ever long-suffering?

Thus you see, dear children, that the sayings of the sages of Israel are like pearls of perfect match delighting the eyes with its symmetry of form and enchanting the mind with the beautiful blending of its colors in one glorious rainbow of all the dazzling hues of heaven.

Patent Medicine Proprietor—I think we must send a bottle of our liver cure to Mr. Longfellow Lillipad, the new poet.

Clerk—Why, sir? Patent Medicine Proprietor—I have just read his last poem and he has all the symptoms that the Universal Peptic Panacea cures. He has wondrous weariness, undefined desires, and heart-haunting pains.

Old Gent—Well, Tommy, did you take your dog to the 'vet.' next door to your house, as I suggested?

Boy—Yes, sir.

Old Gent—And what did he say?

Boy—He said Towser was sufferin' from nerves, so Sis had better give up playin' the pianner.

"What, giving up already, my boy," said a gentleman to a youthful angler. "You must bring a little more patience with you another time."

"I brought enough patience with me mister, but I didn't bring enough worms?"

Restaurant Patron (caustically)—I am glad to see your baby has shut up, madam.

Mother—Yes, sir. You are the only thing that's pleased him since he saw the animals eat at the Zoo.

Sue—You said you were going to marry an artist, and now you're engaged to a dentist.

Flo—"Well, isn't he an artist? He draws from real life!"

"Always mind your own business," said the sage. "It doesn't pay to get mixed up in other people's quarrels."

"Oh, I don't know," replied the young man. "I'm a lawyer."

CONUNDRUMS.

What faces are the most striking to look at? Clock faces.

When is a fish like a bird? When it takes a fly.

When are faces like snuff? When pinched in a cold day.

When are our bills like our thoughts? When collecting them.

When are faces like wigs? When false faces.

Why are our eyes like candlesticks? Both have sockets.

Which is the cheapest way of buying a fiddle? Buy a quarter's worth of medicine and you get a vial in.

—Regents— Examinations

Prepare at the

Senftner . . . Preparatory School . . .

13 Astor Place

NEAR BROADWAY

22ND YEAR ENTER NOW

DEAL HOME FOR JEWISH BOYS AND GIRLS.

Healthy suburban surroundings, spacious playgrounds, gymnasium, Hebrew lessons, foreign languages taught, home-like environments, dietary laws observed.

MOELLER'S BOARDING SCHOOL

5203 15th Ave., cor. 52d St., Borough Park, Bklyn. Telephone 695 Boro Park. HERMAN MOELLER, Principal.

Day and Boarding School for Boys

N. E. CORNER 122d STREET AND 7th AVENUE.

Special care given to each individual. Thorough instruction from primary to college.

Telephone 5841 Morningside. J. WEIL, Principal.

THE ZELENSKO SUMMER SCHOOL AND CAMP FOR BOYS

In the Heart of the Catskills near OLIVERIA, ULSTER COUNTY, N. Y.

(Elevation 1,800 feet.) Conducted by experienced teachers, who understand and love boys.

ALL ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL STUDIES.

Fine equipment. Large modern buildings on 100-acre farm. Athletic field. Baseball, basketball, tennis, swimming pool, etc. Bowling alleys.

Ideal homelike atmosphere. Individual attention. Excellent cuisine. Reasonable rates. Highest references. Write for booklet.

HENRY ZELENSKO, B. S., Principal. 1301 Fulton Ave., Bronx. Phone Tremont 3135.

THE DAVIDSON SCHOOL FOR BOYS

COOLBAUGH, PA.

All elementary, public and high school branches. Special advantages for the study of modern languages and Hebrew. Department for practical agriculture. Specially adapted for boys with weak constitution. Health-giving climate. Convenient to New York. R. R. station on ground.

For particulars address L. WEIL, Coolbaugh, Pa., or c/o HEBREW STANDARD.

Dietary laws observed.

Summer Vacation School OF THE WEINGART INSTITUTE

HIGHMOUNT (CATSKILL MTS.), N. Y.

The oldest, best equipped, and most successful institution of its kind in this country. No school in the real sense of the word, but a refined home for especially younger boys from nine to seventeen years. Baseball, basketball, tennis, swimming, and all sports conducive to the health and pleasure of the boys. Send for illustrated catalogue.

S. Weingart, 236 West 138th St., New York.

KAHN, HENRIETTA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henrietta Kahn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Arnstein, Levy & Pfeiffer, No. 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 18th day of June, next. Dated New York, the 3d day of December, 1912.

ALBERT M. KAHN, Executor, RAE E. ARNSTEIN, Executor.

ARNSTEIN, LEVY & PFEIFFER, Attorneys for Executors, 128 Broadway, New York city.

HARRIS, ARNOLD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Arnold Harris, late of the City of Belfast, State of Maine; deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Gross & Suedaira, her attorneys, No. 309 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of June, next. Dated, New York, the 3d day of December, 1912.

EMILY H. HYAMS, Ancillary Executrix, GROSS & SNEUDAIRA, Attorneys for Ancillary Executrix, 309 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

HERRMANN, NATHAN.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Nathan Herrmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Man & Man, No. 56 Wall Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of June next. Dated New York, the 11th day of December, 1912.

LOUIS B. SCHRAM, ARNOLD HERRMANN, Executors. MAN & MAN, Attorneys for Executors, 56 Wall Street, New York City.

POLLACK, WILLIAM G.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against William G. Pollack, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Emanuel M. Kaiser, their attorney, 206 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of June next. Dated New York, the 12th day of December, 1912.

LIONEL E. BLATT, ERNESTINE ROBITSCHEK, CLARA BONDY, Executors. EMANUEL M. KAISER, Attorney for Executors, 206 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

CORN, ROSALIE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rosalie Corn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 135 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of July next. Dated, New York, the 18th day of December, 1912.

JOSEPH J. CORN, Executor. EISMAN, LEVY, CORN & LEWINE, attorneys for executor, 135 Broadway, New York City.

BUCKI, FREDERICA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Frederica Bucki, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 35 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of June, next. Dated, New York, the 14th day of December, 1912.

SYDNEY BERNHEIM, attorney for executor, No. 35 Nassau Street, New York City. CHARLES S. HIRSCH, HARRY EISING, WALTER LOEWENTHAL, Executors.

GOLDSTEIN, AARON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Aaron Goldstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 55 Liberty Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 17th day of July, next. Dated, New York, the 17th day of December, 1912.

ABRAHAM GOLDSTEIN, Administrator. DAVIS, SYMMES & SCHREIBER, attorneys for the administrator, 55 Liberty Street, Manhattan, New York City.

JACOBS, SOLOMON R.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Solomon R. Jacobs, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of M. S. & L. E. Isaacs, No. 52 William Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 25th day of June next. Dated, New York, the 16th day of December, 1912.

FLORENCE JACOBS, ANTHUR JACOBS, Administrators. M. S. & L. E. ISAACS, attorneys for administrators, 52 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

MAYER, WILLIAM.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against William Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, the office of Leventritt, Cook & Nathan, his attorneys, No. 111 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of June, next. Dated, New York, the 27th day of November, 1912.

MAX R. MAYER, Executor. LEVENTRITT, COOK & NATHAN, Attorneys for Executor, 111 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

WEINTRAUB, JACOB.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Weintraub, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Max D. Josephson, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 18th day of March next. Dated New York, the 5th day of September, 1912.

FRED WEINTRAUB, ANNIE KOVNER, Executors. MAX D. JOSEPHSON, Attorney for Executors, 115 Broadway, Manhattan Borough, New York City.

EIGENMACHT, SIMON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Simon Eigenmacht, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Henry Meyer, his attorney, No. 302 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 10th day of June next. Dated New York, the 3d day of December, 1912.

CHARLES EIGENMACHT, Executor. HENRY MEYER, Attorney for Executor, 302 Broadway, Manhattan, New York city.

BEAR, PHILIP.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Philip Bear, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Levy & Levy, No. 55 Liberty Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 8th day of March next. Dated New York, the 22d day of August, 1912.

ANNIE BEAR, Executrix. LEVY & LEVY, Attorneys for Executrix, 55 Liberty Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

PECHTER, MOSES.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moses Pechter, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 320 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 14th day of March next. Dated, New York, the 3d day of September, 1912.

ANNIE PECHTER, Administratrix. H. & J. J. LESSER, Attorneys for Administratrix, 320 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

DRESCHFELD, CHARLES N.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Charles N. Dreschfeld, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Samuel D. Shwitzer, No. 309 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 3d day of February next. Dated New York, the 22d day of July, 1912.

MORRIS SCHIFF, BEN. STRAUSS, Executors. SAMUEL D. SHWITZER, Attorney for Executors, No. 309 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

ROBITSCHER, FREDERICK.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Frederick Robitscher, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, No. 34 Nassau Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 31st day of May, 1912.

EDITH ROBITSCHER, Executrix. FERDINAND E. M. BULLOWA, Attorney for Executrix, No. 34 Nassau Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

LEYSERSOHN, MAX.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max Leysersohn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Herman R. Elias, No. 302 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 5th day of June, 1913. Dated New York, the 22nd day of November, 1912.

HERMAN R. ELIAS, Attorney for Executor, 302 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

WERTHEIM, SAMUEL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Samuel Wertheim, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of their attorney, Emanuel Jacobus, No. 132 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June next. Dated New York, the 18th day of November, 1912.

HERMAN R. ELIAS, Attorney for Executors, 132 Nassau St., New York.

LEWENTHAL, MORRIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris Lewenthal, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of J. Lawrence Friedmann, his attorney, No. 115 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 21st day of January next. Dated New York, the fifteenth day of July, 1912.

MILLARD H. ELLISON, Executor. J. LAWRENCE FRIEDMANN, Attorney for Executor, 115 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

OPPENHEIMER, HARRY Z.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Harry Z. Oppenheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Levy & Frankenthaler, No. 37 Liberty Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 3d day of February next. Dated New York, the 22d day of July, 1912.

FLORA MAY OPPENHEIMER, HERMAN OPPENHEIMER, JR., Executors. LEVY & FRANKENTHALER, Attorneys for Executors, No. 37 Liberty Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

BAMBERGER, LEVI.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Levi Bamberger, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 128 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of March, 1913 next. Dated New York, August 14, 1912.

SARAH L. BAMBERGER, Executrix. ROSE AND Postoffice Address, 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

LIGHT, MAX J.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max J. Light, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, No. 206 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 26th day of January next. Dated New York, the 18th day of July, 1912.

AUGUSTA SCHLESINGER and JACOB LAIBER, Executors. BENEDICT S. WISE, Attorney for Executors, 206 Broadway, Manhattan, New York City.

HAMBURG-AMERICAN

All Modern Safety Devices (Wireless, Etc.) LONDON-PARIS-HAMBURG. Amerika... January 4, 8 A. M. Patricia... January 9, 10 A. M. Pres. Grant... Jan 10, 12 Noon...

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

Express Sailings Tuesdays Fast Mail Sailings Thursdays LONDON-PARIS-BREMEN... THREE WINTER CRUISES TO THE Panama Canal and West Indies...

AUSTRO-AMERICAN LINE

MEDITERRANEAN ADRIATIC VIA SOUTHERN TRACK. Between New York and ALGIERS, ITALY, GREECE, AUSTRIA, MARTHA WASHINGTON, Feb. 8, KAISER FRANZ JOSEPH I. (new), May 14. LAURA, ALICE, ARGENTINA, OCEANIA, sailings usually Wednesday. PHELPS BROS. & CO., G. A., 17 Battery Pl., N. Y.

CUNARD LINE

Fastest steamers in the world. C. New York-Fishguard-Liverpool. MAURETANIA 31,937 tons LUSITANIA 31,550 tons CAMPANIA 12,950 tons... Sailing WEDNESDAYS AT 7 A. M. NEW YORK-QUEENSTOWN-FISHGUARD-LIVERPOOL.

LICHTENAUER JOSEPH M.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, dated July 1, 1912, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Joseph M. Lichtenauer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Lichtenauer, Joseph M. Lichtenauer, Jr., Edith L. Rothschild, Winifred L. Kohler, Executors. Dated New York, the 3rd day of July, 1912.

ASCHHEIM, FANNY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Fanny Aschheim, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Eschwege & Schallek, No. 1/4 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of October next. Dated New York, the 16th day of March, 1912.

KLINGENSTEIN, TILLIE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Tillie Klingenstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. M. S. & I. S. Isaacs, No. 52 William Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 15th day of April next. Dated New York, the 30th day of September, 1912.

OPPENHEIMER, THERESE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Therese Oppenheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Kremer & Strasser, their attorneys, No. 100 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of May next. Dated, New York, the 22d day of October, 1912.

Jews and Science

Baltimore lectures he again grappled with the problem, and by a fortunate inspiration succeeded in solving it. It was with a thrill of sympathetic pleasure that his young hearers thus found themselves in some measure associated with an intellectual feat by which had been overcome a difficulty that had successfully resisted assault for a quarter of a century.

The same writer gives an anecdote illustrating another side of the picture, which may be repeated here: "The reading of the Rosalind poem at the Peabody Institute was the occasion of an amusing exhibition of absence of mind. The poem consisted of no less than 400 lines, all rhyming with the name Rosalind (the long and short sound of it both being allowed). The audience quite filled the hall, and expected to find much interest or amusement in listening to this unique experiment in verse. But Professor Sylvester had found it necessary to write a large number of explanatory footnotes, and he announced that in order not to interrupt the poem he would read the footnotes in a body first. Nearly every footnote suggested some additional extempore remark, and the reader was so interested in each one that he was not in the least aware of the flight of time or of the amusement of the audience. When he had dispatched the last of the notes he looked up at the clock, and was horrified to find that he had kept the audience an hour and a half before beginning to read the poem they had come to hear. The astonishment on his face was answered by a burst of good-humored laughter from the audience; and then, after begging all his hearers to feel at perfect liberty to leave if they had engagements, he read the Rosalind poem." It may be noted here that it was at Baltimore he wrote "Spring's Debut, a Town Idyll," two centuries of lines all rhyming with "Winn."

In 1878 appeared the first volume of the American Journal of Mathematics, established by the university under Sylvester's care.

In 1880 he was awarded by the Royal Society the highest honor possible, the Copley medal; on June 11, 1880, he was elected honorary fellow of his old College of St. John at Cambridge, Benjamin Hall Kennedy, the famous schoolmaster and Greek scholar, being elected on the same day. Their portraits are now preserved at the college.

In the course of the year 1883 the University of Oxford conferred upon Sylvester the honorary degree of D. C. L., and in December of that year, soon after his sixty-ninth birthday, his great distinction was recognized further in the same university by his election to succeed the illustrious H. J. S. Smith as occupant of the chair of Savilian Professor of Geometry.

The election of Sylvester to Oxford was a matter of importance at Baltimore. On December 20, 1883, a goodby meeting was held in Hopkins Hall, Baltimore, by invitation of the president, the guests including Mr. Matthew Arnold, Professor Newcomb and others. The following address was agreed to in Professor Sylvester's presence:

"The teachers of the Johns Hopkins University, in bidding farewell to their illustrious colleague, Professor Sylvester, desire to give united expression to their appreciation of the eminent services he has rendered

the university from the beginning of its actual work. To the new foundation he brought the assured renown of one of the great mathematical names of the day, and by his presence alone made Baltimore a great center of mathematical research.

(To be continued.)

STRAUSS, HARRY A.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Harry A. Strauss, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Elisman, Levy, Corn & Lewine, her attorneys, No. 135 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 8th day of March next. Dated New York, the 22d day of August, 1912.

BLUMENTHAL, ALBERT.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Albert Blumenthal, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber at her place of business, the office of Wiel & Blumenthal, attorneys for the said executrix, No. 149 Broadway, suite 1024, in the City of New York, on or before January 15, next. Dated New York, February 16, 1912.

UNTERBERG, ABRAHAM.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Unterberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber at the place of transacting business, No. 31 Liberty Street, Room No. 1115 in the City of New York, on or before the 8th day of April next. Dated, New York, the 8th day of October, 1912.

LOEWENTHAL, BENDIX.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Bendix Loewenthal, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, No. 100 Fifth Avenue, in the City of New York, on or before the 21st day of January next. Dated New York, the 8th day of July, 1912.

RHONHEIMER, FALK.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Falk Rhonheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, Messrs. Kurzman & Frankenhimer, No. 25 Broad Street, Manhattan, New York City, on or before May 1 next. Dated New York, October 15, 1912.

SELIG, MOSES.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moses Selig, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Kurzman & Frankenhimer, No. 25 Broad Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of July, next. Dated New York, December 24, 1912.

GRONEMANN, IDA.—The People of the State of New York, by the Grace of God, Free and Independent, do hereby certify that the Society, Hospital at Waldkirch, Wilhelm Weiss, Mrs. M. A. Dewar, Albert Engler, Emma Mutz, and to all persons interested in the estate of Ida Gronemann, late of the County of New York, deceased, as creditors, legatees, next of kin or otherwise. Send Greeting: You and each of you are hereby cited and required personally to be and appear before our Surrogate of the County of New York, at the Surrogate's Court of said county, held at the Hall of Records in the County of New York, on the 17th day of January, 1913, at half-past ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to attend a judicial settlement of the account of proceedings of Frank M. Van Order, as executor of the last will and testament of said deceased; and such of you as are hereby cited as are under the age of twenty-one years are required to appear by your guardian, if you have one, or if you have none, to appear and apply for one to be appointed, or in the event of your neglect or failure to do so, a guardian will be appointed by the Surrogate to represent and act for you in the proceeding.

GRONEMANN, IDA.—The People of the State of New York, by the Grace of God, Free and Independent, do hereby certify that the Society, Hospital at Waldkirch, Wilhelm Weiss, Mrs. M. A. Dewar, Albert Engler, Emma Mutz, and to all persons interested in the estate of Ida Gronemann, late of the County of New York, deceased, as creditors, legatees, next of kin or otherwise. Send Greeting: You and each of you are hereby cited and required personally to be and appear before our Surrogate of the County of New York, at the Surrogate's Court of said county, held at the Hall of Records in the County of New York, on the 17th day of January, 1913, at half-past ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to attend a judicial settlement of the account of proceedings of Frank M. Van Order, as executor of the last will and testament of said deceased; and such of you as are hereby cited as are under the age of twenty-one years are required to appear by your guardian, if you have one, or if you have none, to appear and apply for one to be appointed, or in the event of your neglect or failure to do so, a guardian will be appointed by the Surrogate to represent and act for you in the proceeding.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, We have caused the Seal of the Surrogate's Court of the said County of New York to be hereunto affixed. WITNESS, HON. ROBERT LUDLOW FOWLER, a Surrogate of our said county, at the County of New York, the 21st day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and twelve. DANIEL J. COWDNEY, Clerk of the Surrogate's Court. JOHN J. WEISS, Attorney for Executor, 32 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York. (L. S.)

COHEN, BARNET.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barnet Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Harris, Esq., No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 6th day of January next. Dated New York, the 28th day of May, 1912.

STRAUSE, GEORGE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against George Strause, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Harris, Esq., No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of March next. Dated New York, the 19th day of August, 1912.



Telephone, 114 Harlem. ALPERT BROS. & SON, INC. UNDERTAKER and FUNERAL DIRECTORS 147 East 119th Street. Cor. Lexington Avenue NEW YORK

RADINSKY, LIPPMAN.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Lippman Radinsky, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Charles Kraft, his attorney, No. 302 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June next. Dated New York, the 15th day of November, 1912.

FRIEDMAN, YETTA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Yetta Friedman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Moss, Laimbeer, Marcus & Wels, No. 299 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 19th day of April, next. Dated New York, the 2d day of October, 1912.

BAUMANN, LEOPOLD.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Leopold Baumann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Samuel Greenbaum, at No. 63 Park Row, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of April, 1913. Dated New York, October 3, 1912.

LUSTIG, AMALIE.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Amalie Lustig, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, to wit, at the office of her attorneys, Messrs. Maass, No. 100 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 11th day of April, 1913, next. Dated New York, September 30, 1912.

ROTHSCHILD, MARTIN.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Martin Rothschild, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of her attorney, J. Edward Murphy, No. 42 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 14th day of February next. Dated New York, the 3d day of August, 1912.

KRAKAUER, JULIUS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julius Krakauer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, the office of Joseph Ullman, No. 160 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 28th day of February next. Dated New York, the 9th day of August, 1912.

KORN, HENRY.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Korn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at No. 87 Nassau Street, in the Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 1st day of June next. Dated New York, November 14, 1912.

COHEN, BARNET.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barnet Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Harris, Esq., No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 6th day of January next. Dated New York, the 28th day of May, 1912.

HERMAN HERBST, JR., Attorney for Executrix, No. 220 Broadway, New York City.

ADLER, SIMON.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Simon Adler, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Bevins & Fluegelman, their attorneys, No. 290 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of April next. Dated New York, the 23d day of September, 1912.

GOLDSTEIN, MORRIS.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris Goldstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of A. Fred Silverstone, No. 220 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the first day of February, 1913 next. Dated New York, the twelfth day of July, 1912.

SLUMASKY, EDWARD E.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Edward E. Slumasky, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Stroock & Stroock, No. 30 Broad Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of February, 1913. Dated New York, June 23, 1912.

SHARSHMITT, BERTHA.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Bertha Sharshmitt, also known as Bertha Scharshmitt, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of his attorney, John C. Hoenninger, No. 5 Beekman Street, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of March, 1913. Dated New York, the 6th day of September, 1912.

NETTEL, SIGMUND.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Sigmund Nettel, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of her attorney, Charles Grossman, No. 149 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 17th day of March next. Dated New York, the 9th day of September, 1912.

LAVINE, JOHN C.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against John C. Lavine, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Benno Loewy, her attorney, Nos. 206 and 208 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan in the City of New York, on or before the 28th day of March next. Dated New York, the 20th day of September, 1912.

KAUFMANN, ISAAC.—In pursuance of an order of Honorable John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isaac Kaufmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber at her place of transacting business, at the office of her attorneys, Alexander, Cohn & Ondheim, No. 51 Chambers Street, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 15th day of April next. Dated, New York City, the 10th day of October, 1912.

BEAR, HANNAH.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Hannah Bear, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Leo Oppenheimer, No. 60 Wall Street, in the City of New York, on or before the fifteenth day of May next. Dated New York, the twenty-fifth day of October, 1912.

COHEN, BERNED.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. John P. Cohalan, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Berned Cohen, also known as Bamed Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of their attorney, Arnold Lichtig, Esq., No. 141 Broadway, Manhattan Borough, in the City of New York, on or before the third day of February, (1913) next. Dated New York, the 23d day of July, 1912.

COHEN, BARNET.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barnet Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Harris, Esq., No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 6th day of January next. Dated New York, the 28th day of May, 1912.

COHEN, BARNET.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Robert Ludlow Fowler, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barnet Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Messrs. Harris, Esq., No. 261 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 6th day of January next. Dated New York, the 28th day of May, 1912.

IN NEW YORK'S SHOPPING CENTRE.

H E A R N

Fourteenth Street.

West of Fifth Avenue.

JANUARY SALE OF WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S UNDERWEAR

Late Fall trade enabled us to close out many special purchases from first-class manufacturers, who preferred CASH TO MERCHANDISE. We have included all in our January Sale, in addition to great attractive assortments already arranged for. Enormity of Stocks, Vastness of variety, Lowness of price insure a successful Sale. A SALE here means more than a few low-priced specials—its boundaries are not limited—all qualities are included. Investigate—judge for yourself.

775 dozen Women's Night Dresses—reg. .59	38
535 dozen Combinations—reg. .69	45
2,650 dozen Corset Covers—reg. .29	18
475 dozen White Petticoats—worth .98	58
300 dozen Short Petticoats—worth .35	24
3,170 dozen Drawers—worth .29	18
215 dozen Princess Slips—worth .98	65
319 dozen Ex. Size Night Dresses—reg. .69	48
280 dozen Extra Size Corset Covers—reg. .29	18
(Lonsdale Cambric.)	
335 dozen Extra Size Drawers—val. .49	28
155 dozen Extra Size Petticoats—val. 1.49	94
400 dozen Children's Night Dresses—1 to 6 yrs.—reg. .49	29
8 to 14 yrs.—reg. .59	37
1,890 dozen Children's Drawers—1 to 4 yrs.—val. .12½	9
5 to 11 yrs.—val. .19	11
2,000 dozen Fruit of Loom Drawers—1 to 4 yrs.—val. .19	14
6 to 11 yrs.—val. .25	17
1,260 dozen Children's Skirts—1 to 14 yrs.—val. .29	19
190 dozen Children's Skirts—4 to 16 yrs.—val. .79	58
175 dozen Children's Princess Slips—6 to 18 yrs.—val. .98	65

Limit Three of each—No Mail or Telephone Orders on above.

Each offering above (except extra sizes and Children's Garments) contains several styles, therefore, no description. Following also are January Sale Specials described in detail. There are many other Sale Values not advertised.

NIGHT DRESSES.

Cambric—V, high or round—insertings of lace or emb'y—many models—value .79	58
Nainsook or Cambric Night Dresses—embroidery, Torchon or Val. laces—some extremely pretty, with ribbon finish—reg. .98	74
Nainsook or Cambric Night Dresses—an exceptionally fine lot. In elaborate or neat styles, with fine or heavy laces, medallions, emb's, etc.—reg. \$1.25	94
Nainsook Night Dresses—many models, including those with deep lace yokes and sleeves with emb'y, medallions—reg. \$1.69	124
Nainsook Night Dresses—elaborate styles, with Val. or Torchon laces, fine embroideries, etc. in pretty and dainty effects—reg. \$2.98	194
Beautiful Night Dresses of French Nainsook—handsome effects, with lace and emb'y—value \$5.98	368

COMBINATIONS.

Nainsook—yoke and skirt with emb'y lace and inserting; also emb'd medallions with lace outlining—ribbon run—reg. \$1.19	74
Finer Combinations—newest models—effectively trim'd with dainty or heavy laces, embroideries, motifs and ribbon—a splendid lot—value \$3.75	264

PETTICOATS.

Cambric and Nainsook—straight models with deep emb'y ruffle or fancy lace and inserts or good cambric tucked ruffle—value \$1.25	96
Nainsook—Knee flounces of handsome laces or emb's—about twenty styles—worth \$2.49 and \$2.69	194
Nainsook—showy models with fan flounces of Point de Paris or Val. lace, with heading of wide ribbon run beading—worth \$4.50	295

Other January Sale Departments Include:

Corsets	Women's Cloaks and Suits	Table Linens
Babies' Clothes	Furs and Fur Coats	Towels, Towellings
Misses' Garments	Petticoats, Waists	White Goods
Men's Shirts, etc.	Embroideries, Laces	Quilts, Blankets
Art Linens	Pillows, Tickings	Uph. & Curtain Fabrics

JANUARY SALE OF MUSLINS, SHEETS, ETC.

A Money Saving Occasion of Vital Interest to All Prudent Housekeepers

Note Brands—Man'frs' Tickets Tell the Story. No Mail or Telephone Orders.

PILLOW CASES	Will Wash Heavier.	Mohawks.	Dwight Anchor.
42x36	Value .10	Value .13	Value .20
45x36	Value .12	Value .14	Value .22
50x36	Value .13	Value .15	Value .24
54x36	Value .14	Value .17	Value .26
SHEETS			
54x90	Value .55	Value .50	Value .64
63x90	Value .59	Value .64	Value .69
72x90	Value .64	Value .69	Value .79
81x90	Value .69	Value .74	Value .87
90x90	Value .74	Value .79	Value .94

Measurements are before Hemming.

H. S. Pillow Cases and Sheets—5 and 10 cts. more respectively. Extra long Pillow Cases to 40 ½ inches—Sheets to 3 yds. long.

MUSLINS, SHEETINGS, Etc. AT JANUARY SALE PRICES

No Mail or Telephone Orders.

Yard Wide Bleached—worth 8% c.	5%
Limit—30 yards.	
Yard Wide Bleached—finer and closer—worth 9% c.	6%
Limit—30 yards.	
40-inch Unbleached—fine close weave—worth 9% c.	5%
Limit—30 yards.	

DIAMOND MILLS SHEETINGS.

No Starch or Dressing.

Bleached.	Sale.	Unbleached.	Sale.
42-in. reg. 15	.9	5-4, reg. 15	.9
5-4, reg. 16	.11	6-4, reg. 18	.12
6-4, reg. 18	.12	7-4, reg. 20	.13
7-4, reg. 20	.13	8-4, reg. 22	.15
8-4, reg. 22	.15	9-4, reg. 25	.17
9-4, reg. 25	.17	10-4, reg. 27	.19
10-4, reg. 27	.19		

We know all makes of shoes— Yet we know no other shoes that offer the comfort and economical advantages of the Blyn-Plan Nature Shoes for children. They comfort—protect—rest—perfect the child's foot. Yet they cost no more than ordinary shoes.



TEN BIG BEST STORES

WEST SIDE STORES:
224-226 W. 125th St.
6th Av. & 27th St.
8th Av., 39th & 40th Sts.

EAST SIDE STORES:
3d Av. and 122d St.
3d Av., 86th & 87th St.
3d Av., 150th & 151st St.
Bowery near Broome St.

Brooklyn: 485 Fulton St., opp Abraham & Straus, Broadway, near Greene Ave.
Stores: Broadway, bet. Park and Erie Sts. **Factory:** 511-519 East 72d St.

Mount Carmel Cemetery

Borough of Brooklyn
Cypress Hills

The most beautiful, attractive and desirable Jewish Cemetery in the country. We have spared no expense to develop our cemetery—such as roads, paths, receiving vaults, chapel and two entrances. PRIVATE PLOTS for sale at reasonable prices—situated in an exclusive and select location. Terms to suit.

BENJ. BLUMENTHAL, President.
35 Nassau Street, New York City.
Telephone at N. Y. Office, 8375 Cortlandt.
Telephone at cemetery, 101 Cypress.

LUST'S Genuine GLUTEN BREAD AND DIABETIC FOODS

Gluten flour, Gluten grits, breakfast food, noodles, zwieback, saccharine, fully in accord with professional prescriptions. Sold in all hospitals and sanitariums.

FOR SALE AT 150 AGENCIES IN NEW YORK CITY.

DOWNTOWN:
L. J. Callanan, 41-43 Vesey Street.
Mrs. Petersen, 105 1st Ave.
Mrs. Kraemer, 343 Broome St.
Charles & Co., 43d St. & Mad. Ave.
Chas. Gelsert, 407 8th Ave.

UPTOWN:
Bloomingdale Bros., 50th St. & 3d Ave.
Lust's Bakery, 100 E. 105th St.
Rodin's Delicatessen, 116th St. & Mad. Ave.
Sheffield Farms, 269 8th Ave.

BRONX:
1033 Westchester Ave. (Simpson Street)
868 Tremont Ave.
483 Tremont Ave.
3825 3d Ave.
850 Longwood Ave.
159 St. Anns Ave.

LUST'S HEALTH FOOD BAKERY, 100 EAST 105TH ST., N. Y. CITY.

Samuel Priest & Co.

Wholesale Dealers and Jobbers. Bleachers, Dyers, Printers' Rags. REMNANTS AND IRREGULARS A SPECIALTY.

357 & 359 CANAL STREET, Providence, R. I.
Established 1888.

Telephone 3022 486 Harlem

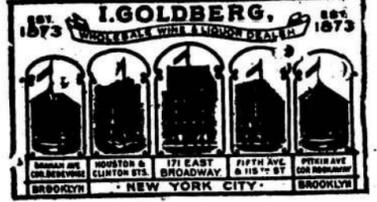
Under U. S. Government Inspection, No. 490.

SAM GORDON

MANUFACTURER OF HIGH GRADE STRICTLY KOSHER MEAT PRODUCTS

62 East 110th Street

Retail Department, 1594 Madison Avenue, NEW YORK.



I. GOLDBERG
1873
NEW YORK CITY



Our provisions absolutely Pure. They are obtainable at all good delicatessen stores. All our genuine goods are labeled and certified. Out-of-town orders promptly filled.

Clean, Wholesome and Sanitary Bread at Your Grocer's. Our Bakery Open for Inspection at All Times.

MISHLER'S PURE RYE BREAD

Office and Bakery, 75th St. and Ave. A. Branch, 300 East 102d Street.
Tel. 7655 Lenox, New York.

Mothers! Mothers! Mothers!

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup

has been used for over SIXTY YEARS by MILLIONS of MOTHERS for their CHILDREN while TEETHING with PERFECT SUCCESS. IT SOOTHES the CHILD, SOFTENS the GUMS, ALLAYS all PAIN; CURES WIND COLIC and is the best remedy for DIARRHOEA. Sold by Druggists in every part of the world. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind. Twenty-five cents a bottle.

FRESH BREAD EVERY HOUR
CAPACITY 100,000 LOAVES DAILY

CUSHMAN BREAD CO.

BAKERS AND CONFECTIONERS
NEW STORE
40 MANHATTAN STREET
THE PUBLIC IS INVITED TO VISIT ALL DEPARTMENTS OF ABOVE BAKERY

MOUNTAIN VALLEY WATER

USED BY ARMY AND NAVY HOSPITAL OF HOT SPRINGS, ARKANSAS, to the exclusion of all others in the treatment of BRIGHT'S DISEASE, DIABETES, CYSTITIS, GOUT AND RHEUMATISM.

WE know it will cure because it HAS cured. Send for valuable Booklet.

MOUNTAIN VALLEY WATER CO.,
247 West Thirty-sixth Street.
For sale by PARK & TILFORD, ACKER, MERRALL & CONDIT CO.

CARPETS BY STEAM
CLEANED BY HAND
BY COMPRESSED AIR OR ON THE FLOOR

CAREFUL CARPET CLEANING CO.
COE & BRANDT, PROP.

THE PARIS

MILLINERY EXCLUSIVELY

Third Avenue, bet. 61 & 62d Sts.,
SHOWING TRIMMED HATS IN VOGUE.
MATERIAL OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

ROOFING

SKYLIGHTS
REPAIRING

THE GUARANTEED ROOFING CO.
105 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, 79 E. 4th St.

NEW YORK BOSTON PHILADELPHIA

M. ZIMMERMANN CO.

Established 1874 Fine Provisions Phone Connection

Main Office, 318-324 E. HOUSTON ST., N. Y. CITY
All Goods manufactured under Government Inspection.

Carpet Cleansing

COMPRESSED AIR

Good Work Guaranteed Altering and Relaying

Careful attention given every detail

C. H. BROWN CO.

206-211 East 37th St.
Tel. 5689 Murray Hill
5900 Murray Hill
5901 Murray Hill

We were compelled to get more room, and now are ready for business in our new Branch Building at No. 40 and No. 51 First Street, between First and Second Avenues. We are having a complete line of medium and high grade Dining, Parlor, Library and Chamber Furniture, at little above wholesale cost; we are now equipped to handle a larger volume of business than ever. Your inspection is cordially invited.

Very truly yours,
FREEDBERGER & KOSCH
6 @ 8 Avenue "A", N. Y. City
49 @ 51 First St., N. Y. City

Tel. Orchard 662
Tel. Orchard 616

Park & Tilford

FOUNDED 1840 NEW YORK

Scarcely anything more appealing and refreshing than the fragrant delicately flavored cup of fine Tea! Park & Tilford sell more fine Teas every year because those who use their Teas, direct their friends where to secure the same finest Teas at prices which are lowest for equal grades and qualities.

28c. to \$1.50 per lb.
Deliveries made out of town
Catalogue at your request