

May 19 1906

# THE HEBREW STANDARD

## America's Leading Jewish Family Paper

IYAR 23, 5666

VOL. XLVIII No. 18.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, MAY, 18th 1906.

TEN CENTS PER COPY

(For the Hebrew Standard.)

# JEWISH DELINQUENT CHILDREN.

BY FALK YOUNKER.

READ AT FOURTH BIENNIAL MEETING, NATIONAL CONFERENCE JEWISH CHARITIES, PHILADELPHIA.

THE large number of delinquent children to be cared for in the City of New York, involves many problems, all of which must be carefully considered, if their number is to be materially reduced. If we consider the conditions in the metropolis that we have to contend with, it will not be surprising to learn that the number has grown to such large proportions.

Between 25 and 30 per cent of all the children brought to the Children's Court are Jewish children. There are three and half times as many children among this number who are the children of recently arrived immigrants as there are of native born parents.

Fifteen years ago Jewish prisoners were an unknown quantity.

Let us briefly consider conditions in the metropolis. It is conservatively estimated that the Jewish population of New York is 700,000. Upon investigation we find that in the Ghetto, families are huddled together, and when we reflect that in a few dingy rooms large families live and frequently several boarders besides, does it need any further argument to convince that the home life is unbearable for the children, disease must thrive and that immorality has a breeding place amid such surroundings. We must get at the root of an evil, if we wish to effect a positive cure, and the root of the evil is here.

We, of course, recognize the fact that all large cities have problems of how to deal with their poor. We know that we cannot wipe out poverty and sin. We are interested in trying to learn what we can do to reduce the suffering and wretchedness, and to improve conditions to such an extent as to make life worth living for all those whom we can possibly reach.

Here is an opportunity for our great philanthropists to do noble work. Homes should be erected for these people, where they can live decently at a minimum cost but should not be known as philanthropic enterprises which would wound the pride of the worthy poor, but there should be groups of such buildings in certain localities and have it generally known that here self-supporting families could find, neat apartments amid sanitary and inviting surroundings.

E. B. L. Gould and Robert Fulton Cutting are at the head of a movement that houses people in cities and suburban houses, in which it is claimed that out of several hundred thousand dollars collected in rents last

year, less than \$100 was lost in collections, which proves that the example of well regulated apartments conducted by a responsible superintendent and a competent janitor has the desired result.

It is needless to state that such improved conditions as outlined would have the most beneficial effect upon

ments which would bring so much happiness and good cheer into their lives of toil and hardship.

The New York Truant School contains a large number of Jewish children. The number varies, but a general average would be about 35 per cent of the total number. The principal of this school informs me that

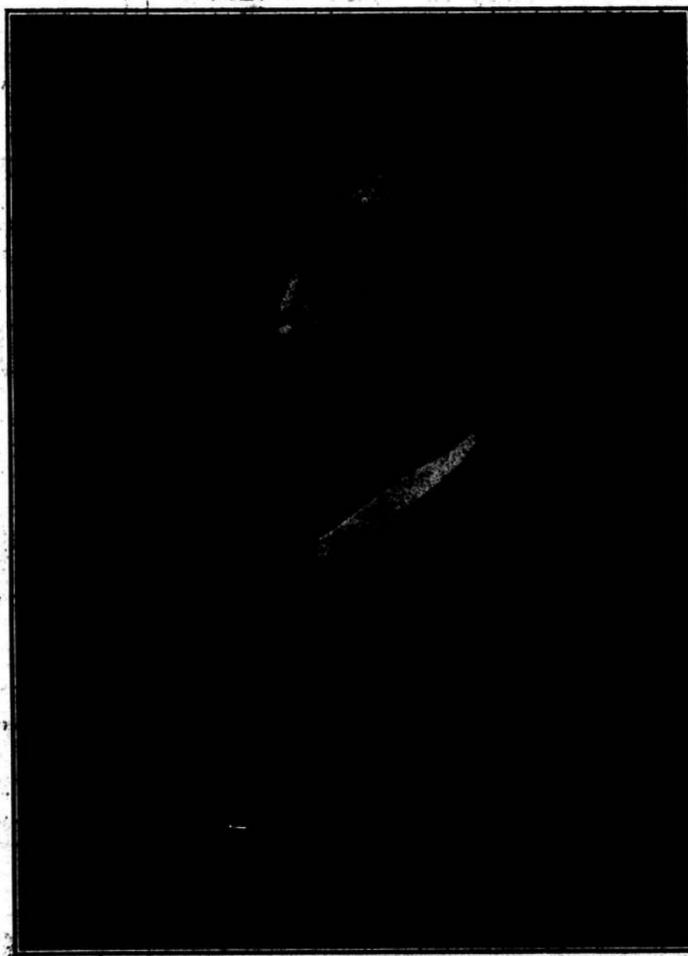
offset this problem. Such parents ought to be made to realize that a great injustice is done to the child who does not receive the necessary education to have a fair start in life.

In Harlem in the vicinity of 115th Street, between Fifth and Madison Avenues, and several of the adjoining streets there are a large number of

accordingly introduced to the head of the school who informed that it was a source of great anxiety to him that so many children of his school were delinquent, and that he had given some thought to this important problem. The percentage of Jewish children in this school is nearly 89 per cent; those who were delinquent were nearly all Jewish. The Principal stated his belief that a great deal of the trouble is due to the fact that the parents of these children have a great struggle to earn a livelihood. They are at work practically all day long, and the task of preparing meals besides taking care of the house, is usually left to one of the older children of the family. The children are on the streets nearly all day long, finding nothing to attract them in their dingy homes, and in the streets many bad habits are formed. The temptations of the penny theatres are very alluring, and many of the attractions there poison their minds and characters. There are also five cent theatres and also other low class theatres, as well as degrading museums. The children have nothing at home to amuse or entertain them, crave for the pleasures, and in order to obtain them, begin by taking little left on the mantle piece at home and then resort to petty stealing, which gradually leads to greater wrong doing.

I visited several of the five cent theatres recently, and can best describe them by stating that they are the dime novel of the stage, they consist of moving pictures which appeal to the vicious side of life, give an entirely erroneous idea of true manhood and are demoralizing in every respect.

The principal also said to me, "Would it not be a fine thing if your philanthropic and educational institutions would enter into competition with these low class attractions, and offer amusement that develops the better side of children's characters and appeals to their nobler instincts?" He also suggested, "That we ought to gradually weed out such resorts by making a very slight charge for our attractions and also send free tickets to the public schools to be distributed among the best children as a reward for punctuality and good behavior." Am also informed that there are a number of little cigar shops and candy stores in the neighborhood where boys are permitted to lounge and smoke cigarettes and cultivate



OTTO A. ROSALSKY.

Thirty-three years ago there lived in Allen street, in the city of New York, a devout Jewish couple, Solomon and Yetta Rosalsky. At that time Allen street was still a street open to God's light and sunshine; open to the refreshing showers of heaven which fall alike on the just and the unjust; also shaded on both sides by pleasant and verdant trees, and its houses roomy and comfortable to live in. In one of those houses, at No. 28 Allen street and on the 24th day of December, 1873, Otto Rosalsky was born. (Continued on Page 13.)

the lives of our Jewish youth. We hear of magnificent apartments in fashionable sections of the city, which contain spacious and elaborate halls, where receptions and various social functions are held. Would it not be a good thing if such homes as I have just described for our worthy poor, would also contain a hall where they could have their neighborhood gatherings, entertainments and receptions, and other innocent amuse-

she considers the ignorance of the parents responsible for this large number of children committed to the School, many of whom seem to be totally ignorant of the school laws. They send their children out to sell papers, shine shoes and peddle, when the father or bread winner is out of work, and such children are compelled to fall in line and thus help to support the family.

Mothers' meetings would help to

cheap tenements, a condition of affairs exist almost as bad as some of the worst sections of the lower East Side.

In investigating several probation cases, I found it necessary to visit a school in the neighborhood, one of recent and modern construction, and one of the largest in the city. The teacher of one of the boys suggested that I meet the Principal and obtain further information regarding conditions in the neighborhood. I was

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the habits of the corner loafer. If these resorts could only be broken up, it would be a great thing for the future of our boys.

An invitation was extended to me to address the children at the assembly in the morning and it was indeed an inspiration to stand before such an attentive audience and look into so many bright faces. Although our Public School system of teaching is far advanced over former years, good old-fashioned moral talks are very much neglected.

Upon leaving the school was urged to come and talk to the children as often as my time would permit. I found also in several other schools considerable complaint that so little interest is taken in this matter, and that visitors came rarely to the schools. It is certainly the duty of our Jewish communal leaders to visit the schools whenever possible, especially those containing such a large percentage of our own children and give them heart-to-heart ethical talks. King Solomon says in one of his proverbs: "Train up a child in the way that he should go, and when he is old he will not depart from it."

The religious training of the children of emigrant parents is also sadly neglected. Unfortunately among nearly all, the parents of these children their religion is to a large extent based upon superstition and ignorance, principally due to persecution, and counts for little, if anything, as a moral factor in their lives. They worship the letter of the law but ignore the spirit. Our great Washington said: "Let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality

can be maintained without religion." It remains for our educational and philanthropic institutions to step in and teach religion as it should be taught, and by this I do not mean orthodoxy or reform, but I mean the fundamental principles of our sacred faith which is the essence of all true religion, and which teach us that it is impossible to be truly religious unless religion is brought into the daily life by correct conduct and strict adherence to truth and honor. If we are tactful, this can be taught without estranging the child from the parent, which we all know must be avoided. In order to do this, let us always confine ourselves to these fundamental principles and the children should be made to realize that the ritual and ceremonial part is not of paramount importance, but that we must abide by the wishes of our parents or those nearest to us in reference to these details.

My experience has taught me that what is sadly needed is the trained social worker. Let us not be carried away with the thought that college degree are all that is necessary to fit one for this important problem. Emerson said: "Wealth without a good heart is like an ugly beggar." I should apply this to the social worker. Wealth of knowledge without heart and sympathy for work will never fit anyone for social leadership.

The problem before us is an enormous one. "Let us be strong and of good courage," and let our high-minded men and women go into this work with the thought that effective results can only be accomplished by meeting our unfortunate brethren upon their own level. We must learn to be patient with them and realize that we would not be any better were we born in a country where bigotry and superstition reign supreme. We also need a campaign of education. Our people must be made to realize that charity of the body must be combined with charity of the mind, and that helping others to help themselves is the highest, best and most practical form of charity.

After considerable agitation the Jewish Protectors has now become a reality. The Jewish Press stated recently that \$500,000 has been raised for this purpose and that the work of construction would be pushed forward to completion. The establishment of this institution was made absolutely necessary, owing to the large number of children being committed to Catholic institutions and other denominations. Is it not timely to ask ourselves this question: What will be the condition of affairs after its doors are thrown open? Will it find that its capacity is soon taxed to the limit, as many of the institutions discovered after entering commodious homes? Should we not realize that prevention is better than cure, and does it not behoove us to support philanthropic and educational endeavor, and how shall it be done? By organizing new societies? Decidedly no. Our leading educational and philanthropic institutions are having a great struggle to further their work, and therefore, the formation of new societies must be completely discouraged.

If we are to deal with the problem intelligently, we must give all possible assistance and encouragement to the leaders of our recognized institutions. Their work must expand if existing conditions are to be improved. If they can arrange to combine this work, so much the better, but if not, they should at least confer and divide up the work intelligently among themselves.

Recreation centres must be established wherever most needed, and here our Jewish youth must find healthy amusement to offset the temptation of the street, and at such centres moral and religious influence must be brought to bear upon them. It is only by such endeavor and better home environment as outlined at the start, that we can prevent our youth from becoming sick mentally and physically, chronic burdens to the community by reason of the fact that lessons of industry, ambition and self-reliance were lacking. We can also prevent them becoming aged in their youth by putting a check upon the tendency to lead wayward lives. We can likewise avoid their becoming infirm and crippled morally by teaching principles of integrity and honor, and last but not least, we will prevent them being objects of charity by teaching that pride and self-respect should be held in highest esteem and that when we part with these we part with our most sacred possessions.

Let us all have stout hearts for the undertaking before us, and if we feel that we need inspiration let us go to some poor neighborhood, stop at the street corner and listen to the Salvation Army. These men and women are there every evening, no matter how inclement the weather may be. They are the brave soldiers of a mighty army which has never met with defeat, for they are fighting ignorance, poverty and crime with God's message of sympathy, love, comfort and forgiveness. Heaven smiles upon their work for the most noble of all noble charities is that charity which tries to lead into the right path the wayward and the erring.

We of the Jewish faith can well afford to profit by their example, and we ought to do similar work among those of our own people who need just such help and guidance.

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ing of the Bagdad Railway by Germany, The economic improvement in the condition of the Jerusalem Jews Mr. Adler describes as very satisfactory. The railway is giving a new impetus to trade, from which the Jews have benefited considerably. It is still a matter for regret, however, that there is no regular industry in Jerusalem. The Jewish population has increased enormously in recent years (the population last year was estimated at 60,000, of whom 40,000 were Jews), and the bulk of them now live outside the walls of the city. Mr. Adler is very much interested in housing schemes in Jerusalem, being a member of the Montefiore Testimonial Committee, which has erected a number of suitable dwellings on the outskirts of Jerusalem. An entire new suburb has grown up as a result of the initiative given by this committee, and the suburb includes all the consulates and the leading hotels. On the occasion of his visit Mr. Adler laid the foundation stone of a new set of buildings which, after a stated period, will become the property of the tenants. Mr. Adler says that there is still a great amount of over-crowding in Jerusalem, with which the committee is quite unable to deal. He says there is a splendid opening for private investors, and he has reason to know that the Turkish authorities would encourage building operations in every way. Mr. Adler visited almost every school in Jerusalem, and he was much gratified to note the improvement in the educational facilities now afforded for Jewish pupils. He states there are still several Talmud Torah institutions where the teaching is conducted in the old-fashioned way in Jargon, and where the pupils may be seen swaying to and fro in Oriental fashion as Moslem students may be seen to do at the great university in Cairo, known as the Gamla el-Azhar. Mr. Adler says that teaching in the most modern style is carried on in institutions of which Jews may be really proud. These include the Evelina de Rothschild girls' school, the Alliance boys' school and the Lamel boys' school. Mr. Adler spoke in specially enthusiastic terms of the latter institution, which was founded in 1856 under the bequest of the widow of Edler von Lamel. In 1856 the poet L. A. Frankel was sent out by the Jewish community of Vienna to Jerusalem to start the school. He introduced a number of advanced ideas which alienated the sympathies of the Jewish community and the school was placed under interdict by the ecclesiastical authorities. In more recent times, however, the school was taken over by a Frankfort committee, assisted by the Jewish Colonization Association, and has since been conducted on the modern but strictly orthodox lines. It is under the management of Mr. Ephraim Cohn, formerly a student of Jew's College, London, who has inspired his teachers with the utmost enthusiasm and devotion. One of the most remarkable features of the school

is its cosmopolitanism. The pupils are "at home" in six languages, including Hebrew. Connected with the school is an excellently managed training school for teachers and a delightful kindergarten. Mr. Adler says that at the present moment the Evelina school for girls is much handicapped by the unsuitable character of the school building. He thinks that strenuous efforts should be made to reconstruct it entirely. Among the several medical institutions in Jerusalem the Shaare Zedek Hospital does a great amount of good work, but it is sorely hampered by lack of funds. Although it has eighty beds, only thirty can be occupied. A large number of people who ought to be taken as in-patients can only be treated as out-patients. Mr. Adler commented on the gratifying decrease in the number of cases of ophthalmia, which was a great scourge in former days. This is doubtless due to the excellent work of the British Ophthalmic Hospital. Among other institutions visited by Mr. Adler was the Jewish Library, managed by Mr. Yellin, which does a great amount of good and is one of many agencies now at work to raise the status of Jerusalem Jewry.

The railway has given a great stimulus to trade at Jaffa, which has, in spite of its dangerous roadstead, become an important port, and its suburb has all the appearance of a thriving European town. The cultivation of oranges has assumed enormous proportions. The Sir Moses Montefiore Testimonial Committee own a fine tract of land within the city boundaries which is leased out to the Alliance Israelites, who have placed about one-third under cultivation. A Jewish syndicate has been formed to deal with the produce of the district, and last year they exported a million boxes of oranges. The Montefiore estate is very favorably situated, its position rendering it immune from the unwelcome attentions of the tax-gatherer, who, in some places, does much to hinder agricultural enterprise by prohibiting the garnering of the crops until his visit, which is often delayed for the purpose of extorting backsheesh. A large number of Jews are employed in the orange industry, especially at the time for picking and packing. The Alliance has a flourishing training school, which turns out a number of competent agriculturists every year. Mr. Adler received two deputations from the Jaffa Jews, asking the Montefiore Committee to start some building schemes similar to those at Jerusalem, as they complained of the high rents they now had to pay. Mr. Adler was compelled reluctantly to inform them that the capital at the disposal of the committee was entirely locked up, but, like Jerusalem, Jaffa offers a lucrative field to the investor. Jaffa has a Jewish hospital, Schaar Zion, but it suffers from chronic poverty and is never able to fill its beds. Jaffa has a population of 45,000, of whom 4,000 are Jews.

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**The Jewish Chautauqua Society.**  
 The Jewish Chautauqua Society is making rapid progress. In the past 60 days 28 new circles were formed, as follows:

Altoona, Pa., 18 members; Amsterdam, N. Y., 16 members; Baltimore, Md., 20th Century Club, 20 members; Daughters in March, 12 members; Brooklyn, N. Y., Disraeli Circle, 45 members; Young Americans, 30 members; Senior Chautauqua Circle, 12 members; Teachers of Beth Israel, 20 members; Buffalo, N. Y., Chautauqua Circle of Council of Jewish Women, 12 members; Bayonne, N. J., 24 members; Dover, N. J., 15 members; Hazelton, Pa., Senior Circle, 28 members; Junior Circle, 18 members; Newark, N. J., Junior Circle, 25 members; New York, Religious Alumni, Y. W. H. A., 29 members; Pittston, Pa., 27 members; Paterson, N. J., Senior Circle, 47 members; Junior Circle, 18 members; Schenectady, 29 members; Syracuse, 23 members; Troy, Daughters of Zion, 45 members; Theodore Herzl Circle, 30 members; American Israelite, 55 members; Senior Circle, 17 members; Trenton, N. J., 28 members; Wilmington Circle, 47 members; Wilkes Barre, 45 members; Williamsport, 14 members; Washington, D. C., 60 members.

From present indications we anticipate forty new circles with perhaps 1,500 members before the summer begins.

It has been decided to hold a conference at Atlantic City early in August to continue four days. At this conference delegates are expected from each of the circles and the sessions will be devoted to discussions of live Chautauqua topics.

The Chautauqua movement is meeting with encouraging support at all Jewish communities where it is presented; the influence of the society is awakening new interest among American Jews in the study of Jewish history and the Bible; it is moreover arousing a spirit of research in Jewish literature and bringing closer together the members of the different communities.

**For Jewish Colonization.**  
 Several Philadelphia Jewish citizens have inaugurated a movement to form a Jewish colony near that city. Various congregations, lodges, societies and unions have been asked to purchase land on which to form farms. Upon these farms are to be placed members as well as non-members of these organizations, who for remuneration, are to cultivate them. It is intended that Jews who have migrated to America and settled in congested quarters of the large Eastern cities be shown the advantages to be gained in agriculture. It is the purpose to have a large percentage of these Jews become farmers.

Herr Polonyi, the Minister of Justice in the new Hungarian Cabinet, in an interview with some journalists in Vienna, discussed the attacks made by the Christian-Socialist press in that city on the Cabinet. In the course of his remarks he said: "A Christian-Socialist paper could only find one argument against the Wekerle Cabinet: it declared that I am a Jew. In contradiction of this statement I declare that I am not a Jew, but I would not regret it if I were."

The German Emperor has conferred the Order of the Red Eagle, Fourth Class, on Professor Dr. Moritz Steinschneider, in commemoration of his ninetieth birthday.

**PALESTINEAN IMPROVEMENTS.**

Mr. Marcus M. Adler, who recently paid a visit to Palestine, gave his impressions to a representative of the Jewish Chronicle:

Mr. Adler says that since his last visit the appearance of the city has improved to an enormous extent. When he was there twenty-two years ago the squalor and dirtiness of the streets were worse than in any other town he had passed through. In the Sacred Way the stench used to be positively sickening. The city was cleaned on the occasion of the visit of the German Emperor, and since then the work of sanitation, though still leaving much to be desired, has proceeded with more regularity than previously. The great bane from which Jerusalem suffers is the entire absence of water and consequently of verdure. In the days of the Temple there were aqueducts and carefully arranged terraces which were planted with vegetation, but now the rain has washed away all the soil and there is no proper way of conveying the water to the city. The absence of pasturage prevents the breeding of cattle, and twenty-two years ago milk was an unknown luxury in Jerusalem. Since the building of the railway milk is now brought up from the plains, part of the supply being derived from farms, some of which are in Jewish hands. Various attempts have been made to erect water-works—notably by Barnes Burdett Coutts and Sir Edmund Lechmere—but these attempts have always been shattered by the unfavorable attitude of the Turkish authorities. Mr. Adler is of the opinion that the English Government is not nearly active enough in encouraging enterprises of this sort, particularly among the Jewish community. The sympathies of the Jews of Palestine would be of enormous advantage to England from a political point of view, especially as the importance of the Suez Canal is likely to be diminished and its safety threatened by the build-

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TECHNICAL INSTITUTE.

Wednesday evening the large hall of Cooper Union was crowded to excess on the occasion of the commencement exercises of class 1906.

Mr. J. L. Buttenwieser, the president, occupied the chair, and among them who participated in the interesting programme were: Rabbis Silverman and Schulman, President Buttenwieser, Principal Edgar S. Barney. The Hebrew Orphan Asylum Band and the following graduates: Jacob Moscovitz, Jacob Cohen, David Krietz, Albert Rypinski, Albert R. Jensen, Adolph Bernhard, Alexander Epstein, George Rosmann, Marcus Rothkopf, Harry A. Lefkowitz, Percy Freeman and Joseph Berlinger.

THE PRIZE WINNERS.

Prizes were awarded to: Senior Class.—Joseph Berlinger, Jacob Moscovitz, Albert B. Rypinski, Nathan Solomon, William Rosengarten, Marcus Rothkopf, Jacob Cohen, George Bosmarin, Arthur R. Jensen, Maxwell Berger, Hyman Thorne, David Kriegel, Samuel Shernow.

Middle Class.—Harry Moskovits, Julius Weinberg, Louis Leventhal, Fred Goldstein, Benjamin W. Zimmerman, Leon Weiss, Julius Weinberg, Alexander Weinberger.

Junior Class.—Alexander Aruno, Isaac Moscovitz, David Moskovitz.

GRADUATES.

The graduates were: Day School.—Maurice Adler, Fred Baum, Elijah M. Behar, Maxwell Berger, Joseph Berlinger, Adolph Bernhard, Jacob Cohen, William Dubiller, Max Ehrenberg, Alexander Epstein, Jacob Feld, Percy Freeman, Benjamin B. Friedman, Phillip Frish, Samuel Gerber, Louis Goldstein, Joseph Greenstein, Maurice C. Henriques, Harold Hymans, Arthur R. Jensen, Joseph Joelson, Joseph H. Kahn, Harry Klein, David Kriegel, Harry A. Lefkowitz, Morris Levy, Julius Lewis, Martin Michaelis, Harry A. Moldauer, Jacob Moskovitz, Sigmund Newman, Leopold Philipp, Herman Ratner, Harry Rosenblatt, Frank Rosenbluh, William Rosengarten, Emanuel Rosenthal, Louis Rosenthal, George Rosmarin, Marcus Rothkopf, Samuel Rubensohn, Albert B. Rypinski, Nathan Salomon, Harry Schnitzer, Sigmund Schuler, Samuel Shernow, Henry Squires, Isidore Stern, Monroe Stern, Irving Sternberg, Hyman Thorne, Gustave Uhlig, Sylvester Ul-

mar, Nathan Unger, Samuel A. Ungerleider, Joshua Wagner, Hyman N. Weinberg, Abraham Weissman, Nathan P. Winters.

Evening School.—Antonio Barbieri, James P. Conlan, Jacob J. Ferry, Herman Lohmann, Charles McFall, Charles Miller, Christian Sonnensen, Frank Zvadi.

ADMISSION TO THE INSTITUTE.

Candidates for admission to the institute must be at least twelve and a half years of age, healthy and strong; they must be accompanied in person by a parent or guardian, and must present satisfactory testimonials of scholarship and character.

They must pass a satisfactory examination in arithmetic, through denominate numbers; English, geography and United States history, such as is given to pupils completing 7B of the public schools of New York.

Entrance examinations may be taken from 2 to 5 p. m. on any one of these days: June 26, 27 or 28.

A catalogue containing full information of regulations and courses of study may be obtained upon application at the office of the principal, 36 Stuyvesant street.

MT. SINAI NURSES' SCHOOL.

The beautiful auditorium of the Mt. Sinai Training School for Nurses was filled to overflowing on Tuesday evening on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the institution and the graduation of sixteen nurses.

Addresses extolling the work of the school and containing sound advice to the graduates were delivered by Controller H. A. Metz and the Hon. Edward Lauterbach. Miss Noeline Z. Whittaker delivered the valedictory.

The Murray Guggenheim Scholarships of \$1,000 each were awarded to the Misses Martin, Read and Strickland and the Betty Loeb prizes, consisting of instruments and cases, were won by Miss Scott and Miss Lapatinikoff.

The graduates were: Marea C. Martin, Helen Read, Lucy Owen Wooten, Mary Stuart Strickland, Frances Olga Lapatinikoff, Madeline Bindewald Gillette, Miranda D. Lake, M. May Slator, Florence A. Robertson, Lucille Goodhart, Martha Macdougall Scott, Emma Bancker Young, Margaret May Moore, Esther Hamburger, Florence Priscilla Bosse and Noeline Z. Whittaker.

San Francisco Disaster.

Tales of woe continue to be reported from San Francisco. It has just been discovered that a whole Jewish family of four persons lost their lives when the Brunswick House, in Sixth street, collapsed. The members of the ill-fated family were Abraham Lichtenstein and his wife Johanna, and their children, Morris and Esther.

Jewish Protectory.

With simple ceremonies the cornerstone of the protectory now being built at Hawthorne, N. Y., by the Jewish Protectory Aid Society, was laid Tuesday afternoon.

The institution when completed will shelter 500 Jewish boys. It is to be modern and model in every respect, and will be constructed on the cottage plan, each cottage accommodating thirty boys. It is to be finished by January 1, 1907.

The officers of the society are: President, Attorney General Julius M. Mayer; vice-president, Henry Solomon; secretary, Jesse Straus; treasurer, Mortimer L. Schiff.

The cornerstone was laid by the Attorney General, and prayer was offered by the Rev. Dr. M. H. Harris, who is one of the trustees. Only the trustees and contributors to the building fund were present.

Society for Religious Culture.

The Society for Religious Culture holds meetings in Temple Emanu-El. Its object is to encourage attendance at religious services and to promote the study and discussion of topics bearing on religion, ethics and Jewish interests. There have been three open meetings and lectures have been delivered by Rev. Alexander Lyon, of Brooklyn, and Dr. Daniel A. Huebsch. On Thursday Rev. Dr. Rudolph Grossman, of Temple Rodeph Shalom spoke on "The Prophet's Word." The officers of the Society for Religious Culture are: President M. Greenbaum; vice-president, M. Lasker; secretary, Harold A. Content; treasurer, L. Rubin; executive board, the four officers, Rev. Dr. Joseph Silverman, Rev. Dr. G. A. Kohut, P. M. Bromberg and Miss F. de Wolfe.

Membership is open to all persons of both sexes over seventeen years of age, without regard to congregation or affiliation.

Jewish Federation of New York.

The eighth regular meeting of the Federation of Jewish Organizations was held on Sunday, the 13th inst., at the Young Men's Benevolent Association.

A letter was read from Dr. H. M. Lelpziger, stating that the wise men of this country who believe that the immigrant is the maker of this country, and that America means opportunity to all will see to it that no laws are passed that will turn back the hand of humanity and progress, and that no anti-immigration bills will be passed. A letter was also read from David A. Ellis, President of the Boston Alliance Israelite Universelle, wherein he says that everything possible is being done in Boston to oppose the anti-immigration bills now pending in Congress, but the real work must come from New York, where the immigrant plays a most prominent part. A newspaper dispatch was read from the Boston Herald, showing that labor organizations have a lobby in Washington for the purpose of seeing that the immigration laws are passed.

The Propaganda Committee reported that Honorable Edward Lauterbach accepted the invitation to preside at the mass meeting of the Federation on June 4, at Cooper Union Hall, for the purpose of protesting against the pending immigration laws.

Dr. Joseph Silverman, of Temple Emanu-El, invited to address the meeting, said in part as follows: "The Jews understood the principle of unity. They knew that the heavens and earth were all united; and still, notwithstanding this fact, they were never thoroughly united. That the heathens, with their many gods were not united is no wonder; that we Jews, however, should be so far from union is indeed a wonder. This, alas, is and always has been our great weakness. On this account, it is said, that Jerusalem was destroyed.

"How pleasant is it when we come together in unity. It is high time, my friends, that we unite on a common platform; and we need not look far for a common platform. A common platform is for the preservation of Israel, and for the protection of Israel we have plenty to do. We are all Jews, whether we believe much or, whether we believe little. Let us therefore respect one another. Let us uphold one another. Let us disregard all minor differences and unite. A powerful union in Israel there can only be by uniting all classes, all shades, all differences into one union. There never will be unity in American Israel unless all are united. I have said this in other places. Some people think that we can get together in a different way. I do not think so.

"I do not come here to teach you, but to learn; and, I must say, in the few moments that I have been here I have learned a great deal. I have learned that there is a possibility of unity in Israel. Years ago a meeting like this would have broken up, where men got together with different ideas.

"Let us rally round the banner of Israel, and work for the common good of all our people, for the unity of our brethren, and for our country."

A rising vote of thanks was tendered to Dr. Silverman for his timely address. The chairman of the meeting, Dr. Neustaedter, remarked that he hoped that Dr. Silverman, as rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, will serve as a link in uniting the uptown and downtown New York Jewry.

Appointments.

At the meeting of the Board of Directors of the Boston Young Men's Hebrew Association, Jacob de Haas, of New York, was unanimously elected superintendent of the Young Men's Hebrew Association in succession to the Rev. Dr. J. H. Landau.

The Rev. I. L. Brill has been appointed superintendent of the Hebrew Institute, Hoboken, N. J.

Dr. Fleischacker has been appointed to the position of assistant superintendent of the Educational Alliance of this city. Dr. Fleischacker had given much of his time to the affairs of the institution in East Broadway during the last Winter session and he was highly recommended by Miss Julia Richman, one of the directors of the institution. The salary is said to be \$2,000 a year.

Mr. A. H. Fromenson will address a meeting of the Young Austro-Hungarian Zionists, to be held on Sunday evening, May 20, at Jefferson Hall, 90-92 Columbia street.

MANHATTAN

Clubs Unite.

The Progress and the Fiddelo clubs, which have among their members some of the most influential Hebrews in New York, professional men, bankers and merchants, are to unite.

The Progress Club has one of the handsomest and best equipped club-houses in this city, at Central Park West and Eighty-eighth street. The land, building and furnishings cost about \$500,000. The club was organized in 1861.

The Fiddelo Club was organized in 1870. Its home is at No. 110 East Fifty-ninth street. The total membership of the combined clubs will be more than 700.

I. O. B. B.

The annual meeting of the Grand Lodge of District Grand Lodge No. 1, I. O. B. B., will take place on Sunday, May 20, at the Elks' rooms, Majestic Building, Columbus Circle, Fifty-eighth street and Eighth avenue.

Important matters will be presented at the meeting and in the evening the visiting members will be the guests of the city lodges at a banquet, which it is expected will be honored by the presence of Hon. Adolph Krause, grand president of the order, who will address the brethren upon the important questions of the day and define the position of the order in relation thereto.

President Hartman's report will be a document replete with interest to the fraternity and will doubtless discuss the momentous issues which agitate the order.

Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society.

In aid of the funds of this association, which maintains a sanitarium in Denver, Col., a number of benefit performances will be given in the course of the current month.

The directors of the Educational Alliance have kindly placed the auditorium at the disposal of the society, and on Thursday, May 24, Mr. Jacob P. Adler and his whole company will produce there a play by Jacob Gordin.

On May 30 Mr. Boris Thomashefsky and his company will appear at the Folly Theatre, Brooklyn.

Wednesday afternoon a conference of labor unions was held under the auspices of the United Hebrew Trades and important steps were taken for the increase of the funds of the Denver institution.

Mr. Jacob Marinoff, the superintendent of the sanitarium, is now in this city and he will be glad to supply all necessary information.

Examinations on Shevuoth.

In consequence of an examination at Columbia University having been fixed for the approaching holy day, the following letter to Dr. Mendes, president of the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, will be of interest to some of the students: Columbia University, in the City of New York, May 2, 1906.

Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, 99 Central Park West, New York:

Reverend and Dear Sir.—Referring to your letter of May 7, I am directed by President Butler to call your attention to the following statement on page 23 of the current issue of the catalogue of the university: Students who find that stated academic exercises are fixed for days set apart for religious observance by the church to which they belong and who are prevented by conscientious scruples from performing their university duties on these days, are requested to make application to the appropriate university authority for equitable relief.

The university has always been glad to make equitable arrangements with individual students who apply for relief under this regulation. Very truly yours, F. P. KEPPEL, Secretary.

Y. M. H. A.

The thirty-second annual meeting of the association will be held on Sunday, May 20, at 3.45 p. m. The president will read his report and addresses will be delivered by Isaac N. Seligman and Daniel P. Hays. The polls will be open for the election of directors from 2.30 to 3.30 o'clock p. m. All members and their friends are requested to be present.

On the evening of the same day the seventh annual debate between the Young Men's Hebrew Association of New York and Philadelphia will be held in the auditorium. Considerable interest is taken in this debate, as it is the second of a series of five, the first of which was won by the New York Y. M. H. A. at Philadelphia last year. A debate was also won from the Boston Y. M. H. A. recently. The New York team consists of Albert Cohn, Victor Deutsch, Charles Frank and Alex. E. Kohn, as alternate. Philadelphia is represented by A. B. Miller, Leroy B. Rothschild and Joseph M. Weiss, with Maurice T. Fleischer as alternate. The subject of the debate will be: "Resolved, that the Open Shop Policy is for the Best Interests of the American People." A select musical entertainment will also be given by prominent artists.

Judge Goldfogle at Peace Conference.

Judge Henry M. Goldfogle has been invited to be one of the speakers at the Peace Conference to take place at Lake Mohonk.

New Era Club.

The first annual gymnastic display by the members of the club will take place on Wednesday, June 6, at Clinton Hall, Clinton street.

Beth Israel Bikur Cholim.

The Young People's league will hold a regular meeting on Tuesday evening, May 22, at 8.30 o'clock, in the vestry rooms of the synagogue, Seventy-second street and Lexington avenue.

Congregation Derech Amuno.

Congregation Derech Amuno, of 278 Bleecker street, have purchased the building No. 220 West Fourth street, and are now soliciting contributions for to erect a modern synagogue.

The Harding Case.

On Tuesday afternoon, before the special committee of the Board of Education, Commissioner Abraham Stern, pending the appeal from the Brooklyn District Committee, was heard. Rabbis Meade, Silvermap, Grossman and Mr. Albert Lucas spoke. Counsellor Hirschfeld argued the appeal for the Union of Orthodox Congregations.

Acquires Own Premises.

The Hebrew Free Loan Association has acquired the five-story building at 108 Second avenue, up to the present occupied by the Swiss Benevolent Society, and will remodel it so as to make it the home of the association, which now has office on East Broadway.

Y. W. H. A.

Plans have been filed for enlarging the three three-story dwellings at 1578, 1580 and 1582 Lexington avenue and remodeling them into a club house for the Young Women's Hebrew Association, whose present quarters are on the adjoining site at 1584 Lexington avenue. The first floor of the remodeled edifice will be fitted as an auditorium, the second story as a school and the top floor as dormitories. The improvements are to cost \$10,000.

In aid of the Building Fund a benefit performance will be given Monday evening, May 21, at the Payton's Theatre. An excellent play has been chosen and an opportunity will be offered to the public to enjoy a pleasant evening, as well as to benefit a good cause.

Maftsa Sphath Eber.

At the last meeting of the Maftsa Sphath Eber, election of officers took place. Mr. M. Levine, chairman; Mr. D. Dolrogrinsky, vice-chairman; Mr. A. Horowitz, recording secretary; Mr. B. Tobman, financial secretary; Mr. H. Epstein, treasurer; Miss M. Scheinberg, English correspondent.

The meetings are held every Sunday evening in the Educational Alliance.

The public is cordially invited to participate in the lectures and discussions.

The I. T. O.

At a private meeting held Tuesday night at the Young Men's Hebrew Association, Ninety-second street and Lexington avenue, preliminary steps were taken for the inauguration of a New York City branch of the American Federation of the Jewish Territorial Organization, the purpose of which society is to found an autonomous State and Jewish colonies in desirable parts of the world under free government. A provisional committee, consisting of the Rev. Dr. H. Pereira Mendes, the Rev. G. Lipkind, the Rev. J. Goldstein and Herman Bernstein, was named to engineer the movement in this city.

Steps are being taken to call a public meeting shortly and to organize an influential membership in this city.

Jewish Endeavor Society.

"The Jews in Spain" will be the subject of Mr. Leon Huhner's lecture before the Jewish Endeavor Society this Sunday evening, May 20, at 8.30 o'clock, in Rooms 22 and 24 of the Educational Alliance. This will be the fifth lecture in the interesting series on the Jews in different lands, and members and friends are cordially invited to attend. The last lecture for this season will be delivered on June 3, when Miss Henrietta Szold will speak on "Jewish Nationalism."

The Hebrew class of the society, under the efficient leadership of Mr. Louis I. Egelson, will close a highly successful season's work this Saturday evening, at 8.30 o'clock, in Room 28 of the Alliance. All young ladies and gentlemen are invited to be present.

Educational Societies.

At the sixty-eighth annual meeting of the Hebrew Sunday School Society, which was held Sunday morning at Touro Hall, Tenth and Carpenter streets, Philadelphia, the following managers were elected: Mrs. Max Bochorch, Mrs. Washington Lieber, Mrs. Clinton D. Mayer, Miss Minnie Mayer, Mrs. Max Greenbaum, Mrs. Henry Hahn, Miss Miriam Mordecai and Mrs. Ephraim Lederer.

The president, Mrs. Grace Lederer, reported that the society now conducts nine Sunday schools and has more than 400 students.

New School.

The Northwestern Jewish Religious Association, which conducts a school for 260 children at Engleside Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., has purchased the property now occupied by the Methodist Episcopal Church, on the southwest corner of Natrona street and Columbia avenue, at the entrance to Fairmount Park. The property will be used exclusively for school purposes. The basement will be fitted up as a gymnasium and library. The building will accommodate ten class rooms and have a seating capacity of 600.

It is expected that the new school building will be occupied early in the fall. The school is free to all Jewish children without regard to congregational affiliations.

Class Day at the Hebrew Technical Institute.

The Senior Class of the Hebrew Technical Institute held its last meeting at the school, Friday, May 11. The occasion was made a festive one. The teachers were received with speeches of welcome and entertained with a programme of music. At the close of the exercises in the auditorium all adjourned to the dining room, where a beautiful luncheon was served. Joseph Bullinger, in behalf of his associates, presented a silver loving cup to Dr. Edgar S. Barney, principal of the school.

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## WITH THE PREACHERS.

TEMPLE BETH ISRAEL, BIKUR CHOLIM.—Rabbi Aaron Eisman will preach the sermon this Sabbath morning on the theme "Counting the Omer."

EDUCATIONAL ALLIANCE.—This (Friday) evening, Rev. H. Masliansky on "The Sepharthic Orator."

Y. M. H. A.—This (Friday) evening, address by Mr. Falk Younker.

## BAR MITZVAH.

Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Godinsky announce the bar mitzvah of their son Isidore Ernest, Saturday, May 19, at Synagogue Kehilath Jeshurum, 117 East Eighty-fifth street. Home Sunday afternoon, May 20, 116 East Ninety-second street. No cards.

## ENGAGEMENTS

BENNETT—ISAACS.—Mrs. Bennett announces the engagement of her daughter Celia to Mr. Isidore Isaacs, of Brooklyn. At home Sunday, May 20, 3 to 6 p. m., 1590 Madison avenue.

BERGMAN—FOLTZ.—Mrs. S. Foltz announces the engagement of her daughter Becky to Mr. Morris Bergman. At home Sunday evening, May 20, 156 East Eighty-fourth street. European papers please copy.

COHEN—KANTOR.—Mr. and Mrs. Max Kantor announce the engagement of their daughter Hannah to Mr. Joseph Cohen. At home May 20, 1582 St. Mark's avenue, Brooklyn.

FRIEDMAN—OSTEN.—Mr. and Mrs. Herman I. Osten, 287 Fifth avenue, Brooklyn, beg to announce the engagement of their daughter Annette to Morris A. Friedman. At home Sunday, May 20, 3 to 6. No cards.

KRAKOWER—LIBERMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Liberman take pleasure to announce the engagement of their daughter Rose to Mr. Moses N. Krakower. At home May 20, 5 to 6 p. m., at 204-206 Clinton Street. No cards.

KISCH—MEYER.—Mr. and Mrs. Ludwig Kisch announce the engagement of their daughter Louise to Mr. Philip Meyer, of Brooklyn. Reception Sunday, May 20, from 2 to 6 p. m., at 420 East Eighty-fifth street.

LANDSMAN—NEUMAN.—Mr. and Mrs. Moritz Neuman, of 114 East One Hundred and Twentieth street, announce the engagement of their sister Frances to Mr. Herman Landsman. At home Sunday, May 20, from 3 to 6.

LIEBERMAN—KRAKOWER.—Mr. and Mrs. J. Lieberman announce the engagement of their daughter Rose to Mr. Moses N. Krakower. At home Sunday, May 20, between 3 and 6 p. m., 204-6 Clinton street. No cards.

MENDELSON—REUTLINGER.—Mr. and Mrs. S. Reutlinger announce the engagement of their daughter Becky to Mr. Otto Mendelsohn. At home May 20, from 3 to 6 o'clock, 66 East Ninety-fourth street. No cards.

OPPENHEIMER—SCHWARTZ.—Mrs. Tillie Schwartz begs to announce the engagement of her daughter Blanche to Mr. Julius Oppenheimer. At home Sunday, May 20, 769 Trinity avenue, from 3 to 6. No cards. European and Western papers please copy.

OSTERWEIS—OSTERWEIS.—Mr. and Mrs. Henry Osterweis, of 17 East Eighty-seventh street, announce the engagement of their daughter Rose to Mr. Gustave Osterweis, of New Haven, Conn. At home May 20, Hotel Savoy, from 4 to 6. No cards.

REINHARDT—JACOBSON.—Mr. and Mrs. S. Jacobson, 52 Lenox avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter Miriam to Dr. E. Reinhardt. Reception, Waldorf-Astoria, Sunday, May 20, 3 to 6.

SCHWAB—WURMSER.—Mr. Louis Wurmsier, of 239 Hooper street, Brooklyn, announces the engagement of his daughter Rose to Mr. Daniel Schwab. At home Sunday, May 20, after 7. No cards.

TAUB—AUERBACH.—Mrs. Hattie Taub announces the engagement of her daughter Rose to Mr. Sidney Auerbach. At home from 3 to 6 Sunday, May 20. No cards.

## MARRIAGES

MOSS—BITTERMAN.—The marriage of Miss Victoria Moss to Mr. Samuel Bitterman will take place on the evening of Wednesday, the 6th of June, 1906, at Tuxedo Hall, Fifty-ninth street and Madison avenue, New York City.

## OBITUARY

Emma Minster.

On the eve of the Sabbath, Friday, May 11, in her seventy-ninth year, after a painful and lingering illness, Emma, dearly beloved wife of Felix Minster and mother of Celia Marx and Leopold Minster.

Funeral was held Monday, May 14, at Lebanon Hospital, Rev. S. Jones officiating. Interment at Isaachar Lodge 7, I. F. S. of I. grounds, Cypress Hills. May her soul rest in peace.

Tombstone Setting.

The unveiling of the tombstone of Michael Morris will take place Sunday, May 20, at Bayside Cemetery, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited to attend.

## IN THE THEATRES.

Dazle, famous as "La Domino Rouge," will be one of the several headline features in the brilliant vaudeville offering at Proctor's Fifty-eighth Street Theatre, May 21. You have all seen this magnetic dancer masked, but now for the first time this beautiful woman will appear before the public without her mask. She comes direct from her recent triumphs at Weber's Music Hall, and, in order to appear here, postpones her London engagement, where she is booked for a long run.

"The Fatal Wedding," the play that brought fame to Kremer, the king of melodrama, and which established a remarkable record in New York city for the number of return engagements it played in every house where offered, will be presented for the first time by a stock company at Proctor's 125th Street Theatre, week of May 21.

The dramatic feature at Proctor's Fifth Avenue Theatre during the week of May 21 will be Lee Arthur's famous masterpiece, "We Uns of Tennessee." This excellent Southern drama has been one of the greatest successes of recent years, and the performance here will be the only time in stock. An entirely new and elaborate scenic production is being provided, and it will be an important presentation in every way.

"The County Fair of the Vaudeilles," as Ned Wayburn's big racing novelty, "The Futurity Winner," has been dubbed, will come direct from Proctor's Fifty-eighth Street Theatre, where it enjoyed a successful run of three weeks to Proctor's Twenty-third Street Theatre, opening on Monday, May 21. Three thoroughbred horses, ridden by well-known jockeys, gave one of the most realistic stage races ever seen. This is only one of the big features Mr. Proctor has secured.

The next attraction at the New Star Theatre will be E. J. Carpenter's offering of "At Cripple Creek," by Hal Reid.

The Brothers Byrne will appear at the West End Theatre the coming week, presenting their successful pantomimic comedy, entitled "Eight Bells," a production entirely original in every detail. "Eight Bells" is brimful of good things and there is no end of laugh-producing effects.

For next week's attraction Manager Rosenberg has secured the Miles Brothers' only original moving pictures of the San Francisco earthquake between the acts, showing San Francisco before the earthquake and also during and immediately after. Manager Rosenberg has also secured an announcer who will explain every picture shown. The great emotional drama, "East Lynne," will be produced that week by an excellent cast of players headed by Miss Helene Hadley as Lady Isabelle.

Fresh from a triumphant tour of Australia, where he was received with open arms and dismissed with many good wishes and hopes for a speedy return, Andrew Mack, the Irish singing comedian, bringing his latest success, "The Way to Kenmare," and an exceptionally

strong company, is playing a limited engagement of two weeks at the Academy of Music. This is the last engagement Mack will play here for some time to come and the event is one of the most important of the season in local theatricals.

## What the Zionists are Doing.

Mr. J. de Haas, former secretary of the Federation of American Zionists, will speak in "New Phases in Zionism" at the last of the season's open meetings of the Students' Zionist League, to be held on Sunday evening, May 20, in the exhibition room of the Educational Alliance, East Broadway and Jefferson street. A good musical programme has been provided. Jewish students are especially invited.

The conference originally called by the Zionist Council, of Greater New York, for May 12, has been postponed, and it will take place on Saturday evening, May 26, and Sunday morning and afternoon, May 27, at the new clubrooms of the B'nai and B'noth Zion Kadimah, 27 Rivington street. The purpose of the conference is to consider the publication of a Yiddish Zionist organ.

Dr. J. L. Magnes, Secretary of the Federation of American Zionists, being at present in San Francisco, the Rev. Mr. E. Margolis will be the speaker in his stead at the meeting of the C. C. N. Y. Students' Zionist Society, to be held on Friday afternoon, at 2 o'clock, in the Natural History Hall, in the City College, Twenty-third street and Lexington avenue. The subject of the address will be "The Practicability of Zionism."

## BROOKLYN.

Keap Street Temple.

The examination of the Sunday school of Keap Street Temple took place on the 13th inst. Rabbi Raphael Benjamin, M. A., was the examiner. The results will be announced at the closing exercises next Sunday.

Sanitarium for Hebrew Children.

The twenty-eighth annual report of the Sanitarium for Hebrew Children, at Rockaway Park, has just been issued and in every way indicates that the institution has passed the most prosperous year in its history. To the thousands of friends of the home the goods news is announced that plans are in course of preparation for a new building to contain four large wards with a total of 175 beds. The number of children admitted during the past year has been 2,023, compared with 1,513 the year before. With the new building nearly 400 more will be added. Interest in the work of the home is increasing at no less a rate, and the receipts from all sources this year amounted to \$22,791. The various committees are working earnestly to get subscriptions, and already they have every prospect of meeting the demands of the enlarged institution.

Arrangements for the Summer work have been perfected, and there will be excursions by boat and train for poor and sick children. Last season about 20,000 little ones, ranging in age from two to twelve years, were taken from their homes on the crowded East Side for a whiff of fresh air either at Rockaway or on the water.

The health reports by Drs. Bailey and Shellis are also encouraging. Out of the entire number of children there were only thirteen deaths, although preference was given to sick, nursing children among the applicants for admission. Altogether this institution is doing more good work than ever, and has a larger list of persons who wish to donate a worthy charity.

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ing. This book will show you how. All you have to do to get this fine, useful cook book, absolutely free, is to send your address on a postal to Liebig's Extract of Meat Co., Ltd., 120 Hudson street, New York. The book will be mailed you promptly.

OSWALD, HERMAN.—IN PURSUANCE OF an order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Herman Oswald, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers therefor to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of J. F. Tauch, No. 253 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 27th day of November next. Dated New York, the 11th day of May, 1906. ED-MUND O. BRAENDLE, Executor.  
J. F. TAUSCH, Attorney for Executor, 253 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

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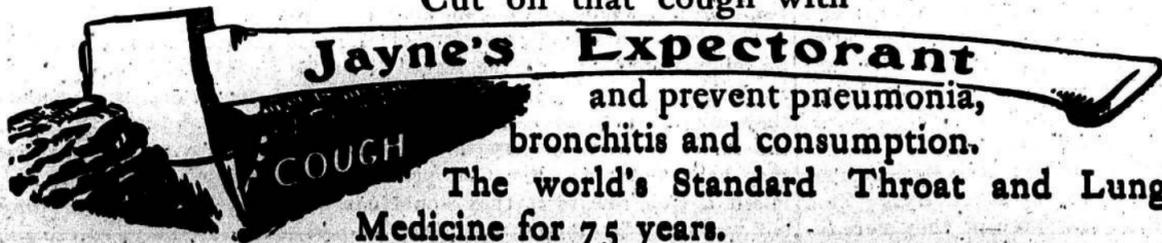
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## Children's Page.

### The Law of "Rest."

Leviticus xxv. to end.

THE 25th Chapter of Leviticus opens with a very important law, and one which tried the faith of the Jews in after years. Moses speaking in the name of God, tells the people that when they come into the Promised Land they shall let the ground rest every seventh year, so that it, too, may enjoy a Sabbath. "Six years thou shalt sow thy field, and six years thou shalt prune thy vineyard, and gather in the fruit thereof." But in the seventh year shall be a Sabbath of Rest unto the land, a Sabbath for the Lord: thou shalt neither sow thy field nor prune thy vineyard." God did not intend, by this command, that the people should starve during the seventh year: for the Sabbath and everything connected with it was a season for joyful repose, for delight and not for sorrow, but he wished that they should trust to him to supply their wants. So God promised them, every sixth year should yield sufficient corn and fruit to satisfy all requirements for the coming year, and that what was left over should be enough for the eighth and ninth year also. "Then I will command my blessing upon you in the sixth year, and it shall bring forth fruit for three years." Now you may ask why was it necessary that the sixth year should be so plentiful. Would it not have been enough if the harvest, when gathered, should have proved sufficient for the year of rest? Certainly not, for if the land were to enjoy during the seventh year a perfect rest, no seeds could be sown till the eighth year, and consequently no

fruit could be eaten, except from the old store, till the ninth year.

It was a great trial of faith to ask the people to let the land thus rest; and Moses must have been certain that God would fulfil His promise before he could have expected the people to obey such a command. That this law was observed in the Holy Land, clearly shows that the word of God was verified; for it is almost impossible to believe that the people should have suffered the ground to lie idle for a whole year, if the previous ingathering of fruits had not been sufficient for their coming wants.

A law like this was not given to show God's power, nor to test men's faith. God's power is displayed a thousand times in every leaf that grows, in every little creeping thing that moves upon it; and man's faith is daily tested by his actions, by his willingness to give up things that seem to him a pleasure, for the sake of duty, however painful or disagreeable. But this law of the land's Sabbath was made binding on the people to prevent the recurrence of those fearful famines of which we have heard so much in the history of Abraham and Joseph, and which brought such suffering to the people of these

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times. Everything, even the land is worn out by constant use; and just as we, who have worked hard and diligently for six days, require one day's rest, that we may again pursue our labors with advantage, so too, the land stands in need of rest, or change of occupation, in order that it may continue to yield its fruits.

And further on, we read of the grand jubilee that was to be celebrated every fiftieth year. Liberty was to be proclaimed throughout the land. Those who had been unfortunate and had been compelled to sell their fields, were to be allowed to return to them with joy. Every one in that year was to come again into his old possession. What a happy return it must have been to many who for years had been a stranger to their own homes! Who can say what adverse circumstances may have forced a man to part with his inheritance, who can withhold his pity for the brother that has waxen poor and fallen into decay? But in those days poverty did not last for ever; if a man sold his property, he knew it would be his again in the year of jubilee; and he who bought it suffered no injustice, for he, too, was well aware that the time would come when he should be asked to restore it. Then as now, some were more fortunate and more industrious than others; but the rich were forbidden to oppress the poor, and many are the laws in this very chapter, which tend to protect the fallen and lessen the poor man's woe. Constantly, Moses tells the people to remember that they were once slaves in the land of Egypt, in the hope that the recollection of the sufferings they there endured, should make them merciful to others. But the remembrance of sorrows does not abide long with us. When troubles weigh heavily upon us, and we look around us in vain for help, our hearts are open to all who sorrow with us. We feel very acutely their troubles, and wish we had but the power and the means to relieve them. But by and by, when the cloud has passed over our heads, and the sunshine plays merrily about us, its very brilliancy seems so to dazzle us, that we forget the many poor creatures still sitting in the dreary shade. That we may be ever mindful of those less fortunately situated than ourselves, God bids us cherish the remembrance of the bitter slavery we endured in Egypt.

Severe indeed are the penalties which God told the people, would follow their neglect of the statutes He had commanded them to keep; and very sad must they have felt in after years when disobedience had brought upon them all these sorrows, and they read, alastoo late, the words of warning contained in these sections of the Law. "Ye shall keep My Sabbaths and reverence my sanctuary." This was the great precept they were required to obey; it is the precept to which all who desire to lead a religi-

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**THE IMMIGRATION QUESTION.**

INTERESTING SPEECHES.

At the general meeting of the American Social Science Association held on Tuesday of last week, the immigration question was fully discussed.

**MR. SULZBERGER'S SPEECH.**

The first speaker was Mr. Cyrus L. Sulzberger, chairman of the Industrial Removal Office, who explained the work of that organization in sending Jewish immigrants to various parts of the United States.

The office was established in 1900, at the time that the Rumanian persecution of the Jews increased the immigration from that country. From then until the closing of the last fiscal year at the end of 1905, the total number of persons sent away by the Industrial Removal Office was 22,591, and according to the records and reports on file, the breadwinners of over 20,000 of these are now engaged in their various occupations, scattered throughout every State and territory in the United States. The number sent annually is about 6,000, and the reports from some are of a surprising encouraging nature. Many have bank accounts, some have bought houses, many have gone into business on their own account, some have gone into farming.

When the office was first opened, its method of procedure was to secure from interior communities orders for particular workmen, as a carpenter, shoemaker, blacksmith, etc. Then from among the applicants the kind of worker called for was selected and sent. It was soon found, however, that this was not a thoroughly practical way, and, instead, a receiving community was organized by the formation of a committee of philanthropic citizens who engaged an employment agent whose sole business is to find employment for the persons sent. In this way, men are now sent from New York without having a definite place of employment, but only with general reference to the kind of work they are capable of performing and upon their arrival the employment agent goes with them to the various shops and factories until he succeeds in satisfactorily locating them.

**MR. HALL ON LEGISLATION.**

In his address on "Proposed Legislation," Prescott F. Hall of Boston called attention to the effects of unchecked and slightly supervised immigration on the average of the race stock. He said that the foreign born furnish more than twice the normal proportion of inmates of the penal, insane and charitable institutions of the country, and the alien population furnishes nearly ten times its normal proportion. Foreign whites are once and a half as criminal as the native whites of native parents and the children of immigrants themselves. In the juvenile offenders the foreign whites are three times as criminal as the native whites of native parentage, and the second generation three and one-half times as criminal. In the courts of New York city, he said, there was an increase of arraignments last year of over 18,000, chiefly Italians, Russians and Greeks. The foreign born furnish two and one-third times their normal proportion of insane, and those of foreign birth or parentage furnish more than three times as many paupers as those of native birth or parentage. The most far-reaching evil of immigration is its effect in diminishing the native birthrate and in preventing the coming of more desirable immi-

Mr. Hall highly commended the Gardner bill, now before the House of Representatives, and said that the Dillingham bill in the Senate, while it did not go so far, was admirable in some respects.

Some phases of the work of the Canadian Department of Immigration were set forth by Dr. P. H. Bryce and William Williams, ex-commissioner at the port of New York, made some sensible suggestions concerning the sifting of new arrivals.

**EMIGRATION TO THE SOUTH.**

Raymond L. Griffiss, president of the Southern Immigration Society, told of what was being done to encourage emigration to the South. He said in part:

"That the distribution of immigrants is fast being recognized as an important problem is evidenced by the interest taken in the bill now before Congress, which provides for a practical plan for evenly distributing the incoming thousands. Such a distribution might be more clearly understood when the parallel is drawn between the receiving and the distributing of forty-five thousand immigrants per week and the movement of great armies.

"The different State Immigration Departments, if headed by capable men, should be more effective than individual immigration companies for many reasons, but the organization of many State immigration departments is loose and impracticable, and the heads are often successful politicians rather than well-informed immigration men. The demand in the South for immigration is strong, and the machinery that exists is being rapidly perfected, and it is no prophecy to say that the old, methodical fellows will soon be squeezed out by young, energetic, well-informed immigration men. This will be necessary, for much depends upon the State Immigration Departments.

"The colony of Russians located by myself near Montmorenci, South Carolina, have received hundreds of applications for advice concerning the desirability of the surrounding country for settlement. This is due to their satisfaction and success, which come from their being properly settled in the first place.

"There are many reasons why it is difficult to distribute immigrants. One is because many of the people believe America to be a land where the poor are supplied with food and where money can be acquired without work. Their ideas on communistic government are also wide of the mark, and while the South to-day offers more and greater opportunities in climate, price of land, and industrial activities than any other section, few immigrants are going into that territory, notwithstanding the fact that the demand for laborers of all classes at good wages is wonderfully great."

**IMMIGRATION BILL ATTACKED.**

Congressman Gardner's bill to restrict immigration came in for a scathing arraignment in an address made by David A. Ellis at a meeting of the Alliance Israelite Universelle and the Federation of Jewish organizations held recently in Boston, Mass.

The school committeeman not only objected to the Gardner bill, which raises the head tax from \$2 to \$5, and provides for an educational test and financial qualification as well, but was almost

equally severe on the Dillingham bill in the Senate, which merely raises the head tax.

"If the Gardner report becomes law," said Mr. Ellis, "a strong and able adult, sound in body and mind, law abiding and God fearing, must pay a head tax of \$5, read such extracts as may be submitted to him in some language, and produce for inspection \$25 in actual cash before entering this country.

"The material interests of this country undoubtedly demand the exclusion of undesirable immigrants, but the real question is whether the proposed tests of desirability are wise and discriminating.

"Had these conditions been in force our country would not now, I firmly believe, be so far in the lead in industry, commerce and invention as it is to-day.

"Men who have been largely instrumental in developing the United States, who have been daring path-finders blazing the trail through the wilderness and across the deserts for civilization and prosperity to follow, have been immigrants, poor and illiterate.

"This Gardner bill is the old story which Lincoln epitomized so well of putting the dollar before the man and not the man before the dollar. It would be a sad admission for the United States to officially announce that opportunity exists here only for those who bring over with them well filled wallets.

"Many of the most intelligent and valued citizens of Boston and commonwealth came over here with nothing but sterling characters and the determination to make a place for themselves in the new world. The tests proposed by the Gardner bill would have kept them out.

"The country is big enough for millions more. We do not need less immigration but we need it more widely distributed. I would suggest that this might be brought about by opening inland ports of entry and closing those on the coast for a term of years, save to immigrants who have relatives here. This would give the West the workmen it needs and prevent further congestion in the East.

"Congressman Gardner appears to have wholly overlooked that the ability to read does not necessarily make an immigrant desirable, or the lack of it make him undesirable. Experience has proved that many immigrants otherwise wholly desirable are illiterate because of lack of opportunity in the country districts in which they have been bred, while well read immigrants from cities and towns nearby have often proved, not in the rush of a port examination, but in the ordeal of life, defective in moral, mental and bodily fibre.

"Both the Gardner and the Dillingham bills should be defeated and I hope that Boston citizens will do their share with petitions of protests to her national legislators."

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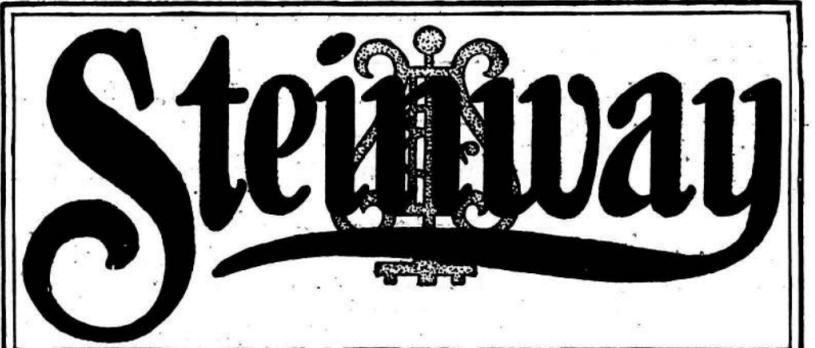
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THE Hofjuden have pronounced the Cherem. It is time to read the riot act to them.

THE pulpit of Temple Emanu-El is now filled. Oh, what heart-burning there must be in some quarters.

WITH the beginning of summer, fashionable religion seeks a vacation, but the Recording Angel remains hard at work.

SOME people are afraid of the increase of immigration; if there would be some emigration from this country, how beneficial it would be for Uncle Sam.

ACCORDING to Felix Adler, the Ethical Culture Society has been built upon the ruins of the old religion; it appears that the "old ruins" possess more vitality than the new cult.

Unsullied.

THE withdrawal of the Hon. Oscar S. Straus from the Board of Trustees of the New York Life Insurance Company, is attendant without the slightest taint or blemish upon his character. We feel a just pride in this. The high regard in which Mr. Straus is held, and the eminent stations he has filled and is now filling, have brought him prominently in the public eye. To come through an ordeal such as the directors of life insurance companies have passed with reputation and character unsullied and unmirched, is cause for congratulation indeed.

Loyalty, Watchfulness, Work.

THE meeting of District Grand Lodge No. 1. of the Independent Order B'nai B'rith on Sunday next, should be an important gathering. There are many things that ought to be done by this body representing the Mother District of the Order. The representative character of the brotherhood behooves it to give ample consideration to the question of its future course. The elimination of the insurance feature; the dis-establishment of the employment bureau, and the enforced abandonment of the library should tax the resourceful minds of its leaders as to the methods for furthering the other aims of the brotherhood. No institution was ever founded upon a higher plane nor inspired with nobler thoughts and objects. A period of nearly three score and ten years of life has, notwithstanding its lack of extraordinary numbers in membership, endeared the B'nai B'rith to the Jewish communities of every section of this country; and in Europe it is taking a prominent part in all communal movements.

In this country, owing to the mistaken introduction of the insurance feature as one of the objects of the order—and its establishment upon a mistaken basis—the institution for a long time lost much of the prestige which it for many years enjoyed. In recent years there has been a partial rehabilitation, and it behooves those who are leaders in this venerable brotherhood to get together and by acts and deeds, which will appeal to our co-religionists—bring about a restoration of the full measure of prestige and glory which was the order's in years gone by.

With the merely mercenary objects relegated to the back-ground and the assumption of the work for which the brotherhood stands, and which is so well enunciated in the preamble of its charter, the order of B'nai B'rith should regain and enjoy the distinction of being the great representative body of the Jews of this country, and of Europe as well. And in this connection we believe that it ought to be considered, pre-eminently as one of the organizations of the proposed American Jewish Conference, a draft of the scheme of which, entirely ignores the brotherhood.

It would probably be well for the Grand Lodge on Sunday to make itself heard in this connection. The disposition of the Maimonides Library—constituting one of the finest collection of works in this country—should also tax the consideration of the delegates to the utmost. It would be a pity to discontinue or disperse this valuable collection of literary gems. Possibly in the multitude of counsellors, wisdom may be found to save this splendid institution from annihilation.

Let us hope that the approaching session will be pregnant with good results to this old brotherhood. Loyalty, watchfulness and work is now requisite, we wish the gathering God speed.

What the Delegates Found!

REV. DR. BERNARD KAPLAN, writing to a friend in this city under date of May 9th, describes the condition of Jewish affairs in San Francisco as "most chaotic." It is very evident that no adequate idea has as yet been formed amongst our brethren in the East how seriously the San Francisco calamity has affected the 30,000 Jews, most of whom are destitute and camping out in the open spaces in the Presidio, Golden Gate Park and Oakland.

The step taken by the National Conference of Jewish Charities held at Philadelphia the other day, to send delegates to the stricken city, was wise indeed; although it was a reflection on the credibility of such a representative and honorable man as Dr. Jacob Voorsanger, whose appeal for help was practically unheeded by such of the superfine Jews of the Eastern States who pin their faith to systematic machine-made charity.

Rev. Dr. J. L. Magnes and Dr. Lee K. Frankel have investigated the condition of affairs on the spot, and have found, instead of exaggeration, that conditions, were, as a matter of fact, understated. The wire received here from Dr. Magnes during the week, describes the position as desperate, and now there will surely be an awakening to the wants of the sufferers who are entitled to Jewish charity, as distinguished from the doles of rough and insufficient unsuitable food given out by the military under most humiliating conditions, attended with severity of discipline to which our people are not habituated. Our wealthy brethren should not forget

כי לא על החרם לבדו יחיה העברי

The Young Men's Hebrew Association.

AT Sunday's meeting of the Young Men's Hebrew Association, the members of the Association and through them the community at large, will be called upon to come to the financial aid of this most worthy of communal institutions.

The directors are confronted with an annual deficit of 16,000 dollars, and steps will have to be taken to ensure the raising of this amount or the work of the association will be severely crippled.

Within the walls of the splendid building on Ninety-second Street and Lexington Avenue there are carried on nightly, activities which make for the moral, mental and physical improvement of the Jewish youth of this city, and the community must show its gratitude to those responsible for the up-building of young men, by subscribing liberally to the funds of the institution.

We are fully aware of the fact that at this moment there are so many calls upon the Jews of this city, but the preventive work of the Y. M. H. A. must not be permitted to be hampered. It is better to fill the institution with enthusiastic, bright young men and instill into them the germ of good citizenship than to see our corrective and penal institutions filled with Jewish lads.

Every boy brought under the beneficial influence of the Y. M. H. A. becomes a centre for good and will be able to inoculate others with the bacilli of an upright, conscientious Jewish life.

The Ban of Excommunication.

THE plan for the formation of an American Jewish Congress, published exclusively in last week's issue of the HEBREW STANDARD, is a clever piece of work, for it pronounces the ban of excommunication upon at least one-half of the American Jews.

The whole scheme is farcical in the extreme. We may safely assume that only fifty per cent of the adult Jewish population of this country are affiliated with any synagogue or temple. These are considered worthy of representation, the other fifty per cent, who are members of National Fraternal Orders, independent lodges, labor unions, burial societies, educational organizations, are read out the community. They may if they choose vote for delegates as individuals, but not through their organizations.

The report more than justifies our attitude towards these self-appointed communal bosses. The scheme, unless radically amended at to-morrow evening's conference, will effectually perpetuate Hofjudenthum, for Clause 5, which reads as follows, places a vast power in the hands of the chairman of the conference.

For the purpose of organizing the first session of the Conference the Chairman of this body shall, on or before (a date to be fixed), appoint for each of said Districts three Inspectors of Election, who, at a time and place within the District for which they are appointed, to be fixed by them, shall receive by mail, and by such other methods as they shall designate, the ballots of all congregations and individuals qualified to vote for delegates to represent said District in said Convention. The Inspectors of Election so appointed shall pass upon the qualifications of all voters at such election. Each congregation or individual qualified to vote for said delegate shall have the right to cast a ballot in favor of the number of delegates to which said District shall be entitled, and the persons receiving the largest number of ballots shall be declared elected as delegates by said Inspectors of Election, and shall receive a proper certificate of election.

This clause provides for no nomination and gives the Election Inspectors who will not be responsible to the electorate, an unlimited amount of power.

Unless the delegates are elected at District Conventions, which shall be composed of all Jewish residents in that district whether affiliated with any religious organization or not, the American Jewish Conference will have no right to be called a representative body.

For some reason or another, the men responsible for the convening of this conference, are afraid of the great mass of American Jews. They are blind to their own faults and have only one object in view, and that is to more firmly establish their autocratic power.

Of course, the sycophants, the flatterers and the communal shamossim will hail the report as a heavenly-inspired plan, but the man in the street, who sees things impartially, will agree with us that no body of men, however learned, however wealthy and however highly placed, has the right to put into cherem one-half of the Jews of the Uni'ed States of America.

THE MIRROR.

THE following is a verbatim copy of a letter sent by an enterprising firm (name omitted) to one of their salesmen and is a sample of a peculiar kind of business composition used by some peculiar business houses.

Dear Salesman:—On the first of the month we wrote you for your expenses account, und gestern hat es gekommen. Ve cannot make head und tall mid it. You have used \$90.14 und your sales vas \$16.00. Maybe you call dot a business, Yes? A salesman is a person vot sells goods und makes for his balbos some mezuman. No? You make-us machulla pretty soon yet und my bardner ist bald meshuga in die kopf von dis. Ven you came by us die mlshpoche hat zu mir gesagt das you bin a actor, a gambler und a volunteer fireman, but as ve do not make a teatre mit our goods you vill have to do more business mit veniger expenses or we cannot use you. Beleve us to be yet in de business mid-out you. Wishing you excess, we are,  
SCHLAMMANSKY & RIDALOWITZ.

"I think you would like the Rabbi of the Temple I belong to," remarked the passenger with the silk hat as the conversation drifted to Jewish topics. "He never preaches longer than 25 minutes."

"I've no doubt I should like him," replied the passenger with the smooth face. "The Rabbi of the Temple I attend regularly every Shabbas preaches sometimes an hour or longer."

"Horribly tiresome, isn't it?"  
"Not to me. I'm the Rabbi."

The celebrated scholar, the author of the קצות הרשן and known to the Jewish literary world by the abbreviated initial title of ב"ח (Bach), had a favorite student, a youth of about 17 or 18 years of age, whom he loved with such deep affection on account of his brilliant intellect, his Talmudic attainments and versatile Hebrew scholarship that he kept him in his own house, regarding him as if he were a member of his own family.

The ב"ח had a young daughter of comely appearance, just ripening into womanhood, and he intimated to his favorite pupil, that he anxiously looked forward to the time, when his cup of happiness should be filled to overflowing, by having him as his son in law.

Entering one day into the study of his learned preceptor he found him occupying his favorite arm chair, with his daughter seated on his knee. Affectionately patting her on the cheek, he turned to the young man and smilingly remarked, "יפה כלבנה, Yofoh Kallevonoh, She is as beautiful as the moon!"

"That is so," answered the young man, "but isn't it time to מקדש מ'Kaddesh the לבנה Levonah."

IT certainly removes the aroma from a pun when it has to be accompanied with a diagram, but my Chief being of the opinion that it is a great mitzvah to enlighten the "half baked," especially where Hebrew is concerned, requests me to do so. Part of the marriage ceremony is called קידושין Kiddushen, (sanctification) and when one places a ring upon the finger of a woman and repeats the usual formula she is מקדש mekadash (consecrated). At the appearance of each new moon there is an ancient ceremony performed called קדוש הלבנה mekadash halevonah "consecrating the moon." See!

Commercial Traveller, in smoking car, to party opposite. "Do you make Pittsburg?"

C. T. "No, I make pants."

Moshe Tendaisky was a valued customer to a large wholesale house, paid his bills promptly, but invariably kicked at the terms. He made a purchase and as usual complained, when the credit man said, "well Tendaisky, here is the bill, fill in the terms yourself." Tendaisky, nothing undaunted, reflected a few moments, then said, "you do better vid large buyers doud you."

"If you see it in the Sun, its so" sometimes. Our luminous contemporary shines and smiles upon the "little giant" of the 10th District and admiringly says of him:

In two respects Coroner Julius Harburger resembles the great Napoleon—he is small in stature and he speaks French, although not with a Corsican accent. He and George Washington share the distinction of having been born on February 22, but even this does not make the Coroner proud. His most bitter Republican enemies in the Tenth District, of which he is the Democratic leader, never have accused Mr. Harburger of putting on the lugs of an aristocrat. While they have sometimes disputed his genius, they have extolled his energy, etc., etc.

But it does not go far enough in the category of its praises. If the Sun would have added that intellectually he is a stick of dynamite, socially as warm as a hot tamale, politically as straight as a die—a foe of fads and frauds, an excellent post-prandial speaker and a howling success generally, it would not have missed the mark very much.

ASPAKLARYA.

By the Way.

THE German Emperor has conferred the rank of hereditary nobility on Herr Goldschmidt Rothschild, of Frankfurt, son-in-law of the late Baron Willy von Rothschild. This is the first instance in the present reign that this distinction has been bestowed on a Jew who has not been baptised. We may inform our readers that the offer of nobility was made to Herr Goldschmidt-Rothschild two years ago, conditionally on his acquiring a landed estate of sufficient magnitude. This condition he has complied with, and besides owning real property of immense value in the city of Frankfurt, he is now a territorial magnate. His patent of nobility is signed and sealed. That the coronet has not been purchased by apostasy is a source of legitimate satisfaction.

IT seems that people are re-discovering the Bible and excavating its treasures. The London Spectator in an article on "Political Wisdom in the Bible" says:

"But if the Old Testament is full of sympathy for the multitude, if every good ruler is described as making plans for the relief of the needy, remembering that Jehovah is the mighty redeemer of the oppressed, and that to have respect of persons is not good; for a piece of bread that man will transgress, we find therein no leaning toward an idea of common property.

"Are there any suggestions in the Scriptures as to the way in which a nation may keep and increase its political wisdom? The Scriptures are full of such suggestions. Teach the children history and teach them the moral law; this is the constant in-

junction of lawgiver and prophet alike. Bring to their remembrance all the incidents of the growth of their nation, its exodus from bondage, its trials, its sins, its triumphs, and set before them the commandments of God, the eternal distinction between right and wrong. To refuse to learn from the past and to disregard the moral law are the two surest ways in which to render one's self blind. But can the dry bones of ethics and of history be made to live in the hearts of the sons and daughters of the nation so as to become a political inspiration? Not, as we believe, without the vivifying breath of religion. Expediency, however well understood, is a lifeless principle. Motive force lies only in an inspired ideal."

THERE is a growing sentiment among our Reform brethren, that the public exhibition of proficiency in the religious catechism should be excluded from the confirmation exercises.

THE vacancy in the pulpit of Temple Emanuel has at last been filled, and happily, it is no longer the Mecca to which many peripatetic preachers have journeyed so hopefully, nor the subject of would be witty penny liners.

A PATRIOTIC poem entitled "To My Nation," by Ezekiel Leavitt, possesses such excellent merits that it has been published for distribution by Dr. B. Kirshenbaum. It is written in Yiddish, and while simple in style, the true poetic fire permeates his production.

IT is scarcely proper for officers of fraternal institutions whether of the superior or subordinate lodge, to discuss the conditions of its endowment feature or scheme in the press. The lodge room or the Grand Lodge Session is the proper place to give effective force to arguments of a remedial or corrective nature.

DR. William De Witt Hyde kicks against "The College of Tradition," and asks for a "Seminary of Truth," comparing the situation in his particular church to the medical man of the year 1950 who was called in to treat a patient and whispered: "You've got stomach trouble. But I cannot handle your case, for my union does not allow me to treat below the neck." The churches, concludes Dr. Hyde, don't want ministers who preach above the neck. When some of our young Jewish ministers preach we get it as the boys say, "in the back of the neck."

Every true Jew is admonished by the Passover feast to remove the leaven of apathy and indifference out of his heart and home. It was Leopold Zunz, we believe, who called the festal tide that ye are approaching, "das Fest der Begeisterung" (the feast of inspiration and enthusiasm). That is what the Jew needs today—new inspiration and new enthusiasm. Without it Judaism can lead but a death-like existence.

Our own troubles are always the worst in the world.

It is hard for a man to stand on his dignity when he has sore feet.

If we all followed the Golden Rule the lawyers would starve to death.

If it wasn't for curiosity there would be no monkeying with the buzz-saw.

CORRESPONDENCE.

No Solution.

Editor HEBREW STANDARD:

C. W. notices with some amusement the ingenious solution to the query, "What shall be done to retain the young Jews within the fold?" It is true that a young man can join any one of the numerous auxiliary societies, for notwithstanding an apparently formidable looking application blank, his request is equivalent to election if he has the price.

But from what C. W. has seen, it is a slight exaggeration to say that in this way congenial company can be found, for actual experience proves that the reception accorded the new-comer (after the exceedingly formal ceremony of introduction has occurred) is as frigid as your description of the treatment of would be worshippers at our temple.

Socially, we are Ishmaelites—clannishness is forced upon us whether we will or not. But where is a stranger to go if his coreligionists ignore him, and the others merely tolerate his efforts to find companionship?

Find a reasonable answer to this and Jewish centres and other similar movements will be unnecessary. C. W.

WANTED.

WANTED.—Chasen teacher and lecturer at Bradford, Pa. None but first class men need to apply. Expenses paid to the one which is elected. Salary \$1,000 to \$1,200 per year and income. Communicate with IZY ERTZ, secretary, Bradford, Pa.

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WANTED.—An excellent pedagogue with the best references, as to character, ability, etc., desires a few pupils in Hebrew and German, or for preparation for confirmation. Moderate terms during the Summer months. Address M. B., care of this office.

WANTED.—By two families, board at some good kosher place for the Summer, about two or three hours from New York, preferably on the Hudson, or lower Catskill. Address, L. B., care of Hebrew Standard.

WANTED.—Aged couple desire room and board with refined Jewish family. Address MARK JACOBS, 235 Greene street, New York.

WALTER, EMANUEL.—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Emanuel Walter, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, viz., the office of Messrs. Kurzman & Frankenhelmer, No. 25 Broad street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 21st day of November, 1906.

Dated New York, May 18, 1906. ISAAC N. WALTER, MORITZ WALTER, Executors. KURZMAN & FRANKENHEIMER, Attorneys for Executors, 25 Broad street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

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they have been interested throughout its history, the largest holders of the berry in the world in 1902 being the firm of Lewerker Bros., of New York. Many interesting questions of Jewish law have been raised in regard to the use of Coffee, some rabbis contending that when prepared by Gentiles its use was not permissible, others to the contrary; whether it can be partaken of before morning prayers; whether its use was permitted in Passover and if it can be used at the Seder services and if after grace at meals an extra benediction is necessary before taking it. THAT IT SHOULD BE PURE IS A VITAL NECESSITY. As Digesto is made from the best selected Coffee berries plus the elimination of all poisonous and deleterious substances and the positive knowledge of its purity, adds zest to the enjoyment of the beverage.

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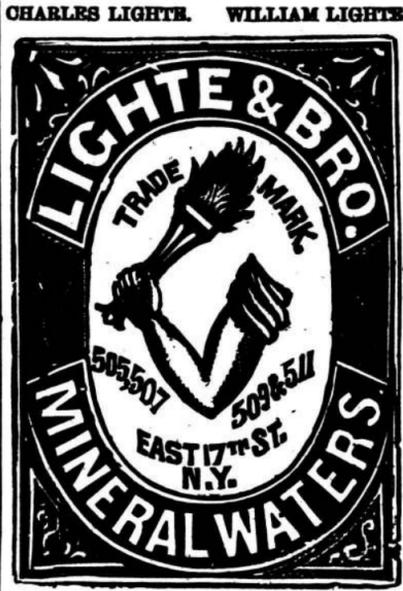
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Music and Dance.  
BY NAPHTALI HERZ IMBER.  
Author of "Hatikvo."

ALL my life I was inspired by music,  
and I could detect the nationality  
in its melody.

I am a lover of dancing, for dancing  
is based upon friction, and upon fric-  
tion is based the whole universe.

Dancing is a commentary upon  
music; and he who understands dan-  
cing will understand music too.

The Jew, who is persecuted and a  
sufferer for so many years, his music  
is in the minor key. It sounds as a  
lingering desire for something better  
than what he has. His dancing is  
accordingly. The real Jewish dance  
is a "Broges," (which means cross),  
Dancing is so arranged. The man  
follows the woman with outstretched  
arms, and she, with a motion of her  
hands, shows a refusal.

It is an idealization of Jewish his-  
tory.

The Jew, suffering so many years  
of persecution, goes out with out-  
stretched hand begging the Almighty  
and He refuses him.

The final strain of dance is a recon-  
ciliation. It means that the Jew will  
be reconciled to his God.

The Cossack, the Berber, who is a  
semi-Tartar, has a national dance,  
which mirrors his character. As a  
rule, he is a coward; but he ambushes  
his enemy unexpectedly. His national  
dance portrays his character. He  
kneels before the woman in a dancing  
attitude then suddenly arises.

The Orientals have their music as  
well as their dance. The music is in  
the minor key, and their dances are  
always in circle form.

The Oriental woman who is im-  
prisoned in the harem and is longing  
for freedom, has a peculiar dance. If  
you had seen a Zuleika dance you  
could understand their motion, their  
feelings and their expressions. As  
she is not permitted to dance with  
men, she dances single. Her motions  
of her body are like those of an acro-  
bat. Her hands are stretched out as  
if begging for something; which  
means freedom.

The Europeans have their music  
and their dances. Their music is in  
the major key, for most of their life  
is their life in hilarity. But they have  
two peculiar dances, although in the  
strain of that music characterizes  
their characters. The one is the  
waltz, and the other quadrille. The  
The valse is danced in pairs, which  
signifies family life.

There is a sect of Jews who are  
called Chasidim. Every Saturday  
night they dance to the strain of the  
tambourine. As they are very pious,  
they express it in their dance.

They form a circle. Each man puts  
his hands upon the other's shoulders  
while whirling around; they kick with  
their feet outside the circle, meaning:  
to drive the devil out from their  
ranks.

As to myself, I am no dancer and  
no musician, but I understand the  
meaning of both.

I wish I could hear music all my  
life. But, alas! the cry of thousands  
of my brothers and sisters who are  
slaughtered mercilessly in Russia,  
deafens my ear and makes my body  
I like to dance away all my life.  
But, alas! my legs are too heavy

from age. But I will go to the goal  
where every dancer dances his life  
away.

### Answers to Correspondents.

B. G. Rosh Chodesh Sivan, 1857—  
Sunday, May 24th.

M. SCHLOSS. Two days after *Sim-  
chas Torah*, 1870—Thursday, October  
20th.

M. MANNAS. Tammuz always has  
two days Rosh Chodesh; to which  
one do you refer?

YAHREZIT. Twenty-third day of  
Iyar—Friday, May 18th. The date  
never falls on a Monday or Thursday.

P. SALONICK. *Gemiluth Chesed*,  
"Bestowals of Mercy," is the techni-  
cal term applied by Jews to acts of  
charity and love in its widest sense.  
Almsgiving alone is known as *Tse-  
dakah*.

S. RAPHEL. Every twenty-eight  
years of vernal equinox recurs at ex-  
actly the same point of time in the  
Jewish year, and this occasion is ce-  
lebrated by a special service called  
*Kiddush hachamah*.

CH. GREENTHAL. *Kether Malkuth*,  
"Royal Crown," is the title of a long  
hymn by Solomon Ibn Gebirol, reci-  
ted in the Sephardic minhag on Kol  
Nidre night. It is an elaborate sci-  
entific and philosophic poem, which  
includes a full description of the  
stellar universe.

M. GRAETZ. The word "Jewry"  
is applied to the place where Jews  
do most congregate, and corresponds  
in England with the Ghetto and  
Judengassen of the Continent. Of  
recent years, it has been the custom  
to apply the terms to the inhabitants  
of the Jewry, or to the Jewish people  
in general, as a collective term, thus  
reverting to the original meaning of  
the word.

S. STERN. In every Jewish home  
*Kiddush* is recited by the master of  
the house on the eve of Sabbath and  
festivals, and is the ceremony by  
which the coming in of Sabbaths and  
festivals was sanctified in synagogue  
and home. According to the Jewish  
principle of hallowing the home, all  
causes for rejoicing are connected  
with the religion and *Kiddush* is thus  
a characteristic Jewish ceremonial.  
It consists of drinking from a cup of  
wine after an appropriate benedic-  
tion. According to the Talmud, "the  
prayer of Kiddush belongs to the  
meal." From this it would seem that  
there is no justification of the Kid-  
dush in the synagogue, but it is prob-  
ably a survival of the time when  
meals for strangers used to be pre-  
pared in the synagogue, or in adjoining  
rooms.

### The Wisdom of Solomon.

WHEN Solomon was about to build  
the Temple, he sent to Pharaoh,  
King of Egypt, and asked him to send  
him expert artisans who were skilled  
in labor. Pharaoh summoned his  
magicians and ordered them to choose  
by means of their secret arts the chil-  
dren who were destined to die that  
year and to send them to Solomon in  
Jerusalem. When they came to Jeru-  
salem Solomon was possessed of an  
inspiration and he took some death  
robes, placed them in their hands,  
and sent them back to Egypt with  
this message: "Are there not enough  
graves and death robes in Egypt, that  
you have sent them to die in Jerusa-  
lem?" Pharaoh then realized that  
Solomon was the wisest of all the  
monarchs of the East.—*Numbers  
Rabba* xix.—*From the Jewish Outlook.*

Here and There.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS.

Old incandescent gas mantels make a splendid polish for silverware. Crust a little on a soft duster and rub on the silver.

Kerosene will remove ink stains and fresh paint, while nothing takes out blood stains better than cold soapsuds to which kerosene has been added.

A labor saving device, though not especially new, is the dustpan with a long, perpendicular handle. Its use saves many a click in the muscles of the back.

The best covers for tumblers in a sickroom are rounds of thin white cardboard. They are inexpensive, clean, noiseless and can be easily replaced as soon as they become stained and unsightly.

Bits of iron will prevent water from becoming putrid. Sheet iron or iron trimmings are the best. The offensive smell of water in vases of flowers would be avoided by putting a few small nails in the bottom of the vases

To Business Girls.

It is not what you spend on clothes but how you spend it, that counts with a man, and there is no use in our trying to evade the issue. Suitable clothes count tremendously in this hard fought game of earning our daily bread. You often hear a man say, "It takes money to make money." Yes, and it takes good clothes to command a good salary if you are a woman wage earner. Perhaps it is not fair to Elizabeth Jones or you or me—this stern demand for well dressed women in business. Perhaps we need the money for what we consider more important things, but so long as the ruling holds good it is up to us to make the most of our money we spend for clothes, to get the largest returns from the least expenditure, and this does not mean haunting bargain sales, either, but buying things that last and count.—Philadelphia Press.

The Love Stone.

Our "houses" may differ much in material, size and architecture, but every where the "home"—the real "home, sweet home"—is the same, for it is built of "love." Few may recognize the "love stone" in some of our home structures, for the kind of stone may be hidden by a jagged, rough exterior, which has had no chiseling or polishing, and so the beauty of the real stone be lost. Sometimes even the family themselves may fail to recognize the fact that their home is built of anything so beautiful or heavenly as love. And yet why should we hide it? For each mother knows deep down in her heart that, back of all dinners and breakfasts, of patching and mending, sweeping and dusting, the care of baby and the children's play—back of it all is "love."—Mothers' Magazine.

Hints to Public Speakers.

Never refer pityingly to the poor. This brands you at once as a demagogue. Never say anything respectful of corporate wealth. In so doing you lay yourself open to the charge of being a hired man.

Never use slang if you want respectable people to take stock in you. Never use pure English. The masses hate priggishness.

Never talk straight to the point. You will be accused of taking yourself too seriously. Never tell funny stories. They lead to the suspicion of chicanery.

Never praise "our forefathers." Ancestry pride is disgusting. Never appeal to the "sturdy immigrant leaven in our midst." It riles the old families.—Newark News.

Life's Highest Achievement.

It has been said that success consists in getting that at which one aims, and being happy in it. Each one should have an ideal of what is to be the expression of his or her life. If this is attained in some degree such a life may be called successful. Hence, the successful man or woman is the one who has succeeded fairly well in shaping the actual life in accordance with the ideals of life. This requires a strength and persistence that call for continual struggle. It forms the highest achievement of life. Bulwer well says that the man who succeeds above his fellows is the one who early in life, clearly discerns his object and toward that object habitually directs his powers.—From "Vital Questions," by Dr. Henry Chaikin.

Strange Cure For Lunacy.

Our forefathers were so fond of the whip that they seem to have regarded it as a cure for lunacy and even for smallpox. The accounts of a Huntingdonshire parish, under date 1691, have the entry, "Pd. in charges taking up a distracted woman, watching her and whipping her next day, 8s. 6d." and a few years later eightpence is paid for "whipping two people yt had the small-pox."

"Bang beggar" was evidently no mere fancy name for the parish beadle. He thoroughly earned the title in the days of his greatness. The name outlasted the whip and the brutal performance at the whipping post or the cart's tail. Fifty or sixty years ago "bang beggar" was still the provincial name for a beadle in several of the midland counties. A Cheshire glossary defines a "bang beggar" as "a beadle, one of whose duties it was to take up and drive away any beggars in the district and prosecute them as the law directs."—London Graphic.

Fox and Fleas.

Reynard is a knowing animal. The foxes are much tormented by fleas, but when the infliction becomes too severe they know how to get rid of the insects. They gather from the bark of trees moss, which they carry to a stream that deepens by degrees. Here they enter the water, still carrying the moss in their mouths, and, going backward, beginning from the end of their tails, they advance by slow degrees till the whole body, with the exception of the mouth, is entirely immersed. The fleas during this proceeding have rushed in rapid haste to the dry parts and finally to the moss, and the fox, when he has, according to his calculation, allowed sufficient time for all the fleas to take their departure, quietly opens his mouth. The moss floats off down the stream with its burden of fleas, and when it is out of jumping reach the fox finds its way to the bank, much relieved.

Medicines.

"There is a singular idea that prevails among many people that if a little is a good thing more is better," said a physician, "and an incalculable amount of harm is done. There are cases where a little quinine does good, and the patient, instead of going to a physician and finding out how much he wants, buys a quantity at a drug store and takes so much that it is a positive detriment. When persons have been sick and obtained a prescription, they imagine they know just what to do the next time they are ailing and increase the dose, often with most disastrous results. The careless use of medicine by those not familiar with its consequences causes more trouble than almost any other source of ailment to which the human body is subject."

Marriage in Scotland.

Even for a man to address a woman as his wife, either by writing or by speech, and for her to respond in the same terms constitutes marriage in Scotland. Any one who has ever read Wilkie Collins' novel, "Man and Wife," will remember there a case in point. The heroine sends a note to the hero, signing herself "Your Wife." He is sufficiently careless and indifferent to write his reply on the back of her own letter and signs himself "Your Husband." This note, crumpled up and tossed aside as of no value, falls into the hands of an unscrupulous person, who, to levy blackmail on the hero, keeps it and produces it as evidence of marriage. No other form had been gone through, and yet the couple were married legally.—Chicago Record-Herald.

Always Raining.

There is a group of islands to the south of New Zealand called the Sisters, or Seven Sisters, which are reputed to be subjected to a practically constant rainfall. The same may be said of the islands and mainland of Tierra del Fuego, saying for the difference that the rain often takes the form of sleet and snow. On a line running round the world from four to eight or nine degrees there are patches over which rain seldom ceases to fall. This is called the "zone of constant precipitation," but at the same time there are several localities along it with very little rainfall.

Command large fields, but cultivate small ones.—Virgil.



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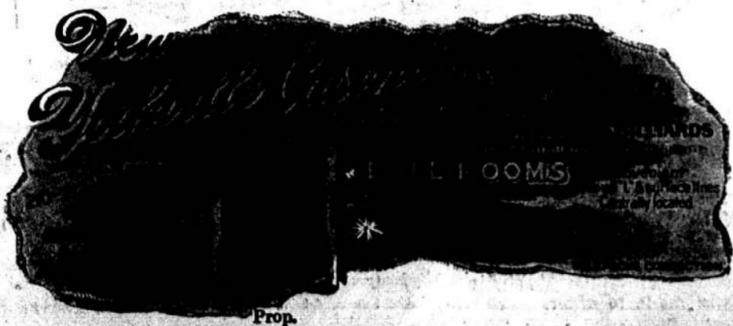
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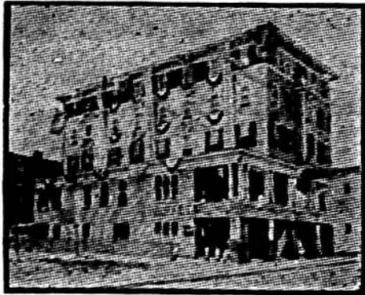
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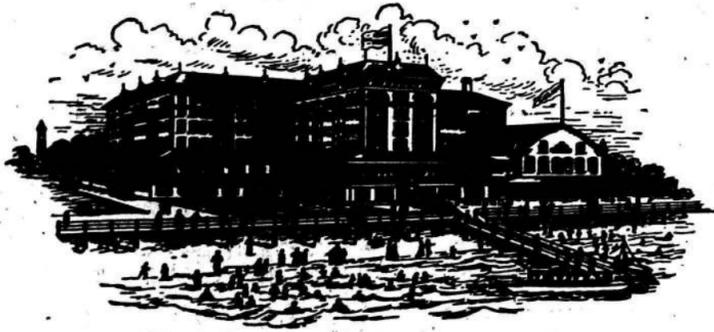
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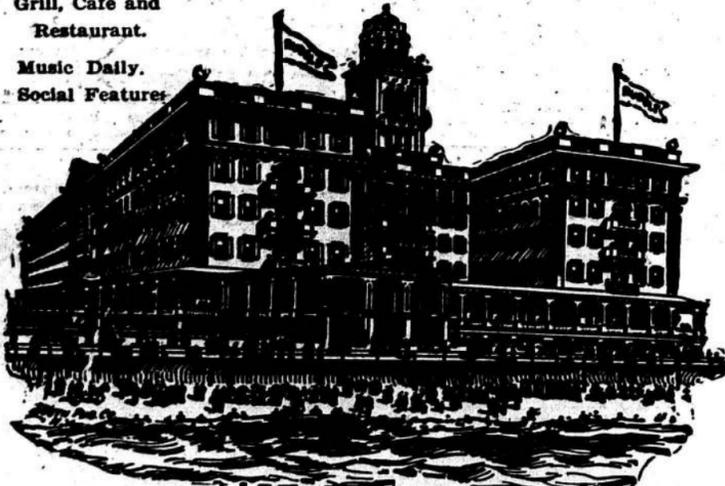
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STRICTLY KOSHER CUISINE, SHOCHET in hotel, BEAUTIFULLY SITUATED, catering for SELECT PATRONAGE. BEECHWOODS WATERFALL included in our well kept WOODS and FARM of 100 ACRES.

Light, airy, well furnished rooms. Modern, Sanitary improvements. Running spring water throughout the house. BATHING, BOATING, TENNIS, POOL, BILLIARDS, MODERATE TERMS. BOOKLET.

H. Berger.

### The LENOX, "STRICTLY KOSHER"

Ideal location amidst superb scenery. Large, airy and well-kept rooms and parlor. Out-door amusements and sports. Croquet grounds. Excellent sanitary arrangements, including Plumbing and Bath. Extensive farm and all farm products for the table.

Booklet address:  
Calicoon Depot.

H. KAPLAN, North Branch,  
Sullivan County, N. Y.

### PARK HOUSE

MOUNTAINDALE, SULLIVAN COUNTY, N. Y.

One hundred miles from New York City, over either the West Shore or New York, Ontario & Western Railroad.

No more healthful spot in America—free from mosquitoes and malaria, and with nights delightfully cool.

The Park House, while commanding a view of magnificent mountains and beautiful valleys, directly overlooks a picturesque lake, which furnishes boating, fishing, etc. Parlor, writing rooms, dining rooms and offices located in front of house, directly overlooking the Lake Casino—with large dancing room, billiard room and bowling alleys—directly at hand. For the entertainment of guests, a series of professional performances, consisting of concerts, musicals and theatrical productions under the direction of Mr. Maurice Nitke assisted by celebrated artists. New and fully equipped livery. Every room large and airy, with electric lights and call bells in each; with hardwood furniture and finest curled hair mattresses that compare favorably with any hotel in New York City. Sanitary arrangements perfect. Fresh butter, milk, cream, eggs, poultry, fruit and vegetables supplied direct from our 100-acre farm. Cuisine first-class and strictly Kosher. Ladies' Orchestra.

TERMS—Rooms occupied singly, \$10 to \$20 per week; room occupied by two persons, \$20 to \$30 per week. Transient, \$2.00 to \$3.50 per day, including first-class board.

### HOROWITZ & BAUMELL

MOUNTAINDALE, N. Y.  
CHARLES COHEN, Manager. ADOLPH WEISS, Superintendent.

Booklet on Application.

## The Spring Mountain House,

JEFFERSONVILLE, SULLIVAN CO., N. Y.

High elevation, ideal location, accommodates sixty; cheerful, airy rooms. Strictly Kosher cuisine. Table supplied from our own farm. Outdoor amusements. Reasonable terms. For particulars address

HEYMAN SIEGEL, Jeffersonville, N. Y.

### Monte Valle House,

Mountain Dale, Sullivan Co., N. Y.

is an entirely new house, centrally located on nearly the highest spot in Mountain Dale. Accommodates 60 guests, is equipped with all modern improvements, including elegant baths and toilets; open plumbing work. The diningroom is spacious, bright and cheerful, the table having no superior in Sullivan County, meals being Hungarian and Kosher.

New York address: A. S. JAKOBSON, 684 E. 153d street.

MRS. A. S. Jakobson, Prop.

### Grand View Heights

THE MOST POPULAR Kosher Boarding House in Sullivan County, situated three-quarters of a mile out of the village of Liberty. First class table, large airy rooms, electric lights, telephone, piano, etc. Address ISAAC BERNSTEIN, P. O. Box 562, Liberty, N. Y.

## Norman House

Jewish Boarding House,

Between Monticello and White Lake. Elevation, 1,800 feet. Open June 15, our sixth season. Accommodates 125; large airy room. Hungarian-German Cuisine. Produce and dairy from our own farm. Large shaded lawn. Two hundred feet of Piazza. Boating, Bathing and Fishing. Terms, \$10 per week. Gas and Telephone in house. I. MICHAELS, Maplewood, Sullivan Co., N. Y. Illustrated Booklet on application. City address, 421 Canal St. Tel. 5126 Spring.

## ADIRONDACKS STAR LAKE INN

STAR LAKE P. O., N. Y. 2,000 feet elevation; accommodates 200; good boating and fishing; grand scenery, no hay fever, electricity; orchestra; telephone; rooms with bath; rates reasonable. Booklet. Address until June 15, JOHN M. HAYLES, 286 HUDSON AVE., ALBANY, N. Y.

## LONG ISLAND

### Wolfson's Cottage,

STRICTLY כשר 22 PLEASANT AVE., WEST ARVERNE, L. I.

Entirely new. Cuisine under my own personal supervision. CHARLES WOLFSON,

בעל קורא קהילה ישורון

85th St. and Lexington Ave., New York. Moderate Prices. Special Inducements for the Season.

### The Melrose,

Arverne, L. I.

For select families. Rooms single and en suite. Moderate. J. GEIGER, Summerville ave.

## THE HOLLYWOOD

Corner Carlton and Boulevard, Arverne, L. I.

Situated two minutes' walk from station; first-class accommodation, service and cuisine for select families. I. KOHN, Prop.

Arverne, L. I., Straiton Avenue.

A few refined, select families can be accommodated at an elegant private cottage. All modern conveniences, pleasant, homelike surroundings. Excellent cuisine. Dietary law observed. References exchanged. Apply, Mrs. Ike Grossbaum, 244 West Sixth street, New York.

## The Elizabeth,

Storm Avenue, Arverne, L. I.

Modern house; private bath. Rooms single or en suite; running water. Telephone 106 Arverne. Special Rates for May and June. C. HAACK.

## "THE BELMONT,"

ARVERNE, L. I.

All modern conveniences. Excellent table. Special rates until June 15. Storm avenue, Straiton avenue station. Mrs. J. DIEZEL.

## OTTO A. ROSALSKY.

(Continued from Page 1.)

In 1878 the Second Avenue "L" was extended to Allen street, and young Otto's heart was cut to the core when he saw the trees of his beloved Allen street go down under the axe and give place to the gloomy posts and pillars of the elevated structure. There were many, then, who, with the flight of the birds from Allen street, pulled up stakes and went to live up town; but the Rosalskys remained and continued their influence for good in darkest Allen street. And there Otto A. Rosalsky lived and struggled throughout all the days of his youth. There was his home, humble, indeed, and poor; yet rich in manifold blessings which adorn and surround a pious Jewish home! There his beloved mother lit the Sabbath candles every Sabbath eve, bid strangers welcome to the Sabbath meal, and there at the Synagogue "Mishkan Israel," she poured out her daily prayers and devotions in behalf of her children that they should grow up in the fear and love of God. As for Otto, he was "mamma's darling," her "good boy" and in him were centered her fondest hopes and dreams. Did she ever dream that at the age of thirty-three her darling boy Otto would be sitting in judgment upon his fellow-men on the exalted Bench of the Judiciary? Hardly ever; truly, life is romantic!

Young-Otto's boyhood was very much the same as any other boys in like circumstances. He attended public school; took private lessons in Hebrew, in the study of which he became quite proficient, and did much reading in the Bond Street Library and Cooper Institute. The only places then available to an East side boy thirsting for knowledge. There was no Educational Alliance, no University Settlement, no Literary Societies of any kind on the East Side at that time; so young Otto organized the Argosy Literary Society and became its moving spirit. He distinguished himself then especially in oratory, and he was frequently called upon to speak on subjects of history and general literature, as well as on topics of daily interest, both civic and political.

In the midst of these, his activities, there appeared a cloud on young Rosalsky's horizon, threatening to take him away from study and putting on him the burden of providing for the family. It was in 1891 that his father met with reverses in business, which was that of a "Kocher" meat butcher. But it was then, in the most trying of times, that Otto showed what metal he was made of; he took up the study of law in the day time, taught school at night, and every dollar he earned went toward keeping up the home he loved and cherished. In the following year he began to interest himself in Republican politics, and was then made president of the Alexander Kallsher Association, which was a Republican club in the old Third Assembly District, now the Eighth Assembly District. His value as an organizer and hard worker was soon recognized and appreciated by Judge Murray, then Police Commissioner, and on his recommendation young Rosalsky was made clerk to Judge Sutherland, who at that time conducted the Lexow investigation. The work prepared by the young clerk materially aided in the examination of witnesses before the aforesaid committee.

In 1894 he graduated from the New York University Law School, and was the same year admitted to practice. From that time young Rosalsky met with great success in his profession. The people of the East Side knew him and trusted him. They knew also that he was in politics, but his politics were clean. He always sided with the better element, and whenever a wave of reform struck his beloved town, he was for reform.

During the year 1893, he moved from Allen street and with the aid of Frank Moss, he commenced an attack on the vicious elements of that street and succeeded in driving them out for good. In 1896 he was appointed Assistant District Attorney, in which office he became the associate of James W. Osborne, and under his supervision young Rosalsky distinguished himself greatly and became a terror to the evil-doers. He prepared and prosecuted many murder trials, famous among which was the trial of Martin Thorn and Augusta Nack, for the murder of William Guldensuppe. From 1898 to 1905, as a result of his untiring energy and industry, he succeeded in winning the respect and confidence of his associates at the Bar, and of the judges of this county. Young as he was he had already been considered as a leader at the Criminal Bar. He has tried over one hundred murder cases, among which are the cases of Duncan Young, George Panzeter, William Cushing, Edward Pekarz and Bertha Claihe, all of which cases are still fresh in the public mind. He argued the constitutionality of the special jury law. Although he frequently attacked and fought the Police Department, yet when members of the police force needed counsel they all went to Rosalsky. He defended Inspector Schmittberger, Captain Churchill,

## "The Emerson",

Amerman Avenue, ARVERNE, L. I.

Select private boarding house, near ocean. Superior Hungarian cuisine. Dietary law strictly observed. MRS. B. WEISS.

# SUMMER RESORTS

Captain Gannon and Captain Hogan. In politics he was always an organization man, and yet acting independently. In 1894, he was elected committeeman to the Republican County Committee, and has served as leader of the Eighth Assembly District for two years. He was well liked among his fellow committeemen, and in the recent contest for supremacy in this county between Odell and Higgins, he sided with Governor Higgins. At the last meeting of the County Committee he demonstrated his worth and capacity as a fighter and leader by making a speech to a hostile committee, and which speech caused many committeemen to desert Odell and to come over to the Parson camp. It may be said, by the way, that it was never known in political history for a man to be twice appointed to the same office, but Governor Higgins, knowing his worth, and realizing that Judge Rosalsky had received over 20,000 votes more than any other Republican candidate on the ticket in the preceding year, decided that he was the right man for the place, and accordingly reappointed him.

During his brief career as a judge, he distinguished himself greatly and his charge to the jury in the famous case of Gertrude Hyland, which resulted in a verdict of murder in the second degree, was regarded as a masterpiece of judicial reasoning and correct interpretation of the law, and has been the subject of much favorable comment among the members of the Criminal Bar.

Judge Rosalsky is 33 years old, unmarried, and lives in the bosom of his family at 64 Rivington street, where he keeps open house to his beloved people of the East Side. That house is still presided over by his venerable parents, and is conducted strictly "Kosher" and all the children profess and keep the tenets of the Jewish faith. Following are the Rosalsky children: Joseph S., a graduate of the City College, University Law School, member of the New York Bar, and at present Deputy Attorney General; Bella, graduate public school, married to Dr. S. W. Schapiro; Harry, graduate from high school, New York College of Dentistry; Alexander, attended City College, New York University Law School; Dora, graduate Girls' Technical High School; Maud, student at Normal College, and Murray, the baby, student at City College. Both the parents are interested in all Jewish charitable institutions, particularly the mother of the judge who gained for herself the name of "Mother in Israel." She devotes most of her time in helping the poor with groceries, coal and clothing, doweries for poor, but deserving girls, attends Mishkan Israel Synagogue, and on every Friday and every holiday the poor of the East Side come down to her and receive aid and alms.

Judge Rosalsky, too, is identified with most of the Jewish charities, among which are the following: Beth Israel, Mount Sinai and St. Mark's Hospitals; the Montefiore Home, Hebrew Sheltering Home, Hebrew Orphan Asylums, Tamud Torah, Home for Consumptives, Educational Alliance, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Centennial Lodge of Free and Accepted Masons, State Bar Association, Grillpartzer Lodge of the Odd Fellows, B'nai B'rith, George Jessel Lodge Free Sons of Israel, the Republican Club and many others.

Judge Rosalsky is a tribune of the people, beloved and respected by all who know him, Republicans, as well as Democrats, and his phenomenal career is well worth watching. To quote from the World of April 25, 1906: "He (Judge Rosalsky) has lived among the people, struggled with the people and knows the people. He takes to the General Sessions' Bench a big stock of sound common sense, which is a valuable attribute in his possession. The people of the East Side are proud of him, and his friends in other parts of the city are proud of the recognition accorded him." We close with a quotation from our own: "The Hebrew Standard's wish has been fulfilled. The whirligig of time may in the future bring with it additional and more substantial honors, for which he has at all times the best wishes of the Hebrew Standard."

## Atlantic City, N. J.

Among the recent arrivals at the Hotel Rittenhouse are Mrs. J. L. Cohen, W. Morris, Miss Florence H. Holzman, Mrs. H. Grinsfelder, Mrs. Wm. Schloss, Mrs. Adolph E. Gutman, Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Oppenheimer, Mrs. R. E. Hess, Mrs. C. J. Walter, Mrs. L. A. Frank, Mrs. Morton Gutman, Mrs. Chas. Stein, Miss Helen E. Gans, Mrs. E. Hartman, Mrs. H. Grinsfelder, Sydney J. Rosenthal, Mr. and Mrs. H. Pretzfelder, Mrs. Wm. Morris, Sydney Strauss, Mannie Strauss, Isidor Blondheim, Baltimore; Miss Florence N. Leyser, Louis Leyser, Boston; N. E. Burganer, Miss Burganer, Miss F. Sulzberger, Mrs. Chas. Alexander, Mrs. J. Rothschild, Miss Alice Rothschild, Miss Florence Ayres, A. Baum, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Strauss, J. Rothschild, Harry S. Kahn, Miss Hilda Gausman, Mrs. C. Gausman, Philadelphia; Mrs. Sarah Bonheim, Rev. and Mrs. D. S. Rappaport, Miss Emma Goslar, Miss Adele Goslar, Mr. and Mrs. D. Kohn, Mr. and Mrs. Max Reese, Miss Mabel Lyon, Miss Fannie E. Wolff, Mrs. B. Selegman, Miss E. Donner, Miss H. Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. J. Freeman, Mrs. N. J. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Blum, N. J. Miller, Philip J. Levy, Mrs. M. H. Spiers, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Rosenthal, E. Saska, Mr. and Mrs. A. Schow, Miss Linda Silberberg, Miss Lillie Silberberg, New York; J. Rothschild, Philadelphia; Mrs. L. Blum, Baltimore; Miss Blum, Baltimore; Mrs. S. Erlich, New York; Miss Erlich, New York; Mrs. H. S. Louchheim, Philadelphia.

## MISCELLANEOUS

Long Branch, N. J.  
**North Cottage Hotel**  
N. Bath Ave.  
B. HARRIS, Prop.  
סמריקטלי כשר

## Gregory & Barnes

FURNITURE.

## House Furnishings

KINGSTON, N. Y.

Andrew N. Barnes. John H. Gregory.

## Chas. Roesch & Son's Co. "Quality Market"

ATLANTIC CITY, PHILADELPHIA.

A full line of Kosher Meats, Poultry, etc.  
Visit our DELICATESSEN Department.  
We can please you.

## Hebrew Orphan Asylum.

At a special general meeting of the directors of the Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, which was held last Sunday, \$30,000 were subscribed toward the extension building fund, of which Moses May, president, gave \$10,000, Abraham Abraham \$5,000 and Louis L. Firuski \$2,000. Seventy-five thousand dollars are needed.

## Hoboken, N. J.

At the Hebrew Institute, 79 Grand street, on Friday evening, at 8.30 o'clock, Mr. Ezekiel Leavitt will deliver a Yiddish lecture on "Patriotism and Nationalism from a Jewish Point of View." The public is cordially invited.

The classes for immigrants are already opened, and new pupils will be welcomed any evening except Friday evenings, between 8 and 10.

A Hebrew class has been formed, and will meet for the first time on Tuesday evening, May 22, at 9 o'clock.

All those desirous of joining a stenography and typewriting class will please send their names to the superintendent, Rev. I. L. Brill.

## Montreal.

At the annual meeting of the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation the election of officers for the ensuing term resulted as follows: President, I. S. Goldenstein; parnas, Clarence I. De Sola; treasurer, I. Blumenthal; secretary, J. L. Samuel; trustees, J. S. Leo, Dr. Lightstone, Claude B. Hart, M. L. Rose, H. Trester; Gabbal Beth Chaim, I. Kirschberg.

## Victoria Hall.

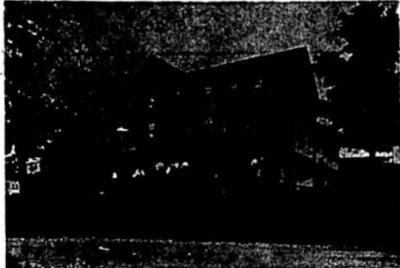
Victoria Hall, formerly under the management of Mrs. Minzesheimer, is now controlled by Mr. A. Schwartz, formerly of 738 Lexington avenue. Extensive alterations have been made, including the installation of electric lights, fans, new decorations and separate reception rooms for ladies and gentlemen. Lodge meeting rooms have been newly equipped, and can be had at reasonable rates. A speciality will be made of catering for weddings, engagements, banquets, balls, entertainments, parties, etc., and a cordial invitation is extended to you for inspection. Special facilities for outside catering, any part of city, and strictly kosher catering by a well-known rabbi is guaranteed. First-class service, unexcelled cuisine and reasonable terms are offered.

## A Successful System.

An announcement that is of more than usual interest to the general public is that made in the columns of the daily press to the effect that after some years of work on the part of the organizers, in connection with the medical profession, to establish the merits and success of its system of treatment, the New York Featural Institute has opened its doors for direct patronage of the public at No. 239 and 241 Fifth avenue, near Twenty-seventh street.

The institute's system of treatment enables the patient to be cared for either at the home or at the institute. Here every necessary facility and accommodation, every toilet requirement is provided that cannot fail to appeal to the most refined patronage. It is not the purpose of this item, however, to enter into the various details of the institute's work. That can be supplied by the institution, which extends to the general public a cordial welcome to investigate and see for themselves. We may state however, that neither pains nor expense have been spared in the equipment and details of this institution—in affording the public an establishment of this kind that is radically different, in methods and appointments, from that to which they have perhaps been accustomed.

## CATSKILL MOUNTAINS



**THE NEW MANHATTAN HOUSE,**  
Tannersville, N. Y.  
TERMS.—\$12 to \$16 per week. Transients, \$2 per day. Special rates to families.  
JOS. JACOBY, Prop.

## The Alpine Hotel.

PINE HILL, CATSKILL MOUNTAINS, Ulster County, New York.

Will be opened under new management on June 15, 1906. Excellent table, all conveniences, light airy rooms; rates moderate. Inquire until May 15th, of Herman Totchek, 403 East 82nd Street, or Emanuel Hallonbeck, 802 West 121st Street, New York City; after May 15th apply at the "Alpine."

## Kaatsberg Park Hotel & Rathskeller

Hunter, N. Y.

H. MOSER, Prop.

Remodeled and Improved.

BATHS, SANITARY PLUMBING, ALL LOFTY ROOMS, NO INSIDE ROOMS, TOILETS, RUNNING WATER, ELECTRIC LIGHTS, GAS IN EVERY ROOM.

Booking Office:

75 Lenox Ave., New York.

Telephone 3758 Morn.

Open, June 15 to October 1.

After July 1, at the above hotel.

## The Rip Van Winkle House

PINE HILL, N. Y.



Surrounded by some of the Highest Peaks of the Catskill Mountains. Accommodates 225. We have made many improvements for the comfort and pleasure of our guests for the coming season. New dining room, with individual tables; dancing pavilion, bowling, billiards, tennis, croquet, etc. Excellent cuisine. Opens June 20.

Freitag & Maier,

Proprietors of the "Tuxedo," 60th street and Madison avenue, N. Y.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK by the Grace of God, free and independent, to Abraham M. Jacobs, Cecilia Emmerich, Josephine Jacobs, Samuel K. Jacobs, Bertha Jacobs, Jennie Jacobs Rose, Carl A. Jacobs, E. Louis Jacobs, Regina Bender, Julius Bonnem, Gustav Bonnem, Emma Rothschild, Hulda Bonnem, Amelia Engel, Abraham S. Jacobs, George Jacobs, Julia Brown, Joseph Jacobs, Bertha Jacobs, Tillie Jacobs, Hannah Deutelbaum, Julia Samter, Abraham Jacobs, and to all persons interested in the estate of Babetta Kaufmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, as creditors, legatees, next of kin or otherwise, send greeting:

You and each of you are hereby cited and required personally to be and appear before our Surrogate of the County of New York, at the Surrogate's Court of said County, held at the County Court House in the County of New York, on the 29th day of June, 1906, at half-past ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, then and there to attend a judicial settlement of the account of proceedings of our said County, at the County of New York, the 50th day of April, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and six. (Signed) DANIEL J. DOWDNEY, Clerk of the Surrogate's Court. FLEISCHMAN & FOX, Attorneys for Executors, 248 Broadway, New York.

## CATSKILL MOUNTAINS

## "Elka View"

M. SILVERMAN, PROP.  
TANNERSVILLE.

GREENE COUNTY, NEW YORK.

I wish to state that the "Elka View" will be under my personal management, as heretofore during the last six years, and in every department the same high standard will be maintained.

M. SILVERMAN.

## "The Hollywood Lodge," Highmont.

CATSKILL MOUNTAINS,

GRAND HOTEL STATION, ULSTER CO., N. Y.

A New, Up-to-Date, First-Class Hotel, Equipped with Every Modern Improvement, Spacious Verandas, Lawn Tennis, Croquet and Ball Grounds, Bowling Alleys, Cafe and Billiard Rooms, Orchestral Music Nightly, Excellent Cuisine and Reasonable Rates.

For further information address

HARRY TANNENBAUM, PROP.  
HIGHMOUNT, N. Y.

## Central Park House,

Woodbourne, Fallsburgh Station, Sullivan County, N. Y.

ROSENFELD & MARGULES, Prop's.

Accommodations for 200 guests. Kosher Boarding Place; Hot and Cold Water, Baths, Toilets, Gas and Wardrobes; Bathing and Fishing. Rooms Rented by Day, Week or Month. Telephone Mike Eldell, Woodbourne, N. Y.

## Breeze Hill Hotel & Cottages, Ulster, N. Y.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

The Breeze Hill Hotel and Cottages have been renovated and enlarged and furnished with additional accommodation. Each room is furnished with electric lights. The grounds and walks are lit up by 10,000 candle power electric arc lights which illuminate the place with a brilliancy that is charming. Accommodates 150. Booklets. Telephone in house. Own livery connecting. Opens May 25.

LOUIS WERBEL, PROP.

## The FAIRMOUNT, Tannersville, N. Y.

A beautifully located Summer resort for select patronage. All modern and sanitary improvements. Cuisine (strictly kosher) unexcelled. For terms address

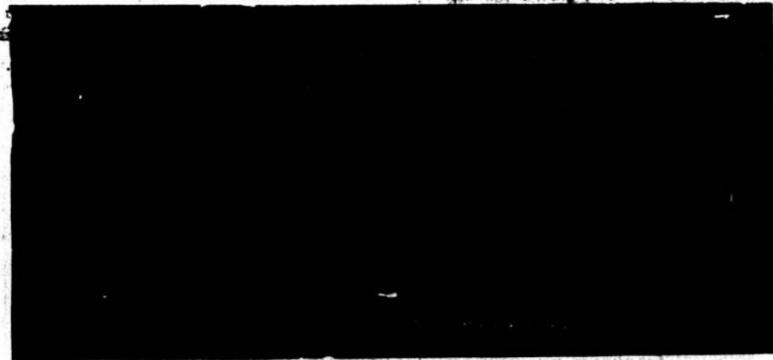
S. Jacobson, Prop.  
371 W. 116th Street, New York.

After July 10th, The Fairmount, Tannersville, N. Y.

## The Blythewood,

Catskill Mountains,

Tannersville, Greene County.



Less than four hours distant from New York City. Affords a delightful Summer home, accommodating more than two hundred guests. It is an ideal place for rest and comfort; truly the Family Hotel of the Catskill Mountains. The Blythewood is a four-story hotel, with large, airy rooms. The house has been renovated and refitted and electric lighting system installed. Its large parlors, sun room and well conducted cuisine have made it widely known and deservedly popular. Town reservoir, unlimited water supply throughout the building. Well appointed livery, stages to all trains and accommodations for outing parties of every kind. The Blythewood is close to all points of interest. Bowling Alley. Western Union Telegraph Office on premises; also Long Distance Telephone. Now open. Special rates for months of June and September.

MRS. LENA FRANK.

Established 1884.

## The Canitz Health Institute

30 E. 125th St., near 5th Ave.

Hydropathic Institute & Sanitarium.

Rational WATER CURE of all Systems—Steam and Hot Air Treatment—Sheet Packs, Baths of all kinds, OSTEOPATHIC AND MASSAGE treatment, Swedish gymnastics; Diet Cures, for the treatment of all acute and chronic diseases, esp. all rheumatic, catarrhal and nervous troubles. Appendicitis, tumors, gall stones, blood poisoning cured without operations!!! DR. P. CANITZ, Hydropath. Treatment given also at patients' residences.

WELL, MARY.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Mary Well, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, Room 812, No. 809 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of November next.

GREENWALD, JOSEPH.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Joseph Greenwald, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Lewis M. White, 7 Beekman street, in the City of New York, on or before the 4th day of December next.

ROSENBERG, FREDERICK, ALSO KNOWN AS N. P. FRIED ROSENBERG.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Frederick Rosenberg, also known as N. P. Fried Rosenberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Herman C. Kudlich, 299 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 20th day of November next.

WEBER, ERHARDT.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, made April 30th, 1906, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Erhardt Weber, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 45 West 83d street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of November next.

SPIEGELBERG, LEVI.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Levi Spiegelberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 95 Liberty street, at the office of Eugene E. Spiegelberg, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 18th day of November next.

WAETERLING, OTTO C.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Otto C. Waeterling, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his office and place of transacting business, No. 64 William street, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of November next.

BIRNBAUM, BENJAMIN F.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Benjamin F. Birnbaum, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Johnston & Johnston, Nos. 8 and 10 Centre street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 28th day of November next.

MANDLEBAUM, JACOB.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Mandlebaum, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, No. 1800 Madison avenue, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of November next.

MANDLEBAUM, JETTE.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jette Mandlebaum, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 1800 Madison avenue, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of November next.

ROSENWALD, RACHEL.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Rachel Rosenwald, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 83 Nassau Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of July next.

EINSTEIN, TOWNSEND & GUTTERMAN, Attorneys for Executors, 23 Nassau Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York.

MENDELSON, EMANUEL.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Emanuel Mendelson, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 90 Greenwich street, in the Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 31st day of October next.

HOFFMANN, SIMON.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Simon Hoffmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Platschman & Fox, 846 Broadway, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 10th day of July next.

GREENFIELD, JULIA.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julia Greenfield, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Joseph M. Baum, No. 38 Park Row, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of September next.

LIVINGSTON, LEVI.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against LEVI LIVINGSTON, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, viz.: the office of Messrs. Kurzman & Frankenshimer, No. 25 Broad street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 28th day of May, 1906.

GOODMAN, JOSEPH.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Joseph Goodman, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the law office of Maurice H. Rosenzweig, their attorneys, No. 99 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of June next.

WICK, BARBARA.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Barbara Wick, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Gustav Lange, Jr., Lq., No. 257 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 2nd day of August, 1906.

MANOWITZ, MORRIS.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Morris Manowitz, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Untermyer, Stine & Stiefel, No. 111 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 1st day of September next.

MEYER, HENRIETTA (YETTA).—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henrietta (Yetta) Meyer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, Room 510, No. 125 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of June next.

ISAACS, MONTIFIORE.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Montifiore Isaacs, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Albert L. Cohn, No. 41 Wall street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of October next.

BACHRACH, SOLOMON.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Solomon Bachrach, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Isaac Cohen, 299 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 28th day of May next.

PETROWSKI, MARGARETHA.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Margaretha Petrowski, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 27 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of May next.

STERN, HENRY.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Stern, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Sidney Nordlinger, No. 35 Nassau street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 28th day of July next.

MUNDT, SIGMUND.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Sigmund M. Mundt, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, at the office of Rastus S. Ransome, No. 123 Broadway, Manhattan, New York, N. Y.

GUNTHER, JEANNETTE.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jeannette Gunther, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Jellenik & Stern, 15 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, on or before the 10th day of October next.

REUBENSTONE, HYMAN.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Hyman Reubenstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the law office of Adolph Cohen, No. 220 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of September next.

COHEN, HENRY.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Cohen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Einstein, Townsend & Gutterman, at 23 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of September next.

BLUMENTHAL, ISRAEL M.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Israel M. Blumenthal, formerly a member of the firm of L. Blumenthal & Sons, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, in the office of Israel Eills, No. 116 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of July, 1906.

ANSPACHER, HERMAN.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Herman Anspacher, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, the office of Edw. Herrmann, No. 38 Park Row, the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of July next.

SILBERBERG, DAVID.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against David Silberberg, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 43 Cedar street, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of August next.

SCHWARZ, JACOB.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Schwarz, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at cur place of transacting business, No. 180 Fulton Street, in the City of New York, on or before the 24th day of August next.

WEIS, MOSES.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Moses Weis, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 43 Cedar street, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of August next.

ISRAELI, ABRAHAM.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Israeli, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Albert L. Cohn, No. 41 Wall street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of October next.

ISRAELI, ABRAHAM.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Israeli, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Albert L. Cohn, No. 41 Wall street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of October next.

ISRAELI, ABRAHAM.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Israeli, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Albert L. Cohn, No. 41 Wall street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of October next.

ISRAELI, ABRAHAM.—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham Israeli, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at the office of Albert L. Cohn, No. 41 Wall street, in the City of New York, on or before the 22d day of October next.

Book Collecting Madness. The insensate craving of book collectors is illustrated in the case of Rawlinson, an English bibliomaniac who would buy a book though he had twenty copies of it. He lived and died among bundles and piles of books covered with dust and cobwebs.

Mr. Heber, the brother of the bishop, bought all that came in his way, by cartloads and shiploads and in whole libraries, on which in some cases he never cast his eyes.

Of a similar disposition was the famous Antonlo Magliabecchi, who is said to have lived on titles and indexes and whose very pillow was a folio. The old bibliomaniac lived in a kind of cave made of piles and masses of books, with hardly any room for his cooking or for the wooden cradle lined with pamphlets which he slung between his shelves for a bed.

Sugar has been known since the dawn of history, but not in all countries. The Chinese appear to have delighted their palates with sugar for more than 3,000 years, and it was known in India earlier than in Europe, being made from a juicy reed or cane.

The invention of the first process for refining sugar is ascribed to the Arabs, and a Venetian merchant is said to have purchased the secret from them and introduced the process in Sicily. The refining of sugar was first practiced in England about 1659.

"Row" is one of the many words which are rising to respectability with advancing age. Todd's edition of Johnson's dictionary (1827) denounced it as "a very low expression."

"Row" is supposed to be a false singular formed from "rouse," mistaken for a plural, as "pea" for "pease," "sherry" from "sherris," "cherry" from "cheris."

An attorney in Philadelphia who makes a specialty of prosecuting suits against railway companies growing out of injuries due to accidents on the line tells of the trouble experienced in the cross examination of an Irish witness.

It is universally conceded that nothing short of divine justice can measure the intrinsic guilt of any action or administer punishment which shall be exactly commensurate to the crime.

Justice a Device. It is universally conceded that nothing short of divine justice can measure the intrinsic guilt of any action or administer punishment which shall be exactly commensurate to the crime.

Her Intention. "So little Flutterby married the strongminded Miss Dairing. I never supposed he had any intentions in that direction."

Poetry's no crime. "It ain't? Then why is it punish by hard labor?"—Cleveland Leader.

Reading the Milestone. I stopped to read the milestone here, A laggard schoolboy, long ago. I came not far; my home was near. But, ah, how far I longed to go!

Behold a number and a name, A finger, westward, cut in stone; The vision of a city came, Across the dust and distance shown.

Castle Yesterday. In the Valley of Contentment, just beyond the Hills of Old, Where the streams are always silver and the sunshine always gold,

And the loving hearts we knew there in the time of trust and truth, Surely still they wait behind us in the Pantheon of youth!

When the pilgrimage is ended, may we turn then, may we change To the vanished and familiar from the present and the strange? Whoso chooses to his heaven, I shall be content to stay.

The Call of the City. Do you hear the call of the city? Do you mark how the men reply? Thousands and hundreds of thousands The crowds are hurrying by.

For "youth" is the call of the city, And the strong young men come forth From the cheer of the southern plantations, From the desolate farms of the north, From the old New England homestead, From the lonely ranch in the west;

They give their youth and vigor In eager sacrifice, And out of the stress of their toiling Shall the City of Beauty arise.

Love came swinging to my call— Black eyed love and bold; Give me scarlet lips to kiss, Both her hands to hold.

I have danced it through the world— Ah, the merry tune! Danced the red sun down the west, Danced away the moon.

My flags are the chimney's grime, Tossed on a languid breeze. Have I dreamed of the roaring rhyme, A storm through the trees?

Have I finished with snow and sun, With the wind on the open plain, That I the barren town—

WHERE TO BUY

- CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS. FRED. WINKLER, successor to Hugh Mc Gill, 304 Columbus ave., bet. 74th and 75th sts. CABINET MAKING, CARPENTRY. CHAS. SPANGENBERG 210 E. 59th St. Plaza. CLEANING AND DYEING. JOS. SCHMALZL 421 Grand st., bet. Clinton and Attorney. HEBREW BOOKS, ETC. RABBI DRUCKER 82-84 E. 110th st. bet. Park & Madison avcs., New York. A. L. GERMANSKY 30 Canal st., Hebrew books of every description. MIRRORS. NATHAN LYONS, 145 W. 32d St. Mirrors suitable for any purpose, cheap. Tel. No. 2317. "Gulden's Mustard, sold by grocers and delicatessen stores."

# Mutual Reserve Life Insurance Company

FREDERICK A. BURNHAM, President

GEO. D. ELDRIDGE, Vice-Pres. and Actuary

MUTUAL RESERVE BUILDING, 305, 307, 309 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

New Paid-for Business Written in 1905 . . . . .	\$14,426,325.00
Increase in Surplus, 1905 . . . . .	33,204.29
Interest and Rents, after providing for all Investments Expenses and Taxes, based on Average Ledger Assets	4.15 per Cent
Decrease in Expenses over 1904 . . . . .	84,300.00
Payments to Policyholders and Beneficiaries, 1905 . . . . .	3,388,707.00
Total Payments to Policyholders and Beneficiaries . . . . .	64,400,000.00

Since Organization

THE EXHIBIT OF FIRST YEAR'S EXPENSE SUBMITTED BY THE COMPANY TO THE LEGISLATIVE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SHOWS THE LOWEST RATIO OF EXPENSE TO EXPENSE MARGIN OF ALL COMPANIES DOING GENERAL BUSINESS

Capable Men, with or without experience, can secure the very best agency contracts. Address Agency Department, Industrial Agents, address Provident Department,

MUTUAL RESERVE BUILDING, 305, 307, 309 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

**JOHN H. SEGELKEN.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against John H. Segelken, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 346 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 9th day of August next.

Dated New York, the 24 day of February, 1906.

**ANNA PAETZKE,** Administratrix.

**OTTO A. ROSALSKY,** Attorney for Administratrix, 346 Broadway, New York City.

**LUBIN, ISAAC.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Isaac Lubin, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, at office of Arnstein & Levy, No. 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the first day of November next.

Dated New York, the ninth day of April, 1906.

**EDWIN KAUFMAN, SIMON WILHELM,** Executors.

**ARNSTEIN & LEVY,** Attorneys for Executors, 128 Broadway, New York City.

**JACOBSON, BERTHOLD.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Berthold Jacobson, late of New York City, Manhattan Borough, to the subscriber at her place of transacting business, to wit: at No. 320 Broadway, New York City, Manhattan Borough, at the office of her attorney, Paul Hellinger, Esq., on or before the first day of October, 1906.

Dated New York, March 10th, 1906.

**IDA B. JACOBSON,** Administratrix.

**PAUL HELLINGER,** Attorney for Administratrix, No. 320 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

**RABENSTEIN, FREDERICKA.**—IN PURSUANCE of an order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Fredericka Rabenstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, Bank Building, Far Rockaway, in the City of New York, on or before the 17th day of September next. Dated New York, the 17th day of February, 1906.

**BLIZABETH WIEBERBROCK,** Executrix.

**WILLIAM WILLETT, JR.,** Attorney for Executrix, Bank Building, Far Rockaway, L. I., N. Y.

**COWEN, HENRIE E.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henrie E. Cowen, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, No. 346 Broadway, Room 8, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 9th day of May next.

Dated New York, the 18th day of October, 1905.

**ALFRED DRYER, A. H. HUMMEL,** Executors.

David May, Attorney for Executors, 346 Broadway, N. Y. City.

**STETTHEIMER, MAX J.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max J. Stettheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Sondheim & Sondheim, No. 35 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 16th day of July next.

Dated New York, the 24 day of January, 1906.

**EUGENE SONDHEIM, SAMUEL EISEMAN, ALFRED R. WOLFF,** Executors.

**LEOPOLD SONDEHEIM, Esq.,** Attorney for Executors, 35 Nassau street, New York City.

**BERTSCH, HENRY.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Henry Bertsch, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Wolf & Kramer, No. 63 William street, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of September next. Dated New York, the 21st day of February, 1906.

**ANNIE BERTSCH, BENJAMIN STRARN,** Executors.

**WOLF, WOLF & KRAMER,** Attorneys for Executors, 63 William Street, Manhattan, New York City.

**BERNHARD, OTTO.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Otto Bernheimer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 128 Broadway, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 28th day of May, next. Dated New York, the 20th day of November, 1905.

**EUGENE BERNHEIMER,** Administrator.

**ROSE & PUTZEL,** Attorneys for Administrator, Office and postoffice address, 128 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

**HOFFMANN, JACOB.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Jacob Hoffmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers, at their place of transacting business, No. 218 East Fifty-fifth street, in the City of New York, on or before the first day of September next. Dated New York, the ninth day of February, 1906.

**WILLIAM HOFFMANN, PHILIP HOFFMANN,** Executors.

**GUGENHEIMER, UPTHEIMER & MARSHALL,** Attorneys for Executors, 80 Broad Street, New York City.

**FEINSTEIN, BENJAMIN.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Benjamin Feinstein, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 87 Nassau street, Room 519, in the City of New York, on or before the 10th day of October next. Dated New York, the 29th day of March, 1906.

**JOHN D. NUSSBAUM,** Attorney for Administratrix, 87 Nassau street (Room 519), New York City.

**MAYER, EMMA.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Emma Mayer, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, the office of Harry R. Kohn, No. 42 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the thirty-first day of July, 1906.

Dated New York, the fifteenth day of January, 1906.

**LEO W. MAYER,** Executor.

**HARRY R. KOHN,** Attorney for Executor, 42 Broadway, New York City.

**RUNGE, AUGUST F.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against August F. Runge, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, office of Adolph Bloch, No. 90 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 30th day of August next. Dated New York, the 1st day of February, 1906.

**SOPHIE MARIA RUNGE,** Administratrix.

**ADOLPH BLOCH,** Attorney for Administratrix, 90 Nassau Street, Manhattan, New York City.

**COHN, JULIA.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN ORDER of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Julia Cohn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Jenienik & Stern, No. 15 William street, in the City of New York, on or before the 7th day of September next. Dated New York, the 28th day of February, 1906.

**RACHEL BAER,** Executrix.

**JENIENIK & STERN,** Attorneys for Executrix, No. 15 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

**HALTER, LEON.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Leon Halter, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Blumenthal & Blumenthal, Nos. 27-29 Pine street, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the first day of November next. Dated New York, the first day of March, 1906.

**CARL ROEDNER, EMANUEL BLUMENSTIEL,** Executors.

**EDWIN BLUMENSTIEL,** Administrator's Attorney, 27-29 Pine Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York, N. Y.

**BLUMENSTIEL, ALEXANDER.**—In pursuance of an order of HON. ABNER C. THOMAS, Surrogate of the County of New York, NOTICE is hereby given to all persons having claims against Alexander Blumenthal, late of the County of New York, City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, office of Blumenthal & Blumenthal, Nos. 27 and 29 Pine Street, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the first day of September next. Dated New York, the ninth day of January, 1906.

**EMANUEL BLUMENSTIEL, EDWIN BLUMENSTIEL, Executors.**

**BLUMENSTIEL & BLUMENSTIEL,** Executors' Attorneys, 27-29 Pine Street, New York.

**SAMOSTZ, OSCAR.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Oscar Samostz, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber at his place of transacting business at the law office of Weed, Henry & Meyers, No. 62 William street, in the City of New York, on or before the 20th day of July next. Dated New York, the 9th day of January, 1906.

**WALTER TIPS,** Executor.

**WEED, HENRY & MEYERS,** Attorneys for Executor, 62 William street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

**JAKOB, THERESA.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Theresa Jakob, otherwise known as Theresa Jakob, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business at the office of Percy D. Adams, Esq., their attorney, No. 76 William street, in the Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 10th day of June, 1906.

Dated New York, the 23rd day of November, 1905.

**MAX M. PICK, DANIEL LOEWENTHAL, BERNARD HAHN,** Executors.

**PERCY D. ADAMS,** Attorney for Executors, No. 76 William Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, N. Y.

**KESTEN, ABRAHAM J.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Abraham J. Kesten, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Hollander & Bernheimer, 10 Wall street, borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of August, next. Dated New York, the 15th day of January, 1906.

**BERTHA KESTENBAUM,** Administratrix. Hollander & Bernheimer, Attorneys for Administratrix, No. 10 Wall street, borough of Manhattan, city of New York.

**CHUMAR, CHARLES H.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Charles H. Chumar, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business at the office of House, Grossman & Vorhaus, No. 53-55 Park Row, in the City of New York, on or before the 8th day of July next.

Dated New York, the 28th day of December, 1905.

**ROSE M. CHUMAR,** Executrix.

**HOUSE, GROSSMAN & VORHAUS,** Attorneys for Executrix, 53-55 Park Row, Manhattan Borough, New York City.

**KAUFMANN, MAX G.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Max G. Kaufmann, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscribers at their place of transacting business, at the office of Samuel W. Weiss, Nos. 45 and 47 Wall Street, Borough of Manhattan in the City of New York, on or before the 14th day of September next. Dated New York, the 9th day of February, 1906.

**ALFRED G. KAUFMANN, GUSTAV BUNZEL,** Executors of the last will and testament of Max G. Kaufmann, deceased.

**SAMUEL W. WEISS,** Attorney for Executors, Nos. 45 and 47 Wall Street, Borough of Manhattan, New York City, N. Y.

**UNITED STATES TITLE**  
Guaranty & Indemnity Co.  
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160-164 Broadway, New York.  
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348 Fulton Street, Jamaica, Long Island.  
White Plains, Westchester County, New York.

**COHN, WALTER J.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Walter J. Cohn, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, at the office of Kantrowitz and Esberg, No. 320 Broadway, in the City of New York, Borough of Manhattan, on or before the 28th day of June, 1906 next.

**REBECCA COHN,** Executrix.

Dated New York, the 14th day of December, 1905.

**KANTROWITZ AND ESBERG,** Attorneys for Executrix, 320 Broadway, New York City, Borough of Manhattan.

**HAACK, Heinrich.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Heinrich Haack, otherwise Henry Haack, otherwise Henry Haack, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 206 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, in the City of New York, on or before the 25th day of June next.

Dated New York, the 16th day of December, 1905.

**GEORGE H. MERKEL,** Administrator.

**HAAS, LOUIS.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Louis Haas, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business, No. 62 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York, on or before the 26th day of June next.

Dated New York, the 14th day of December, 1905.

**HARRY L. HAAS,** Administrator.

**DAVID BANDLER,** Attorney for Administrator, 62 Broadway, Borough of Manhattan, New York City.

**JACOBS, NATHAN.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Nathan Jacobs, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 18-21 Park Row, room 319, in the City of New York, on or before the 31st day of July next. Dated New York, the 23rd day of November, 1905.

**SELMA GREEN,** Executrix.

**LAURENCE GOODHART,** Attorney for Executrix, 18-21 Park Row, Borough of Manhattan, City of New York.

**SCHIFF, HERMAN J.**—In pursuance of an order of Hon. Abner C. Thomas, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against Herman J. Schiff, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at her place of transacting business, No. 123 Nassau street, in the City of New York, on or before the 1st day of June, next. Dated New York, the 23rd day of November, 1905.

**MATILDA SCHIFF,** Executrix.

**WASSERMAN & JACOBUS,** Attorneys for Executrix, 123 Nassau street, N. Y. City.

**BISCHEL, GEORGE.**—IN PURSUANCE OF AN order of Hon. Frank T. Fitzgerald, a Surrogate of the County of New York, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against George Bischel, late of the County of New York, deceased, to present the same with vouchers thereof to the subscriber, at his place of transacting business at the office of his attorney, Hieronimus A. Herold, No. 126 Broadway, in the City of New York, on or before the 15th day of July next.

Dated New York, the 24 day of January, 1906.

**GEORGE J. BISCHEL,** Administrator.

**HIERONIMUS A. HEROLD,** Attorney for Administrator, No. 126 Broadway, New York City, Manhattan.

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